



stats in brief

2017

The South Africa I know, the home I understand

Stats in brief, 2017

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Statistics South Africa
2017



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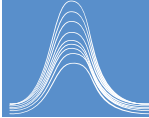
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The 2017 edition of this publication is based on information collected and published by Stats SA as at the end of September 2017. Data that had not been released prior to this date were, as a result, not updated.

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Abbreviations and symbols

LFS	:	Labour force survey
n/a	:	not applicable
n.e.c.	:	not elsewhere classified
RDP	:	Reconstruction and Development Programme
SA	:	South Africa(n)
..	:	Data not available
-	:	No response from respondents
0 or 0,0	:	Figure too small to publish
*	:	Revised
†	:	For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Rounding

Figures are rounded off independent of one another. Details, therefore, may not add to totals because of rounding.



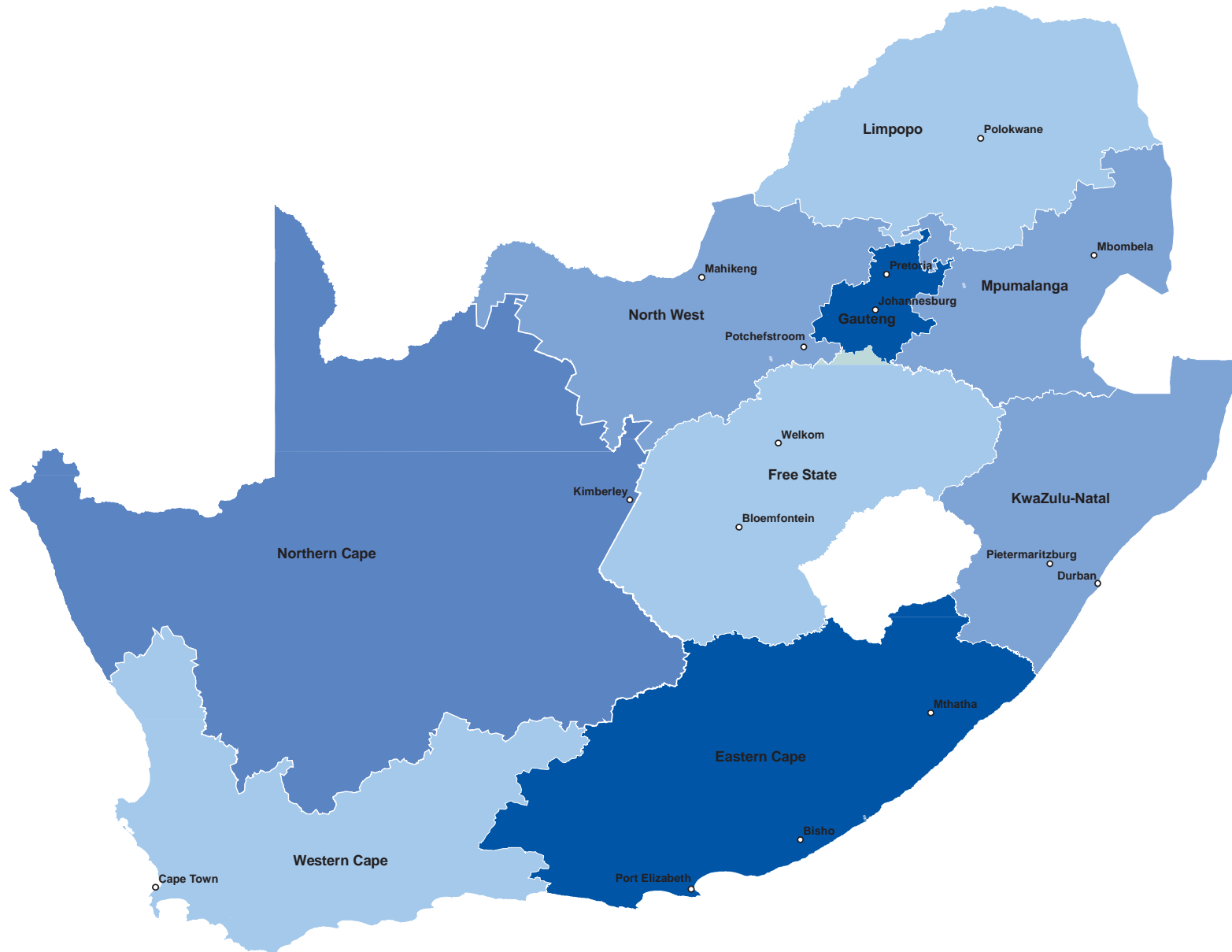
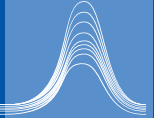
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Content

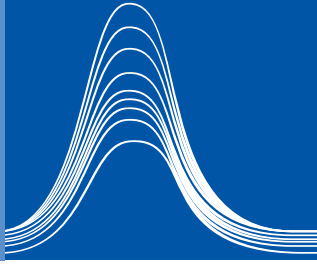
1.	Geography	1
2.	Demography	5
3.	Vital statistics	13
4.	Tourism	25
5.	Documented migration	33
6.	Labour statistics	39
7.	Prices	77
8.	Mining	85
9.	Manufacturing	89
10.	Construction	95
11.	Energy	99
12.	Transport	103
13.	Financial statistics: Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agriculture business sector	107
14.	Selected internal trade activities	123
15.	Social services and housing	129
16.	Debts	165
17.	National accounts	169
18.	Government finances	178



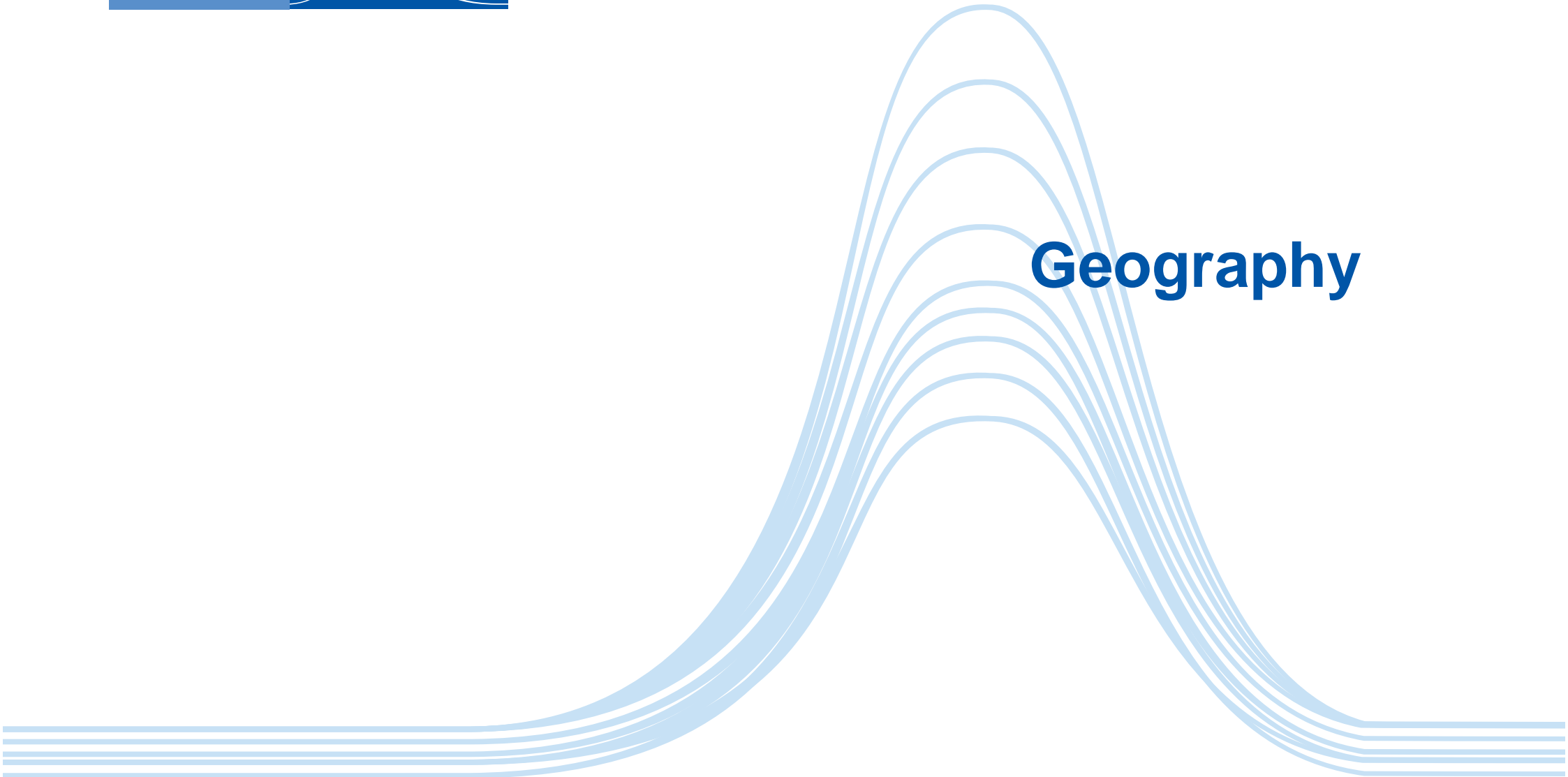
South Africa



1



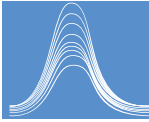
Geography



1

Geography

1.1	Area of each province in square kilometres	3
1.2	Area by province in South Africa (percentages)	4

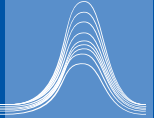


1.1 Area per province in square kilometres

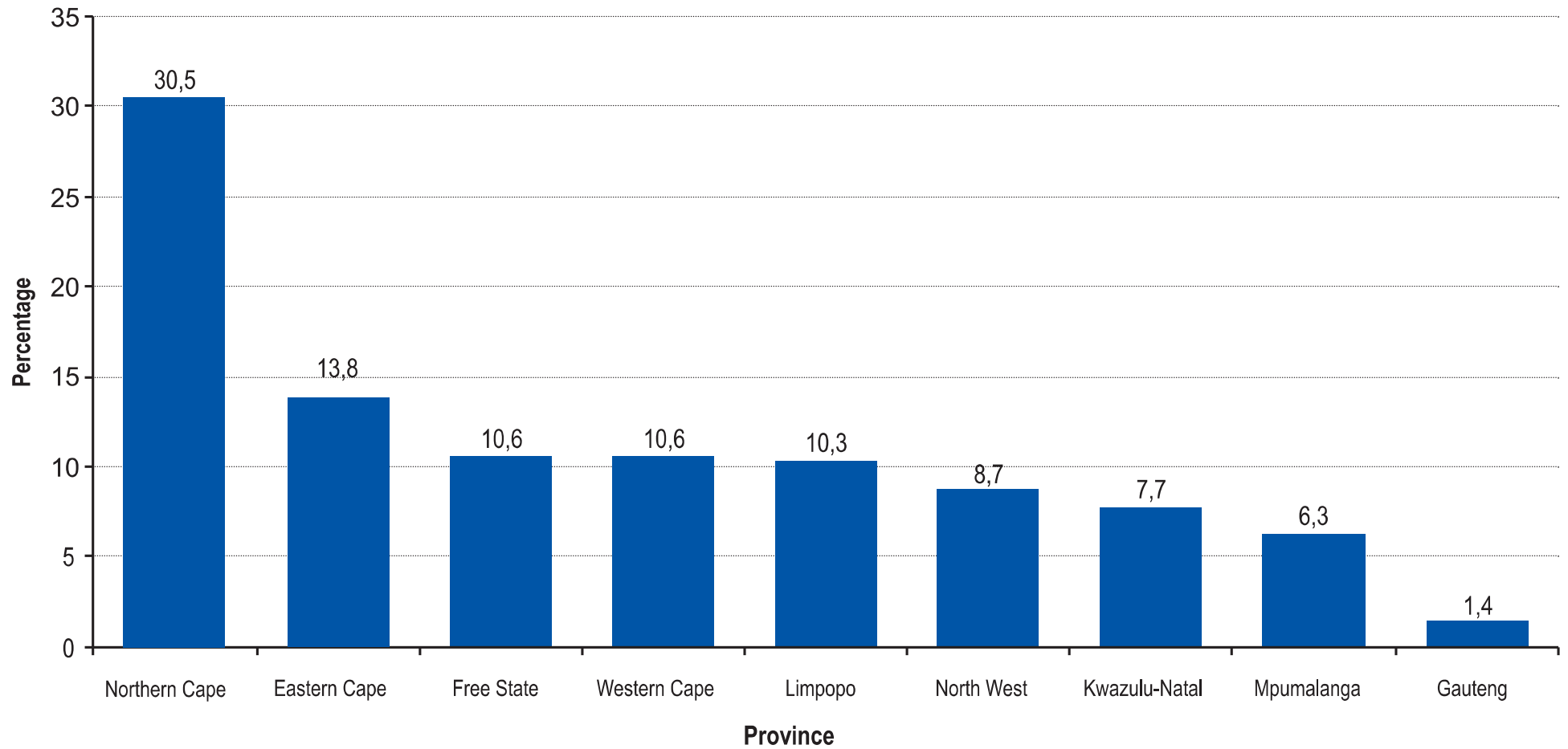
Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	Kwazulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
169 309	130 011	18 182	94 451	125 806	76 544	105 238	378 276	131 521	1 220 813

Source: Stats SA, Geography Division

The land area per province has changed due to provincial boundary changes in certain provinces.

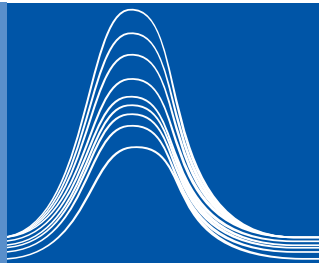


1.2 Area by province in South Africa (percentages)



Source: Stats SA, Geography Division

2

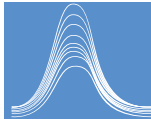


Demography



Demography

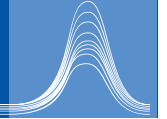
2.1	Mid-year population estimates by population group, age group and gender, 2017 (thousands)	7
2.2	Provincial mid-year population estimates by age group and gender, 2017 (thousands)	8
2.3	Mid-year population distribution by population group and gender, 2017 (thousands)	10
2.4	Percentage distribution of the projected provincial share of the total population, 2005-2017	11
2.5	Estimated annual population growth rates by population group and gender, 2006-2017	12



2.1 Mid-year population estimates by population group, age group and gender, 2017 (thousands)

	Black African			Coloured			Indian or Asian			White			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	2 533	2 517	5 050	244	240	485	49	47	97	120	115	235	2 946	2 920	5 867
5-9	2 475	2 472	4 948	235	232	467	48	46	94	131	126	256	2 889	2 876	5 765
10-14	2 162	2 170	4 332	214	212	426	44	42	87	127	122	249	2 547	2 546	5 094
15-19	1 911	1 935	3 846	205	204	409	45	43	88	126	123	249	2 288	2 304	4 592
20-24	2 101	2 129	4 230	215	214	429	55	51	106	134	133	266	2 504	2 527	5 031
25-29	2 326	2 351	4 677	217	218	435	66	58	124	141	141	282	2 751	2 767	5 518
30-34	2 208	2 202	4 411	199	201	400	75	62	137	154	153	307	2 635	2 618	5 254
35-39	1 759	1 723	3 482	164	172	336	70	56	126	150	149	299	2 143	2 101	4 244
40-44	1 351	1 291	2 642	152	157	309	61	52	113	161	168	328	1 725	1 667	3 392
45-49	991	1 049	2 040	143	161	304	52	47	99	170	174	344	1 356	1 432	2 788
50-54	762	935	1 697	127	152	279	44	44	88	152	160	313	1 085	1 292	2 377
55-59	615	772	1 387	107	126	233	36	39	75	148	163	311	906	1 100	2 006
60-64	464	623	1 087	75	99	174	29	33	62	135	147	282	703	902	1 605
65-69	308	453	761	51	73	124	21	27	48	120	138	258	500	691	1 191
70-74	177	303	479	29	45	75	13	19	32	95	112	207	315	479	794
75-79	100	201	301	15	29	44	7	12	19	65	84	149	187	327	514
80+	68	218	286	10	25	35	4	10	15	58	98	156	141	351	493
Total	22 311	23 345	45 656	2 403	2 560	4 963	719	690	1 409	2 186	2 307	4 494	27 621	28 901	56 522

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)

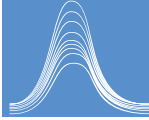


2.2 Provincial mid-year population estimates by age group and gender, 2017 (thousands)

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal			Limpopo		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	361	358	719	146	145	292	655	649	1 304	619	612	1 231	360	356	717
5-9	385	380	765	148	149	297	596	594	1 190	599	596	1 194	356	352	708
10-14	352	348	700	132	135	268	511	512	1 023	557	555	1 111	307	303	610
15-19	297	292	589	119	120	239	481	490	971	500	507	1 007	266	264	530
20-24	279	289	568	124	123	247	637	634	1 272	523	537	1 060	262	266	528
25-29	264	281	545	133	131	265	799	782	1 581	531	548	1 078	255	270	524
30-34	238	256	495	128	126	254	783	745	1 528	484	510	994	231	246	478
35-39	191	200	391	103	103	206	662	603	1 265	368	394	762	181	199	380
40-44	152	166	318	83	85	167	549	465	1 014	286	308	593	133	159	291
45-49	121	153	275	68	76	144	428	385	813	211	256	467	99	130	229
50-54	101	150	251	57	68	125	333	334	667	168	238	406	77	119	196
55-59	92	144	235	49	58	107	274	279	553	141	205	346	62	100	162
60-64	76	122	198	39	50	89	205	222	427	113	169	281	50	87	137
65-69	57	95	151	28	39	66	141	162	303	85	138	223	36	68	104
70-74	39	70	109	17	27	44	84	107	191	53	95	148	23	46	69
75-79	31	60	91	10	18	28	42	62	104	30	62	92	14	36	50
80+	31	67	97	8	21	28	21	52	73	21	59	80	14	51	65
Total	3 069	3 430	6 499	1 392	1 474	2 867	7 201	7 077	14 279	5 288	5 787	11 075	2 726	3 052	5 778

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Municipal Demarcation Board.

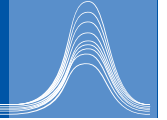


2.2 Provincial mid-year population estimates by age group and gender, 2017 (thousands) (concl.)

	Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape			Western Cape			South Africa		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	254	254	509	201	202	403	63	63	126	286	281	567	2 946	2 920	5 867
5-9	238	239	477	206	208	414	61	61	123	300	296	596	2 889	2 876	5 765
10-14	208	210	419	173	177	350	54	55	110	252	251	504	2 547	2 546	5 094
15-19	192	195	387	151	151	301	50	50	100	232	235	467	2 288	2 304	4 592
20-24	199	201	400	159	156	315	50	49	100	270	272	542	2 504	2 527	5 031
25-29	219	215	434	179	174	353	56	52	108	315	315	630	2 751	2 767	5 518
30-34	213	203	416	180	167	347	57	50	107	320	314	634	2 635	2 619	5 254
35-39	169	161	329	156	138	293	47	41	88	268	261	530	2 143	2 101	4 244
40-44	128	127	255	128	111	239	37	34	72	229	213	443	1 725	1 667	3 392
45-49	97	107	204	105	95	200	31	31	63	195	198	393	1 356	1 432	2 788
50-54	77	94	171	89	83	172	25	28	53	158	177	335	1 085	1 292	2 377
55-59	62	73	135	77	69	146	22	24	46	128	148	276	906	1 100	2 006
60-64	49	60	109	56	57	113	18	21	39	96	115	211	703	902	1 605
65-69	33	44	77	37	42	79	13	17	30	70	88	157	500	691	1 191
70-74	20	29	49	24	31	55	9	12	21	46	61	106	315	479	794
75-79	12	21	34	14	22	36	6	8	14	28	37	65	187	327	514
80+	12	29	41	11	28	39	5	11	16	19	34	54	141	351	493
Total	2 181	2 263	4 444	1 946	1 910	3 856	603	611	1 214	3 214	3 296	6 510	27 621	28 901	56 522

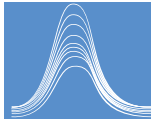
Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Municipal Demarcation Board.



2.3 Mid-year population distribution by population group and gender, 2017 (thousands)

	Male		Female		Total	
	Thousands	% of total population	Thousands	% of total population	Thousands	% of total population
Black African	22 311	80,8	23 345	80,8	45 656	80,8
Coloured	2 403	8,7	2 560	8,9	4 963	8,8
Indian or Asian	719	2,6	690	2,4	1 409	2,5
White	2 187	7,9	2 307	8,0	4 494	8,0
Total	27 621	100,0	28 901	100,0	56 522	100,0

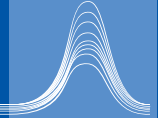


2.4 Percentage distribution of the projected provincial share of the total population, 2005-2017

Province	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Eastern Cape	13,6	13,5	13,3	13,1	12,9	12,7	12,6	12,4	12,2	12,0	11,8	11,7	11,5
Free State	5,6	5,6	5,5	5,5	5,4	5,4	5,4	5,3	5,3	5,2	5,2	5,2	5,1
Gauteng	22,1	22,3	22,6	22,9	23,1	23,4	23,7	24,0	24,2	24,5	24,7	25,0	25,3
KwaZulu-Natal	20,7	20,6	20,5	20,4	20,3	20,2	20,1	20,0	19,9	19,8	19,7	19,7	19,6
Limpopo	10,8	10,7	10,7	10,6	10,6	10,5	10,5	10,4	10,4	10,3	10,3	10,3	10,2
Mpumalanga	7,7	7,7	7,7	7,7	7,7	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,9
North West	6,7	6,7	6,7	6,7	6,7	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8
Northern Cape	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,1
Western Cape	10,6	10,7	10,8	10,9	11,0	11,0	11,1	11,2	11,3	11,3	11,4	11,5	11,5
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.

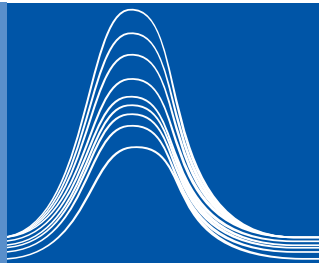


2.5 Estimated annual population growth rates by population group and gender, 2006-2017

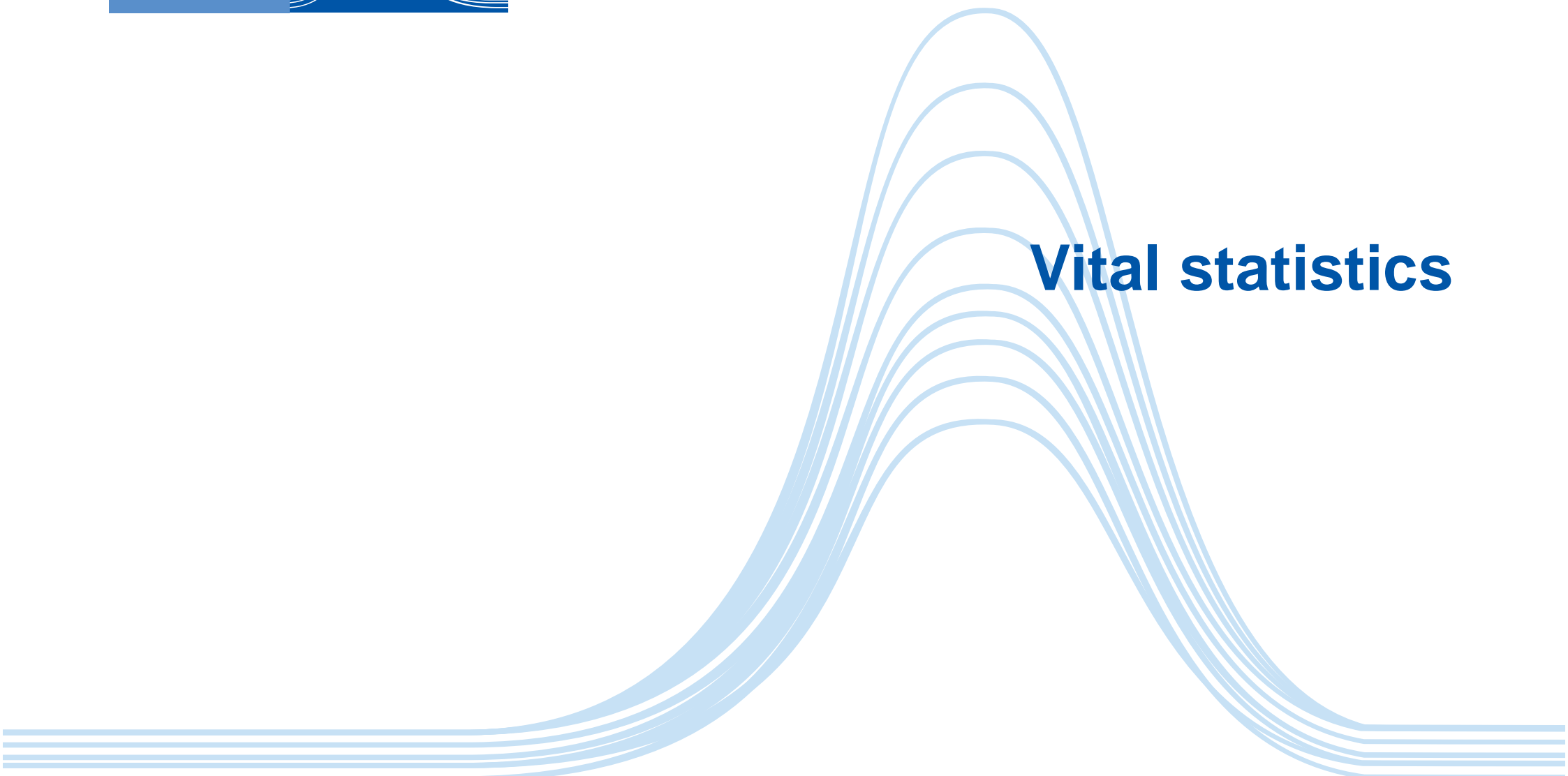
		2006- 2007	2007- 2008	2008- 2009	2009- 2010	2010- 2011	2011- 2012	2012- 2013	2013- 2014	2014- 2015	2015- 2016	2016- 2017
Black African	Male	1,64	1,67	1,70	1,73	1,76	1,79	1,82	1,85	1,88	1,91	1,94
	Female	1,36	1,40	1,45	1,49	1,54	1,58	1,63	1,67	1,72	1,77	1,81
	Total	1,49	1,53	1,57	1,61	1,64	1,68	1,72	1,76	1,80	1,84	1,87
Coloured	Male	1,22	1,22	1,22	1,22	1,21	1,21	1,21	1,21	1,20	1,20	1,20
	Female	1,13	1,13	1,13	1,13	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14	1,14
	Total	1,18	1,18	1,17	1,17	1,17	1,17	1,17	1,17	1,17	1,17	1,17
Indian or Asian	Male	1,51	1,53	1,55	1,57	1,59	1,61	1,64	1,66	1,68	1,70	1,72
	Female	1,05	1,06	1,07	1,08	1,10	1,11	1,12	1,13	1,14	1,16	1,17
	Total	1,28	1,29	1,31	1,33	1,35	1,36	1,38	1,40	1,41	1,43	1,45
White	Male	-0,27	-0,29	-0,32	-0,35	-0,38	-0,40	-0,43	-0,46	-0,49	-0,51	-0,54
	Female	-0,25	-0,27	-0,30	-0,32	-0,35	-0,37	-0,39	-0,42	-0,44	-0,47	-0,49
	Total	-0,26	-0,28	-0,31	-0,33	-0,36	-0,39	-0,41	-0,44	-0,46	-0,49	-0,52
Total	Male	1,41	1,44	1,46	1,49	1,51	1,54	1,56	1,59	1,62	1,64	1,67
	Female	1,17	1,21	1,25	1,28	1,32	1,36	1,40	1,43	1,47	1,51	1,55
	Total	1,29	1,32	1,35	1,38	1,41	1,45	1,48	1,51	1,54	1,58	1,61

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)

3

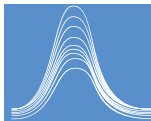


Vital statistics



Vital statistics

3.1	Recorded marriages by province, 2001-2015 (numbers)	15
3.2	Recorded divorces by province, 1999-2015 (numbers)	16
3.3	Number of minor children involved in recorded divorces by population group, 2001-2015	17
3.4	Registered live birth occurrences by province, 1998-2016 (numbers)	18
3.5	Number of registered deaths by province and year of death, 1997-2015	19
3.6	Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age and year of death, 2004-2015	20
3.7	Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age group and year of death, 2010-2015	21
3.8	Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death (CD-10), 2010-2015	22
3.9	Leading underlying natural causes of death, 2010-2015 (percentages)	23



3.1 Recorded marriages by province, 2001-2015 (numbers)

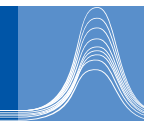
	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	Unspecified	Foreign	Unknown	South Africa
2001	12 908	10 790	35 528	19 646	12 003	7 995	9 377	3 283	22 767	3 138	60	-	134 581
2002	19 278	13 359	45 400	24 272	14 970	10 139	13 483	3 790	26 852	5 214	245	-	177 002
2003	19 980	13 150	45 787	26 683	12 649	10 508	14 395	4 004	25 704	5 478	351	-	178 689
2004	22 401	13 323	44 279	26 513	11 377	9 796	13 500	4 500	26 712	3 716	404	-	176 521
2005	22 104	14 475	44 831	28 461	10 529	9 397	13 312	4 653	28 517	3 888	490	-	180 657
2006	22 775	13 466	49 995	30 239	10 131	9 556	13 758	4 641	29 612	3 217	470	-	184 860
2007	21 508	13 752	45 622	28 858	9 571	9 405	13 572	5 052	29 818	5 434	438	-	183 030
2008	21 164	13 593	46 226	29 361	10 581	9 713	13 916	4 843	30 523	5 643	959	-	186 522
2009	20 903	11 908	41 817	27 266	9 930	9 095	12 585	4 217	28 112	5 429	727	-	171 989
2010	22 329	11 905	41 396	25 862	9 699	8 809	13 193	4 552	26 855	2 396	3 830	-	170 826
2011	26 980	10 560	34 267	27 545	11 044	7 268	10 846	5 063	27 596	5 784	311	-	167 264
2012	18 311	9 830	40 287	27 231	11 597	6 881	10 609	5 044	26 632	4 480	210	-	161 112
2013	16 970	7 765	36 407	23 739	9 516	6 675	10 172	4 763	25 738	1 554	558	14 785	158 642
2014	16 020	8 909	39 213	24 146	10 202	7 533	9 709	5 778	25 865	1 740	567	1 170	150 852
2015	15 279	8 707	37 180	21 097	9 165	7 550	9 302	4 107	22 311	3 003	460	466	138 627

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (P0307)

All population groups are included.

