

REF COPY



F0 007 909 561



REPUBLIC OF BOTSWANA

Botswana In Figures 2003

Private Bag 0024, Gaborone
Phone 352200, Fax 352201
E-mail csobots@gov.bw/cso
Website : www.cso.gov.bw/cso



Printed by the Department of Printing
and Publishing Services

BOTSWANA IN FIGURES 2003

Prepared by

Central Statistics Office,
Private Bag 0024, Gaborone.
Tel 3952200 Fax 3952201
E-mail: csobots@gov.bw

Website: www.cso.gov.bw/cso

Contact Unit: Prices Unit

Printed by

The Department of Printing and Publishing Services,
Private Bag 0081, Gaborone.
Tel/Fax: 3912001

COPYRIGHT RESERVED

Extracts may be published if
Sources are duly acknowledged

The Botswana in Figures is annual publication containing social and economic statistics useful for policy purposes in accordance with Central Statistics Office mission statement, which reads as follows "to improve decision-making and the formulation of policies and programs, by providing an efficient, reliable and timely statistical service to government, the private sector and the public at large.

Central Statistics Office wishes to express to all those who provided data used for compiling this publication.



A.N Majelantle
Government Statistician

	Page
Historical background	1
Climate	2
Population by place and year	3
Population by age group, sex, urban/rural	4
Population and average household size by district	5
Enumerated/projected population and vital statistics	6
Health statistics (health facilities)	7
Health statistics (major causes of morbidity)	8
Health facilities (major causes of mortality)	9
Education statistics (establishments, enrollment and teachers)	10
Education statistics (education attainment)	11
Adult literacy rates by district (percentage)	12
Housing situation	13
Household amenities	14
Cattle and communication facilities ownership	15
Cattle holdings and cattle population by region	16
H/hold Income and Expenditure Survey (1993/4) SUMMARY	17
H/hold Income and Expenditure Survey (1993/4) continued	18
Gross Domestic Product/1	19
Gross Domestic Product/2	20
Gross Domestic Product/3	21
Government finance	22
Production	23
Money and banking	24
Balance of payments	25
Consumer price statistics	26
Producer price statistics	27
Wholesale price statistics	28
Employment statistics	29
Employment statistics (average earnings)	30
Employment statistics (changes in employment 1991 - 1995/6)	31
Transport and communication statistics	32
Industrial statistics	33
Industrial statistics (continued)	34
Hotel statistics	35
External trade statistics	36
Central statistics office publications	37

HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

- 1885 Declaration of Protectorate over Bechuanaland by Sir Charles Warren
- 1897 Railway to Rhodesia completed
- 1899 Anglo Boer War
- 1920 African Advisory Council first set up
- 1928 Opening of the first abattoir in Lobatse
- 1957 Foot and Mouth Disease
- 1962 Radio Botswana goes on air
- 1965 Botswana 's first general elections
Sir Seretse Khama becomes President
- 1966 Botswana Independence
- 1969 Discovery of diamonds at Orapa
- 1972 New campus of the University of Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland
opened in Botswana
- 1974 Copper-Nickel production starts at Selebi-Phikwe
- 1976 Botswana changes its currency from Rand to Pula
- 1977 Botswana Defence Force formed
- 1980 Southern African Development Coordinating Conference established
Death of Sir Seretse Khama
- 1982 Diamond production starts at Jwaneng
University of Botswana established
- 1986 Gaborone declared a city
- 1991 Soda Ash mining starts in Sowa Town
- 1995 Outbreak of Cattle lung disease (about 320,000 cattle killed in Ngamiland)
- 1997 Francistown declared a city
- 1998 Sir Ketumile Masire retires from Presidency
Mr Festus Mogae becomes third President of Botswana
- 1999 Sedudu/Kasikili Island Boundary Between Botswana and Namibia Solved.
- 2000 Botswana Television starts operating
El Negro's body repatriated from Banyoles Museum in Spain and buried in Botswana
- 2003 Kwando/Linyati Chobe rivers boarder dispute between Botswana and Namibia solved.

CLIMATE (2003)

LOCATION	Total rainfall (mm)	Average temperature (degrees celcius)	
		Min	Max
Gaborone/SSKA	340	14	30
Francistown	501	14	30
Ghanzi	306	13	31
Mahalapye	282	15	30
Maun	371	17	32
Shakawe	194	15	31
Tsabong	102	12	31
Tshane	146	12	27
Sowa Town	329	16	33
Jwaneng	315	12	29
Kasane	297	16	31
Pandamatenga	356	16	30
Letlhakane	181	15	31
Selibe Phikwe	210	15	30

MONTH	Average rainfall (mm)		
January	46.8	20	35
February	107.6	21	33
March	14.9	18	33
April	11.1	15	31
May	0.8	10	27
June	9.1	8	23
July	-	6	25
August	-	8	27
September	0.4	13	31
October	29.2	17	33
November	20.3	20	34
December	40.3	18	31

*SSKA: Sir Seretse Khama Airport

POPULATION

		1981	1991	2001	Annual growth rate 1991-2001
Capital City	Gaborone	59,657	133,468	186,007	3.37
	Francistown	31,065	65,244	83,023	2.44
Other major towns	Selibe-Phikwe	26,469	39,772	49,849	2.28
	Lobatse	19,034	26,052	29,689	1.32
	Jwaneng	5,567	11,188	15,179	3.10
	Orapa	5,227	8,827	9,151	0.36
	Sowa Town	-	2,228	2,879	2.60
Large Urban Villages	Molepolole	20,565	36,930	54,561	3.98
	Kanye	20,215	31,354	40,628	2.63
	Serowe	23,661	30,264	42,444	3.44
	Mahalapye	20,712	28,078	39,719	3.53
	Maun	14,925	26,768	43,776	5.04
	Mochudi	18,386	25,542	36,962	3.76
Other Villages	Ramotswa	13,009	18,683	20,680	1.02
	Palapye	9,593	17,362	26,293	3.93
	Mogoditshane	3,125	14,246	32,843	8.71
	Thamaga	6,520	13,026	18,117	3.35
	Tlokweng	6,653	12,501	21,133	5.39
	Moshupa	6,612	11,444	16,922	3.99
	Tonota	6,566	11,129	15,617	3.45
	Tutume	3,736	10,070	13,735	3.15
	Lethakane	5,169	8,583	14,962	5.71
	Bobonong	4,711	7,708	14,622	6.61
	Gabane	2,688	5,975	10,399	5.70
	Ghanzi	3,281	5,550	9,934	5.99
Kasane	2,190	4,336	7,638	5.83	
Total		941,027	1,326,796	1,680,863	2.39

POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, SEX, URBAN/RURAL
(2001 Census)

Age Group	Urban		Rural		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	
0 - 4	48,061	47,277	50,574	49,734	195,646
5 - 9	48,116	50,982	56,013	53,185	208,296
10 - 14	44,673	52,800	59,963	52,532	209,968
15 - 19	49,191	60,553	50,435	43,526	203,705
20 - 24	50,672	59,984	29,502	30,456	170,614
25 - 29	47,161	50,891	24,733	24,981	147,766
30 - 34	35,647	38,121	19,357	20,630	113,755
35 - 39	28,014	30,932	16,646	19,751	95,343
40 - 44	21,460	23,857	13,780	17,276	76,373
45 - 49	16,909	18,331	12,666	15,574	63,480
50 - 54	11,311	11,550	10,279	11,960	45,100
55 - 59	7,564	8,378	8,115	9,248	33,305
60 - 64	5,587	6,922	7,792	8,314	28,615
65 - 69	4,325	6,284	6,791	8,074	25,474
70 - 74	3,030	5,070	5,864	7,166	21,130
75+	5,099	9,358	9,317	12,866	36,640
Unknown	2,036	334	2,942	341	5,653
Total	428,856	481,624	384,769	385,614	1,680,863

POPULATION AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY DISTRICT
(2001 Census)

Census District	Total Population	Male	Female	Average Household Size
Gaborone	186,007	91,823	94,184	3.11
Francistown	83,023	40,134	42,889	3.50
Selibe Phikwe	49,849	24,334	25,515	3.20
Lobatse	29,689	14,202	15,487	3.38
Jwaneng	15,179	7,613	7,566	3.11
Orapa	9,151	4,837	4,314	3.22
Sowa Town	2,879	1,570	1,309	2.78
Southern	171,652	82,366	89,286	4.60
Kanye/ Moshupa	113,704	53,810	59,894	4.63
Barolong	47,477	23,397	24,080	4.57
Ngwaketse West	10,471	5,159	5,312	4.38
South East	60,623	29,125	31,498	4.05
Kweneng	230,335	6,922	7,792	4.34
Kweneng East	189,773	91,045	98,728	4.29
Kweneng West	40,562	20,474	20,088	4.55
Kgatleng	73,507	35,725	37,782	4.29
Central	501,381	239,963	261,418	4.51
Serowe/Palapye	153,035	73,282	79,753	4.47
Central Mahalapye	109,811	53,318	56,493	4.56
Central Bobonong	66,964	32,064	34,900	4.42
Central Boteti	48,057	23,478	24,579	4.61
Central Tutume	123,514.0	57,821	65,693	4.52
North East	49,399	23,164	26,235	4.55
North West	142,970	69,049	73,921	4.49
Ngamiland East	72,382	35,269	37,113	4.57
Ngamiland West	49,642	23,030	26,612	4.83
Chobe	18,258	9,395	8,863	3.60
Delta	2,688	1,355	1,333	3.03
Ghanzi	33,170	16,916	16,254	4.21
Ghanzi	32,481	16,564	15,917	4.18
C.K.G.R	689	352	337	5.94
Kgalagadi	42,049	21,148	20,901	4.31
Kgalagadi South	25,938	13,037	12,901	4.51
Kgalagadi North	16,111	8,111	8,000	4.03
Total	1,680,863	813,625	867,238	4.10

ENUMERATED/PROJECTED POPULATION & VITAL STATISTIC

	1991	2000	2001
De Facto Population			
Male	634,400	799,234	813,625
Female	692,396	852,062	867,238
Total	1,326,796	1,651,296	1,680,863
Citizens abroad	37,497	47,957	49,626
Non-Citizens in Botswana	29,557	36,650	60,716
Population below 15 years	567,470	638,202	613,910
Population above 65 years	65,454	80,802	83,882
Urban Population	606,328	811,867	910,480
Rural Population	720,468	839,429	770,383
Number of Households	276,209	397,237	404,706
Average size of Household	4.7	4.2	4.1
Live births	52,351	53,569	53,732
crude birth rate	39.4	32.0	31.9
total fertility rate	- 4.2	3.8	3.7
Deaths	15,221	16,461	16,570
crude death rate	11.5	10.5	10.4
child mortality rate			
male	47.9	36.8	35.6
female	46.1	35.6	34.5
Total	48.0	36.9	35.7
Infant mortality rate			
male	47.9	36.8	35.6
female	46.1	35.6	34.5
Total	48.0	36.9	35.7
Life expectancy at birth			
male	63.3	66.0	66.3
female	67.1	69.2	69.4
Total	65.3	67.9	68.2
Annual rate of natural increase	2.8	2.1	2.1
Annual rate of population growth	3.5	2.2	2.1

Note: (a) Births/Deaths per 1,000 people

(a) Births/Deaths per 1,000 people

(b) average live births per female

(c) infant deaths per 1,000 live births.