Certain types of marriages, for example, traditional and Muslim, were not officially recognised until 1999.

These types of marriages are thus reflected in the figures from 2000 onwards.



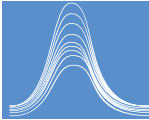
3.2 Recorded divorces by province, 1999-2015 (numbers)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	Unspecified	Foreign	South Africa
1999	3 317	1 929	14 005	4 741	1 027	1 132	1 574	843	7 143	1 580	15	37 098
2000	2 519	1 737	13 289	4 664	918	961	1 728	667	5 596	2 064	0	34 145
2001	2 733	1 661	12 545	4 796	1 035	1 221	1 815	611	5 840	2 787	13	32 257
2002	1 761	1 063	11 666	3 515	1 149	1 255	2 065	536	5 846	1 968	14	30 838
2003	2 555	1 808	10 885	4 090	1 031	1 108	1 840	622	5 549	2 065	13	31 566
2004	2 961	1 696	10 092	4 009	1 134	1 189	1 721	733	4 381	3 812	33	31 768
2005	1 928	1 662	12 302	3 960	996	1 170	1 874	520	5 381	2 639	52	32 484
2006	2 765	1 711	10 544	4 092	941	1 263	1 777	618	4 699	2 811	49	31 270
2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2015	3 398	2 187	6 544	4 140	1 136	1 747	665	589	4 854	-	-	25 260

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Statistical release P0307)

All population groups are included.

Divorce were not published by province between 2007 and 2014.

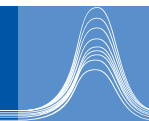


3.3 Number of minor children involved in recorded divorces by population group, 2001-2015

	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Mixed	Unspecified	Total
2001	9 640	5 377	1 951	14 854	420	5 561	37 803
2002	8 578	4 868	1 794	14 031	342	4 787	34 400
2003	8 882	5 069	1 702	11 986	435	5 350	33 424
2004	8 686	3 955	1 711	10 363	458	4 424	29 597
2005	9 609	4 308	1 699	10 278	432	6 068	32 394
2006	9 113	3 451	1 676	11 079	613	5 338	31 270
2007	9 346	4 350	1 644	8 489	560	4 091	28 480
2008	10 110	3 057	1 802	9 481	902	3 572	28 924
2009	10 404	4 736	1 415	8 163	2 047	1 530	28 295
2010	7 719	3 529	1 113	5 633	17	2 372	20 383
2011	6 937	3 753	1 224	5 169	-	1 488	18 571
2012	6 993	4 347	872	5 550	17	1 934	19 713
2013	8 171	4 184	1 257	5 683	29	1 749	21 073
2014	8 680	5 527	1 254	5 187	643	927	22 218
2015	10 468	4 609	1 366	4 970	649	904	22 966

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (P0307)

Figures include minor children of all population groups as recorded in the law courts. The age of a minor child is defined as 0-17 years.



3.4 Registered live birth occurrences by province, 1998-2016 (numbers)

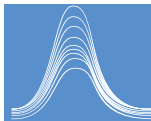
	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Outside SA	Unspecified	South Africa
1998	76 301	148 740	20 474	45 603	227 946	48 057	155 128	74 065	104 622	5 385	68	906 389
1999	83 195	146 983	21 546	46 937	237 713	50 565	166 127	74 406	104 462	4 861	93	936 888
2000	85 437	137 275	21 812	48 234	239 657	52 606	171 025	75 847	98 863	4 846	106	935 708
2001	87 008	129 996	21 140	49 694	234 081	52 676	176 685	75 742	98 469	4 674	108	930 273
2002	86 293	127 380	21 191	49 452	236 020	50 947	177 697	71 351	93 745	4 352	96	918 524
2003	87 311	135 979	21 764	51 645	221 012	53 105	179 265	75 156	96 391	4 355	78	926 061
2004	98 022	149 412	23 613	55 246	230 495	58 656	201 048	83 426	109 399	4 473	117	1 013 907
2005	104 105	153 266	23 811	57 663	240 287	62 075	209 233	87 028	118 396	4 460	170	1 060 494
2006	109 242	155 374	24 292	57 812	249 572	61 845	217 165	86 720	122 157	4 440	170	1 088 789
2007	109 410	147 015	24 640	58 105	239 858	64 125	217 107	87 299	122 814	4 912	253	1 075 538
2008	112 523	142 722	25 277	59 294	241 675	65 521	226 266	89 742	127 414	4 044	178	1 094 656
2009	108 098	129 045	24 510	55 121	223 505	63 823	217 981	86 139	121 121	2 182	185	1 031 710
2010	105 880	124 450	24 459	55 400	220 325	62 105	219 699	84 154	124 062	606	222	1 021 362
2011	104 649	126 315	24 489	54 182	218 711	62 690	219 211	87 639	129 554	283	678	1 028 401
2012	103 774	124 570	25 260	54 047	214 025	63 577	218 966	88 094	129 030	172	786	1 022 301
2013	98 430	120 672	25 107	51 493	214 682	59 495	225 178	82 128	128 404	0	7 219	1 012 808
2014	102 319	121 682	25 259	52 460	212 128	59 644	219 996	83 939	128 796	0	2 517	1 008 740
2015	98 789	113 096	24 778	48 564	195 887	57 033	209 020	76 359	125 349	0	3 367	952 242
2016	92 514	99 785	22 734	45 053	176 585	54 076	195 370	73 686	116 616	0	16	876 435

Source: Stats SA, *Recorded live births 1998–2016 data sets*

Birth occurrences refer to the number of births that occurred in a specific year and were registered.

Birth occurrences are updated daily on the National Population Register due to late registrations of births. Outside SA are births occurring to South African citizens abroad.

Outside SA births for 2013 are reflected in the province of birth registration.

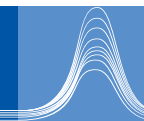


3.5 Number of registered deaths by province and year of death, 1997-2015

	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Outside SA	Unspecified	South Africa
1997	33 253	45 736	9 261	25 119	70 511	22 579	69 051	19 489	22 740	99	22	317 860
1998	36 196	51 556	10 373	29 885	82 672	26 136	77 873	23 055	28 677	143	19	366 585
1999	37 985	54 456	10 254	31 569	86 733	28 115	78 359	25 578	29 366	174	35	382 624
2000	38 528	62 089	11 078	34 130	96 773	30 741	83 993	28 176	31 450	190	43	417 191
2001	41 074	67 745	11 779	36 908	106 912	34 684	90 157	31 221	35 395	317	46	456 238
2002	43 587	74 899	12 698	40 964	118 809	38 549	99 442	35 271	38 747	325	44	503 335
2003	44 598	83 454	13 714	45 891	131 502	43 183	109 542	41 139	44 902	402	61	558 388
2004	44 268	88 807	14 540	49 236	134 519	43 222	113 557	43 136	46 379	596	95	578 355
2005	45 592	93 733	14 347	50 463	141 465	43 555	115 310	46 310	48 122	596	100	599 593
2006	44 703	91 984	15 125	52 400	140 226	43 015	120 049	48 830	53 162	682	3 982	614 158
2007	46 877	88 136	15 076	51 050	136 915	43 185	119 059	48 525	53 035	670	3 584	606 112
2008	47 088	85 480	15 261	49 520	133 389	43 146	118 858	47 856	53 462	736	3 369	598 165
2009	46 152	85 239	15 249	47 926	129 671	40 926	116 511	46 176	53 594	763	1 212	583 419
2010	46 185	83 196	15 288	45 236	117 685	40 340	106 609	42 107	50 549	841	3 284	551 320
2011	46 500	75 129	14 871	41 378	107 167	38 164	102 155	38 516	47 977	920	2 650	515 427
2012	47 494	67 372	14 077	35 560	103 159	36 162	99 430	36 869	49 895	828	2 647	493 493
2013	46 449	65 857	13 749	34 022	94 920	35 659	98 788	35 699	47 986	667	1 714	475 510
2014	46 508	68 815	14 103	33 253	91 511	35 145	99 494	35 163	48 516	804	1 347	474 659
2015	49 932	68 423	13 758	31 941	81 320	34 428	98 191	34 286	46 923	652	382	460 236

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2015: Findings from death notification* (Statistical release P0309.3)

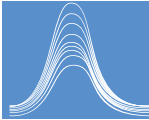
The completeness of the death register varies by year and province of death. Deaths are reported for the province in which the death took place, not for the usual province of residence.



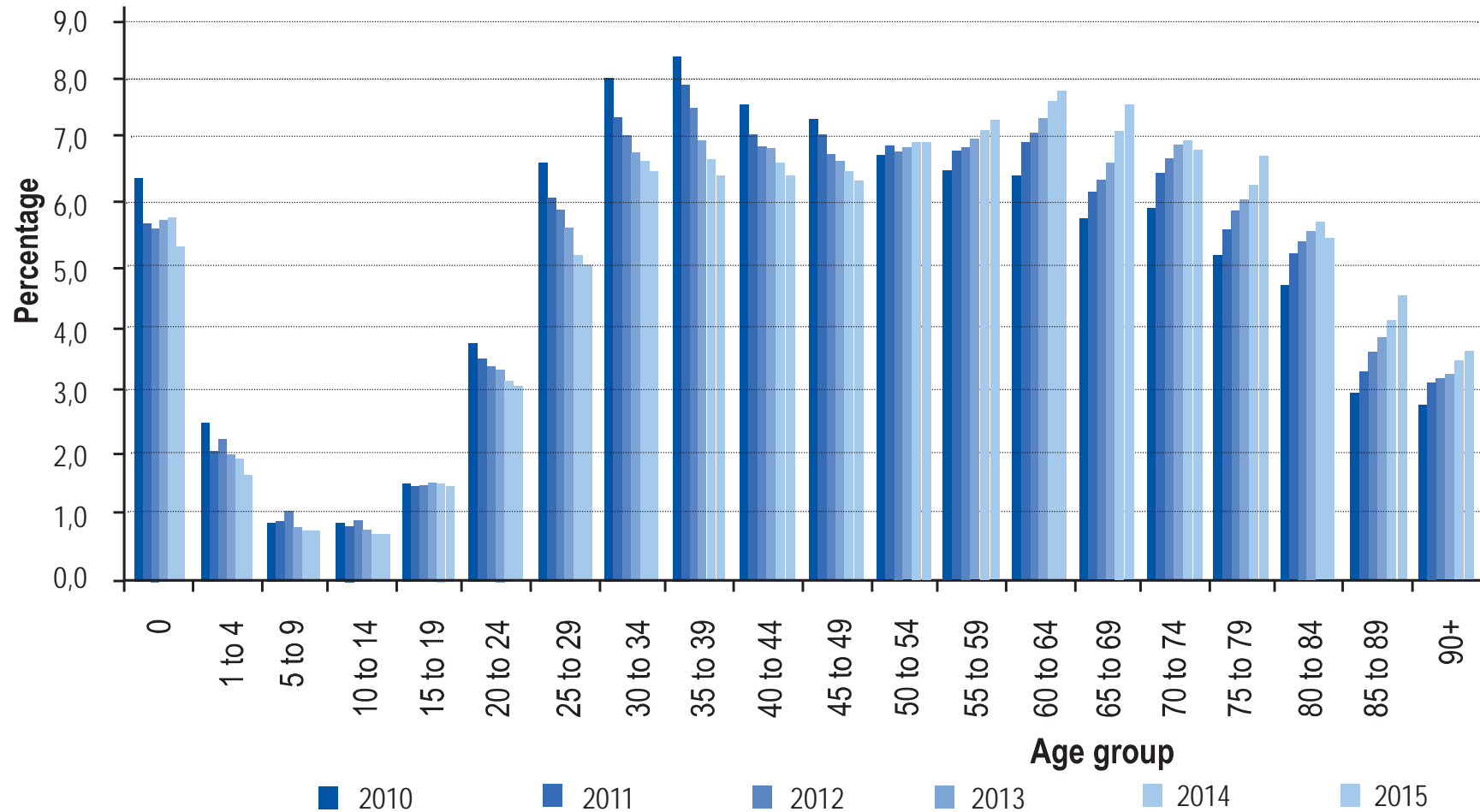
3.6 Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age and year of death, 2010-2015

Age	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
0	6,3	5,6	5,5	5,6	5,6	5,3
1-4	2,4	2,0	2,2	2,0	1,9	1,7
5-9	0,9	0,9	1,0	0,7	0,7	0,7
10-14	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,7	0,7	0,7
15-19	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,6	1,5
20-24	3,7	3,4	3,3	3,3	3,1	3,0
25-29	6,6	6,1	5,9	5,5	5,1	5,0
30-34	8,0	7,3	7,0	6,7	6,6	6,2
35-39	8,2	7,8	7,4	7,0	6,6	6,4
40-44	7,5	7,1	6,9	6,8	6,6	6,5
45-49	7,2	7,0	6,7	6,6	6,4	6,3
50-54	6,8	6,9	6,8	6,9	6,9	6,9
55-59	6,4	6,7	6,8	6,9	7,1	7,4
60-64	6,3	6,9	7,0	7,4	7,7	7,8
65-69	5,8	6,1	6,3	6,5	7,0	7,5
70-74	5,9	6,5	6,6	6,9	6,9	6,8
75-79	5,1	5,5	5,8	6,0	6,2	6,7
80-84	4,8	5,2	5,4	5,6	5,7	5,5
85-89	3,0	3,3	3,4	3,8	4,1	4,4
90+	2,7	3,1	3,1	3,2	3,4	3,5
Unspecified	0,3	0,5	0,6	0,4	0,3	0,3
Total	551 320	515 427	493 493	475 510	474 659	460 236

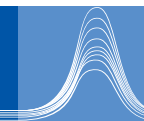
Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2015: Findings from death notification* (Statistical release P0309.3)



3.7 Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age group, 2010-2015



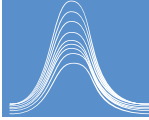
Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2010-2015: Findings from death notifications* (Statistical release P0309.3)



3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death (CD-10), 2010-2015

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)	24,7	23,1	22,2	22,5	21,6	19,5
Neoplasms (C00-D48)	6,7	7,3	7,8	8,3	8,7	9,1
Diseases of the blood and immune mechanism (D50-D89)	2,6	2,9	2,9	2,2	2,1	2,8
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E90)	5,5	5,6	5,8	6,3	6,5	6,9
Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4
Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)	2,7	2,5	2,5	2,4	2,3	2,3
Diseases of the eye and adnexa (H00-H59)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process (H60-H95)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)	15,2	16,2	16,4	16,7	17,4	17,8
Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)	12,4	11,9	10,8	10,3	9,9	9,6
Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K93)	2,5	2,6	2,6	2,6	2,6	2,6
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system etc. (M00-M99)	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,4
Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)	1,6	1,7	1,7	1,9	1,9	2,0
Pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium (O00-O99)	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
Perinatal conditions (P00-P96) ¹	2,0	2,0	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,5	0,5
Symptoms and signs not elsewhere classified (R00-R99)	13,6	13,7	13,6	12,7	12,4	12,4
External causes of morbidity and mortality (V01-Y98)	8,9	9,1	9,9	10,4	10,7	11,1
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Total number	551 320	515 427	493 493	475 510	474 659	460 236

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2010-2015: Findings from death notifications* (Statistical release P0309.3)



3.9 Leading underlying natural causes of death, 2010-2015 (percentages)

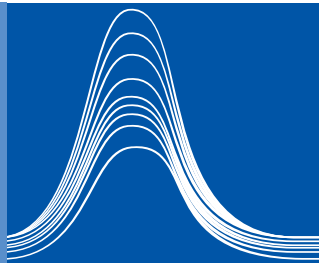
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Tuberculosis (A15-A19)	11,5	10,7	9,9	8,8	8,3	7,2
Diabetes mellitus (E10-E14)	3,9	4,1	4,4	4,9	5,0	5,4
Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)	4,5	5,1	5,0	4,9	5,1	5,0
Other forms of heart disease (I30-I52)	4,7	4,6	4,5	4,7	4,8	4,8
Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease (B20-B24)	3,4	3,4	3,9	5,0	4,8	4,8
Influenza and pneumonia (J09-J18)	7,1	6,6	5,5	5,1	4,8	4,5
Hypertensive diseases (I10-I15)	2,7	3,1	3,4	3,6	3,9	4,2
Other viral diseases (B25-B34)	2,3	2,9	3,1	3,0	3,1	3,5
Chronic lower respiratory diseases (J40-J47)	2,4	2,6	2,5	2,6	2,7	2,8
Ischaemic heart diseases (I20-I25)	2,2	2,3	2,5	2,4	2,5	2,7
Other natural causes of death	46,2	45,5	45,5	44,6	44,3	44,1
Non-natural causes of death	8,9	9,1	9,9	10,4	10,7	11,1
All causes	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Total number	551 320	515 427	493 493	475 510	474 659	460 236

Source: South African death registration data

Causes of death are based on the Tenth Revision, *International Classification of Disease*, 1992.

¹ Totals include cases that had no cause of death recorded.

4



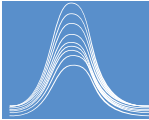
Tourism



4

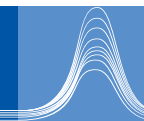
Tourism

4.1	Tourists by mode of travel, 2009-2016 (thousands)	27
4.2	Tourists by purpose of visit, 2009-2016 (thousands)	28
4.3	Tourists by country of residence, 2009-2016 (thousands)	29



4.1 Tourists by mode of travel, 2009-2016 (thousands)

	Mode of travel					Total
	Road	Air	Sea	Rail	Unspecified	
2009	4 854	2 152	1	3	2	7 012
2010	5 328	2 739	5	1	1	8 074
2011	3 849	1 569	6	..	0	5 424
2012	6 240	2 937	12	..	0	9 188
2013	6 365	3 164	7	..	0	9 537
2014	6 971	2 573	4	..	..	9 549
2015	6 361	2 535	7	..	..	8 904
2016	7 140	2 893	11	..	..	10 044

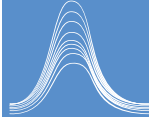


4.2 Tourists by purpose of visit, 2009-2016 (thousands)

	Purpose of visit				Total
	Holiday	Business	Study	Transit ¹	
2009	6 803	106	91	12	7 012
2010	7 552	247	84	191	8 074
2011	5 115	122	65	122	5 424
2012	8 310	205	88	585	9 188
2013	8 610	200	72	655	9 537
2014	9 142	335	73	..	9 549
2015	8 503	325	75	..	8 904
2016	9 707	256	82	...	10 044

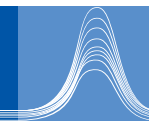
Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2009-2016* (Report No. 03-51-02)

¹Travellers in transit were not included in the program for January 2014 going forward.



4.3 Tourists by country of residence, 2009-2016 (thousands)

	Europe								Total
	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Portugal	Switzerland	UK	Other	
2009	104	197	50	114	27	32	446	261	1 231
2010	115	216	55	124	41	40	453	288	1 332
2011	67	135	35	65	25	22	268	166	784
2012	122	266	61	118	48	52	438	305	1 410
2013	134	301	67	121	53	59	437	322	1 492
2014	132	275	59	131	44	49	402	289	1 379
2015	128	257	52	122	40	49	407	276	1 331
2016	154	312	61	148	41	55	448	325	1 544

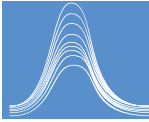


4.3 Tourists by country of residence, 2009-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

	North America			Central and South America				Australasia			
	USA	Other	Total	Argentina	Brazil	Other	Total	Australia	New Zealand	Other	Total
2009	230	46	276	10	32	16	58	83	18	0	101
2010	282	55	338	22	54	45	120	108	20	0	128
2011	192	36	227	9	32	12	53	65	12	0	77
2012	327	67	393	18	78	24	120	120	22	0	143
2013	347	69	416	19	83	27	129	125	23	0	148
2014	309	61	370	9	39	17	65	111	21	0	132
2015	297	56	353	5	29	16	50	99	19	1	119
2016	345	61	406	10	39	19	68	109	22	1	132

4.3 Tourists by country of residence, 2009-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

	Middle East				Asia			
	Israel	Saudi Arabia	Other	Total	India	China	Other	Total
2009	15	5	14	34	55	34	98	187
2010	19	4	16	39	72	66	122	260
2011	11	3	10	25	59	85	43	187
2012	21	5	15	41	107	132	159	398
2013	22	6	14	43	112	151	169	432
2014	19	7	13	39	86	83	100	269
2015	19	7	13	39	78	85	88	251
2016	25	11	18	54	95	117	116	328

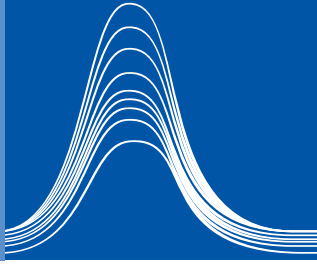
**4.3 Tourists by country of residence, 2009-2016 (thousands) (cont.)**

	SADC							Total
	Botswana	Lesotho	Mozambique	Namibia	Swaziland	Zimbabwe	Other	
2009	484	1 049	984	178	628	1 227	386	4 936
2010	507	1 276	1 052	191	632	1 514	412	5 741
2011	308	1 017	741	125	454	1 023	250	4 022
2012	452	1 618	1 104	201	769	1 848	495	6 656
2013	537	1 461	1 117	222	836	1 935	567	6 856
2014	556	1 502	1 283	211	918	2 144	489	7 280
2015	594	1 395	1 200	213	838	1 901	434	6 575
2016	680	1 757	1 268	215	894	2 028	472	7 314

4.3 Tourists by country of residence, 2009-2016 (thousands) (concl.)

	Other African							Total	Unspecified	Grand Total
	Cameroon	Egypt	Ghana	Kenya	Nigeria	Uganda	Other			
2009	5	5	11	26	43	12	51	153	36	7 012
2010	6	6	18	29	47	14	57	177	115	8 074
2011	5	6	19	30	64	14	48	186	16	5 424
2012	6	7	23	33	73	16	52	210	26	9 188
2013	6	8	27	36	85	17	58	237	20	9 537
2014	5	7	20	30	66	13	45	186	15	9 549
2015	5	7	16	27	59	12	45	171	13	8 904
2016	5	9	17	29	66	14	48	188	12	10 044

5

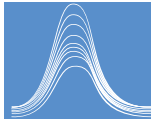


Documented migration



Documented migration

5.1	Documented immigrants by country of previous permanent residence, 1994-2015 (numbers)	35
5.2	Self-declared emigrants by country of destination, 1994-2003 (numbers)	36
5.3	Documented immigrants by occupation group, 1994-2003 (numbers)	37
5.4	Self-declared emigrants by occupation group, 1994-2003 (numbers)	38



5.1 Documented immigrants by country of previous permanent residence, 1994-2015 (numbers)

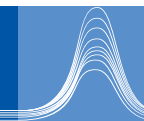
	Europe	Austra- lasia	Middle East	Asia	North America	Central and South Americas	Africa	Indian Ocean Islands	Unspecified	Total
1994	2 784	80	148	1 497	177	72	1 548	80	12	6 398
1995	2 272	85	136	927	238	43	1 304	39	20	5 064
1996	2 315	86	117	1 020	207	50	1 549	52	11	5 407
1997	1 494	56	84	1 034	173	45	1 155	46	16	4 103
1998	1 614	61	77	1 207	146	57	1 169	31	9	4 371
1999	1 213	40	46	693	98	33	1 504	28	14	3 669
2000	978	33	50	991	111	22	831	24	13	3 053
2001	1 714	51	109	1 289	172	41	1 419	31	6	4 832
2002	1 847	65	103	1 738	184	60	2 472	61	15	6 545
2003	2 567	99	190	2 328	272	82	4 961	58	21	10 578
2011	1 252	34	68	2 519	149	62	5 922	-	5	10 011
2012	305	11	9	230	25	21	682	-	-	1 283
2013	791	28	41	1 228	112	45	4 555	-	1	6 801
2014	451	12	41	928	46	19	2 638	-	1	4 136
2015	728	23	61	1 610	57	44	3 872	-	2	6 397

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigrants* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

Statistics of documented immigrants are unavailable as from 2004-2010.

The immigration figures are obtained from all legal ports of entry into South Africa.

Africa refers to all the countries in Africa (both mainland and island countries).



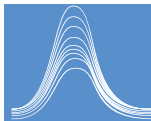
5.2 Self-declared emigrants by country of destination, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	Europe	Austra- lasia	Middle East	Asia	North America	Central and South Americas	Africa	Indian Ocean Islands	Unspecified	Total
1994	4 198	2 766	358	173	1 699	45	854	88	54	10 235
1995	2 963	2 449	281	163	1 561	51	1 114	66	77	8 725
1996	3 198	3 035	266	136	1 737	49	1 151	72	64	9 708
1997	2 962	2 671	244	166	1 389	43	1 339	71	61	8 946
1998	3 138	2 513	230	169	1 338	45	1 425	77	96	9 031
1999	3 071	2 506	200	187	1 168	43	1 131	86	95	8 487
2000	3 811	2 441	243	198	1 581	64	1 655	151	118	10 262
2001	5 316	2 912	280	226	1 659	54	1 584	126	103	12 260
2002	4 637	2 523	323	218	1 430	43	1 461	144	111	10 890
2003	6 827	3 248	580	445	1 998	92	2 611	196	168	16 165

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigrants* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants are no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

Emigration in this context refers to South Africans leaving the country permanently. These figures are obtained from South Africa's three international airports, Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban.



5.3 Documented immigrants by occupation group, 1994-2003 (numbers)

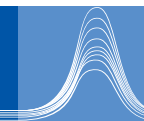
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Professional occupations	1 103	798	843	551	449	378	331	524	576	499
Managerial and administrative occupations	490	374	461	418	424	258	241	258	381	416
Clerical and sales occupations	400	250	315	64	48	199	21	62	26	25
Transport and communication occupations	19	7	18	19	8	25	5	3	5	7
Service occupations	115	79	84	43	27	58	4	16	21	15
Farming and related occupations	20	5	4	2	0	48	4	0	2	0
Artisan and related occupations	184	103	117	93	52	169	15	10	14	10
Production and related workers	78	58	62	31	17	218	5	10	9	0
Occupations unspecified or n.e.c.	161	88	74	424	173	36	36	69	19	39
Not economically active	3 830	3 302	3 412	2 555	3 173	2 304	2 391	3 879	5 491	9 567
Total	6 398	5 064	5 407	4 103	4 371	3 669	3 053	4 832	6 545	10 578

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigrants* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

Statistics of documented immigrants are unavailable as from July 2004.

The immigration figures are obtained from all legal ports of entry into South Africa.

Africa refers to all the countries in Africa (both mainland and island countries).



5.4 Self-declared emigrants by occupation group, 1994-2003 (numbers)

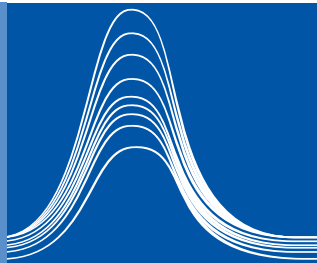
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Professional occupations	1 960	1 679	1 970	1 924	1 968	1 855	2 439	2 929	2 689	3 370
Managerial and administrative occupations	638	664	737	703	787	680	891	954	1 146	1 218
Clerical and sales occupations	1 008	859	921	877	873	794	1 057	1 279	596	1 400
Transport and communication occupations	45	41	23	34	43	32	67	53	54	99
Service occupations	122	102	116	99	113	116	146	208	129	214
Farming and related occupations	14	26	26	29	34	16	34	33	25	25
Artisan and related occupations	402	319	339	327	323	257	289	304	253	297
Production and related workers	67	40	32	31	19	28	61	79	39	62
Occupations unspecified or n.e.c.	604	793	999	824	945	970	1 450	1 752	1 880	1 376
Not economically active	5 375	4 198	4 545	4 039	3 926	3 639	3 828	4 669	3 556	4 649
Total	10 235	8 725	9 708	8 946	9 031	8 487	10 262	12 260	10 890	16 165

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigrants* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants are no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

Emigration in this context refers to South Africans leaving the country permanently. These figures are obtained from South Africa's three international airports, Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban.

6

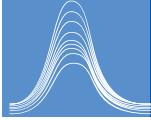


Labour statistics



Labour statistics

6.1	Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2012-2016 (thousands)	42
6.2	Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2012-2016 (thousands)	45
6.3	The employed (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2012-2016 (thousands)	50
6.4	The employed (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2012-2016 (thousands)	61
6.5	Number of employees and gross earnings by industry, 2016	72
6.6	Average monthly earnings, at current prices, by industry, 2016 (Rands)	75

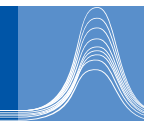


Statistics South Africa has revised the QLFS series from Quarter 3: 2013 backwards to reflect the new population estimates from the Census 2011. The resulting estimates are comparable for the entire series to date.

Due to rounding, numbers do not necessarily add up to totals.

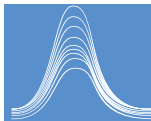
¹ Includes employers, employees and self-employed.

† For numbers of 10 000 or less the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.



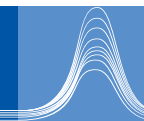
6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2012-2016 (thousands)

		Economically active				Not economically active	
Gender: Male		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)		Total
2012	Mar	8 044	2 429	10 473	23,2	6 154	16 627
	Jun	8 093	2 432	10 524	23,1	6 187	16 711
	Sep	8 257	2 508	10 766	23,3	6 030	16 795
	Dec	8 250	2 383	10 633	22,4	6 246	16 878
2013	Mar	8 206	2 536	10 742	23,6	6 220	16 962
	Jun	8 257	2 528	10 786	23,4	6 260	17 046
	Sep	8 336	2 503	10 839	23,1	6 291	17 130
	Dec	8 507	2 454	10 961	22,4	6 253	17 214
2014	Mar	8 402	2 607	11 009	23,7	6 289	17 298
	Jun	8 465	2 638	11 103	23,8	6 279	17 382
	Sep	8 540	2 614	11 154	23,4	6 313	17 467
	Dec	8 643	2 495	11 138	22,4	6 412	17 550
2015	Mar	8 696	2 808	11 504	24,4	6 131	17 634
	Jun	8 799	2 650	11 449	23,1	6 269	17 719
	Sep	8 916	2 738	11 655	23,5	6 150	17 804
	Dec	9 023	2 621	11 644	22,5	6 245	17 889
2016	Mar	8 835	2 891	11 726	24,7	6 249	17 975
	Jun	8 792	2 864	11 655	24,6	6 406	18 061
	Sep	8 960	3 018	11 979	25,2	6 166	18 145
	Dec	9 037	2 929	11 966	24,5	6 260	18 226



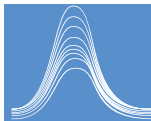
6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Gender: Female		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2012	Mar	6 241	2 340	8 580	27,3	8 737	17 317
	Jun	6 237	2 289	8 527	26,8	8 861	17 387
	Sep	6 304	2 393	8 697	27,5	8 760	17 457
	Dec	6 274	2 327	8 601	27,1	8 926	17 527
2013	Mar	6 353	2 326	8 679	26,8	8 918	17 596
	Jun	6 434	2 444	8 878	27,5	8 788	17 666
	Sep	6 700	2 377	9 077	26,2	8 661	17 738
	Dec	6 670	2 376	9 046	26,3	8 762	17 808
2014	Mar	6 653	2 460	9 113	27,0	8 766	17 879
	Jun	6 629	2 516	9 145	27,5	8 805	17 950
	Sep	6 577	2 536	9 113	27,8	8 908	18 022
	Dec	6 676	2 414	9 090	26,6	9 003	18 093
2015	Mar	6 763	2 727	9 490	28,7	8 674	18 164
	Jun	6 858	2 580	9 438	27,3	8 798	18 236
	Sep	6 912	2 680	9 592	27,9	8 717	18 309
	Dec	6 995	2 572	9 567	26,9	8 816	18 383
2016	Mar	6 840	2 832	9 672	29,3	8 784	18 456
	Jun	6 754	2 770	9 524	29,1	9 006	18 530
	Sep	6 873	2 854	9 727	29,3	8 877	18 604
	Dec	7 031	2 852	9 883	28,9	8 796	18 679



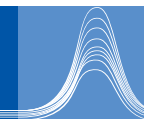
6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2012-2016 (thousands) (concl.)

Gender: Total		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2012	Mar	14 284	4 769	19 053	25,0	14 892	33 945
	Jun	14 330	4 721	19 051	24,8	15 047	34 098
	Sep	14 562	4 901	19 463	25,2	14 790	34 253
	Dec	14 524	4 709	19 233	24,5	15 172	34 405
2013	Mar	14 558	4 862	19 420	25,0	15 138	34 558
	Jun	14 692	4 972	19 663	25,3	15 049	34 712
	Sep	15 036	4 880	19 916	24,5	14 952	34 868
	Dec	15 177	4 830	20 007	24,1	15 015	35 022
2014	Mar	15 055	5 067	20 122	25,2	15 055	35 177
	Jun	15 094	5 154	20 248	25,5	15 084	35 332
	Sep	15 117	5 151	20 268	25,4	15 221	35 489
	Dec	15 320	4 909	20 228	24,3	15 415	35 643
2015	Mar	15 459	5 535	20 994	26,4	14 805	35 799
	Jun	15 657	5 230	20 887	25,0	15 068	35 955
	Sep	15 828	5 418	21 246	25,5	14 867	36 114
	Dec	16 018	5 193	21 211	24,5	15 061	36 272
2016	Mar	15 675	5 723	21 398	26,7	15 033	36 431
	Jun	15 545	5 634	21 179	26,6	15 412	36 591
	Sep	15 833	5 873	21 706	27,1	15 044	36 750
	Dec	16 069	5 781	21 849	26,5	15 055	36 905



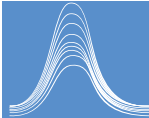
6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2012-2016 (thousands)

Population group: Black African		Economically active				Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total				
2012	Mar	10 201	4 098	14 299	28,7	12 357	26 656	
	Jun	10 297	4 067	14 364	28,3	12 437	26 801	
	Sep	10 501	4 200	14 701	28,6	12 246	26 947	
	Dec	10 460	4 038	14 498	27,9	12 594	27 092	
2013	Mar	10 501	4 153	14 655	28,3	12 582	27 237	
	Jun	10 623	4 246	14 869	28,6	12 515	27 383	
	Sep	10 943	4 159	15 102	27,5	12 430	27 532	
	Dec	11 091	4 124	15 215	27,1	12 464	27 679	
2014	Mar	10 955	4 358	15 313	28,5	12 514	27 827	
	Jun	11 072	4 375	15 447	28,3	12 528	27 975	
	Sep	11 038	4 413	15 450	28,6	12 675	28 125	
	Dec	11 248	4 193	15 441	27,2	12 834	28 274	
2015	Mar	11 344	4 788	16 133	29,7	12 291	28 423	
	Jun	11 625	4 488	16 113	27,9	12 460	28 573	
	Sep	11 704	4 738	16 442	28,8	12 285	28 726	
	Dec	11 860	4 522	16 382	27,6	12 497	28 879	
2016	Mar	11 576	4 993	16 569	30,1	12 464	29 033	
	Jun	11 506	4 946	16 452	30,1	12 736	29 187	
	Sep	11 764	5 156	16 920	30,5	12 421	29 341	
	Dec	11 939	5 105	17 043	30,0	12 450	29 493	



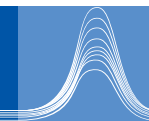
6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group: Coloured		Economically active				Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total				
2012	Mar	1 535	487	2 022	24,1	1 153	3 175	
	Jun	1 524	482	2 005	24,0	1 182	3 187	
	Sep	1 554	510	2 064	24,7	1 136	3 200	
	Dec	1 562	485	2 047	23,7	1 164	3 212	
2013	Mar	1 561	482	2 043	23,6	1 180	3 224	
	Jun	1 541	521	2 062	25,3	1 173	3 236	
	Sep	1 567	509	2 076	24,5	1 172	3 247	
	Dec	1 619	483	2 102	23,0	1 157	3 259	
2014	Mar	1 622	499	2 121	23,5	1 149	3 270	
	Jun	1 601	543	2 144	25,3	1 138	3 282	
	Sep	1 639	520	2 158	24,1	1 135	3 293	
	Dec	1 632	486	2 118	22,9	1 186	3 304	
2015	Mar	1 650	501	2 150	23,3	1 164	3 315	
	Jun	1 613	522	2 135	24,4	1 190	3 325	
	Sep	1 638	484	2 122	22,8	1 214	3 336	
	Dec	1 670	460	2 130	21,6	1 216	3 346	
2016	Mar	1 655	511	2 166	23,6	1 191	3 356	
	Jun	1 609	485	2 094	23,2	1 273	3 366	
	Sep	1 642	488	2 129	22,9	1 247	3 377	
	Dec	1 685	474	2 159	22,0	1 227	3 386	



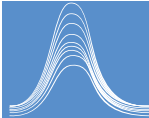
6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group: Indian or Asian		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2012	Mar	504	52	556	9,3	378	934
	Jun	482	50	532	9,3	405	937
	Sep	491	64	556	11,5	385	940
	Dec	499	69	569	12,2	375	943
2013	Mar	517	71	588	12,1	359	947
	Jun	516	76	593	12,9	357	950
	Sep	506	66	572	11,5	381	953
	Dec	492	71	563	12,5	393	956
2014	Mar	493	70	563	12,4	396	959
	Jun	485	67	552	12,1	410	962
	Sep	507	66	573	11,5	392	965
	Dec	506	69	574	11,9	394	968
2015	Mar	501	93	594	15,7	377	971
	Jun	488	75	564	13,4	410	974
	Sep	504	72	576	12,5	401	977
	Dec	524	64	587	10,9	392	980
2016	Mar	499	70	569	12,3	414	983
	Jun	505	67	572	11,7	414	985
	Sep	522	79	601	13,2	387	988
	Dec	535	67	602	11,1	388	990



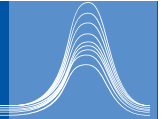
6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group: White		Economically active				Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total				
2012	Mar	2 044	132	2 176	6,1	1 004	3 180	
	Jun	2 027	123	2 149	5,7	1 024	3 173	
	Sep	2 015	128	2 143	6,0	1 023	3 166	
	Dec	2 003	117	2 119	5,5	1 039	3 158	
2013	Mar	1 979	156	2 134	7,3	1 016	3 151	
	Jun	2 011	128	2 140	6,0	1 004	3 143	
	Sep	2 020	146	2 166	6,7	970	3 136	
	Dec	1 975	152	2 127	7,2	1 001	3 128	
2014	Mar	1 985	139	2 124	6,6	996	3 120	
	Jun	1 936	170	2 105	8,1	1 008	3 113	
	Sep	1 933	153	2 086	7,3	1 019	3 105	
	Dec	1 934	162	2 096	7,7	1 002	3 097	
2015	Mar	1 965	153	2 117	7,2	972	3 090	
	Jun	1 930	145	2 075	7,0	1 007	3 082	
	Sep	1 983	124	2 107	5,9	968	3 074	
	Dec	1 965	147	2 112	6,9	955	3 067	
2016	Mar	1 945	150	2 095	7,2	964	3 059	
	Jun	1 926	136	2 062	6,6	990	3 052	
	Sep	1 905	150	2 055	7,3	989	3 044	
	Dec	1 910	135	2 045	6,6	991	3 036	



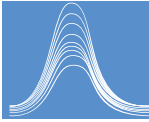
6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2012-2016 (thousands) (concl.)

Population group: Total		Economically active				Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	
		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Total			
2012	Mar	14 284	4 769	19 053	25,0	14 892	33 945	
	Jun	14 330	4 721	19 051	24,8	15 047	34 098	
	Sep	14 562	4 901	19 463	25,2	14 790	34 253	
	Dec	14 524	4 709	19 233	24,5	15 172	34 405	
2013	Mar	14 558	4 862	19 420	25,0	15 138	34 558	
	Jun	14 692	4 972	19 663	25,3	15 049	34 712	
	Sep	15 036	4 880	19 916	24,5	14 952	34 868	
	Dec	15 177	4 830	20 007	24,1	15 015	35 022	
2014	Mar	15 055	5 067	20 122	25,2	15 055	35 177	
	Jun	15 094	5 154	20 248	25,5	15 084	35 332	
	Sep	15 117	5 151	20 268	25,4	15 221	35 489	
	Dec	15 320	4 909	20 228	24,3	15 415	35 643	
2015	Mar	15 459	5 535	20 994	26,4	14 805	35 799	
	Jun	15 657	5 230	20 887	25,0	15 068	35 955	
	Sep	15 828	5 418	21 246	25,5	14 867	36 114	
	Dec	16 018	5 193	21 211	24,5	15 061	36 272	
2016	Mar	15 675	5 723	21 398	26,7	15 033	36 431	
	Jun	15 545	5 634	21 179	26,6	15 412	36 591	
	Sep	15 833	5 873	21 706	27,1	15 044	36 750	
	Dec	16 069	5 781	21 849	26,5	15 055	36 905	



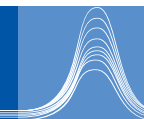
6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2012-2016 (thousands)

Main occupation: Legislators, senior officials and managers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	80	38	514	144	50	57	46	16	220	1 165
	Jun	78	35	487	143	51	64	34	19	206	1 117
	Sep	80	34	544	155	51	72	40	16	217	1 210
	Dec	71	42	495	150	57	70	40	14	214	1 152
2013	Mar	80	47	509	164	54	72	37	16	222	1 200
	Jun	88	41	545	174	42	69	35	16	220	1 230
	Sep	75	38	548	163	49	68	44	20	229	1 235
	Dec	89	46	526	169	39	68	39	21	234	1 230
2014	Mar	91	43	589	197	50	78	35	20	239	1 343
	Jun	81	43	577	170	57	65	42	13	240	1 288
	Sep	76	49	635	159	55	86	37	14	248	1 358
	Dec	82	46	609	160	69	71	38	17	244	1 337
2015	Mar	90	51	535	150	48	85	51	16	226	1 252
	Jun	89	44	557	146	46	81	40	14	229	1 246
	Sep	95	35	596	154	53	71	39	15	226	1 284
	Dec	98	49	617	154	51	69	46	18	213	1 314
2016	Mar	89	49	618	158	49	66	44	17	247	1 337
	Jun	73	45	611	158	61	67	57	13	229	1 314
	Sep	96	37	617	167	54	81	59	22	219	1 352
	Dec	107	36	645	184	58	62	63	21	243	1 420



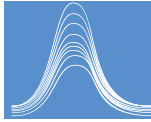
6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Professional		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	59	30	380	94	28	24	25	†	140	790
	Jun	73	30	397	120	28	26	33	†	149	866
	Sep	63	35	390	113	24	35	32	12	148	853
	Dec	61	35	404	123	20	31	32	11	144	861
2013	Mar	52	36	470	122	26	31	31	13	154	935
	Jun	55	42	440	118	36	31	35	12	147	917
	Sep	54	33	437	134	48	36	33	13	169	957
	Dec	49	32	393	117	37	35	36	18	175	893
2014	Mar	54	29	400	108	34	33	33	13	173	877
	Jun	48	40	441	98	42	40	33	15	166	922
	Sep	60	34	399	102	51	54	35	†	172	917
	Dec	38	37	277	88	38	38	24	†	110	654
2015	Mar	63	27	308	116	45	38	30	†	146	782
	Jun	56	27	312	112	50	35	32	†	117	750
	Sep	61	29	350	86	53	41	23	11	146	800
	Dec	50	30	339	83	62	38	23	†	140	772
2016	Mar	59	29	381	95	62	43	36	6	167	880
	Jun	46	33	367	113	62	43	34	4	155	857
	Sep	55	25	349	116	60	48	30	9	143	835
	Dec	62	34	361	116	65	60	38	12	145	892



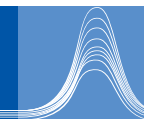
6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Technical and associate professionals		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	146	71	552	297	106	78	89	35	264	1 638
	Jun	165	70	585	296	114	81	85	35	251	1 683
	Sep	159	65	557	296	104	78	85	30	255	1 628
	Dec	161	69	551	277	127	73	70	28	252	1 609
2013	Mar	155	75	562	280	110	81	79	31	239	1 611
	Jun	164	79	586	282	113	90	68	28	254	1 665
	Sep	149	75	587	300	117	99	61	32	246	1 666
	Dec	146	76	573	274	117	107	63	35	247	1 637
2014	Mar	145	68	561	262	107	110	73	31	223	1 581
	Jun	160	73	534	271	93	113	74	35	239	1 592
	Sep	146	74	536	267	85	106	81	30	242	1 568
	Dec	146	62	511	221	90	96	75	28	237	1 467
2015	Mar	127	55	538	225	102	86	51	18	216	1 419
	Jun	126	58	587	235	100	87	59	20	207	1 479
	Sep	131	62	548	252	107	100	54	19	197	1 471
	Dec	126	68	530	243	109	84	75	17	202	1 455
2016	Mar	137	69	503	255	111	92	61	19	191	1 439
	Jun	133	66	550	236	108	103	69	19	211	1 495
	Sep	127	54	512	256	104	98	75	22	217	1 465
	Dec	136	44	542	265	87	92	73	21	217	1 479



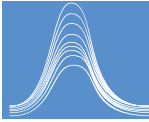
6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Clerks		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	115	75	577	217	77	78	81	34	249	1 503
	Jun	115	68	576	208	73	79	75	34	273	1 501
	Sep	110	70	562	204	71	80	80	42	254	1 473
	Dec	100	55	605	233	71	87	84	35	277	1 546
2013	Mar	100	62	583	223	80	91	86	34	271	1 531
	Jun	113	63	608	237	82	91	83	35	263	1 575
	Sep	118	73	693	257	98	97	81	29	248	1 696
	Dec	129	69	649	243	79	91	71	31	263	1 624
2014	Mar	123	62	631	227	95	84	97	28	263	1 610
	Jun	136	73	670	205	103	85	83	30	266	1 651
	Sep	139	75	630	202	105	79	77	32	262	1 601
	Dec	154	79	695	215	98	95	95	32	286	1 750
2015	Mar	137	76	658	235	102	91	78	38	257	1 670
	Jun	130	67	625	216	98	101	80	38	283	1 638
	Sep	138	78	673	207	91	95	79	38	270	1 669
	Dec	140	75	684	210	90	97	80	43	291	1 708
2016	Mar	140	66	632	199	106	92	80	37	265	1 616
	Jun	143	65	644	211	119	90	73	32	243	1 621
	Sep	132	69	686	215	101	84	70	29	266	1 651
	Dec	140	58	673	213	108	98	91	34	267	1 681



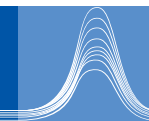
6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Service workers and, shop and market sales workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	228	107	632	347	165	144	110	38	306	2 076
	Jun	210	121	630	355	169	148	100	43	291	2 068
	Sep	194	102	690	379	186	159	130	47	298	2 184
	Dec	190	108	654	353	185	146	146	50	292	2 123
2013	Mar	200	100	663	332	186	155	131	41	268	2 075
	Jun	180	105	665	347	170	153	140	45	292	2 096
	Sep	201	117	661	379	170	154	128	49	322	2 181
	Dec	214	120	736	407	172	166	119	46	318	2 298
2014	Mar	215	117	721	419	185	146	116	46	317	2 282
	Jun	200	115	694	436	190	141	136	43	324	2 279
	Sep	228	127	699	400	191	149	136	48	318	2 296
	Dec	242	135	750	435	196	156	145	46	342	2 448
2015	Mar	252	132	775	410	166	194	137	49	334	2 449
	Jun	239	131	725	431	182	198	163	48	351	2 469
	Sep	214	123	721	443	206	174	148	42	335	2 406
	Dec	236	131	779	453	212	177	135	44	362	2 529
2016	Mar	217	120	800	420	212	187	160	48	367	2 530
	Jun	249	126	767	401	203	160	148	39	343	2 437
	Sep	239	143	801	396	197	156	155	41	344	2 474
	Dec	246	141	766	434	229	148	150	35	335	2 484



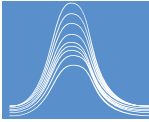
6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Skilled agricultural and fishery workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	†	†	15	11	†	†	†	†	†	68
	Jun	†	†	19	†	†	11	†	†	†	71
	Sep	†	†	†	†	12	12	†	†	14	70
	Dec	†	†	†	14	†	12	†	†	†	63
2013	Mar	†	†	15	12	†	†	†	†	15	74
	Jun	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	19	63
	Sep	†	†	11	12	†	†	†	†	†	67
	Dec	11	†	†	16	†	†	†	†	16	75
2014	Mar	†	†	14	†	†	†	†	†	16	65
	Jun	†	†	18	†	†	†	†	†	†	58
	Sep	18	†	12	†	15	†	†	†	16	86
	Dec	13	†	15	17	12	11	†	†	15	94
2015	Mar	†	†	†	25	†	12	†	†	14	83
	Jun	12	†	12	18	13	14	†	†	15	99
	Sep	†	†	†	†	16	18	†	†	22	99
	Dec	14	†	†	†	21	11	13	†	18	102
2016	Mar	10	†	†	14	12	†	†	†	12	68
	Jun	†	†	15	12	†	†	†	†	11	66
	Sep	†	†	15	13	†	†	†	†	13	72
	Dec	†	†	11	15	†	†	†	†	11	66



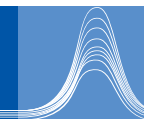
6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Craft and related trades workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	147	81	515	309	140	155	113	31	212	1 702
	Jun	139	82	478	296	156	174	117	32	209	1 684
	Sep	150	82	564	278	174	156	123	29	220	1 775
	Dec	139	98	595	249	159	164	130	29	210	1 773
2013	Mar	161	85	552	249	137	159	104	27	199	1 674
	Jun	139	95	514	280	160	156	117	27	219	1 708
	Sep	129	90	475	300	155	162	137	31	210	1 690
	Dec	136	81	550	311	191	173	127	38	239	1 847
2014	Mar	127	93	494	313	146	169	122	32	240	1 736
	Jun	153	87	474	303	177	182	109	30	227	1 741
	Sep	150	90	506	313	178	193	128	28	229	1 816
	Dec	134	96	584	358	191	182	130	35	247	1 957
2015	Mar	156	92	567	311	188	180	121	35	223	1 873
	Jun	148	96	587	306	214	165	120	44	241	1 921
	Sep	161	98	582	337	215	174	128	39	265	2 001
	Dec	163	92	565	312	192	206	141	39	278	1 989
2016	Mar	149	95	564	293	221	178	102	43	251	1 896
	Jun	149	89	535	304	205	198	97	42	270	1 890
	Sep	175	84	573	276	222	194	107	37	279	1 947
	Dec	173	88	594	274	244	177	110	34	284	1 977