1991: Population and Housing census figures

2000 figures are provisional projections based on

1991 population & housing figures

2001: Population and census figures

HEALTH STATISTICS

	2000	2001	2002	2002
General hospital	13	13	12	13
Referral (special including mental)	3	3	4	3
Primary hospitals (health centres)	17	17	17	17
Clinics	232	238	245	257
Health posts	324	310	340	336
Mobile stops	712	810	810	761
Number of health personnel				
Doctors	465	510	*510	*510
Dentists	34	38	*38	*38
Nursing personnel	4,319	3,994	*3,994	*3,994
Number of in-patient discharges				
Alive	131,237	128,176	131,974	*73599
Dead	8,665	9,064	9,682	*5689
Out-patients	3,699.0	3,744.0	*3744	*3744

Note: 2002 and 2003 figures are provisional

HEALTH STATISTICS (continued)

1999 2000 2001

Major causes of morbidity

Condition	(percentages)		
Ill-defined intestinal infections	7.4	6.8	7.5
Pneumonia	6.9	7.2	7.2
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	5.2	5.9	6.3
Others (abortions)	4.9	5.2	5.0
Others (symptoms & ill-defined conditions)	3.7	3.7	3.7
Others (acute upper respiratory infections)	3.0	2.8	2.8
Aids	3.9	3.8	2.4
Malaria	3.6	2.4	1.6
Other injuries, early complications of trauma	2.3	2.1	1.9
Others (hypertensive diseases)	2.1	2.1	1.7
Totals	(number)		
Conditions specified above	43,524	40,122	38,990
Other conditions (not recorded above)	57,206	55,387	57,806
All conditions	100,730	95,509	96,796

HEALTH STATISTICS (continued)

	1999	2000	2001
Major causes of mortality			
Condition	(percentages)		
AIDS	17.9	15.5	9.8
Pneumonia	14.8	14.6	14.7
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	10.1	11.4	13.6
Ill-defined intestinal infections	9.5	9.3	10.0
Others (diseases of pulmonary circulation and other forms of heart diseases)	2.6	2.5	2.5
Others (symptoms & ill-defined conditions)	4.9	4.5	4.8
Menengitis	2.9	3.2	2.4
Acute but ill-defined cerebrovascular disease	2.6	2.6	2.4
Nephritis, Neoprotic syndrome	2.4	2.3	2.6
Anaemia	1.8	2.3	2.6
Totals	(number)		
Conditions specified above	5,591	5,566	6,120
Other conditions (not recorded above)	2,349	2,606	3,024
All conditions	7,940	8,172	9,144

Note: Mortality figures given above are those reported by Institutions only

EDUCATION STATISTICS

	2000	2001	2002	2003
Establishments				
Primary	738	741	761	770
Secondary	267	265	281	279
Vocational	49	49	49	-
Primary Teacher Training	4	4	4	-
Colleges of Education	2	2	2	-
University	1	1	1	-
Enrolment				
Primary	324,283	329,451	332,777	331,456
Secondary	152,246	151,847	154,131	156,687
Vocational	10,896	11,507	11,507	-
Primary Teacher Training	1,244	1,404	1,404	-
Colleges of Education	1,260	1,495	1,495	-
University	11,221	11,715	11,715	-
Number of Teachers				
Primary	12,135	12,370	12,952	13,153
Secondary	8,900	9,261	9,786	10,100
Vocational	1,003	1,126	1,126	-
Primary Teacher Training	187	191	191	-
Colleges of Education	247	234	234	-
Pupil - Teacher ratio				
Primary	26.7	26.6	35.7	25.0
Secondary	17.1	16.4	15.8	15.5

Note: 2002 and 2003 figures are provisional

EDUCATION STATISTICS (Education Attainment)

(Percentage of persons aged five years or above)

	1985/6/a	1991/b	1993/4/c	2001/d
Cities and Towns				
Never attended school	18.7	16.1	13.0	11.5
Pre-school	-	-	-	4.5
Primary school	58.0	50.4	47.6	26.7
Secondary school	20.2	28.3	35.1	29.1
Non-formal Education	-	-	-	0.1
School attendance unknown	-	-	-	-
Training	3.2	5.2	4.2	27.1
Training attendance unknown	-	-	-	0.5
Urban village				
Never attended school	30.0	25.3	19.2	21.2
Pre-school	-	-	-	5.0
Primary school	59.1	54.0	51.6	32.7
Secondary school	10.3	18.8	28.2	24.7
Non-formal Education	-	-	-	0.9
School attendance unknown	-	-	-	0.2
Training	0.6	1.9	1.0	14.9
Training attendance unknown	-	-	-	0.3
Rural village				
Never attended school	53.0	38.1	31.4	32.6
Pre-school	-	-	-	5.3
Primary school	44.1	51.9	53.1	36.2
Secondary school	2.9	9.4	14.8	17.0
Non-formal Education	-	-	-	1.3
School attendance unknown	-	-	-	0.2
Training	0.1	0.6	0.6	7.2
Training attendance unknown	-	-	-	0.3
All persons				
Never attended school	41.4	30.1	24.0	24.2
Pre-school	-	-	-	5.0
Primary school	50.0	52.1	51.4	32.9
Secondary school	7.8	15.9	23.1	22.2
Non-formal Education	-	-	-	1.0
School attendance unknown	-	-	-	0.2
Training	0.8	2.0	1.6	14.2
Training attendance unknown	-	-	-	0.4

/a 1985/6 Household Income & Expenditure Survey Training

/b 1991 Population and Housing Census

/c 1993/4 Household Income & Expenditure Survey Training

/d 2001 Population and Housing Census

ADULT LITERACY RATES BY DISTRICT (percentages)*

	Male	Female	Total
Botswana	66.9	70.3	68.9
Gaborone	73.9	81.6	78.1
Francistown	85.2	86.0	85.6
Lobatse	73.9	86.9	81.3
Selibe Phikwe	82.1	84.7	83.5
Small Towns	84.6	86.8	85.6
Southern	55.7	66.7	62.3
South East	67.1	77.0	72.6
Kweneng	55.7	66.9	62.4
Kgatleng	63.4	77.1	71.3
Central	65.4	66.1	65.8
North East	68.7	66.5	67.3
North West	65.2	57.0	60.5
Ghanzi	59.1	54.0	56.7
Kgalagadi	61.0	55.5	57.6

* Results based on 1993 Literacy survey

HOUSING SITUATION

	1985/6/a	1991/b	1993/4/c
Tenureship of dwelling (% of households)			
Owned	70.7	61.3	59.2
SHHA	6.4	5.8	8.0
Rented	17.3	22.9	25.3
Other	5.6	10.0	8.0
Material of construction of floor (% of households)			
	1981	1991	
Tile/cement	34.0	58.0	
Mud	65.0	36.0	
Other	1.0	6.0	
Toilet facilities (% of households)			
	1985/6	1991	
Flush toilet	12.0	13.4	
Pit latrine	29.0	40.3	
Others	3.0	1.2	
None	56.0	45	
Material of construction of roof (% of households)			
	1985/6	1991	
Tile	0.9	4.4	
Iron/tin	40.3	49.6	
Thatch	55.5	41.2	
Other	3.3	4.8	

/a 1985/6 Household Income and Expenditure Survey

/b 1981 and 1991 are Population and Housing census figures

/c 1993/4 Household Income & Expenditure Survey

n/a = not available

SHHA: Self Help Housing Agency

HOUSEHOLD AMENITIES

	1985/6/a	1991/b	1993/4/c
Main source of water supply (% of households using source)			
Piped	67.4	77.0	83.2
Well/borehole	23.4	11.7	11.3
River/dam	7.3	6.5	3.3
Other	1.8	4.8	2.2
 Main source of fuel for lighting (% of households using fuel)			
Electricity	7.5	10.1	11.5
Paraffin	58.5	64.5	71.5
Candles	14.2	11.8	5.7
Other	19.8	13.6	11.3
 Main source of fuel for cooking (% of households using fuel)			
Electricity	2.1	2.7	3.7
Gas	10.7	21.7	28.6
Paraffin	6.8	10.7	9.1
Fire wood	80.1	64.3	58.5
Other	0.4	0.6	0.1

/a 1985/6 Household Income and Expenditure Survey

/b 1991 Population and Housing census figures

/c 1993/4 Household Income & Expenditure Survey

CATTLE OWNERSHIP

	1985/6/a	1991/b	1993/4/c
Percentage of households owning cattle			
Urban	23.2	31.9	31.7
Urban village	40.7	44.6	44.9
Rural	57.5	52.7	59.5
All	43.4	45.1	49.8
Vehicle	11		14
Bicycle	22		18
Telephone	3		7
Radio	54		75
Television	4		15

/a : 1985/6 Household Income & Expenditure Survey

/b : 1991 Population and housing census

/c : 1993/4 Household Income & Expenditure Survey

CATTLE HOLDINGS & POPULATION BY REGION

Cattle holdi umber of cattle

Region	2001	2002	2001	2002	Total
Southern	14,622	14,622	323,399	392,930	745573
Gaborone	15,313	16,345	381,119	504,731	917508
Central	23,602	28,565	1,269,625	1,424,100	2745892
Francistown	5,658	6,479	161,345	208,333	381815
Maun	4,910	6,486	141,434	176,267	329097
Western	2,857	3,754	189,877	237,609	434097
Total	66,962	76,251	2,466,799	2,943,970	5,553,982

HOUSEHOLD INCOME & EXPENDITURE SURVEY (1993/4)
SUMMARY OF SURVEY RESULTS

	Urban	Urban villages	Rural	National
Median cash income (pula/month)	734.3	430.4	200	372.5
Gini coefficients (cash + inkind)	0.539	0.451	0.414	0.537
Sources of household income				
Gross cash income	89.31	83.31	68.47	81.96
cash earnings	74.75	63.28	40.78	62.44
business profits	11.3	9.70	14.05	11.80
cash gifts	3.04	9.94	13.31	7.45
unearned income	0.19	0.38	0.32	0.27
income in kind	10.69	16.69	31.53	18.04
Own produce consumed	0.60	5.01	17.98	6.61
Wage payments	7.34	2.40	0.67	4.38
Gifts	0.96	3.30	5.90	2.88
Food aid etc	0.01	0.31	0.51	0.22
School meals	1.79	5.68	6.48	3.94
(pula per month)				
Average household consumption	1,443.37	817.47	590.60	898.54
Consumption expenditure	1,258.18	672.44	391.59	716.12
Own produce consumed	10.79	46.28	121.42	70.93
earnings in lieu	133.08	22.18	4.50	47.12
Gifts	8.70	21.32	25.87	19.67
Food aid	32.62	55.25	47.22	44.70
(pula per month)				
Total food consumption by source	252.33	262.71	243.39	250.52
consumption expenditure	205.02	168.96	114.63	154.25
Own produce consumed	8.54	29.14	74.81	44.42
Wages in kind	1.24	3.37	2.96	3.67
Gifts	4.93	3.63	3.98	3.68
Food aid and school meals	32.61	54.89	47.01	44.50
Expenditure by group (%)				
Food	18.51	27.26	31.13	23.65
Alcohol and tobacco	11.42	10.32	15.93	12.34
Clothing and footwear	5.53	8.76	8.43	6.97
Housing	13.68	9.99	7.37	11.26
Utility and power	4.12	3.17	1.69	3.29
Furniture and appliances	8.80	9.94	8.34	8.93
Household operations	3.20	1.44	1.38	2.35
Health and personal care	5.52	5.38	5.12	5.39
Transport and communications	19.24	15.49	13.33	16.91
Leisure	2.78	2.12	1.34	2.27
Education	5.70	3.96	4.35	4.98
Miscellaneous	1.48	2.15	1.59	1.65