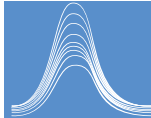
6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Plant and machine operators and assembler		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	85	65	345	258	88	102	75	19	140	1 176
	Jun	95	62	323	266	90	101	84	14	140	1 175
	Sep	97	65	376	261	96	89	90	18	134	1 227
	Dec	85	60	368	242	99	103	85	19	161	1 222
2013	Mar	95	75	363	276	97	107	105	22	171	1 312
	Jun	86	68	386	264	91	120	101	22	152	1 291
	Sep	83	65	370	258	78	118	89	20	163	1 244
	Dec	88	71	370	243	78	107	111	23	159	1 251
2014	Mar	106	68	382	255	67	109	100	16	162	1 264
	Jun	94	64	378	272	73	110	89	17	162	1 259
	Sep	100	77	385	270	69	105	108	22	134	1 270
	Dec	88	76	410	268	81	112	98	22	160	1 315
2015	Mar	85	74	402	294	96	101	87	23	162	1 324
	Jun	82	85	438	288	110	112	79	20	158	1 370
	Sep	75	71	396	253	94	128	86	24	149	1 275
	Dec	85	76	406	234	92	114	85	18	169	1 278
2016	Mar	98	72	369	248	95	111	106	17	171	1 288
	Jun	94	81	382	221	74	101	80	20	164	1 218
	Sep	97	79	418	248	99	104	82	20	165	1 312
	Dec	102	72	410	248	96	116	87	22	166	1 319



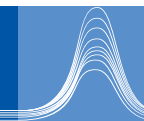
6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Elementary occupations		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	308	191	798	562	308	286	194	89	449	3 184
	Jun	308	173	813	550	303	300	210	80	430	3 167
	Sep	354	192	770	566	335	270	197	80	415	3 179
	Dec	323	179	760	585	331	302	212	85	439	3 216
2013	Mar	322	197	733	569	317	293	204	88	454	3 176
	Jun	359	178	700	543	325	315	210	88	432	3 149
	Sep	375	167	721	577	360	314	222	92	442	3 271
	Dec	373	176	730	553	358	313	243	95	470	3 310
2014	Mar	364	176	713	568	367	298	237	98	478	3 298
	Jun	369	186	726	541	395	296	242	89	441	3 284
	Sep	361	166	731	528	386	282	253	86	449	3 242
	Dec	351	183	745	581	390	298	267	110	430	3 356
2015	Mar	354	244	776	610	380	289	292	99	556	3 600
	Jun	406	231	816	632	386	299	297	80	532	3 679
	Sep	396	225	838	655	425	298	290	89	581	3 797
	Dec	384	234	864	655	399	311	309	103	584	3 842
2016	Mar	367	207	755	655	404	307	274	100	562	3 631
	Jun	365	213	787	628	400	314	294	106	526	3 634
	Sep	419	203	807	612	419	321	261	106	553	3 700
	Dec	390	219	826	597	433	314	286	101	592	3 758



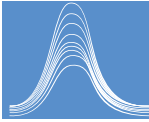
6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation:		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Domestic workers	2012										
	Mar	68	69	332	185	58	82	52	19	117	982
	Jun	76	76	330	186	64	76	52	18	118	998
	Sep	80	80	266	181	73	83	59	20	122	962
	Dec	90	79	287	174	74	79	44	27	104	958
	2013										
	Mar	101	71	281	197	71	83	47	20	99	971
	Jun	94	81	297	186	79	82	51	27	100	997
	Sep	98	76	322	189	77	90	53	26	99	1 030
	Dec	95	72	286	194	90	81	57	20	115	1 012
	2014										
	Mar	97	66	288	175	82	91	54	21	125	999
Jun	107	61	292	179	82	87	71	21	119	1 019	
Sep	99	61	286	173	72	74	61	26	111	961	
Dec	86	55	285	176	71	80	70	22	98	943	
2015											
Mar	84	48	345	170	75	77	62	20	128	1 009	
Jun	78	54	310	172	95	87	65	21	124	1 006	
Sep	92	71	298	174	94	84	65	23	125	1 025	
Dec	115	66	298	176	82	85	62	22	123	1 029	
2016											
Mar	100	82	269	178	82	77	57	24	121	989	
Jun	91	76	283	196	83	84	61	24	115	1 013	
Sep	95	83	290	198	85	79	60	19	116	1 026	
Dec	87	62	284	196	88	78	59	14	125	993	



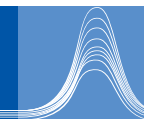
6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (concl.)

Main occupation: Total		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	1 242	732	4 659	2 423	1 028	1 011	788	294	2 107	14 284
	Jun	1 261	722	4 637	2 429	1 058	1 060	796	291	2 076	14 330
	Sep	1 289	730	4 729	2 441	1 125	1 033	838	299	2 077	14 562
	Dec	1 225	729	4 724	2 399	1 130	1 065	847	301	2 103	14 524
2013	Mar	1 271	753	4 733	2 424	1 084	1 080	828	295	2 091	14 558
	Jun	1 283	757	4 750	2 440	1 101	1 116	845	301	2 099	14 692
	Sep	1 293	737	4 823	2 569	1 159	1 149	851	316	2 138	15 036
	Dec	1 332	746	4 823	2 527	1 168	1 149	869	329	2 235	15 177
2014	Mar	1 332	724	4 794	2 527	1 136	1 127	870	308	2 237	15 055
	Jun	1 355	745	4 803	2 480	1 214	1 125	879	297	2 192	15 092
	Sep	1 377	755	4 820	2 419	1 206	1 135	921	302	2 182	15 117
	Dec	1 336	772	4 881	2 520	1 235	1 138	948	320	2 170	15 320
2015	Mar	1 358	802	4 911	2 546	1 208	1 208	912	307	2 261	15 459
	Jun	1 366	798	4 969	2 556	1 293	1 293	940	297	2 257	15 657
	Sep	1 372	795	5 011	2 573	1 353	1 353	921	302	2 317	15 828
	Dec	1 411	825	5 090	2 529	1 311	1 311	969	312	2 380	16 018
2016	Mar	1366	790	4895	2515	1355	1160	924	313	2356	15 675
	Jun	1350	797	4942	2479	1324	1171	915	303	2266	15 545
	Sep	1443	781	5068	2496	1349	1174	900	308	2315	15 833
	Dec	1447	757	5111	2541	1414	1155	959	298	2386	16 069



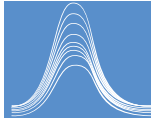
6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2012-2016 (thousands)

Main industry: Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	46	69	72	92	90	94	42	47	142	694
	Jun	58	55	78	92	101	95	36	44	116	674
	Sep	59	67	57	90	112	97	35	44	138	699
	Dec	58	62	51	98	121	106	32	48	142	718
2013	Mar	87	88	50	95	115	104	37	47	140	764
	Jun	86	65	50	92	126	113	36	41	134	742
	Sep	73	66	37	108	114	99	42	43	159	740
	Dec	67	70	53	96	102	77	42	45	162	713
2014	Mar	66	57	63	96	96	82	43	46	160	709
	Jun	71	62	56	85	95	81	46	32	142	670
	Sep	88	54	62	79	111	83	39	37	133	686
	Dec	88	54	55	102	121	89	42	60	131	742
2015	Mar	72	82	36	154	126	78	54	38	252	891
	Jun	84	74	32	150	145	88	54	27	215	869
	Sep	88	65	33	134	145	96	55	34	245	897
	Dec	89	64	34	141	126	92	57	43	214	860
2016	Mar	95	72	37	131	118	95	54	40	228	869
	Jun	99	66	44	122	123	106	37	42	186	825
	Sep	100	60	47	141	134	100	48	56	196	881
	Dec	88	65	36	146	139	88	55	53	250	919



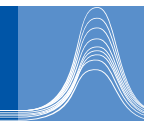
6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Mining and quarrying		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	..	28	31	17	73	71	124	16	†	363
	Jun	†	26	35	19	70	73	136	19	†	384
	Sep	†	27	33	18	79	66	130	18	†	375
	Dec	†	26	26	30	76	63	138	17	†	380
2013	Mar	†	25	20	25	70	80	148	21	†	393
	Jun	†	21	27	25	71	82	154	19	†	403
	Sep	..	23	36	21	75	87	160	18	†	422
	Dec	†	25	49	†	69	89	163	20	†	426
2014	Mar	†	27	45	†	70	98	153	20	†	424
	Jun	†	29	49	†	69	99	139	18	†	419
	Sep	..	28	55	†	70	90	167	19	†	441
	Dec	†	26	74	†	73	76	150	20	†	427
2015	Mar	†	34	96	†	74	56	140	31	†	443
	Jun	†	34	83	†	81	58	154	25	†	446
	Sep	†	30	92	†	78	58	154	22	†	446
	Dec	†	35	105	†	76	61	172	22	†	483
2016	Mar	4	35	95	7	85	65	157	21	2	471
	Jun	2	35	113	5	75	57	140	19	1	447
	Sep	1	28	107	5	80	59	141	14	3	438
	Dec	0	17	77	8	109	53	128	24	4	421



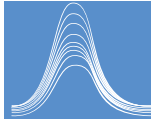
6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry:		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	152	53	685	369	71	89	62	16	340	1 838
	Jun	151	56	658	372	66	82	62	†	324	1 781
	Sep	154	59	684	376	78	85	62	12	326	1 833
	Dec	163	71	669	343	73	105	66	11	314	1 814
2013	Mar	167	68	686	348	71	107	69	12	329	1 856
	Jun	165	64	710	353	76	103	66	11	290	1 838
	Sep	156	58	674	352	78	91	73	†	286	1 778
	Dec	146	58	654	345	78	76	81	†	318	1 766
2014	Mar	148	56	644	361	79	96	65	†	346	1 804
	Jun	143	62	617	329	89	108	61	†	325	1 745
	Sep	130	81	642	343	81	103	74	†	276	1 741
	Dec	135	76	618	362	92	93	76	11	287	1 749
2015	Mar	133	71	653	373	66	100	68	†	307	1 779
	Jun	138	72	650	360	73	110	64	13	275	1 756
	Sep	134	59	671	349	78	115	76	†	283	1 774
	Dec	119	69	653	310	73	97	80	13	324	1 738
2016	Mar	121	59	619	316	80	86	64	13	286	1 645
	Jun	134	66	624	329	67	90	70	11	320	1 712
	Sep	142	60	605	317	76	95	72	15	301	1 683
	Dec	142	59	643	306	80	100	66	15	317	1 727



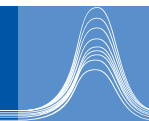
6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Electricity, gas and water supply		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	†	†	29	†	†	25	†	†	†	95
	Jun	†	†	25	12	11	28	†	†	†	103
	Sep	†	†	30	†	†	23	†	†	14	107
	Dec	†	†	31	13	12	18	†	†	14	102
2013	Mar	†	†	49	†	14	19	†	†	14	124
	Jun	†	†	40	†	†	24	†	†	17	123
	Sep	11	†	39	14	19	27	†	†	17	139
	Dec	12	†	37	†	14	30	†	†	17	127
2014	Mar	†	†	36	22	13	31	†	†	15	130
	Jun	13	†	30	18	†	23	†	†	16	118
	Sep	†	†	47	20	†	17	†	†	12	118
	Dec	†	†	37	17	†	14	†	†	†	104
2015	Mar	†	11	34	16	†	40	†	†	16	143
	Jun	†	12	34	20	12	30	†	†	16	136
	Sep	†	11	26	18	15	27	†	†	18	127
	Dec	†	†	34	†	16	27	†	†	15	123
2016	Mar	7	10	29	8	14	29	2	2	11	110
	Jun	8	9	19	12	20	29	4	1	9	111
	Sep	6	10	33	2	16	32	11	1	7	118
	Dec	8	10	32	6	21	41	6	1	6	131



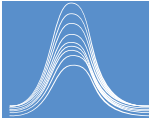
6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry:		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	103	47	297	203	96	69	51	19	157	1 042
	Jun	105	49	301	204	97	83	50	20	165	1 073
	Sep	138	51	313	213	105	73	46	15	161	1 116
	Dec	130	52	327	213	103	80	49	19	160	1 132
2013	Mar	126	54	315	208	89	77	42	22	150	1 084
	Jun	134	50	303	232	109	84	51	22	164	1 149
	Sep	149	53	283	227	108	92	54	24	156	1 145
	Dec	151	47	310	221	132	98	59	23	163	1 204
2014	Mar	122	52	358	247	107	80	56	22	154	1 199
	Jun	154	48	307	241	113	88	51	22	158	1 182
	Sep	149	53	364	241	115	112	53	25	169	1 280
	Dec	131	54	366	280	118	110	56	29	190	1 334
2015	Mar	150	57	335	283	139	97	61	18	181	1 322
	Jun	170	53	371	260	156	92	62	30	206	1 401
	Sep	175	61	391	283	151	104	63	36	196	1 460
	Dec	166	53	408	240	131	123	69	33	216	1 438
2016	Mar	142	57	374	240	158	99	59	28	204	1 362
	Jun	150	56	383	218	148	111	77	34	211	1 388
	Sep	180	55	405	203	167	130	79	31	242	1 491
	Dec	185	54	402	228	170	113	72	22	237	1 483



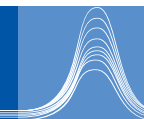
6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Wholesale and retail trade		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	315	157	1 053	539	250	249	167	42	436	3 208
	Jun	312	153	964	518	270	276	162	43	439	3 136
	Sep	296	144	1 032	497	269	248	167	49	427	3 128
	Dec	269	148	1 067	470	267	251	158	50	428	3 108
2013	Mar	260	135	1 054	476	257	231	154	46	419	3 032
	Jun	269	141	1 045	482	246	247	154	51	451	3 087
	Sep	280	142	1 034	554	269	253	147	47	458	3 185
	Dec	263	139	1 011	567	271	265	163	51	496	3 224
2014	Mar	287	148	988	570	258	243	172	45	474	3 186
	Jun	260	151	997	550	313	237	174	49	450	3 179
	Sep	299	154	991	511	313	234	164	43	487	3 197
	Dec	289	170	1 002	530	312	254	177	47	466	3 247
2015	Mar	292	167	992	466	268	242	151	57	410	3 046
	Jun	297	169	960	493	267	240	171	54	467	3 119
	Sep	269	165	1 001	518	296	237	176	53	484	3 200
	Dec	306	187	1 054	531	287	242	168	46	460	3 280
2016	Mar	292	166	937	550	300	245	163	49	457	3 158
	Jun	265	155	972	526	309	236	193	46	433	3 136
	Sep	312	176	1 017	540	281	230	147	46	450	3 198
	Dec	323	193	994	525	299	219	198	44	426	3 222



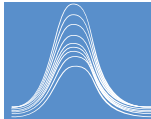
6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Transport, storage and communication		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	72	27	295	175	55	55	30	11	113	833
	Jun	65	30	283	188	53	63	35	†	109	834
	Sep	66	32	333	197	54	54	36	11	112	895
	Dec	63	27	339	179	49	59	40	†	112	877
2013	Mar	61	36	330	188	35	46	33	†	132	872
	Jun	69	34	355	179	34	46	28	15	138	897
	Sep	64	35	356	200	45	49	27	13	136	926
	Dec	88	35	359	198	46	51	31	21	133	961
2014	Mar	85	36	318	178	43	52	30	†	142	895
	Jun	79	32	373	184	43	51	26	†	153	947
	Sep	85	33	358	173	45	58	34	†	139	933
	Dec	68	32	396	169	56	55	36	†	133	952
2015	Mar	69	35	355	166	51	66	30	11	116	899
	Jun	62	36	381	174	56	62	25	†	117	922
	Sep	58	33	366	155	60	59	37	†	119	898
	Dec	67	38	342	155	55	61	46	†	125	900
2016	Mar	70	34	342	166	50	61	44	14	121	901
	Jun	68	36	332	164	42	62	33	13	112	862
	Sep	72	38	359	179	52	53	27	15	120	915
	Dec	80	36	378	160	52	58	37	15	146	961



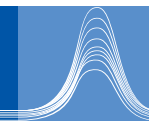
6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	122	70	836	260	60	86	58	25	338	1 855
	Jun	98	76	869	270	55	94	50	25	322	1 860
	Sep	117	66	889	284	62	106	74	29	317	1 943
	Dec	104	65	863	289	71	90	89	23	356	1 950
2013	Mar	108	61	843	301	63	91	70	24	354	1 916
	Jun	101	58	918	285	62	102	71	25	344	1 967
	Sep	119	65	971	280	61	116	72	26	350	2 060
	Dec	108	70	930	282	60	134	63	30	361	2 037
2014	Mar	115	58	972	274	66	122	60	27	352	2 045
	Jun	111	67	960	243	62	105	70	26	366	2 012
	Sep	115	67	963	237	59	125	73	24	362	2 024
	Dec	107	58	974	254	57	129	78	20	362	2 039
2015	Mar	128	71	1 002	286	94	127	105	29	353	2 195
	Jun	123	62	1 013	251	100	142	110	17	346	2 164
	Sep	133	60	1 026	255	96	129	92	17	352	2 160
	Dec	134	65	1 041	280	103	130	94	19	407	2 273
2016	Mar	115	58	972	274	66	122	60	27	352	2 045
	Jun	111	67	960	243	62	105	70	26	366	2 012
	Sep	115	67	963	237	59	125	73	24	362	2 024
	Dec	107	58	974	254	57	129	78	20	362	2 039



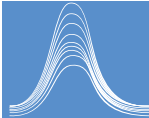
6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Community, social and personal services		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	328	183	937	529	244	168	180	88	437	3 094
	Jun	354	176	1 009	532	248	168	186	95	457	3 224
	Sep	343	179	1 014	539	255	179	199	92	439	3 240
	Dec	316	182	999	549	263	190	208	88	455	3 251
2013	Mar	326	191	1 022	545	272	217	205	87	431	3 296
	Jun	336	220	935	564	268	215	205	85	440	3 266
	Sep	325	203	972	590	294	231	205	101	453	3 373
	Dec	378	213	1 057	572	284	229	192	102	445	3 470
2014	Mar	388	206	1 002	561	296	213	216	98	448	3 428
	Jun	396	206	1 046	594	303	233	224	102	425	3 531
	Sep	388	207	990	599	302	231	234	102	462	3 514
	Dec	392	221	999	574	299	220	238	92	465	3 501
2015	Mar	386	200	987	581	276	250	214	83	473	3 450
	Jun	386	206	1 043	624	282	249	212	93	453	3 548
	Sep	392	216	1 024	643	311	257	183	92	464	3 582
	Dec	384	213	1 036	648	329	259	200	96	461	3 624
2016	Mar	403	201	1 077	617	340	266	207	89	471	3 671
	Jun	389	214	1 040	600	326	244	201	84	445	3 544
	Sep	381	193	1 014	579	316	260	209	89	457	3 499
	Dec	364	181	1 069	611	298	262	233	85	469	3 571



6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

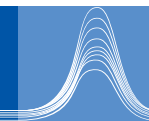
Main industry: Private households		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	96	92	418	232	80	106	71	26	136	1 257
	Jun	109	97	411	222	85	98	74	25	134	1 255
	Sep	111	99	345	218	102	102	83	26	140	1 225
	Dec	118	94	353	216	95	102	62	32	117	1 189
2013	Mar	132	87	362	229	97	107	64	23	119	1 219
	Jun	114	97	366	219	100	101	72	30	117	1 215
	Sep	118	86	419	223	96	102	66	33	120	1 264
	Dec	118	86	360	231	112	100	72	26	139	1 244
2014	Mar	113	80	364	213	108	109	72	27	143	1 231
	Jun	124	83	365	230	119	102	88	28	151	1 290
	Sep	114	73	345	210	103	82	80	34	139	1 180
	Dec	116	75	355	228	100	97	93	31	123	1 219
2015	Mar	119	75	419	211	107	98	82	28	149	1 288
	Jun	102	80	398	216	121	108	83	26	159	1 292
	Sep	115	94	377	210	122	103	81	25	154	1 280
	Dec	138	93	378	208	116	99	81	26	155	1 294
2016	Mar	122	100	345	214	114	101	75	30	156	1 257
	Jun	117	101	354	232	114	106	77	34	161	1 296
	Sep	113	97	362	236	117	93	80	26	157	1 281
	Dec	107	89	356	249	126	101	85	23	162	1 299



6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (concl.)

Main industry: Total		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2012	Mar	1 242	732	4 659	2 423	1 028	1 011	788	294	2 107	14 284
	Jun	1 261	722	4 637	2 429	1 058	1 060	796	291	2 076	14 330
	Sep	1 289	730	4 729	2 441	1 125	1 033	838	299	2 077	14 562
	Dec	1 225	729	4 724	2 399	1 130	1 065	847	301	2 103	14 524
2013	Mar	1 271	753	4 733	2 424	1 084	1 080	828	295	2 091	14 558
	Jun	1 283	757	4 750	2 440	1 101	1 116	845	301	2 099	14 692
	Sep	1 293	737	4 823	2 569	1 159	1 149	851	316	2 138	15 036
	Dec	1 332	746	4 823	2 527	1 168	1 149	869	329	2 235	15 177
2014	Mar	1 332	724	4 794	2 527	1 136	1 127	870	308	2 237	15 055
	Jun	1 355	745	4 803	2 480	1 214	1 127	879	297	2 192	15 094
	Sep	1 377	755	4 820	2 419	1 206	1 135	921	302	2 182	15 117
	Dec	1 336	772	4 881	2 520	1 235	1 138	948	320	2 170	15 320
2015	Mar	1 358	802	4 911	2 546	1 208	1 154	912	307	2 261	15 459
	Jun	1 366	798	4 969	2 556	1 293	1 180	940	297	2 257	15 657
	Sep	1 372	795	5 011	2 573	1 353	1 184	921	302	2 317	15 828
	Dec	1 411	825	5 090	2 529	1 311	1 191	969	312	2 380	16 018
2016	Mar	1 366	790	4 895	2 515	1 355	1 160	924	313	2 356	15 675
	Jun	1 350	797	4 942	2 479	1 324	1 171	915	303	2 266	15 545
	Sep	1 443	781	5 068	2 496	1 349	1 174	900	308	2 315	15 833
	Dec	1 447	757	5 111	2 541	1 414	1 155	959	298	2 386	16 069

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly labour force survey* (Statistical release P0211)



6.5 Number of employees and gross earnings by industry, 2016

As from December 2004, Stats SA introduced a new employment statistics survey that covers employing enterprises in the formal non-agricultural business sector of the South African economy that are registered for Income Tax (IT), resulting in the extensive coverage of all small businesses. Previously the coverage was restricted to both employing and non-employed VAT registered enterprises with an annual turnover of R300 000 or more. By restricting the coverage to employing businesses, the new survey is able to provide estimates for employment and earnings as well as estimates for average monthly earnings and it is in accordance with the International Labour Organisation (ILO) definitions and concepts.

Stats SA has been working for some years to improve the quality of its economic statistics. The latest series to benefit from these improvements are those for employment and average monthly earnings derived from the Quarterly employment statistics (QES) survey, a survey of formal non-agricultural businesses and other entities which are employers.

Considerable work has been undertaken to improve the completeness of the list of employers in the economy, held on Stats SA's Business Register, from which the samples for the survey are drawn. Greater use has been made of additional administrative sources of employer entities, particularly the lists maintained by the South African Revenue Service (SARS) of employers making contributions on behalf of their employees for Pay As You Earn (PAYE), and the Department of Labour's Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF).

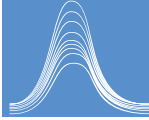
It is important to distinguish between the lift in the level of the series from improvements in the coverage of employers and the growth in employment shown by the series due to new employer entities entering the economy and continuing employers taking on additional staff. This break in series relates mainly to the level of employment, rather than the growth rate of employment. However, an outcome of not publishing data from a sample revised in 2005 has been that any new employer entity commencing operations from early 2004 onwards would not have had a chance of being selected until the reselection of the sample in March 2006. The effect is that the published series based on the 2004 sample show somewhat smaller growth than would have been shown from a sample revised in 2005.

Further factors affecting the growth of the series between 2004 and 2006 were the expansion of the formal sector as a result of legislative changes, growth resulting from small businesses moving from the informal to the formal sector and greater overall compliance by businesses leading to their registration for PAYE and/or UIF.

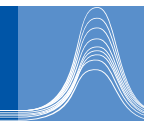
Employment and gross earnings - Unless otherwise indicated in a subscription, the following is applicable: Employment refers to the number of people employed by the business, who received payment (in salaries; wages; commission, in addition to a retainer, salary or wage; piece rates; or payments in kind) for any part of the reference period. This excludes independent contractors and consultants; working proprietors; sole and joint owners; employees paid on a commission basis where a retainer, salary or wage was not paid; and employees based in South Africa but paid from abroad, e.g. embassy employees.

Annual employment data are shown as at 30 June of the relevant year, whereas quarterly data are shown as at the last pay-day of the relevant quarter.

Gross earnings are payments for ordinary, standard or agreed hours during the reference period for all permanent, temporary, casual, executive and managerial employees,



before taxation and other deductions. Gross earnings include salaries and/or fees paid to all directors, executives and managers; employers' contributions to holiday, pension, provident and medical funds and contributions to the Unemployment Insurance and Compensation Funds; payments paid from South Africa to employees based abroad, e.g. embassy employees; payments for all types of leave, except those paid on termination; fringe benefits paid in cash such as housing, mortgage and rent subsidies, transport allowances, and cell phone allowances; allowances and penalty payments relating to ordinary-time hours. Annual gross earnings data reflect the total for the relevant year, whereas quarterly data are the sum of the gross earnings for the three months of the relevant quarter.



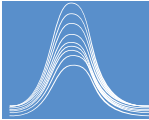
6.5.1 Number of employees and gross earnings by industry, 2016

Industry	Number of employees (thousands)				Gross earnings (R millions)			
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec
Mining and quarrying ¹	455	458	458	455	28 172	29 084	30 180	30 847
Manufacturing	1 117	1 179	1 178	1 191	54 837	58 906	60 574	68 492
Electricity, gas and water supply	59	62	61	61	6 412	6 653	8 493	8 332
Construction	468	609	610	599	18 607	26 746	27 716	31 172
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	1 867	2 049	2 051	2 119	70 870	80 008	82 373	91 077
Transport, storage and communication	431	459	458	457	28 256	32 766	32 118	35 284
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	2 001	2 177	2 164	2 197	130 980	137 858	146 383	152 403
Community, social and personal services	2 576	2 611	2 692	2 611	165 915	180 329	183 849	189 639
Total (all industries)	8 975	9 605	9 672	9 690	504 048	552 348	571 685	607 245

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277)

Due to rounding, industrial numbers do not necessarily add up to the total.

¹ Data are obtained from the Minerals Bureau, Department of Mineral Resources



6.6 Average monthly earnings, at current prices, by industry, 2016 (Rands)

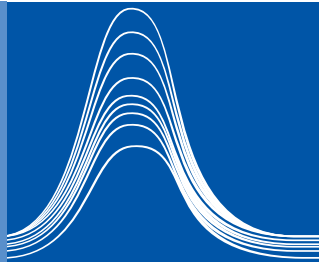
	Including bonuses and overtime payments				Excluding bonuses and overtime payments			
	Feb	May	Aug	Nov	Feb	May	Aug	Nov
Mining and quarrying ¹	20 346	22 047	22 241	22 899	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	15 472	15 850	16 313	16 830	14 517	14 815	15 275	15 650
Electricity, gas and water supply	35 844	35 325	37 026	38 239	33 109	32 609	34 269	34 910
Construction	13 104	13 018	13 560	13 967	12 489	12 386	12 894	13 226
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	11 789	12 222	12 455	12 433	11 475	11 872	12 132	12 103
Transport, storage and communication	21 032	21 760	22 275	22 524	19 762	20 577	21 053	21 113
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	18 983	19 033	19 442	19 426	18 550	18 653	19 063	19 051
Community, social and personal services	20 667	22 010	21 085	22 199	20 274	21 589	20 646	21 775
Total (all industries)	17 484	17 938	18 035	18 502	..	..	..	..