Source: Household Income & Expenditure Survey (1993/4) Report

HOUSEHOLD INCOME & EXPENDITURE SURVEY (1993/4)
SUMMARY OF SURVEY RESULTS

	Urban	Urban villages	Rural	National
General				
Households	87,419	67,218	136,973	291,610
Household size (persons)	3.6	4.8	5.1	4.6
Children per household	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.1
Adults per child /a	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.2
Households without children (%)	49.2	28.6	25.5	33.3
Economically active population aged 15-64 (%)				
Paid employees	50.3	32.7	24.0	33.8
Family farm/lands/cattle post	0.2	1.8	13.6	6.7
Own business/self employed	7.3	7.2	8.3	7.8
Full time education	14.7	20.0	13.7	15.6
Other	27.6	38.3	40.4	36.1
Education (highest level reached by head of household (%))				
None	16.0	30.5	44.2	32.6
Primary school	44.5	43.1	43.3	43.6
Secondary school	31.0	23.5	9.7	19.3
Higher	7.8	2.4	1.6	3.7
Unknown	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.9
Tenancy of dwelling (%)				
Owned	32.7	76.0	84.8	67.2
Rented	58.6	19.1	7.0	25.3
Other	8.7	4.9	8.1	7.6
Main source of water (%)				
Piped - inside house/plot	52.1	44.9	9.1	30.2
Piped - outside house/plot	47.9	54.9	55.3	53.0
Other	0.0	0.2	35.6	16.8
Average household income (pula/month)				
Cash income - gross	1,619.2	769.6	462.5	880.0
Cash income - net	1,524.9	730.2	441.4	832.8
Income in kind	193.9	154.2	213.0	193.7
Cash and in kind - gross	1,813.0	923.8	675.5	1,073.6
Distribution of households by gross income - cash and in kind (%)				
Less than 100 pula/month	3.6	4.9	8.2	6.1
100 - 200	5.0	8.0	13.7	9.8
200 - 300	6.9	11.3	14.1	11.3
300 - 500	17.3	21.2	21.7	20.2
500 - 750	14.8	17.9	14.4	15.3
750 - 1000	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.7
1000 - 2000	19.3	17.5	12.4	15.6
2000 - 3000	8.1	5.0	3.2	5.1
3000 - 5000	7.2	2.2	1.3	3.3
5000+	7.7	1.2	0.3	2.6

a/: children = persons <= 14 years

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT/1

	.99/00	00/01	01/02
GDP at current market prices (million pula)	24,943	28,637	31,922
GDP at constant 93/94 prices (million pula)	15,239	16,555	16,906
Annual change % GDP current prices	15.9	14.8	11.5
Growth Rate % GDP constant prices	6.6	8.6	2.1
Economic activities contribution to total GDP current prices(percentages)			
Agriculture	2.7	2.6	2.5
Mining & Quarrying	33.6	35.2	35.2
Manufacturing	5.0	4.7	4.4
Electricity & Water	2.3	2.4	2.3
Construction	5.7	5.5	5.4
Trade, Hotels & Restaurant	11.0	11.2	11.4
Transport	3.8	3.7	3.6
Banks, Insurance & Business Services	11.1	11.2	11.4
General Government	16.5	16.0	16.5
Social and Personal Services	4.0	3.9	3.9
FISIM	(3.5)	(3.5)	(3.7)
Net Taxes on products/production	8.0	7.2	5.2
GDP per capita at current prices (Pula)	15,165	16,972	18,476
GDP per capita at constant prices (Pula)	9,265	9,812	9,785

Note;

() refers to negative values

1/ reporting period is National Accounts year July-June
1999/00, 2000/01 and 2001/02 figures are provisional.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT/2

	99/00	00/01	01/02
Annual rate of changes at constant 93/94 prices (percentages)			
Agriculture	(8.7)	9.9	(2.6)
Mining	12.1	17.6	(3.0)
Manufacturing	3.5	(0.3)	0.0
Water and Electricity	11.3	5.5	3.7
Construction	2.4	1.6	4.7
Trade, Hotels & Restaurant	6.2	6.5	8.2
Transport	2.6	5.0	0.3
Banks, Insurance & Business Services	4.3	5.1	7.1
General Government	6.0	6.7	8.3
Social and Personal Services	4.4	2.8	6.2
FISIM	10.9	2.9	10.9
Net Taxes on products/production	(8.1)	9.2	52.4

Note;

() refers to negative values

1/ reporting period is National Accounts year July-June
1999/00, 2000/01 and 2001/02 figures are provisional.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT/3

	99/00	00/01	01/02
Expenditure components of total GDP shares (percentages)			
Government final consumption	30.2	30.5	33.1
Private final consumption	31.4	29.4	29.2
Net increase in inventories	(6.7)	(4.5)	1.9
Gross fixed capital formation	27.1	24.1	24.3
Gross domestic expenditure	82.0	79.6	88.4
Total Exports (goods & services)	61.4	61.3	48.8
Total Imports (goods & services)	(41.8)	(37.7)	(36.8)
Net Errors & Omissions	(1.6)	(3.1)	(0.4)

Note;

() refers to negative values

1/ reporting period is National Accounts year July-June
1999/00, 2000/01 and 2001/02 figures are provisional.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04
A. Budget format (million pula)			
Recurrent revenue	12,647.9	14,395.1	17,338.9
Recurrent expenditure	9,934.9	11,939.6	13,318.8
Development expenditure	3,698.2	4,501.6	4,431.3
B. Consolidated cash-flow accounts (million pula)			
Revenue and grants	12,707.1	14,426.1	17,538.9
Expenditure and net lending	13,670.9	16,642.3	17,333.0
Development and capital transfers	3,698.2	4,501.6	4,431.3
Overall surplus/deficits (-)	(963.8)	(2,216.2)	205.9
of which recurrent budget surplus	(5,485.2)	(8,240.6)	0.0
Financing of deficit	963.8	2,216.2	(205.9)
External loans	60.1	0.0	0.0
Internal loans	-	-	-
Less amortisations	(225.5)	(42.5)	(245.8)
IMF transactions	(18.3)	(42.5)	(10.0)
Other financing	267.7	(10.0)	(10.0)
Increase cash balances	2,714.6	7,510.5	4,068.9

Note;

(-) refers to negative values

1/ reporting period is National Accounts year July-June

2/ refers to Fiscal year April - March

1999/00, 2000/01 and 2001/02 figures are provisional.

PRODUCTION

	2001	2002	2003
Minerals			
Copper & nickel (tonnes)	30,775	45,486	43,436
Diamonds	20,333	28,368	26,356
Coal (tonnes)	701,939	953,081	776,600
Water and Electricity			
Electricity production (mill kwh)	2.207	2.369	2.598
Water Production (mill kl)	39.1	n/a	47.4
Cattle			
B.M.C throughput ('000 head)	169	113.6	153.5
Cattle population ('000)	2,468	3,060	n/a
Cattle off-take (percent)	7.7	n/a	n/a
Goats			
B.M.C throughput (number)	60	45	61
Population ('000)	1,887	1,683	n/a
Goats off-take (percent)	5.7	n/a	n/a
Sheep			
B.M.C throughput (number)	170	37	122
Population ('000)	306	273	n/a
Sheep off-take (percent)	5.6	n/a	n/a
CROPS			
Sorghum ('000 tonnes)	1.5	16	n/a
Maize ('000 tonnes)	5	16	n/a
Sorghum, (kg/hectare)	154	432	n/a
Maize, (kg/hectare)	200	29	n/a

Note: B.M.C throughput (number) excludes January

MONEY AND BANKING

	2000	2001(R)	2002(R)	2003(P)
Million Pula				
International reserves (BoB)	33,880.2	41,182.0	29,926.4	29,803.1
Money Supply M1	1,513.8	1,977.9	2,348.1	2,553.7
Money Supply M3	8,399.6	10,284.2	13,661.5	14,300.0
Currency in circulation	606.5	701.1	759.1	670.4
Government deposits (BoB)	24,218.5	27,880.6	16,544.3	15,940.3
Commercial Banks				
Private deposits - demand	1,086.8	1,496.5	1,878.4	
- time , savings & notice	4,446.2	5,485.4	5,393.0	
Net balance with other banks	1,355.1	2,155.1	1,481.0	
Loans , advances & leasing	4,749.0	5,373.5	6,523.2	6,547.4
Bank Interest Rate	14.3	14.3	15.3	15.3
US dollar per Pula	0.1865	0.1432	0.1829	0.1938

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Visible Trade Balance (adjusted)	4,603	4,346	4,078	n/a
Balance on Services	(1,136)	(1,010)	(620)	n/a
Net Transfers	1,108	1,153	1,436	n/a
Current Account Balance	2,782	3,689	3,153	n/a
Capital Account Balance	194	34	99	n/a
Net Errors and Omissions	(6)	474	405	n/a
Overall Balance	1,941	1,024	336	n/a

Source : Bank of Botswana

(P) : Provisional

(R) : Revised

BoB : Bank of Botswana

CONSUMER PRICE STATISTICS (November 1996 = 100)

	2000	2001	2002	2003
Cost-of-Living Index	131.6	140.3	151.7	165.5
Rate of inflation (%)	8.5	6.6	8.1	9.2
Towns Index	132.1	141.3	153.2	166.6
Towns Inflation (%)	8.7	7.0	8.4	9.0
Urban village Index	131.1	139.0	149.8	164.6
Urban village Inflation (%)	8.2	6.1	7.7	9.9
Rural Index	130.2	137.6	148.5	161.7
Rural Inflation (%)	7.8	5.7	7.8	9.0

Average end of year retail prices in Gaborone (Pula)

Maize meal, 12.5kg	22.45	25.00	27.82	27.10
Rice, 1kg	6.20	6.20	5.92	5.92
Bread, one loaf	2.15	2.23	2.54	2.76
Rump steak, per kg	17.45	16.95	16.96	18.61
Chicken, per kg	12.75	11.93	12.79	14.90
Fresh milk, one litre	3.73	4.35	4.11	5.03
Eggs, one dozen	6.47	6.22	6.46	6.70
Sugar, 2.5 kgs	7.45	7.20	7.68	9.05
Beer, 340 mls	2.30	2.45	2.76	2.96
Petrol, per litre	2.25	2.24	2.28	2.33

PRODUCER PRICE STATISTICS (September 1997 = 100)

Year	Month	Sample 1	Sample 2	Combined Index	Quarterly	
					% Change	Inflation Rate
1997	Sep	100.0	100.0	100.0		
	Dec	100.0	101.7	101.5	1.5	
1998	Mar	102.5	103.7	103.6	2.1	
	Jun	103.8	103.9	103.9	0.3	
	Sep	106.5	105.0	105.2	1.3	5.2
	Dec	109.4	107.4	107.6	2.3	6.0
1999	Mar	110.0	108.8	109.0	1.3	5.2
	Jun	111.4	110.7	110.8	1.7	6.6
	Sep	112.2	111.4	111.5	0.6	6.0
	Dec	116.5	115.3	115.4	3.5	7.2
2000	Mar	119.5	118.2	118.3	2.5	8.5
	Apr	121.7	119.8	120.0	1.4	8.3
	May	127.6	125.3	125.5	4.6	12.6
	Jun	127.7	129.7	129.5	3.2	12.2

Note: Results for Producer Price Index are based on 90 companies in the manufacturing sector.