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277)

Average monthly earnings at current prices are calculated by dividing the total gross earnings, excluding severance, termination and redundancy payments, for the reference month by the number of employees as at the end of the reference month.

¹ Data are obtained from the Minerals Bureau, Department of Mineral Resources. At this stage the Department of Mineral Resources is unable to provide data items with regard to bonuses and overtime payments separately.

7

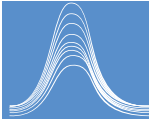


Prices



Prices

7.1	Production price indices (PPI) and consumer price indices (CPI), 2007-2016 (base year Dec 2000=100)	79
7.2	PPI and CPI percentage changes compared with the previous year, 2007-2016	80
7.3	PPI and CPI on a monthly basis, 2016	82
7.4	PPI and CPI annual inflation on a monthly basis, 2016	82
7.5	CPI (all items, all urban areas) by province, 2008-2016 (base year Dec 2016=100)	83
7.6	CPI (all items, all urban areas) percentage change compared with the previous year by province, 2008-2016	83



7.1 Production price indices (PPI) and consumer price indices (CPI), 2007-2016

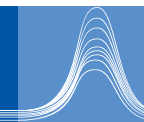
		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
PPI	Production price index ¹ (base year 2000=100)	154,7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Locally produced commodities ¹ (base year 2000=100)	158,7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Domestic output ² (base year 2000=100)	158,2	180,9	180,8	191,7	207,7	220,5	..	..	..	..
	Exported commodities ² (base year 2000=100)	156,7	169,5	158,6	164,2	177,4	181,0	..	..	..	..
	Imported commodities ² (base year 2000=100)	143,2	166,7	146,2	150,6	165,6	179,3	..	..	..	..
CPI	All items, metropolitan areas (base year 2000=100)	143,5	160,0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	All items, all urban areas ³ (base year Dec 2012=100)	..	63,3	67,8	70,7	74,2	78,4	82,9	88,0	92,0	97,8
	Food, metropolitan areas (base year 2000=100)	163,1	190,0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Food, all urban areas (base year Dec 2012=100)	..	57,3	62,5	63,0	67,7	72,6	76,9	82,9	87,2	96,6

Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index* (PPI) (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index* (CPI) (Statistical release P0141)

¹ This series has been discontinued since December 2007.

² This series has become the PPI headline since January 2008.

³ This series has become the CPI headline since January 2008.

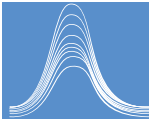


7.2 PPI and CPI percentage changes compared with the previous year, 2007-2016

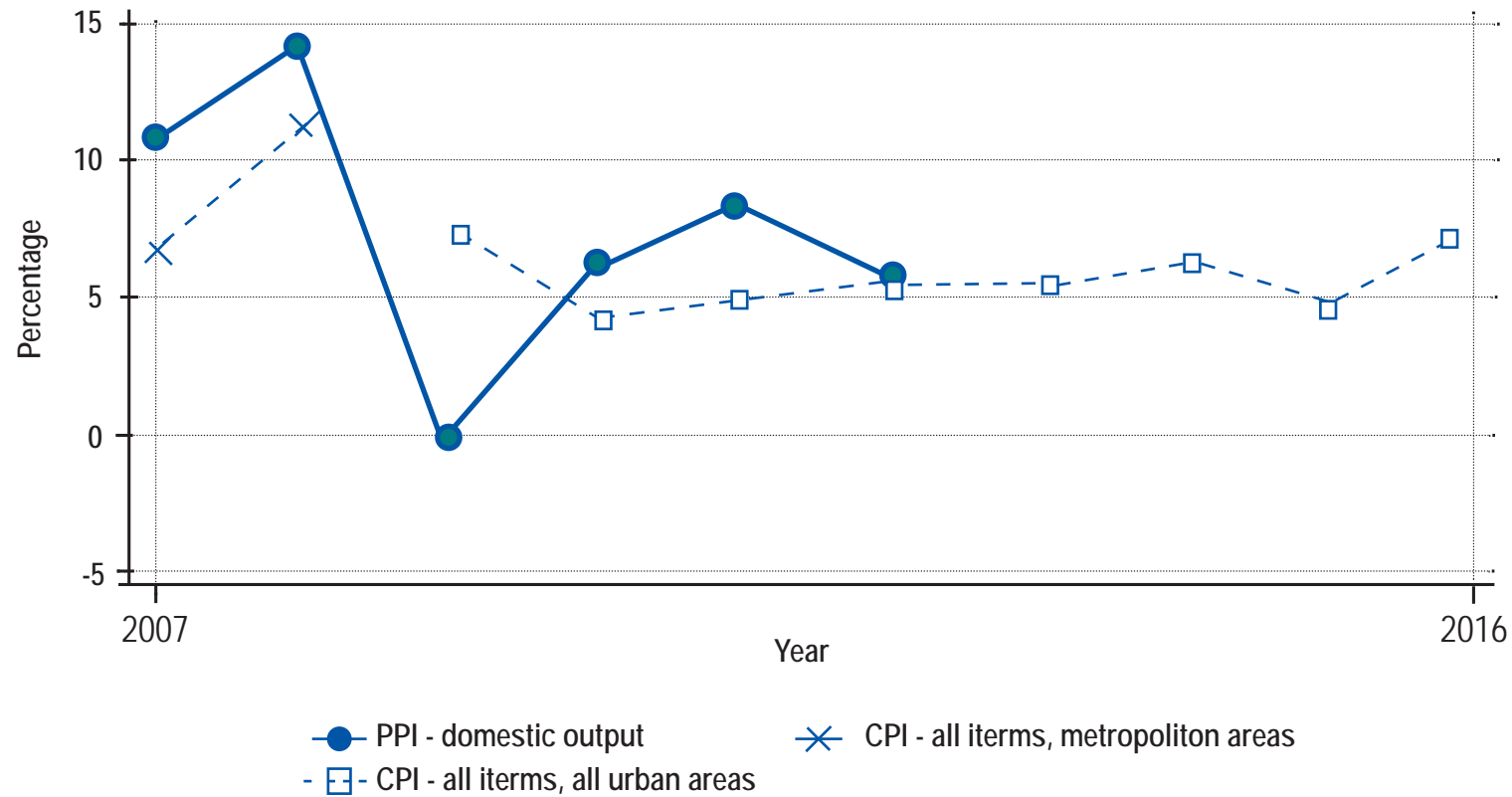
		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
PPI	Domestic output	10,9	14,3	-0,1	6,0	8,3	6,2	..	..	..	..
	Exported commodities	13,5	8,2	-6,4	3,5	8,0	2,0	..	..	..	..
	Imported commodities	9,6	16,4	-12,3	3,0	10,0	8,3	..	..	..	..
CPI	All items, metropolitan areas	7,1	11,5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	All items, all urban areas	..	..	7,1	4,3	5,0	5,7	5,7	6,2	4,5	6,3
	Food, metropolitan areas	10,4	16,5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Food, all urban areas	..	..	9,1	0,8	7,5	7,2	5,9	7,8	5,2	10,8

Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index* (PPI) (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index* (CPI) (Statistical release P0141)

Based on average annual indices.

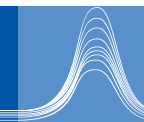


7.2 PPI and CPI percentage changes compared with the previous year, 2007-2016 (concl.)



Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index* (PPI) (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index* (CPI) (Statistical release P0141)

Based on average annual indices.

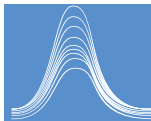


7.3 PPI and CPI on a monthly basis, 2016

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PPI - Headline (base year Dec 2016=100)	94,8	95,6	96,3	97,1	97,4	97,9	98,7	98,6	98,3	99,1	99,5	100,0
CPI - All items, all urban areas (base year Dec 2016=100)	94,4	95,7	96,4	97,2	97,4	97,9	98,7	98,6	98,8	99,3	99,6	100,0

7.4 PPI and CPI annual inflation on a monthly basis, 2016

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PPI - Headline	7,6	8,1	7,1	7,0	6,5	6,8	7,4	7,2	6,6	6,6	6,9	7,1
CPI - All items, all urban areas	6,2	7,0	6,3	6,2	6,2	6,3	6,0	5,9	6,1	6,4	6,6	6,7



7.5 CPI (all items, all urban areas) by province, 2008-2016 (base year Dec 2016=100)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	61,9	62,1	63,7	63,4	62,4	63,1	63,5	63,9	62,8	63,3
2009	66,6	66,5	68,0	68,2	66,7	68,2	68,1	68,3	67,3	67,8
2010	69,3	69,4	71,0	70,4	69,0	70,9	70,6	70,8	70,4	70,7
2011	73,3	73,4	74,4	73,7	72,5	74,5	74,3	74,9	73,9	74,2
2012	77,8	77,7	78,5	78,1	77,0	79,1	78,9	79,9	77,8	78,4
2013	81,9	82,2	83,2	82,5	81,6	83,5	83,2	84,4	82,1	82,9
2014	87,0	87,1	88,2	87,7	87,2	88,4	88,3	89,4	87,1	88,0
2015	90,9	91,4	92,2	91,4	90,6	92,2	92,1	93,4	91,4	92,0
2016	97,6	97,8	98,0	97,7	97,7	98,1	97,9	98,3	97,2	97,8

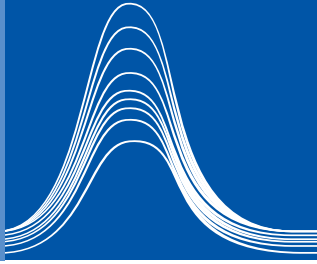
7.6 CPI (all items, all urban areas) percentage change compared with the previous year by province, 2008-2016

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2009	7,6	7,1	6,8	7,6	6,9	8,1	7,2	6,9	7,2	7,1
2010	4,1	4,4	4,4	3,2	3,4	4,0	3,7	3,7	4,6	4,3
2011	5,8	5,8	4,8	4,7	5,1	5,1	5,2	5,8	5,0	5,0
2012	6,1	5,9	5,5	6,0	6,2	6,2	6,2	6,7	5,3	5,7
2013	5,3	5,8	6,0	5,6	6,0	5,6	5,4	5,6	5,5	5,7
2014	6,2	6,0	6,0	6,3	6,9	5,9	6,1	5,9	6,1	6,2
2015	4,5	4,9	4,5	4,2	3,9	4,3	4,3	4,5	4,9	4,5
2016	7,4	7,0	6,3	6,9	7,8	6,4	6,3	5,2	6,3	6,3

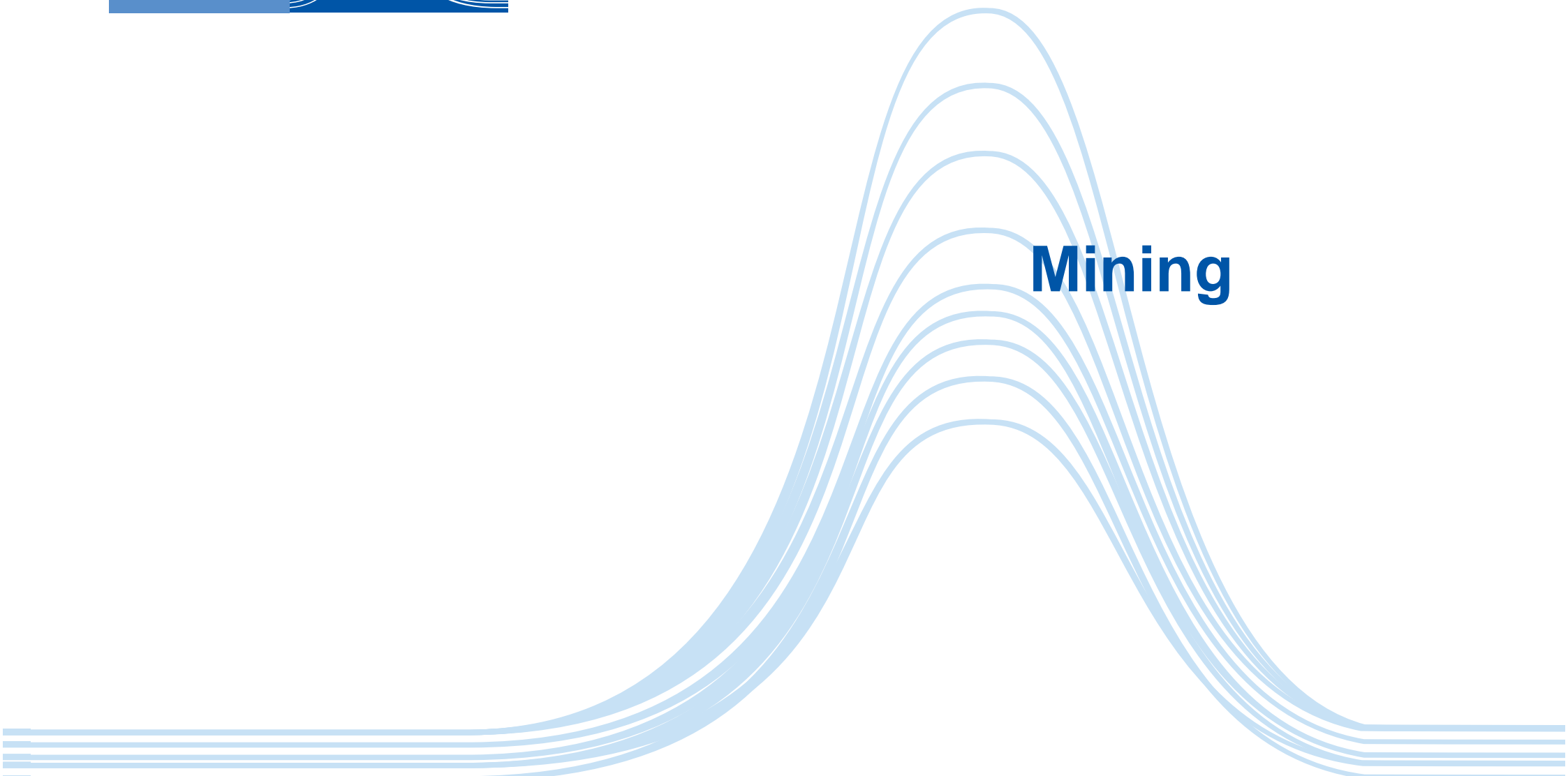
Source: *Consumer price index* (CPI) (Statistical release P0141)

Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate) is based on the annual average weighted index.

8

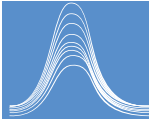


Mining



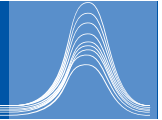
Mining

8.1	Indices of the physical volume of mining production, 2007-2016 (base year 2010=100)	87
8.2	Total value of mineral sales, 2007-2016 (R millions)	88



8.1 Indices of the physical volume of mining production, 2007-2016 (base year 2010=100)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Including gold Actual indices	108,2	102,1	95,4	100,0	99,1	96,0	99,3	97,3	100,4	96,1
Excluding gold Actual indices	104,3	100,4	93,8	100,0	99,9	99,6	103,1	100,6	105,0	100,1

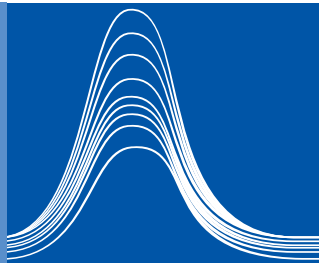


8.2 Total value of mineral sales, 2007-2016 (R millions)

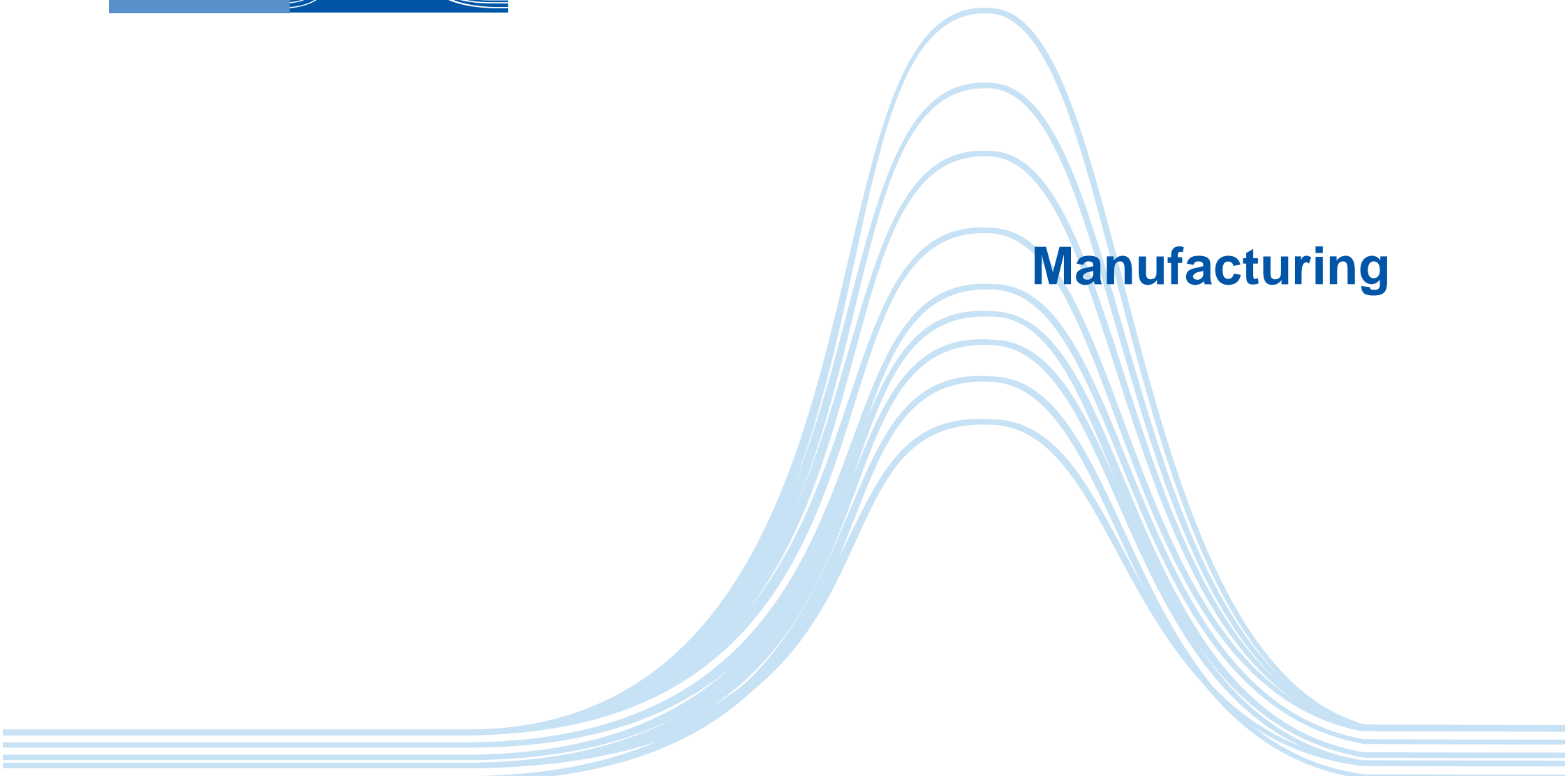
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Including gold Actual values	224 438	300 715	241 365	300 293	370 281	364 117	397 678	396 278	386 482	423 957
Excluding gold Actual values	185 401	254 722	192 669	247 199	301 389	287 293	327 691	332 929	323 782	348 465

Source: Stats SA, *Mining: Production and sales* (Statistical release P2041)

9

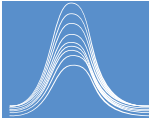


Manufacturing



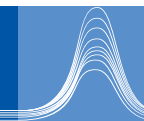
Manufacturing

9.1	Indices of the physical volumes of manufacturing production by manufacturing division (actual indices), 2007-2016 (base year 2015=100)	91
9.2	Value of sales of manufactured products by manufacturing division (actual values), 2007-2016 (R millions)	92
9.3	Utilisation of production capacity by manufacturing division, 2007-2016 (percentages)	93



9.1 Indices of the physical volumes of manufacturing production by manufacturing division (actual indices), 2007-2017 (base year 2015=100)

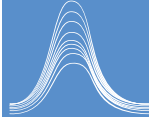
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Food and beverages	79,6	82,9	84,6	88,1	90,1	91,7	95,2	97,3	100,0	99,3
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	130,2	129,0	109,4	102,5	98,2	97,6	99,9	100,7	100,0	98,6
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	108,9	109,0	92,4	96,5	97,9	99,5	99,7	100,6	100,0	103,2
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	92,8	97,9	88,5	93,0	95,0	99,6	100,2	100,2	100,0	104,0
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	122,5	121,1	104,9	102,0	105,4	105,9	107,7	101,5	100,0	98,2
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	126,8	119,1	95,7	100,0	103,1	104,9	106,8	103,4	100,0	98,3
Electrical machinery	82,0	91,4	88,3	92,0	94,1	92,6	96,1	94,1	100,0	98,1
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	82,9	85,5	79,2	76,2	85,3	93,6	96,1	105,2	100,0	106,7
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	107,3	100,7	74,9	90,8	98,1	100,1	97,1	96,3	100,0	100,1
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	134,2	138,4	111,6	108,7	110,6	111,3	105,0	107,7	100,0	97,7
Total manufacturing	104,4	104,1	89,7	93,8	96,5	98,6	99,9	100,0	100,0	100,7



9.2 Value of sales of manufactured products by manufacturing division (actual values), 2007-2016 (R millions)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Food and beverages	223 242	270 277	283 220	292 948	318 792	352 675	378 584	413 595	449 153	497 482
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	52 452	53 846	47 031	44 710	44 503	45 679	48 891	52 688	54 254	56 796
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	103 067	113 931	105 309	111 843	116 559	125 186	131 320	138 581	144 832	154 999
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	237 415	312 231	263 466	282 136	326 877	379 142	422 720	451 721	426 638	432 108
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	45 455	49 166	47 549	48 654	51 426	54 425	59 469	60 609	60 772	62 116
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	323 297	381 338	283 137	302 519	326 797	341 414	367 349	399 091	399 698	421 653
Electrical machinery	37 021	43 490	40 029	42 791	44 792	45 770	50 778	53 254	58 250	60 294
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	16 652	17 630	16 646	16 063	17 823	19 474	21 306	24 220	23 481	26 465
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	193 745	211 192	156 341	176 550	189 738	191 355	205 485	236 065	248 712	275 493
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	62 776	70 529	56 603	57 801	61 875	62 652	63 951	69 812	68 619	71 838
Total manufacturing	1 295 122	1 523 630	1 299 332	1 376 015	1 499 183	1 617 772	1 749 853	1 899 635	1 934 409	2 059 246

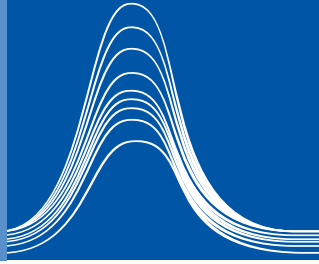
Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)



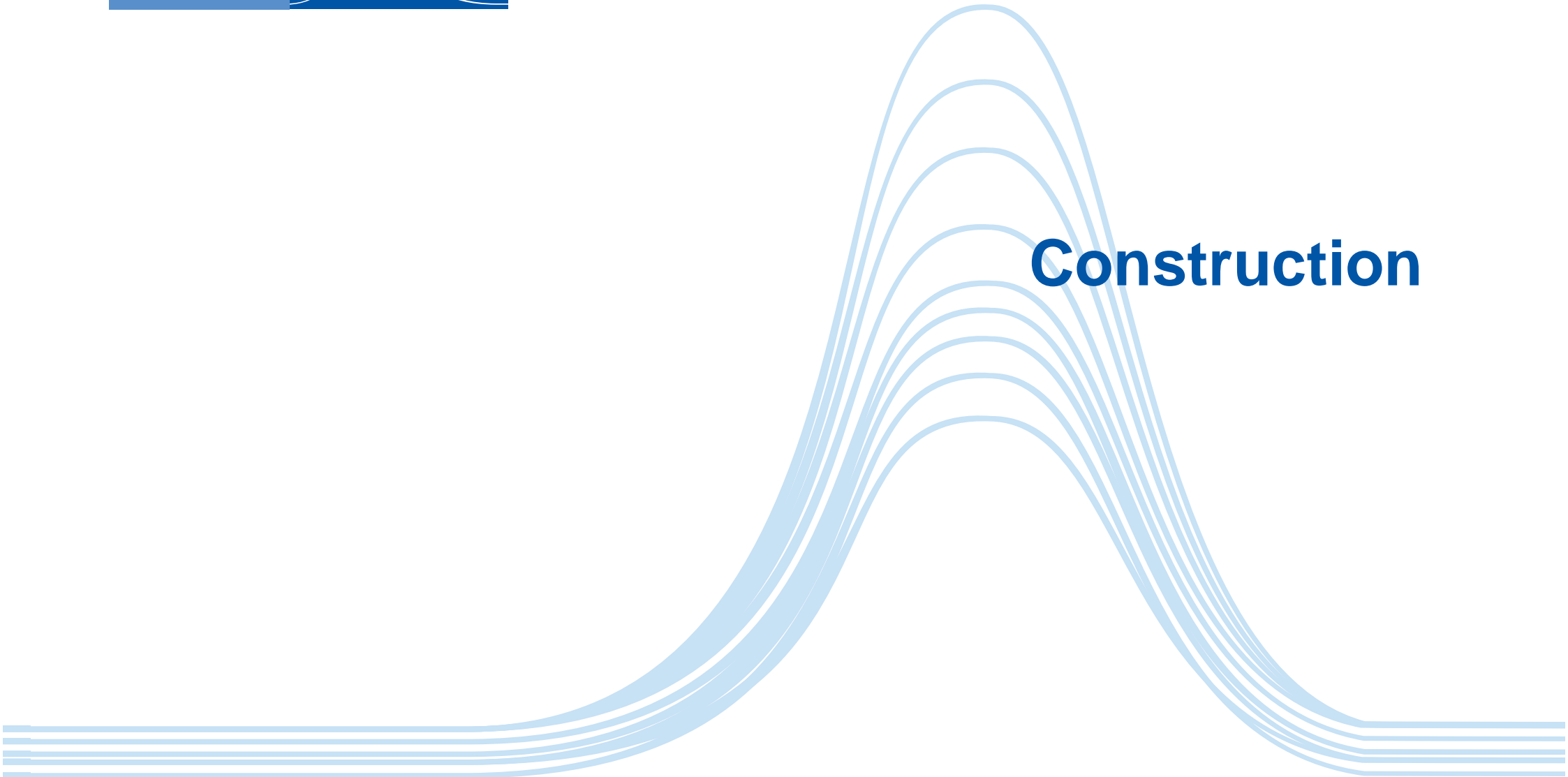
9.3 Utilisation of production capacity by manufacturing division, 2007-2016 (percentages)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Food and beverages	82,5	81,5	80,6	80,7	82,0	82,9	82,5	82,5	82,6	83,1
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	83,1	82,1	77,2	76,8	76,2	77,0	76,7	75,0	75,6	74,3
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	87,1	86,8	82,3	82,2	82,2	83,7	83,4	82,4	81,5	83,2
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	84,8	84,6	80,6	81,0	81,0	83,7	82,1	81,7	81,2	84,2
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	88,8	87,0	81,8	78,4	78,9	78,6	80,4	80,6	80,0	82,1
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	86,4	82,2	73,0	78,3	78,2	79,1	79,5	79,0	77,1	77,5
Electrical machinery	80,7	82,9	82,7	80,1	82,5	80,5	81,5	80,1	80,2	80,1
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	88,6	87,9	84,0	78,1	80,7	84,0	84,0	86,1	83,0	85,2
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	88,0	82,8	70,9	77,3	80,0	83,4	81,3	80,4	82,2	82,3
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	92,2	89,5	83,5	89,1	83,3	81,7	81,4	80,2	78,0	79,5
Total manufacturing	85,8	83,9	78,1	80,1	80,6	81,9	81,6	81,1	80,6	81,9