Sample 1 is a sub-sector based index, 2 companies are selected from each of the 19 sub-sectors.

Sample 2 comprises 52 companies selected without regard to the sub-sector criterion, based largely on size (probability proportional to size)

WHOLESALE PRICE STATISTICS (May 1997 = 100)
(2001 CENSUS)

Year	Month	All items Index	Quarterl % change	Inflation rate
1999	Feb	109.0	0.9	5.9
	May	110.0	0.9	4.5
	Aug	111.7	-1.5	4.7
	Nov	113.1	1.3	4.7
2000	Feb	114.2	1.0	4.8
	May	116.6	2.1	6.0
	Aug	117.3	0.6	5.0
	Nov	118.3	0.9	4.6
2001	Feb	120.1	1.5	5.2
	May	122.2	1.7	4.8
	Aug	122.6	0.3	4.5
	Nov	123.3	0.6	4.2
2002	Feb	123.9	0.5	3.2
	May	124.3	0.3	1.7
	Aug	134.5	8.2	9.7
	Nov	138.9	3.3	12.7
2003	Feb	140.4	1.1	13.3
	May	144.4	2.8	16.2
	Aug	143.9	-0.3	7.0
	Nov	143.5	-0.3	3.3

EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

	2000 (R)	2001 (R)	002 (R)	2003 (R/a)
	(Thousand)			
Formal sector employment	265.3	270.6	279.7	281.9
	(Percentage)			
Recruitment for S.African mines on 9 months contract	5.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
Agriculture	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.3
Mining and Quarrying	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.8
Manufacturing	11.3	11.0	10.7	10.7
Electricity and water	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Construction	10.3	10.6	10.3	10.3
Wholesale & retail trade	13.9	14.9	14.7	14.9
Hotels & Restaurants	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.6
Transport & communication	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
Finance & business services	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
Real est. & business activities	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.7
Health & social work (2)	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
Other community activities	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
Education	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
Private & Parastatal	60.4	61.4	60.1	61.4
Local Government	7.8	8.2	8.2	7.9
Central Government	31.8	30.4	31.1	30.7

Note: R = Revised figures

/a = March 2003

EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS (continued)
AVERAGE EARNINGS
(Pula per month)

	2000(R)	2001(R)	2002(R)	2003 (R/a)
A. Citizens				
Agriculture	470	425	599	542
Mining and quarrying	2,755	3,194	3,176	3,362
Manufacturing	783	891	889	944
Electricity and water	3,234	4,470	4,438	5,569
Construction	891	971	979	1,050
Wholesale and retail trade	1,069	1,251	1,375	1,380
Hotels and restaurants	782	872	993	854
Transport and communication	2,673	2,777	3,632	3,597
Finance and business services	3,346	4,021	5,530	5,321
Real estate and business activities	1,861	1,700	2,013	2,117
Education (1)	2,791	2,827	3,359	2,830
Health and social work (2)	2,377	2,848	3,125	2,783
Other community activities	1,216	1,360	1,188	1,409
Local Government	1,789	2,121	2,424	2,502
Central Government	1,932	2,437	2,822	2,781
Total Citizen	1,593	1,850	2,290	2,119
B. Non-citizens	5,672	5,841	6,344	7,387
C. All sectors	1,818	2,071	2,497	2,396

Note: R = Revised figures

/a = March 2003

EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS (continued)

Changes in employment	1985/6/a	1998/b	2000/c	2001/d	2001/e
Population 12 years and over					
Male	443,933	498,536	825,607	472,633	567,115
Female	506,860	592,961	993,210	551,704	622,573
Total	950,793	1,091,497	1,818,817	1,024,337	1,189,688
Total Employed					
Male	189,301	248,914	269,425	238,170	265,382
Female	156,104	192,273	214,007	189,640	183,853
Total	345,405	441,187	483,432	427,810	449,235
Paid Employees					
Male	154,501	179,737	191,844	163,894	220,711
Female	121,538	143,848	145,333	132,908	150,628
Total	276,039	323,585	337,177	296,802	371,339
Self-employed					
Male	15,288	23,292	32,061	26,779	27,419
Female	19,407	24,622	31,538	28,908	26,497
Total	34,695	47,914	63,599	55,687	53,916
Family business/lands, farms, cattlepost					
Male	19,512	45,884	45,521	45,357	17,072
Female	15,159	23,832	37,136	26,099	6,495
Total	34,671	69,717	82,657	71,456	23,567
Seeking work					
Male	45,461	56,709	46,274	50,765	51,933
Female	49,076	58,994	44,455	35,565	57,585
Total	94,528	115,703	90,729	86,330	109,518
Total Labour Force					
Male	234,762	305,622	315,699	288,935	317,315
Female	205,171	251,296	258,462	225,205	241,438
Total	439,933	556,891	574,161	514,140	558,753
Unemployment rate					
Male	19.4	18.6	14.7	17.6	16.4
Female	23.9	18.6	17.2	15.8	23.9
Total	21.5	18.6	15.8	16.8	19.6
Labour Force Participation Rate (percent)					
Male	52.9	61.3	60.1	61.1	56.0
Female	40.5	42.4	44.2	40.8	38.8
Total	46.3	51.1	51.7	50.2	47.0