10

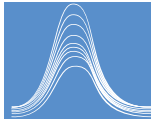


Construction



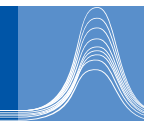
Construction

10.1	Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector, by type of construction work, 2008-2016 (R thousands)	97
10.2	Actual capital expenditure on reconstruction and development programmes (RDP) by the national and provincial governments, by type of construction work, 2001-2006 (R thousands)	98



10.1 Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector, by type of construction work, 2008-2016 (R thousands)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Residential buildings	1 919 972	1 275 839	1 055 211	894 688	1 542 993	655 775	1 031 312	2 165 885	1 369 611
Non-residential buildings	4 932 733	5 273 689	5 475 194	6 492 049	7 425 918	9 793 792	11 183 656	15 530 112	17 529 290
Roads, streets and bridges	3 799 881	5 929 563	6 287 762	5 867 023	14 481 841	13 960 085	7 915 321	17 325 224	17 067 331
Sewerage and sanitation	2 234 539	1 991 306	1 968 361	2 099 023	1 866 945	1 534 274	1 585 500	1 586 710	2 208 334
Electricity	2 335 934	2 677 383	2 976 536	2 888 561	3 617 577	1 997 532	2 492 698	67 053 967	72 541 775
Community and social works	5 770 371	5 774 074	4 115 292	1 581 339	1 875 089	2 074 133	1 998 719	1 933 618	2 137 496
Sport facilities	236	0	0	0	0	13 395	2 498	51 711	543
Refuse sites	152 239	360 767	195 238	272 398	543 430	230 615	364 589	297 838	486 761
Water	3 363 380	5 568 695	5 296 914	5 758 260	4 206 364	3 822 087	5 201 793	9 952 212	16 298 481
Port Facilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32 000	32 000
Airports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	961 109
Pipeline networks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	489 421	1 111 975
Other	43 286 450	81 127 967	86 843 107	106 767 374	132 260 715	87 913 215	93 591 392	58 026 407	63 192 453
Total	67 795 735	109 979 283	114 213 615	101 683 894	137 244 051	121 996 916	125 369 492	174 445 105	194 937 159



10.2 Actual capital expenditure on reconstruction and development programmes (RDP) by the national and provincial governments, by type of construction work, 2001-2006 (R thousands)

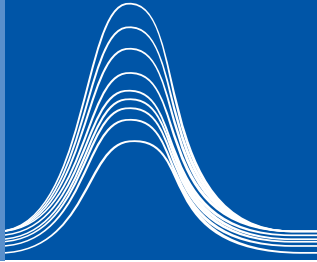
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Residential buildings	446 714	824 306	1 160 983	970 370	1 025 327	0
Non-residential buildings	62 455	4 399	8 172	2 881	4 500	0
Roads, streets and bridges	9 561	75 324	13 707	1 000	0	0
Sewerage and sanitation	19 107	22 701	22 904	126 114	143 947	96 471
Electricity	43	3 597	0	0	0	160
Water	107 174	94 115	109 215	584 205	242 743	100 015
Other	195 541	97 650	93 121	16 515	0	0
Total	840 595	1 122 092	1 408 102	1 701 085	1 416 517	196 646

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

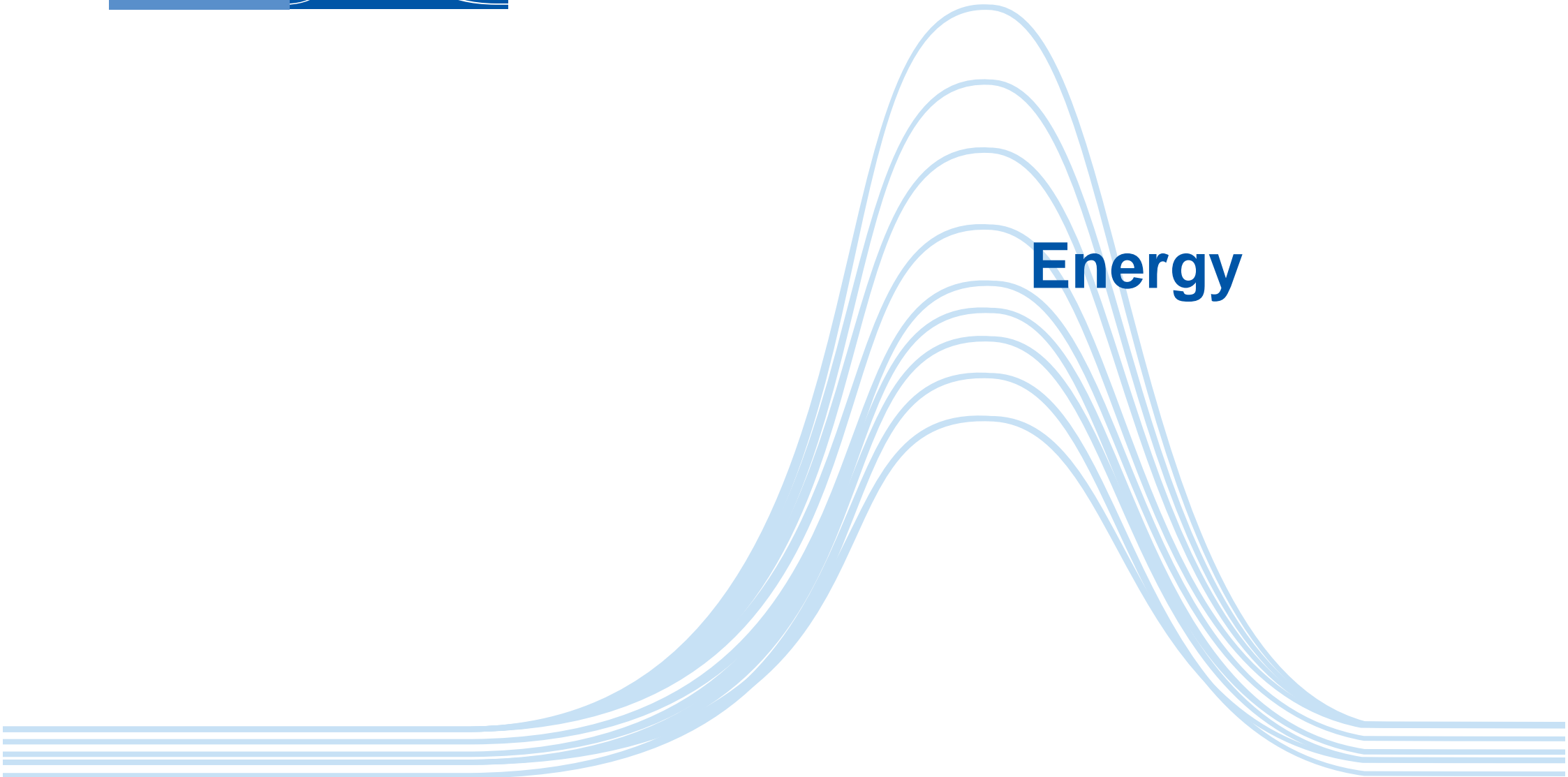
For the financial year ended 31 March.

RDP figures are included in Table 10.1 - Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector. As from 2007 RDP figures are not collected separately anymore.

11

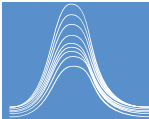


Energy

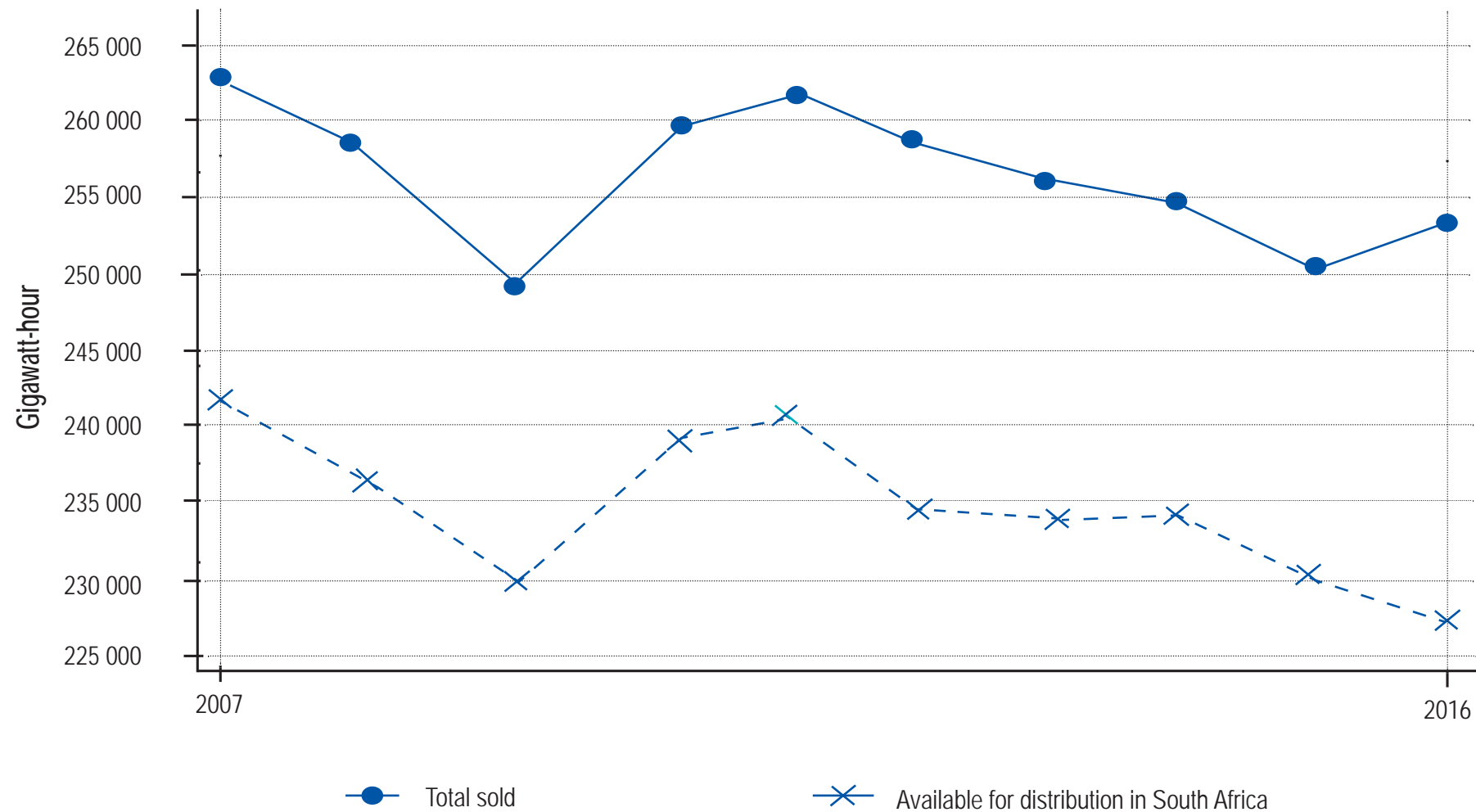


Energy

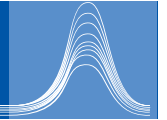
11.1	Electricity generated and available for distribution, 2007-2016	101
11.2	Electricity consumption by province, 2007-2016 (gigawatt-hours)	102



11.1 Electricity generated and available for distribution, 2007-2016



Source: Stats SA, *Electricity generated and available for distribution* (Statistical release P4141)



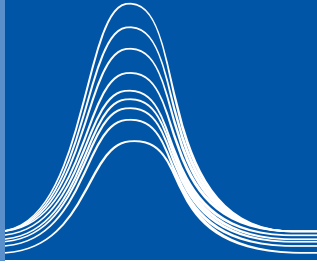
11.2 Electricity consumption by province, 2007-2016 (gigawatt-hours)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2007	7 290	10 446	62 549	47 271	12 306	34 072	30 606	5 243	23 836	233 616
2008	7 321	10 000	61 282	45 604	12 328	33 332	29 898	5 214	23 478	228 454
2009	7 088	9 727	59 643	45 669	12 180	30 852	28 333	5 062	22 994	221 551
2010	7 526	9 863	60 831	46 032	13 544	33 123	30 993	5 138	23 340	230 390
2011	7 726	9 765	62 113	46 150	13 904	33 704	30 573	5 330	23 495	232 756
2012	7 876	9 544	59 595	44 084	13 501	33 863	29 541	5 627	23 675	227 301
2013	7 854	10 214	58 948	44 860	13 771	33 392	29 358	5 975	23 202	227 572
2014	8 637	10 346	60 130	43 118	13 538	37 324	25 794	5 960	23 259	228 109
2015	8 772	10 226	57 392	41 868	13 629	35 438	28 251	6 018	22 861	224 456
2016	9 143	10 241	57 106	41 336	13 514	34 049	28 944	5 591	22 517	222 436

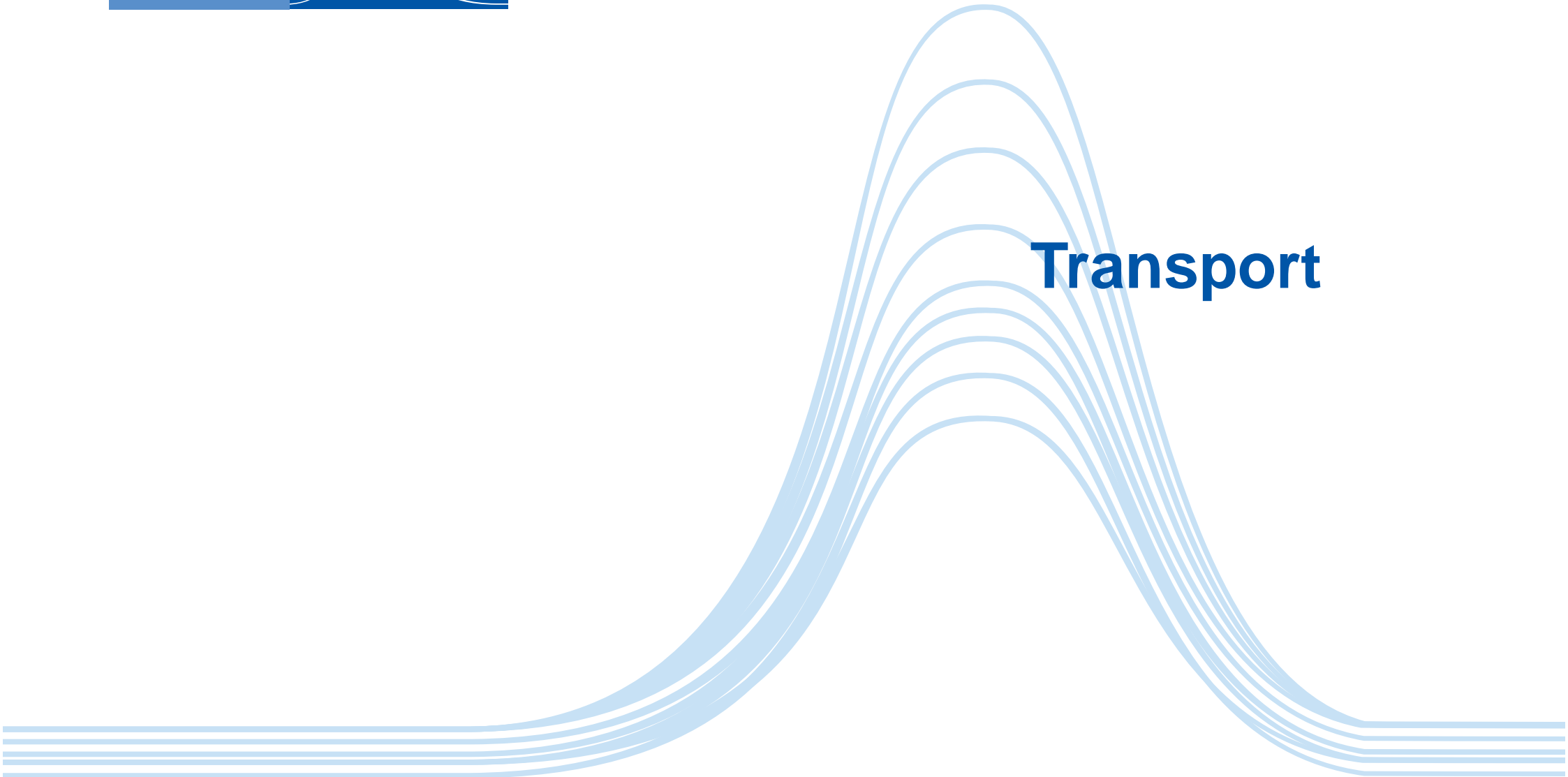
Source: Stats SA, *Electricity generated and available for distribution* (Statistical release P4141)

Wholesale energy as delivered by Eskom to the various provinces.

12

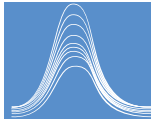


Transport



Transport

12.1	Freight transportation, 2008-2016	105
12.2	Passenger transport, 2008-2016	105



12.1 Freight transport, 2008-2016

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Payload (1 000 tons)	Rail	182 028	182 398	184 862	197 744	209 633	215 733	224 479	223 508	219 417
	Road	555 526	495 179	525 200	568 567	568 967	578 225	619 518	595 133	617 143
	Total	737 554	677 577	710 062	766 311	778 600	793 958	843 997	818 641	836 560
Income (R millions)	Rail	17 088	18 920	21 618	26 100	29 864	33 231	36 435	37 236	37 835
	Road	70 764	64 493	69 293	76 634	79 064	85 644	95 353	92 543	97 897
	Total	87 852	83 413	90 911	102 734	108 928	118 875	131 788	129 779	135 732

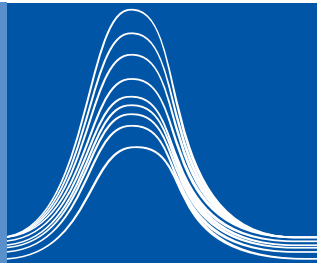
12.2 Passenger transport, 2008-2016

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Number of passengers (thousands)	Rail	588 095	617 294	500 092	509 349	531 780	542 262	527 389	475 242	396 817
	Road	287 327	291 910	291 784	303 340	322 184	310 789	333 447	330 084	305 186
	Total	875 422	909 204	791 876	812 689	853 964	853 051	860 836	805 326	702 003
Income (R millions)	Rail	1 770	1 830	1 843	2 060	2 474	2 839	3 086	3 042	2 939
	Road	5 174	5 449	6 032	6 852	7 620	7 894	8 979	9 223	9 404
	Total	6 944	7 279	7 875	8 912	10 094	10 733	12 065	12 265	12 343

Source: Stats SA, *Land transport survey* (Statistical release P7162)

This survey has been re-engineered and covers freight and passenger transport as from 2008.

13



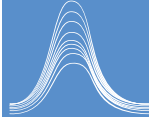
Financial statistics

Private enterprises operating in the
formal non-agricultural business
sector

Financial statistics

Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agricultural business sector

13.1	Selected income and expenditure items: Forestry and fishing industry, 2008-2016 (R millions)	110
13.2	Selected income and expenditure items: Mining and quarrying industry, 2008-2016 (R millions)	111
13.3	Selected income and expenditure items: Manufacturing industry, 2008-2016 (R millions)	112
13.4	Selected income and expenditure items: Electricity, gas and water supply industry, 2008-2016 (R millions)	113
13.5	Selected income and expenditure items: Construction industry, 2008-2016 (R millions)	114
13.6	Selected income and expenditure items: Trade industry, 2008-2016 (R millions)	115
13.7	Selected income and expenditure items: Transport, storage and communication industry, 2008-2016 (R millions)	116
13.8	Selected income and expenditure items: Real estate and other business services industry (excluding financial intermediation and insurance), 2008-2016 (R millions)	117
13.9	Selected income and expenditure items: Community, social and personal services industry (excluding government institutions), 2008-2016 (R millions)	118
13.10	Comparison of operating ratios between 2008 and 2016 – Turnover/Carrying value of assets	119
13.11	Comparison of operating ratios between 2008 and 2016 – Profit/Turnover	120
13.12	Comparison of operating ratios between 2008 and 2016 – Profitability ratio	121

**Notes for tables 13.1 to 13.12**

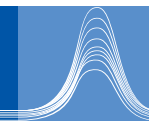
Sources: Stats SA, *Economic activity survey* (Statistical release P0020) and *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

- ¹ Includes the value of sales; amounts received for work done; amounts received for services rendered; rent and/or lease payments received for land and buildings; rent, leasing and hiring received for machinery, vehicles and other equipment, and excludes value-added tax (VAT); net profit or loss on sales or revaluation of fixed assets (including profit or loss on foreign exchange); export freight charges; interest received and excise duty.
- ² Includes raw materials or materials for processing, packaging materials, fuel and consumable and maintenance stores; work in progress (partially completed); finished goods (own manufactures) and finished goods not produced by the enterprise but purchased for resale.
- ³ Is calculated as total income less total expenditure less opening stock plus closing stock.
- ⁴ Includes the erection of new buildings and works, additions to and alterations of existing buildings and works; capital work in progress capitalised; new plant and machinery, vehicles and equipment; and used plant and machinery, which was imported by or on behalf of the enterprise whether paid to outside contractors/concerns, or which was done by the enterprise itself.
- ⁵ Turnover divided by carrying value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year.
- ⁶ Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends divided by turnover.
- ⁷ Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends divided by turnover.

Due to differences in sampling methods, sampling frames and coverage of industries, statistics of the Economic Activity surveys prior to 2003 are not comparable to surveys as from 2003, onwards.

Additional notes for tables 13.2 to 13.9

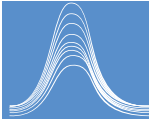
Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as they were published for the first time in the 2004 survey.



13.1 Selected income and expenditure items: Forestry and fishing industry, 2008-2016 (R millions)

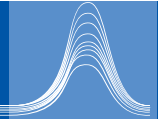
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Income	Turnover ¹	9 220	10 203	18 614	19 562	22 325	23 817	24 638	27 968	31 476
	Interest received	139	293	547	596	465	133	120	107	190
	Other income	173	241	352	159	204	364	376	236	289
	Total income	11 144	12 086	20 640	21 360	24 630	25 618	27 006	29 794	33 724
Inventories ²	Opening value	390	706	1 938	1 935	1 884	1 849	2 212	2 816	2 670
	Closing value	736	894	1 956	1 777	1 951	2 329	2 768	2 651	2 771
Expenditure	Purchases	3 232	3 572	8 707	8 570	10 293	10 996	10 808	11 477	12 723
	Interest paid	127	258	870	801	798	540	476	474	631
	Salaries and wages	1 807	2 019	3 322	3 897	4 258	4 568	4 954	5 269	5 729
	Other expenditure	891	922	1 483	1 366	2 704	2 876	2 622	3 020	3 227
	Total expenditure	8 488	9 617	19 952	19 658	22 850	23 749	24 369	25 613	28 520
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		3 002	2 657	706	1 544	1 847	2 349	3 193	4 016	5 305
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		765	585	185	465	590	585	855	958	1 319
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		2 156	1 931	106	667	204	977	1 637	1 898	2 948
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		330	353	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	875	1 029	1 417	1 986	1 714	1 816	2 553
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		3 010	3 479	12 784	12 230	13 414	13 550	10 577	10 958	12 487

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.



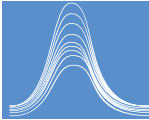
13.2 Selected income and expenditure items: Mining and quarrying industry, 2008-2016 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Income	Turnover ¹	345 340	396 607	340 443	421 471	475 845	465 830	523 234	538 596	546 912
	Interest received	5 314	8 343	7 189	6 211	6 795	7 698	7 648	9 563	10 116
	Other income	3 654	5 171	6 654	4 594	5 196	5 636	9 038	8 272	8 013
	Total income	368 391	434 790	376 819	478 110	523 656	516 006	567 943	578 208	590 580
Inventories ²	Opening value	25 778	29 330	42 587	45 031	48 299	50 192	61 951	70 825	71 564
	Closing value	31 849	43 522	45 323	49 086	51 154	58 069	70 415	71 699	70 166
Expenditure	Purchases	106 949	136 327	122 307	146 800	160 639	172 476	184 434	191 020	211 171
	Interest paid	9 489	11 464	12 466	15 078	15 396	15 212	16 643	19 439	23 277
	Salaries and wages	59 047	68 914	73 554	81 030	87 246	97 407	105 031	108 623	115 268
	Other expenditure	16 861	21 210	23 304	25 686	34 096	33 786	48 356	54 802	57 688
	Total expenditure	264 895	340 116	338 932	396 372	429 183	489 484	557 713	586 953	623 047
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		109 567	108 866	40 623	85 793	97 328	34 399	18 694	-7 871	-33 865
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		33 014	31 839	10 393	21 644	25 743	8 857	15 048	9 392	8 122
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		50 982	37 777	-875	51 878	52 113	7 317	-9 277	-29 257	-51 398
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		60 752	75 365	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	83 269	76 021	79 808	85 766	89 005	88 681	79 715
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		268 785	318 869	351 448	416 355	471 323	490 110	540 516	561 167	539 600



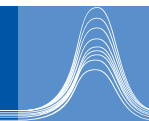
13.3 Selected income and expenditure items: Manufacturing industry, 2008-2016 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Income	Turnover ¹	1 468 184	1 810 702	1 576 393	1 609 024	1 822 494	2 023 519	2 210 095	2 344 892	2 444 241
	Interest received	12 312	14 912	14 717	10 807	10 984	11 132	10 306	12 248	14 857
	Other income	14 851	13 189	17 895	35 568	14 857	13 219	18 343	21 397	20 131
	Total income	1 527 046	1 872 879	1 631 718	1 676 440	1 872 863	2 081 387	2 267 101	2 416 047	2 529 347
Inventories ²	Opening value	158 604	208 107	213 179	189 006	196 760	237 152	261 903	287 959	298 182
	Closing value	204 248	219 698	193 934	204 374	237 930	268 215	290 248	295 927	321 592
Expenditure	Purchases	934 605	1 184 817	968 824	985 909	1 220 604	1 365 942	1 490 807	1 552 688	1 603 743
	Interest paid	25 562	37 005	30 482	28 509	28 570	29 572	28 135	31 568	34 429
	Salaries and wages	147 156	187 237	181 404	185 281	198 343	214 219	226 323	247 068	264 269
	Other expenditure	72 494	77 983	63 030	70 901	71 507	90 517	112 248	116 776	126 050
	Total expenditure	1 414 739	1 741 018	1 496 547	1 579 689	1 787 020	1 970 878	2 163 614	2 291 302	2 449 623
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		157 951	143 452	115 926	112 119	127 013	141 572	131 832	132 713	103 134
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		42 156	45 044	33 269	37 283	41 278	38 668	40 182	35 977	34 330
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		60 574	47 841	37 559	40 240	36 664	50 691	42 053	34 877	16 733
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		64 400	71 856	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	65 084	68 714	75 934	104 083	87 651	91 684	93 332
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		337 414	394 908	400 891	415 647	445 123	507 350	509 799	549 620	550 539



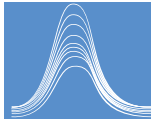
13.4 Selected income and expenditure items: Electricity, gas and water supply industry, 2008-2016 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Income	Turnover ¹	61 297	78 893	100 196	112 063	140 725	157 229	175 144	189 566	212 633
	Interest received	3 166	3 914	2 350	3 026	4 179	3 406	3 335	3 186	3 880
	Other income	915	1 284	1 037	1 076	2 353	1 882	1 715	6 213	1 032
	Total income	68 856	85 214	107 917	118 332	151 039	170 899	192 582	205 241	241 838
Inventories ²	Opening value	3 792	3 992	6 926	7 624	9 080	10 209	12 660	12 823	16 547
	Closing value	3 996	6 917	7 741	9 158	10 218	12 465	12 883	16 553	18 553
Expenditure	Purchases	26 282	35 500	44 019	46 350	59 625	66 277	72 325	94 541	101 628
	Interest paid	5 574	5 405	4 325	6 250	8 115	430	8 005	11 649	15 101
	Salaries and wages	12 422	16 898	17 535	18 043	20 381	23 978	26 436	26 417	29 664
	Other expenditure	2 715	3 842	3 209	10 288	10 795	11 717	8 995	5 417	3 669
	Total expenditure	66 346	98 220	99 652	106 288	129 078	159 303	179 346	197 373	228 752
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		2 714	-10 081	9 080	13 578	23 099	13 852	13 459	11 598	15 092
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		-213	-3 517	2 514	3 811	6 206	3 437	2 797	2 679	3 793
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		2 000	-7 947	5 625	8 196	15 359	9 656	8 019	7 264	10 114
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		26 577	50 226	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	60 370	58 031	65 477	64 358	84 255	77335	87544
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		114 802	163 773	220 553	262 317	316 929	371 534	443 816	516018	593472



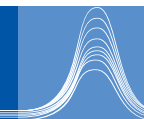
13.5 Selected income and expenditure items: Construction industry, 2008-2016 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Income	Turnover ¹	227 908	278 337	260 498	266 898	283 987	308 147	399 380	421 946	474 709
	Interest received	1 486	3 001	2 559	2 554	2 354	3 048	3 354	5 856	6 234
	Other income	1 290	1 670	2 129	2 229	2 835	3 503	6 080	4 937	5 479
	Total income	233 247	285 910	268 039	274 810	292 754	319 167	420 698	444 873	497 803
Inventories ²	Opening value	9 802	11 687	12 119	14 861	12 744	22 349	24 138	24 218	45 227
	Closing value	13 839	12 355	11 462	15 543	14 871	23 026	23 545	25 465	46 246
Expenditure	Purchases	113 446	129 733	115 889	110 260	123 383	152 368	216 979	230 755	245 358
	Interest paid	2 462	4 301	3 737	2 561	2 689	4 078	3 974	7 626	10 779
	Salaries and wages	34 890	42 124	45 311	48 538	56 358	55 701	69 827	72 297	83 306
	Other expenditure	7 938	10 512	10 350	10 995	10 501	13 170	18 207	22 595	25 338
	Total expenditure	220 012	263 687	247 141	263 416	281 307	307 887	398 881	427 547	478 967
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		17 272	22 891	20 241	12 076	13 574	11 957	21 224	18 573	19 855
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		4 524	5 472	5 336	4 579	4 223	4 020	4 424	6 097	4 653
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		10 996	13 926	12 418	5 005	6 528	5 096	3 783	8 421	10 010
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		8 243	10 105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	8 545	10 974	11 102	14 054	17 038	15 011	13 954
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		28 548	36 737	36 743	36 600	36 197	40 428	45 565	49 230	51 159



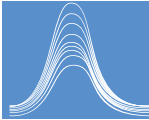
13.6 Selected income and expenditure items: Trade industry, 2008-2016 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Income	Turnover ¹	1 708 074	1 724 602	1 798 907	2 020 249	2 304 866	2 540 699	2 843 407	3 034 283	3 289 611
	Interest received	14 139	15 146	14 842	14 136	13 110	13 883	15 396	16 747	19 041
	Other income	16 232	14 058	18 171	19 441	21 757	23 730	25 560	25 752	30 895
	Total income	1 750 803	1 765 606	1 849 561	2 071 011	2 355 127	2 597 013	2 910 905	3 108 077	3 368 716
Inventories ²	Opening value	138 471	157 618	178 006	185 338	206 792	245 541	279 903	289 635	331 137
	Closing value	166 205	173 355	178 483	201 572	241 628	283 104	313 755	322 617	374 731
Expenditure	Purchases	1 337 891	1 342 176	1 368 819	1 551 284	1 789 402	2 009 389	2 250 666	2 388 418	2 608 787
	Interest paid	20 100	18 067	22 969	22 451	21 101	23 343	28 060	29 771	33 915
	Salaries and wages	138 737	133 339	162 592	180 433	190 804	208 730	240 374	258 193	272 571
	Other expenditure	46 105	53 796	56 159	62 123	86 123	89 340	91 705	96 753	116 615
	Total expenditure	1 692 404	1 702 189	1 781 895	2 006 382	2 297 230	2 535 253	2 852 077	3 029 601	3 311 896
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		86 133	79 154	68 143	80 863	92 733	99 323	92 680	111 458	100 414
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		21 803	20 997	23 371	27 968	25 416	24 280	30 779	31 560	29 822
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		42 071	32 815	36 251	41 522	47 859	45 125	52 808	52 161	40 588
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		27 860	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	31 339	37 428	44 239	42 289	51 024	58 094	57 706	62 661
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		169 208	162 888	198 322	206 874	213 593	211 219	237 043	259 960	268 650



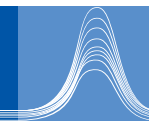
13.7 Selected income and expenditure items: Transport, storage and communication industry, 2008-2016 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Income	Turnover ¹	445 751	496 260	505 287	553 691	627 786	683 601	740 369	746 372	765 157
	Interest received	4 900	5 142	5 584	4 320	4 152	4 493	4 344	5 248	7 598
	Other income	6 743	9 092	11 892	8 638	5 050	7 044	9 288	7 757	9 022
	Total income	470 118	524 422	590 769	581 502	658 681	712 773	771 707	775 950	804 093
Inventories ²	Opening value	7 815	8 910	10 064	8 925	11 572	12 929	14 479	14 807	16 262
	Closing value	8 643	10 077	9 081	11 258	12 563	15 212	13 776	16 412	19 546
Expenditure	Purchases	163 674	155 253	119 251	140 460	169 060	208 761	228 810	239 889	246 097
	Interest paid	13 064	14 741	14 585	16 198	16 630	18 265	18 358	21 879	25 869
	Salaries and wages	61 417	61 489	72 268	79 915	91 694	95 339	103 029	113 433	121 065
	Other expenditure	34 725	46 752	57 923	60 169	61 767	71 699	86 818	84 880	81 929
	Total expenditure	414 634	470 946	503 362	538 315	606 298	672 784	717 868	731 510	757 349
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		56 312	54 643	86 424	45 520	53 374	42 272	53 136	46 045	50 028
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		14 309	12 437	17 208	13 689	15 305	14 805	14 157	14 890	16 014
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		17 741	20 350	38 258	5 772	13 016	-899	14 372	10 656	-10 246
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		47 392	53 913	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	65 094	59 809	60 035	101 765	92 995	106 832	106 577
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		224 564	257 867	310 182	356 051	367 512	405 206	441 658	546 738	586 531



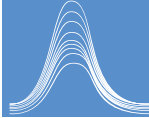
13.8 Selected income and expenditure items: Real estate and other business services industry (excluding financial intermediation and insurance), 2008-2016 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Income	Turnover ¹	592 224	645 205	474 836	545 777	573 185	632 297	729 804	763 367	803 258
	Interest received	20 691	27 430	18 312	16 578	16 840	19 282	32 304	25 167	31 662
	Other income	11 599	15 238	10 706	13 135	13 299	16 750	20 852	18 163	19 523
	Total income	707 701	773 320	544 724	607 683	651 207	738 058	918 795	907 439	967 845
Inventories ²	Opening value	24 855	24 838	25 027	20 727	15 894	20 111	21 431	27 292	24 197
	Closing value	29 672	28 272	29 602	20 730	19 416	21 100	17 899	26 101	22 510
Expenditure	Purchases	201 638	223 459	104 934	135 116	137 207	144 899	170 057	176 183	182 135
	Interest paid	42 429	46 579	43 877	48 397	50 475	50 648	65 619	44 908	45 265
	Salaries and wages	153 247	165 520	137 104	152 130	159 873	184 358	207 388	225 867	248 790
	Other expenditure	58 000	64 176	52 530	58 367	62 263	78 856	96 662	98 905	111 393
	Total expenditure	574 289	646 095	467 447	532 052	564 982	613 291	716 596	724 840	787 579
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		138 229	130 659	81 852	75 634	89 747	125 756	198 667	181 408	178 579
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		23 562	20 324	16 318	18 631	22 825	27 332	32 907	32 409	30 811
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		94 744	76 284	45 923	33 855	45 144	78 377	136 197	105 998	77 173
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		42 563	33 822	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	41 448	49 208	40 131	36 496	33 706	35 191	35 791
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		234 103	244 195	435 255	335 696	257 866	149 424	173 948	155 658	170 837

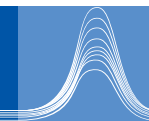


13.9 Selected income and expenditure items: Community, social and personal services industry (excluding government institutions), 2008-2016 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Income	Turnover ¹	114 053	134 097	135 158	147 082	148 562	166 223	185 728	203 757	227 202
	Interest received	1 544	2 324	1 779	1 621	1 772	1 733	1 977	1 974	2 490
	Other income	7 479	5 325	4 852	6 234	4 851	4 600	6 171	7 293	8 051
	Total income	129 602	146 589	146 405	159 439	160 202	178 993	200 825	222 800	246 443
Inventories ²	Opening value	1 811	2 379	2 292	2 554	2 197	2 699	2 573	2 784	2 856
	Closing value	2 028	2 797	2 496	2 559	2 301	2 737	2 701	2 834	2 984
Expenditure	Purchases	26 051	32 432	33 946	35 904	36 434	39 235	42 282	47 567	53 616
	Interest paid	3 028	5 881	4 494	4 112	4 812	3 555	3 482	3 261	4 024
	Salaries and wages	32 434	37 227	35 920	41 317	40 116	47 829	54 280	57 964	64 921
	Other expenditure	25 291	24 380	25 984	27 172	27 006	29 467	34 955	37 777	42 322
	Total expenditure	112 194	131 973	130 341	141 841	143 182	158 722	177 282	191 008	216 105
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		17 625	15 034	16 268	17 603	17 124	20 309	23 671	31 842	30 466
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		3 385	3 360	3 057	3 704	3 795	4 637	4 886	5 939	5 649
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		12 448	8 482	10 154	11 548	9 181	11 675	14 300	17 383	17 987
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		5 572	7 968	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	7 403	8 693	8 483	7 673	10 160	10 728	10 147
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		49 185	61 102	51 299	60 868	61 585	63 044	65 088	72 654	77 341

13.10 Comparison of operating ratios between 2008 and 2016 - Turnover/Carrying value of assets⁵

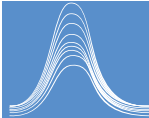
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Fishing and forestry	3,06	2,93	1,46	1,60	1,66	1,76	2,33	2,55	2,52
Mining and quarrying	1,28	1,24	0,97	1,01	1,01	0,95	0,97	0,96	1,01
Manufacturing	4,35	4,59	3,93	3,87	4,09	3,99	4,34	4,27	4,44
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,53	0,48	0,45	0,43	0,44	0,42	0,39	0,37	0,36
Construction	7,98	7,58	7,09	7,29	7,85	7,62	8,77	8,57	9,28
Trade	10,09	10,59	9,07	9,77	10,79	12,03	12,00	11,67	12,24
Transport, storage and communication	1,98	1,92	1,63	1,56	1,71	1,69	1,68	1,36	1,30
Real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	2,53	2,64	1,09	1,63	2,22	4,23	4,20	4,90	4,70
Community, social and personal services (excluding government institutions)	2,32	2,19	2,63	2,42	2,41	2,64	2,85	2,80	2,94



13.11 Comparison of operating ratios between 2008 and 2016 - Profit/Turnover⁶

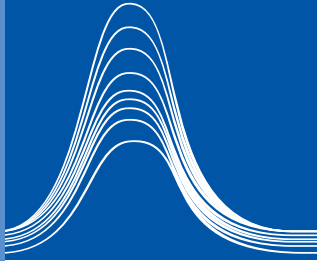
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Fishing and forestry	0,33	0,26	0,04	0,08	0,08	0,10	0,13	0,14	0,17
Mining and quarrying	0,32	0,27	0,12	0,20	0,20	0,07	0,03	-0,01	-0,06
Manufacturing	0,11	0,08	0,07	0,07	0,07	0,07	0,06	0,06	0,04
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,04	0,13	0,09	0,12	0,16	0,09	0,08	0,06	0,07
Construction	0,08	0,08	0,08	0,05	0,05	0,04	0,04	0,04	0,04
Trade	0,05	0,05	0,04	0,04	0,04	0,04	0,03	0,04	0,03
Transport, storage and communication	0,13	0,11	0,17	0,08	0,09	0,06	0,07	0,06	0,06
Real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	0,23	0,20	0,17	0,14	0,16	0,20	0,36	0,24	0,22
Community, social and personal services (excluding government institutions)	0,15	0,11	0,12	0,12	0,12	0,12	0,13	0,16	0,13

Community, social and personal services (excluding government institutions)

**13.12 Comparison of operating ratios between 2008 and 2016 - Profitability ratios**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Fishing and forestry	0,23	0,19	0,01	0,03	0,01	0,04	0,07	0,07	0,09
Mining and quarrying	0,15	0,10	0,00	0,12	0,11	0,02	-0,02	-0,05	-0,09
Manufacturing	0,04	0,03	0,02	0,03	0,02	0,03	0,02	0,01	0,01
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,03	-0,10	0,06	0,07	0,11	0,06	0,05	0,04	0,05
Construction	0,05	0,05	0,05	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,01	0,02	0,02
Trade	0,03	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,01
Transport, storage and communication	0,04	0,04	0,08	0,01	0,02	0,00	0,02	0,01	-0,01
Real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	0,16	0,12	0,10	0,06	0,08	0,12	0,19	0,14	0,04
Community, social and personal services (excluding government institutions)	0,11	0,06	0,08	0,08	0,06	0,07	0,08	0,09	0,08

14

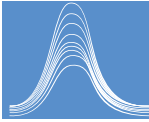


**Selected internal
trade activities**



Selected internal trade activities

14.1	Summary of internal trade statistics, 2007-2016 (R millions)	125
14.2	Summary of tourist accommodation statistics, 2007-2015	126
14.3	Food and beverages, 2007-2016 (R millions)	127

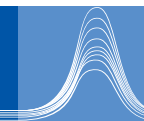


14.1 Summary of internal trade statistics, 2007-2016 (R millions)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Wholesale trade sales										
Sales at current prices	956 088	1 170 242	1 040 423	1 119 180	1 274 799	1 445 684	1 615 326	1 735 678	1 758 652	1 915 878
Sales at constant (2000) prices	1 254 317	1 349 051	1 220 957	1 254 285	1 335 618	1 445 684	1 523 498	1 536 025	1 568 862	1 600 594
Retail trade sales										
Sales at current prices	467 267	521 818	547 169	585 529	638 806	694 356	741 034	795 519	855 879	926 561
Sales at constant (2008) prices	609 079	612 955	592 605	625 493	664 331	694 364	712 158	725 510	748 607	762 788
Motor trade sales										
Sales at current prices	387 635	403 171	360 750	415 573	473 652	526 877	569 880	589 095	588 197	598 003

Sources: Stats SA, *Wholesale trade sales* (Statistical release P6141.2), *Retail trade sales* (Statistical release P6242.1) and *Motor trade sales* (Statistical release P6343.2)

Stats SA introduced new wholesale trade sales, retail trade sales and motor trade sales surveys utilising an upgraded business register commencing with the month of July 2008. The previous surveys and the current ones were run side by side from April to June 2008, which provided a set of factors that could be applied to the old series to revise previous estimates back to January 1998. The figures up to February 2007 are backcasted based on the movements of the old series and the level of the new series.



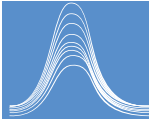
14.2 Summary of tourist accommodation statistics, 2007-2016

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Stay units										
Stay units available (thousands)	119,5	118,2	119,0	121,3	120,1	121,9	122,7	123,7	124,9	125,4
Stay unit nights sold (thousands)	21 812,7	23 008,7	21 050,2	20 290,5	19 819,8	21 166,2	22 174,6	23 039,6	22 768,7	23 345,6
Occupancy rate (%)	50,0	53,2	48,5	45,9	45,2	47,4	49,5	51,1	49,9	50,9
Income (R millions)										
Income from accommodation	11 787,4	14 216,2	13 365,8	14 381,5	13 533,0	15 100,3	17 088,3	18 740,9	20 318,0	22 735,4
Income from restaurant and bar sales	4 228,4	5 039,4	4 739,7	4 883,4	5 081,1	5 434,2	5 973,9	6 275,1	6 754,5	7 528,6
Other income	6 483,1	9 178,1	9 792,1	10 102,0	10 780,8	11 875,7	13 487,3	14 422,8	15 159,4	15 540,8
Total income	22 498,9	28 433,7	27 897,6	29 366,9	29 394,9	32 410,2	36 549,5	39 438,8	42 231,9	45 804,8

Source: Stats SA, *Tourist accommodation* (Statistical release P6410)

The hotel trading statistics survey has been discontinued since March 2004. It has been replaced by the Tourist accommodation survey, which started in September 2004. The Tourist accommodation survey includes bed and breakfast establishments, guest houses, hotels, lodges, self-catering accommodation, caravan parks and camping sites and, other accommodation establishments.

Figures for the last 12 months are regarded as preliminary



14.3 Food and beverages, 2007-2016 (R millions)

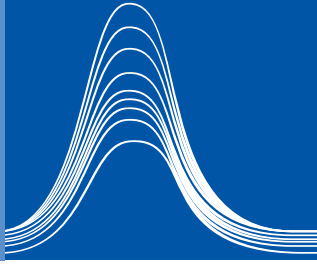
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Income from food sales	22 745,4	26 869,2	27 797,4	29 485,0	31 562,3	34 307,8	36 728,9	39 636,8	42 962,7	46 699,2
Income from bar sales	4 692,0	4 861,0	4 675,6	5 476,7	5 661,1	6 417,1	6 861,3	6 709,5	6 944,5	7 133,9
Other income	914,9	1 318,2	1 283,3	1 865,7	1 420,7	1 284,6	1 420,4	1 457,0	1 517,0	1 376,5
Total income	28 352,3	33 048,4	33 756,3	36 827,4	38 644,1	42 009,5	45 010,6	47 803,3	51 424,2	55 209,6

Source: Stats SA, *Food and beverages* (Statistical release P6420)

The food and beverages survey is a monthly survey covering a sample of public and private enterprises involved in the preparation of meals and drinks for immediate consumption in South Africa. The purpose of this survey is to monitor trends in the food and beverages industry.

Figures for the last twelve months are regarded as preliminary.

15

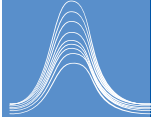


**Social services
and housing**



Social services and housing

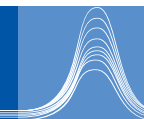
15.1	Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2012-2016 (thousands)	132
15.2	Number of households by energy source for cooking by province, 2012-2016 (thousands)	136
15.3	Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2012-2016 (thousands)	138
15.4	Number of households by energy source for lighting by province, 2012-2016 (thousands)	141
15.5	Number of households by main source of water by province, 2012-2016 (thousands)	143
15.6	Number of households by energy source for cooking, for heating and for lighting, by population group of the household head, 2012-2016 (thousands)	148
15.7	Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2012-2016 (thousands)	151
15.8	Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2012-2016 (thousands)	154
15.9	Number of households with or without a telephone facility, by population group and gender of the household head, 2012-2016 (thousands)	158
15.10	Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2016	159
15.11	Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2016	162



Notes for tables 15.1 to 15.9

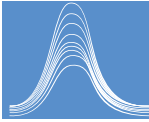
Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For numbers of 10 000 or less the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.



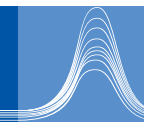
15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2012-2016 (thousands)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
House on a separate yard or on farm										
2012	738	640	2 216	1 432	1 168	839	722	219	962	8 936
2013	800	651	2 402	1 515	1 205	896	756	220	982	9 426
2014	890	681	2 479	1 599	1 242	958	810	237	1 003	9 898
2015	915	660	2 672	1 643	1 229	937	807	254	1 061	10 177
2016	986	672	2 837	1 689	1 328	976	848	250	1 037	10 622
Traditional dwelling made of traditional material										
2012	561	18	†	461	42	61	13	†	†	1 171
2013	542	18	†	475	48	70	13	†	†	1 174
2014	470	16	13	451	36	50	†	†	†	1 053
2015	481	16	†	486	44	58	†	†	†	1 106
2016	402	17	†	445	45	55	†	†	†	984
Flat or apartment in a block of flats										
2012	30	19	260	114	20	11	36	14	129	633
2013	25	20	302	139	12	11	29	†	139	686
2014	44	11	300	130	13	†	36	†	162	714
2015	43	20	265	134	†	11	26	†	131	640
2016	54	20	310	131	11	13	23	†	151	717
Cluster house in complex										
2012	†	†	66	13	†	†	†	†	26	120
2013	†	†	90	20	..	†	†	..	30	160
2014	†	†	94	11	..	†	†	†	21	141
2015	†	†	47	13	†	†	†	..	11	83
2016	†	†	39	14	..	†	†	†	15	80



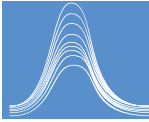
15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Town house										
2012	18	†	200	23	†	†	†	†	30	291
2013	13	†	144	13	†	†	†	†	22	216
2014	13	12	149	16	†	†	†	†	24	233
2015	13	†	172	13	†	†	11	†	35	259
2016	12	14	160	†	†	†	16	†	36	250
Semi detached house										
2012	36	†	13	16	†	†	†	†	129	212
2013	44	†	18	†	†	..	..	†	123	203
2014	49	†	24	20	†	†	..	†	136	238
2015	46	12	14	12	†	..	†	†	153	245
2016	35	12	13	†	†	†	†	†	157	239
Formal dwelling in backyard										
2012	18	19	328	51	37	13	24	†	13	507
2013	†	13	323	41	38	12	37	†	16	488
2014	11	15	387	49	25	12	23	†	15	539
2015	15	21	337	45	39	19	47	†	15	541
2016	21	21	331	50	34	26	54	†	17	553
Informal dwelling in backyard										
2012	33	56	399	28	16	15	70	†	113	733
2013	32	59	373	26	12	†	71	†	113	700
2014	41	58	424	20	17	18	64	†	107	756
2015	29	52	486	28	32	23	71	†	123	849
2016	22	46	496	37	19	34	80	13	125	873



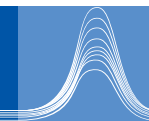
15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Informal dwelling not in backyard										
2012	110	64	462	207	42	85	179	20	135	1 304
2013	97	75	484	211	41	83	180	32	154	1 358
2014	91	68	439	196	41	70	183	27	147	1 263
2015	97	92	481	187	68	92	195	35	182	1 428
2016	101	107	472	192	64	80	181	33	209	1 439
Servants quarter or granny flats										
2012	58	†	87	109	53	41	37	†	46	443
2013	87	13	121	128	73	36	39	†	57	562
2014	73	17	118	166	102	37	43	†	60	623
2015	85	21	112	182	109	60	43	11	30	653
2016	112	15	116	252	77	65	43	17	52	750
Other										
2012	†	†	79	†	†	†	†	†	25	131
2013	†	†	64	†	†	†	†	11	32	128
2014	†	†	75	†	†	†	†	11	45	140
2015	†	†	88	†	..	†	..	†	30	129
2016	†	†	98	†	..	..	..	†	30	142



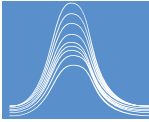
15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (concl.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Total										
2012	1 616	839	4 115	2 455	1 382	1 073	1 098	295	1 610	14 483
2013	1 663	863	4 323	2 583	1 436	1 127	1 140	304	1 669	15 107
2014	1 695	883	4 501	2 663	1 483	1 168	1 177	312	1 720	15 602
2015	1 727	906	4 690	2 747	1 532	1 211	1 215	320	1 775	16 122
2016	1 759	929	4 888	2 831	1 583	1 256	1 256	329	1 831	16 662



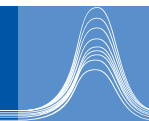
15.2 Number of households by energy source for cooking by province, 2012-2016 (thousands)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2012	1 055	721	3 395	1 823	691	761	845	242	1 423	10 954
2013	1 189	766	3 658	1 949	769	852	925	255	1 474	11 837
2014	1 269	790	3 820	2 064	846	894	964	266	1 535	12 449
2015	1 263	787	3 856	2 104	921	899	977	275	1 516	12 597
2016	1 296	783	3 867	2 247	940	946	960	281	1 482	12 803
Gas										
2012	61	22	129	66	15	20	21	16	136	485
2013	66	15	123	61	17	22	18	16	142	481
2014	50	17	108	40	14	15	23	15	138	419
2015	73	35	137	59	21	17	22	17	179	560
2016	73	45	164	44	22	21	22	21	210	623
Paraffin										
2012	212	50	449	159	42	47	124	†	38	1 131
2013	177	40	444	126	50	45	95	18	35	1 029
2014	127	36	326	113	27	37	88	14	23	792
2015	174	45	363	100	29	47	72	†	26	867
2016	144	44	336	79	13	50	80	†	25	778



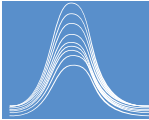
15.2 Number of households by energy source for cooking by province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Wood										
2012	280	29	38	399	625	191	97	26	†	1 696
2013	219	29	32	414	594	174	96	13	†	1 581
2014	225	24	27	383	584	173	85	16	12	1 527
2015	192	25	25	419	536	193	89	14	13	1 505
2016	189	31	33	404	559	190	68	18	16	1 507
Coal										
2012	†	11	20	†	†	62	†	†	..	111
2013	†	†	12	12	†	32	..	†	..	64
2014	..	†	25	11	†	43	†	†	†	90
2015	†	†	†	11	†	47	..	†	†	80
2016	..	†	†	†	14	43	..	..	..	76
Total										
2012	1 626	840	4 131	2 494	1 386	1 085	1 099	296	1 614	14 571
2013	1 663	863	4 323	2 583	1 436	1 127	1 140	304	1 669	15 107
2014	1 695	883	4 501	2 663	1 483	1 168	1 177	312	1 720	15 602
2015	1 727	906	4 690	2 747	1 532	1 211	1 215	320	1 775	16 122
2016	1 759	929	4 888	2 831	1 583	1 256	1 256	329	1 831	16 662