/a 1995/6 Labour force

/b 1998 Demographic survey

/c 2000 Botswana multiple indicator survey

/d 2001 Botswana Aids impact survey

/e 2001 Population & Housing Census

TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION STATISTICS

	2001	2002	2003
Air transport			
Aircraft landings - International	17,000	16,596	17,332
Aircraft landings - Domestic	46,839	42,527	44,794
Passengers carried - International	221,588	240,277	245,000
Passengers carried - Domestic	234,688	237,863	237,740
Freight and mail - International (tonnes)	609	507	579
Freight and mail Domestic (tonnes)	177	206	216
Rail and Transport			
Passengers carried ('000)	-	528	572
Million-tonne-km of freight	704	920	637
of which in transit	96	187	70
No. of Post Offices and Agencies	181	181	181
National road network (km)	23,982	25,714	n/a
Bitumen (km)	8,169	9,664	n/a
Gravel (km)	7,102	5,291	n/a
Earth (km)	8,711	10,759	n/a
No. of vehicles registered	150,574	162,807	n/a
of which private	153,912	141,026	141,026
No. of road accidents	17,125	162,807	18,328
No. of fatalities	526	520	557

Note : n/a = not available

All figures published here are revised

INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS

ECONOMIC GROUP	2001	2002	2003
Number of operating establishments by location as at March 2000, 2001 2002 and 2003			
Agriculture and Forestry	520	516	516
Fishing	1	1	1
Mining and Quarrying	*59	61	63
Manufacturing	1,282	1,331	1,313
Electricity, Gas and Water	112	114	115
Construction	1,000	985	1,050
Wholesale and Retail Trade	5,546	5,560	5,539
Hotels and Restaurants	2,337	2,228	2,192
Transport and Communications	992	986	993
Financial Intermediaries	186	192	202
Real estate and business activities	1,760	1,747	1,795
Public administration	252	249	260
Education	1,308	1,316	1,332
Health and Social work	167	160	172
Other community and personal activities	1,186	1,201	1,207
Foreign missions	28	28	28
Total	16,736	16,675	16,773

EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

	1998	1999	2000 (R)	2001
Number of operating establishments by location as at March 2000, 2001, 2002 and 2003				
Gaborone	6,029	6,071	6,071	6,234
Francistown	1,485	1,440	1,428	1,472
Selibe Phikwe	705	694	691	686
Lobatse	621	617	605	594
Serowe	899	921	916	895
Construction	1,000	1,000	985	1,050
Wholesale and Retail Trade	5,654	5,546	5,560	5,539
Hotels and Restaurants	2,346	2,337	2,228	2,192
Transport and Communications	1,000	992	986	993
Financial Intermediaries	172	186	192	202
Real estate and business activities	1,822	1,760	1,747	1,795
Public administration	230	252	249	260
Education	1,244	1,308	1,316	1,332
Health and Social work	169	167	160	172
Other community and personal activities	1,184	1,186	1,201	1,207
Foreign missions	28	28	28	28
Total	16,635	16,736	16,675	16,773

CENTRAL STATISTICS OFFICE PUBLICATIONS

HOTELS

Number/a	56	73	383	370
Bedrooms	1,759	1,815	2,052	2,100
Beds	3,562	3,257	3,723	3,972
Room occupancy rate (%)	57.9	53.4	53.3	45.9
Bed occupancy rate (%)	40.5	40.1	51.4	29.4

TURNOVER (Thousand)

Accommodation	84,575.6	95,783.5	66,010.7	42,996.2
Meals	42,255.2	48,238.6	41,216.4	17,886.0
Bar sales	28,961.5	23,867.6	10,444.3	9,509.5
Other	46,677.6	56,606.4	26,484.2	16,354.7
Total turnover	202,469.9	224,496.1	144,155.6	86,746.4

/a: "number of hotels" include only those which respond to the enquiry

INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS (continued)

Location	2000	2001	2002	2003
Exports (fob)	8,697	12,228	13,835	4,063
Imports (cif & duty)	9,513	10,164	10,613	2,335
Trade Balance	<i>(816)</i>	2,063	3,222	1,728
Imports by commodity (%)				
Food , Beverages & Tobacco	13.1	13.9	14.1	14.6
Fuel	4.6	4.9	4.9	6.6
Machinery & Electrical Equipment	<i>21.2</i>	<i>21.1</i>	22.2	19.9
Vehicles & Transport Equipment	<i>16.3</i>	<i>13.5</i>	<i>12.4</i>	12.8
Chemical & rubber products	<i>8.9</i>	<i>9.8</i>	<i>9.7</i>	11.0
Wood & paper products	<i>6.9</i>	<i>8.5</i>	<i>7.7</i>	8.4
Textiles	<i>6.0</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>5.8</i>	4.2
Metal Products	<i>10.1</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>7.2</i>
Exports by commodity (%)				
Copper-Nickel matte	<i>5.0</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>6.0</i>	4.1
Diamonds	<i>69.5</i>	<i>79.4</i>	<i>82.3</i>	86.6
Meat & Meat Products	<i>3.4</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>1.9</i>	0.9
Vehicle and Parts	<i>11.1</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>2.0</i>	2.4
Imports by source (%)				
Common customers Area	74.8	76.6	73.9	75.6
Other Africa	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.7
Europe	10.2	9.2	16.5	13.3
Exports by Destination (%)				
Common customers Area	<i>17.2</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>6.1</i>
Other Africa	<i>4.2</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>2.9</i>
Europe	<i>77.0</i>	<i>84.7</i>	<i>87.2</i>	<i>89.8</i>

Note: R = Revised

2001 figures are for the first quarter only

HOTEL STATISTICS

Annual:	Agricultural Statistics 1998	1999	2000
	Education Statistics		
	External Trade Statistics		
	Health Statistics		
	National Accounts Statistics		
	Population Report		
	Tourism Statistics		
	Transport Statistics		
	Environment Statistics		
Bi-annual	Labour Statistics		
Quarterly:	Producer Price Statistics		
	Statistical Bulletin		
	Statistics Update		
	Wholesale Price Statistics		
	GDP Estimates		
Monthly:	Consumer Price Statistics		
Ad-hoc:	Stats Briefs		