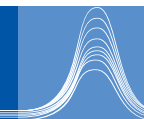
15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2012-2016 (thousands)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2012	214	329	2 642	960	390	413	446	120	570	6 085
2013	212	310	2 343	746	355	398	517	100	459	5 440
2014	199	287	2 361	761	418	414	456	110	469	5 476
2015	261	323	2 467	755	444	458	367	124	533	5 731
2016	231	297	2 435	797	410	462	359	142	480	5 613
Gas										
2012	23	34	227	†	†	20	16	†	53	396
2013	16	36	208	†	†	25	†	†	40	350
2014	22	37	199	†	†	25	13	†	39	354
2015	30	44	205	15	†	23	†	†	56	391
2016	26	48	215	12	†	22	†	†	71	413
Paraffin										
2012	547	204	275	63	†	†	47	15	168	1 332
2013	488	218	199	34	†	†	38	12	153	1 155
2014	489	262	141	26	†	†	17	†	146	1 096
2015	529	207	127	28	†	†	17	†	159	1 086
2016	562	214	138	16	†	†	11	†	180	1 131



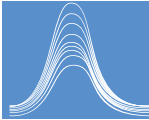
15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Wood										
2012	444	78	138	410	626	200	208	55	134	2 293
2013	432	78	96	362	424	200	104	60	84	1 838
2014	420	71	96	397	369	141	113	58	84	1 749
2015	381	83	101	447	309	152	105	53	83	1 714
2016	372	83	105	477	339	134	90	53	86	1 738
Coal										
2012	†	25	70	21	†	114	†	†	†	255
2013	†	34	77	18	†	85	†	†	†	229
2014	†	21	73	15	†	95	†	†	†	211
2015	†	22	100	16	†	93	†	†	†	244
2016	†	21	103	12	†	87	†	..	†	239



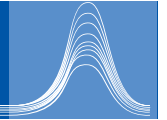
15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
None										
2012	382	159	675	1 007	342	322	365	94	677	4 024
2013	503	183	1 361	1 396	645	410	466	121	929	6 014
2014	555	198	1 476	1 443	686	484	561	124	974	6 501
2015	509	222	1 452	1 465	763	476	683	124	934	6 628
2016	542	255	1 485	1 494	813	547	719	120	1 004	6 980
Total										
2012	1 625	839	4 118	2 488	1 386	1 084	1 097	296	1 611	14 545
2013	1 663	863	4 323	2 583	1 436	1 127	1 140	304	1 669	15 107
2014	1 695	883	4 501	2 663	1 483	1 168	1 177	312	1 720	15 602
2015	1 727	906	4 690	2 747	1 532	1 211	1 215	320	1 775	16 122
2016	1 759	929	4 888	2 831	1 583	1 256	1 256	329	1 831	16 662



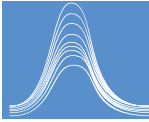
15.4 Number of households by energy source for lighting by province, 2012-2016 (thousands)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2012	1 335	782	3 557	2 040	1 250	978	952	273	1 542	12 710
2013	1 384	811	3 780	2 183	1 319	1 031	1 023	276	1 612	13 418
2014	1 454	831	3 926	2 302	1 383	1 073	1 035	283	1 668	13 954
2015	1 460	836	4 003	2 357	1 437	1 095	1 055	296	1 700	14 239
2016	1 493	844	4 042	2 519	1 501	1 144	1 032	305	1 686	14 565
Paraffin										
2012	153	†	61	32	11	†	42	†	28	350
2013	163	†	97	†	14	†	40	†	25	373
2014	110	†	62	†	17	†	40	†	†	268
2015	130	14	91	11	†	12	19	†	12	302
2016	104	15	91	12	†	13	25	†	11	283



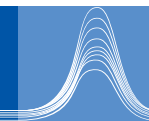
15.4 Number of households by energy source for lighting by province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Candles										
2012	126	46	404	394	104	94	101	17	25	1 312
2013	109	40	389	372	90	86	76	18	26	1 207
2014	108	39	283	318	74	81	84	20	28	1 034
2015	93	47	286	298	66	96	86	14	22	1 009
2016	78	48	244	235	42	94	73	12	24	851
Total										
2012	1 624	840	4 129	2 493	1 384	1 084	1 098	296	1 605	14 553
2013	1 663	863	4 323	2 583	1 436	1 127	1 140	304	1 669	15 107
2014	1 695	883	4 501	2 663	1 483	1 168	1 177	312	1 720	15 602
2015	1 727	906	4 690	2 747	1 532	1 211	1 215	320	1 775	16 122
2016	1 759	929	4 888	2 831	1 583	1 256	1 256	329	1 831	16 662



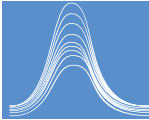
15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2012-2016 (thousands)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Piped water in the dwelling or house										
2012	487	386	2 517	924	205	296	279	140	1 270	6 504
2013	511	344	2 720	955	236	326	298	147	1 308	6 845
2014	503	373	2 904	1 010	239	354	322	153	1 362	7 221
2015	545	416	2 998	991	198	361	345	150	1 382	7 385
2016	594	413	3 241	1 012	203	376	331	152	1 407	7 728
Piped water in yard										
2012	251	374	1 123	659	438	466	441	99	204	4 055
2013	236	432	1 097	675	431	461	435	89	194	4 051
2014	248	428	1 130	716	502	482	411	92	204	4 213
2015	250	395	1 232	760	517	471	418	98	214	4 354
2016	235	396	1 246	777	490	526	475	106	207	4 458



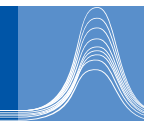
15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Borehole in yard										
2012	†	†	49	†	86	17	31	†	†	203
2013	†	†	73	†	92	18	47	†	†	259
2014	†	†	83	14	109	13	55	†	†	293
2015	†	13	28	12	111	33	48	†	†	259
2016	†	12	23	20	147	34	51	†	†	305
Rain-water tank in yard										
2012	68	†	..	†	†	†	†	†	†	82
2013	58	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	74
2014	55	†	†	†	†	†	†	..	†	68
2015	98	..	†	12	†	†	†	†	†	120
2016	106	..	†	14	†	†	†	..	†	132
Neighbours tap										
2012	19	18	45	85	116	70	61	†	†	424
2013	17	21	30	74	96	79	61	†	†	388
2014	20	15	41	72	117	73	69	†	15	426
2015	19	16	29	90	121	88	58	†	†	431
2016	24	21	17	106	109	57	53	†	11	400



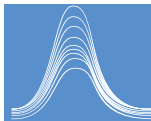
15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Communal tap										
2012	532	36	356	519	356	120	225	41	122	2 307
2013	574	31	298	522	350	111	213	51	139	2 290
2014	559	26	265	507	322	108	224	48	120	2 180
2015	480	44	321	472	372	115	226	58	158	2 247
2016	480	34	264	463	387	112	231	54	183	2 209
Tanker										
2012	†	†	41	39	15	47	43	†	†	199
2013	†	†	56	48	13	59	38	†	†	230
2014	†	†	37	40	14	46	43	†	†	198
2015	†	†	52	86	49	34	68	†	†	304
2016	†	28	73	115	31	53	81	†	†	395
Borehole outside yard										
2012	†	15	†	37	56	22	19	†	†	165
2013	†	15	23	51	42	27	24	†	†	189
2014	†	13	14	40	33	38	39	†	†	199
2015	†	16	17	57	58	38	35	†	†	229
2016	†	15	13	69	91	43	26	†	†	267



15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

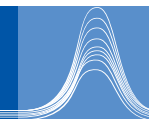
Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
River or stream										
2012	142	†	†	150	26	13	†	†	†	336
2013	157	†	†	153	51	16	..	†	†	382
2014	184	†	†	159	57	15	†	†	†	420
2015	198	†	†	132	22	20	..	†	†	379
2016	180	†	†	140	21	16	..	†	†	366
Stagnant pool or dam										
2012	†	†	..	19	†	†	..	†	..	30
2013	†	..	†	33	†	†	..	†	..	42
2014	†	†	..	42	†	†	..	†	†	55
2015	†	..	..	27	†	†	..	†	..	35
2016	†	..	..	34	†	..	..	..	..	38
Well										
2012	†	†	†	~	30	20	†	..	..	55
2013	..	..	†	22	30	16	†	..	†	71
2014	†	..	17	25	22	12	†	..	..	77
2015	..	..	..	40	~	34	†	..	..	90
2016	..	†	†	26	†	15	†	..	†	54



15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2012-2016 (thousands) (concl.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Spring										
2012	118	†	..	54	15	†	..	†	..	191
2013	92	..	†	25	17	†	..	†	†	143
2014	105	†	..	20	17	†	..	..	†	148
2015	109	..	..	53	17	†	..	..	†	186
2016	114	†	..	28	14	†	..	..	†	166
Total¹										
2012	1 630	841	4 141	2 500	1 345	1 079	1 101	295	1 618	14 550
2013	1 660	858	4 301	2 576	1 363	1 120	1 117	304	1 665	14 964
2014	1 695	874	4 493	2 649	1 435	1 153	1 168	311	1 719	15 497
2015	1 724	904	4 684	2 731	1 480	1 201	1 204	320	1 771	16 019
2016	1 752	924	4 886	2 803	1 504	1 241	1 251	328	1 830	16 519

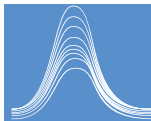
¹Total excludes other and unspecified main source of water.



15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, for heating and for lighting, by population group of the household head, 2012-2016 (thousands)

Energy source	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Electricity from mains									
2012	8 207	2 746	10 954	4 359	1 726	6 085	9 742	2 967	12 710
2013	9 046	2 791	11 837	3 890	1 550	5 440	10 394	3 024	13 418
2014	9 619	2 830	12 449	3 972	1 505	5 476	10 908	3 047	13 954
2015	9 838	2 759	12 597	4 117	1 615	5 731	11 188	3 052	14 239
2016	10 059	2 743	12 803	4 092	1 522	5 613	11 188	3 052	14 239
Gas									
2012	259	225	485	173	223	396	..	..	..
2013	253	228	481	169	181	350	..	..	..
2014	210	209	419	179	176	354	..	..	..
2015	280	281	560	191	201	391	..	..	..
2016	292	330	623	209	204	413	..	..	..
Paraffin									
2012	1 120	11	1 131	1 299	33	1 332	345	†	350
2013	1 014	15	1 029	1 137	18	1 155	364	†	373
2014	781	11	792	1 079	16	1 096	264	†	268
2015	856	11	867	1 066	20	1 086	299	†	302
2016	769	†	778	1 118	12	1 131	299	†	302

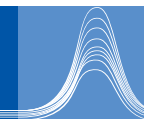
¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.



15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, for heating and for lighting, by population group of the household head, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Wood									
2012	1 672	24	1 696	2 127	166	2 293	..	..	..
2013	1 559	21	1 581	1 705	134	1 838	..	..	..
2014	1 507	21	1 527	1 613	135	1 749	..	..	..
2015	1 483	22	1 505	1 589	125	1 714	..	..	..
2016	1 483	24	1 507	1 611	127	1 738	..	..	..
Coal									
2012	108	†	111	242	14	255	..	..	..
2013	64	†	64	220	†	229	..	..	..
2014	89	†	90	200	†	211	..	..	..
2015	78	†	80	239	†	244	..	..	..
2016	75	†	76	231	†	239	..	..	..
Candles									
2012	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 277	35	1 312
2013	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 181	27	1 207
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 010	24	1 034
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	981	30	1 009
2016	..	..	..	..	..	..	981	30	1 009

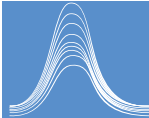
¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.



15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, for heating and for lighting, by population group of the household head, 2012-2016 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
None									
2012	..	..	..	3 179	844	4 024	..	..	..
2013	..	..	..	4 856	1 158	6 014	..	..	..
2014	..	..	..	5 270	1 232	6 501	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	5 501	1 128	6 628	..	..	..
2016	..	..	..	5 737	1 244	6 980	..	..	..
Total									
2012	11 546	3 025	14 571	11 524	3 021	14 545	11 535	3 019	14 553
2013	12 038	3 069	15 107	12 038	3 069	15 107	12 038	3 069	15 107
2014	12 506	3 096	15 602	12 506	3 096	15 602	12 506	3 096	15 602
2015	12 998	3 124	16 122	12 998	3 124	16 122	12 998	3 124	16 122
2016	13 512	3 150	16 662	13 512	3 150	16 662	12 998	3 124	16 122

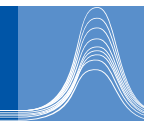
¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.



15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2012-2016 (thousands)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Flush toilet connected to public sewerage					
2012	5 753	944	330	1 529	8 556
2013	6 030	1 006	332	1 523	8 891
2014	6 401	1 031	345	1 523	9 300
2015	6 738	1 019	351	1 533	9 641
2016	7 095	1 045	359	1 506	10 004
Flush toilet connected to septic tank					
2012	323	39	†	73	443
2013	398	28	16	85	527
2014	406	27	†	88	531
2015	376	53	†	79	516
2016	462	52	†	106	628
Chemical toilet					
2012	148	†	..	..	149
2013	87	..	..	..	87
2014	80	†	..	†	83
2015	66	†	..	†	75
2016	71	†	..	†	73

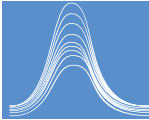
¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe					
2012	2 012	27	†	†	2 043
2013	2 283	11	†	†	2 296
2014	2 513	15	†	†	2 530
2015	2 659	15	†	†	2 680
2016	2 787	19	†	†	2 808
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe					
2012	2 360	~	†	†	2 375
2013	2 434	19	†	†	2 456
2014	2 295	14	†	..	2 310
2015	2 325	14	†	†	2 343
2016	2 350	12	†	†	2 368
Bucket toilet					
2012	120	16	†	..	137
2013	166	11	..	..	177
2014	182	13	..	†	196
2015	165	13	..	†	179
2016	199	†	†	†	210

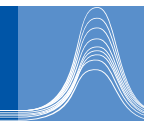
¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2012-2016 (thousands) (concl.)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
None					
2012	609	19	†	..	629
2013	572	15	..	..	587
2014	544	13	†	†	558
2015	566	14	..	..	580
2016	467	14	..	..	482
Other					
2012	22	†	..	†	23
2013	23	†	..	†	25
2014	48	..	†	..	49
2015	51	†	†	†	53
2016	42	†	..	..	44
Total					
2012	11 348	1 056	344	1 605	14 354
2013	11 993	1 091	350	1 612	15 046
2014	12 468	1 113	360	1 616	15 558
2015	12 946	1 134	367	1 619	16 067
2016	13 472	1 153	375	1 617	16 617

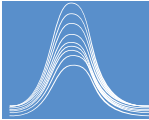
¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2012-2016 (thousands)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Removed by local authority once per week					
2012	5 781	945	308	1 464	8 498
2013	6 238	983	331	1 493	9 046
2014	6 490	990	350	1 479	9 308
2015	6 782	987	348	1 450	9 566
2016	7 259	1 031	318	1 441	10 048
Removed by local authority less often than once per week					
2012	185	17	†	16	222
2013	301	22	†	†	338
2014	254	35	†	25	315
2015	238	27	†	20	288
2016	238	†	†	17	269
Removed by community members contracted by local authority once per week					
2012	353	21	24	54	452
2013	338	†	†	15	366
2014	289	†	†	†	305
2015	293	15	†	35	348
2016	297	†	38	50	394

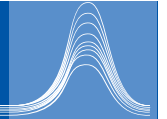
¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Removed by community members contracted by local authority less often than once per week					
2012	35	†	†	†	37
2013	33	†	†	†	39
2014	41	†	..	†	44
2015	71	†	†	†	84
2016	37	†	†	†	44
Removed by community members once per week					
2012	24	20	..	†	50
2013	18	16	..	†	37
2014	13	†	..	†	24
2015	38	16	..	11	64
2016	31	21	†	†	62
Removed by community members less than once per week					
2012	19	†	..	†	26
2013	†	†	..	†	†
2014	17	†	..	†	20
2015	†	†	..	..	†
2016	†	†	..	..	†

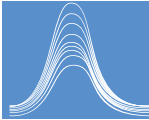
¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2012-2016 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Communal refuse dump					
2012	212	†	†	†	226
2013	217	†	†	†	235
2014	435	22	†	†	464
2015	416	19	†	18	454
2016	433	22	†	21	480
Own refuse dump					
2012	4 275	32	†	62	4 374
2013	4 244	36	†	67	4 350
2014	4 119	32	†	62	4 218
2015	4 287	43	†	58	4 392
2016	4 387	30	†	52	4 475
Dump or leave rubbish anywhere					
2012	468	12	†	†	480
2013	437	†	†	†	444
2014	350	†	..	†	356
2015	433	†	..	..	436
2016	340	†	†	†	347

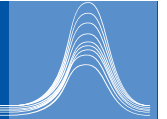
¹Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2012-2016 (thousands) (concl.)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Other					
2012	22	†	..	†	26
2013	25	†	..	†	32
2014	34	†	..	†	41
2015	57	†	..	†	67
2016	45	†	..	†	55
Total					
2012	11 373	1 063	343	1 612	14 391
2013	11 854	1 083	350	1 604	14 891
2014	12 041	1 102	360	1 592	15 095
2015	12 618	1 123	363	1 601	15 704
2016	13 072	1 139	375	1 594	16 181

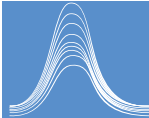
¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.9 Number of households with or without a telephone facility, by population group and gender of the household head, 2012-2016 (thousands)

Telephone facility	Black African			Coloured			Indian or Asian			White			Total ¹		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Yes															
2012	6 026	4 715	10 741	587	365	952	254	89	343	1 144	460	1 604	8 011	5 629	13 640
2013	316	210	527	181	95	275	164	58	222	669	269	938	1 330	632	1 962
2014	364	228	592	179	87	266	148	47	195	660	268	929	1 351	631	1 982
2015	327	205	532	133	75	209	143	50	194	591	239	830	1 194	570	1 764
2016	266	144	410	112	60	172	150	53	203	560	225	785	1 088	482	1 570
No															
2012	513	337	851	74	48	123	†	†	†	†	†	14	599	392	991
2013	6 490	5 021	11 512	487	333	820	96	36	132	477	204	681	7 551	5 594	13 145
2014	6 723	5 191	11 914	495	355	850	115	51	166	478	212	690	7 812	5 808	13 620
2015	7 054	5 412	12 466	546	381	927	125	51	175	540	249	789	8 264	6 093	14 358
2016	7 422	5 679	13 101	572	411	983	122	52	174	563	271	834	8 679	6 413	15 092
Total															
2012	6 540	5 052	11 592	661	413	1 075	255	91	346	1 154	464	1 618	8 610	6 021	14 631
2013	6 807	5 232	12 038	668	428	1 096	259	94	354	1 146	472	1 619	8 881	6 226	15 107
2014	7 087	5 419	12 506	674	442	1 116	264	98	361	1 139	481	1 619	9 163	6 439	15 602
2015	7 381	5 617	12 998	679	457	1 136	268	101	369	1 131	489	1 619	9 459	6 663	16 122
2016	7 689	5 823	13 512	684	471	1 154	272	105	377	1 123	497	1 619	9 767	6 895	16 662

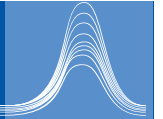
¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2016

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	765 943	437 274	57,1	548 637	491 158	89,5	2 086 345	1 706 174	81,8	1 169 448	709 808	60,7
2004	985 873	688 452	69,8	692 038	500 899	72,4	2 144 620	2 083 478	97,1	1 540 245	938 634	60,9
2005	1 163 962	547 892	47,1	500 087	406 474	81,3	2 113 866	2 066 391	97,8	1 705 659	1 120 091	65,7
2006	1 183 307	620 664	52,5	603 828	494 760	81,9	2 240 571	2 240 085	100,0	1 577 319	1 247 186	79,1
2007	1 213 142	574 165	47,3	626 011	569 622	91,0	2 566 240	2 060 021	80,3	1 941 653	1 537 122	79,2
2008	1 790 989	1 025 384	57,3	659 658	411 483	62,4	2 820 537	1 993 399	70,7	2 176 649	1 202 694	55,3
2009	1 186 396	705 055	59,4	652 720	460 584	70,6	2 467 394	1 496 021	60,6	1 756 398	1 297 561	73,9
2010	1 387 073	792 028	57,1	663 504	332 880	50,2	2 584 075	1 055 192	40,8	1 832 383	680 166	37,1
2011	1 475 001	750 034	50,8	690 147	311 299	45,1	2 642 043	372 913	14,1	1 919 351	700 904	36,5
2012	1 496 754	690 093	46,1	718 802	309 315	43,0	2 790 624	819 931	29,4	2 004 198	821 118	41,0
2013	1 534 704	685 865	44,7	734 019	272 151	37,1	2 859 676	1 077 660	37,7	2 078 601	815 938	39,3
2014	1 543 859	610 690	39,6	737 134	169 695	23,0	3 161 842	950 551	30,1	2 115 411	856 225	40,5
2015	1 578 702	696 452	44,1	763 988	151 112	19,8	3 198 426	930 300	29,1	2 145 210	764 438	35,6
2016	1 632 165	648 429	39,7	783 971	170 688	21,8	3 226 200	1 225 975	38,0	2 166 106	742 134	34,3

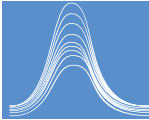
Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)



15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2016 (cont.)

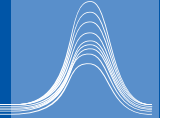
	Limpopo			Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	667 649	370 791	55,5	468 875	330 431	70,5	512 901	419 185	81,7	174 718	128 949	73,8
2004	917 324	539 640	58,8	510 455	367 984	72,1	585 654	391 391	66,8	190 374	104 522	54,9
2005	1 151 289	565 811	49,1	587 492	429 132	73,0	670 697	393 541	58,7	200 831	101 683	50,6
2006	1 069 365	504 916	47,2	679 817	507 365	74,6	733 557	459 583	62,7	187 163	87 341	46,7
2007	935 766	535 471	57,2	798 967	517 861	64,8	678 501	497 481	73,3	212 499	87 432	41,1
2008	1 245 969	662 343	53,2	817 109	358 263	43,8	733 393	365 965	49,9	248 363	119 198	48,0
2009	895 641	440 338	49,2	863 985	376 265	43,5	635 236	307 141	48,4	227 489	101 675	44,7
2010	972 349	449 452	46,2	891 135	351 253	39,4	677 020	289 963	42,8	232 033	108 323	46,7
2011	1 169 483	440 386	37,7	934 260	429 102	45,9	708 854	269 461	38,0	238 181	89 165	37,4
2012	1 207 169	451 424	37,4	1 008 688	435 729	43,2	767 839	323 705	42,2	247 260	87 145	35,2
2013	1 140 537	480 787	42,2	1 021 537	581 307	56,9	840 751	188 894	22,5	271 919	91 240	33,6
2014	1 221 715	459 973	37,6	1 049 447	433 979	41,4	887 356	196 766	22,2	283 657	68 700	24,2
2015	1 250 201	450 281	36,0	1 081 728	357 417	33,0	889 140	133 443	15,0	290 293	93 856	32,3
2016	1 258 327	366 904	29,2	1 157 121	316 846	27,4	929 623	150 064	16,1	300 269	75 736	25,2

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)



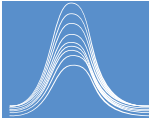
15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2016 (concl.)

	Western Cape			South Africa		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	1 026 538	609 003	59,3	7 411 054	5 202 773	70,2
2004	1 066 982	977 455	91,6	8 633 565	6 592 455	76,4
2005	845 012	764 273	90,4	8 938 895	6 395 288	71,5
2006	866 554	788 336	91,0	9 141 481	6 950 236	76,0
2007	917 684	846 112	92,2	9 890 463	722 287	7,3
2008	1 011 094	836 122	82,7	11 503 761	6 974 851	60,6
2009	965 231	763 033	79,1	9 560 490	5 947 673	62,2
2010	1 005 131	798 168	79,4	10 244 703	4 807 425	46,9
2011	1 023 115	824 571	80,6	10 800 435	4 187 817	38,8
2012	1 181 091	958 079	81,1	11 422 425	4 896 539	42,9
2013	1 202 348	944 844	77,3	11 661 295	5 129 163	44,0
2014	1 207 845	926 007	76,7	12 208 266	4 672 586	38,3
2015	1 273 861	1 019 484	80,0	12 471 549	4 596 783	36,9
2016	1 298 584	1 014 623	78,1	12 752 366	4 711 399	36,9



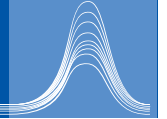
15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2016

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal		
	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free
2003	442 829	198 492	44,8	361 802	282 280	78,0	1 055 888	886 650	84,0	782 225	22 075	2,8
2004	557 690	292 985	52,5	422 305	340 585	80,6	1 776 926	1 362 757	76,7	915 619	35 533	3,9
2005	682 105	251 946	36,9	528 110	361 306	68,4	1 403 713	1 239 487	88,3	1 086 056	135 883	12,5
2006	767 139	303 167	39,5	571 911	408 934	71,5	1 674 008	1 398 011	83,5	1 156 898	127 071	11,0
2007	764 787	274 009	35,8	562 068	404 418	72,0	1 690 155	876 730	51,9	1 326 805	188 177	14,2
2008	809 474	281 471	34,8	575 340	356 302	61,9	1 789 642	745 215	41,6	1 390 065	155 579	11,2
2009	900 176	312 846	34,8	588 420	377 384	64,1	1 701 763	724 178	42,5	1 316 947	189 268	14,4
2010	911 241	313 348	34,4	647 233	326 010	50,4	1 819 293	757 602	41,6	1 394 651	193 854	13,9
2011	1 025 864	349 990	34,1	652 263	305 454	46,8	1 925 463	344 709	17,9	1 504 459	188 548	12,5
2012	1 116 022	303 707	27,2	667 310	210 373	31,5	2 137 638	548 372	25,7	1 539 986	215 287	14,0
2013	1 144 731	313 343	27,4	697 926	171 847	24,6	2 182 341	677 341	31,0	1 609 718	180 181	11,2
2014	1 201 152	300 888	25,0	710 420	169 170	23,8	2 392 766	784 362	32,8	1 660 276	238 732	14,4
2015	1 578 702	696 452	44,1	763 988	151 112	19,8	3 198 426	930 300	29,1	2 145 210	764 438	35,6
2016	1 632 165	648 429	39,7	783 971	170 688	21,8	3 226 200	1 225 975	38,0	2 166 106	742 134	34,3



15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2016 (cont.)

	Limpopo			Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape		
	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free
2003	91 043	42 153	46,3	307 263	166 085	54,1	126 724	29 906	23,6	103 727	46 221	44,6
2004	486 197	76 308	15,7	331 432	199 855	60,3	280 460	77 237	27,5	124 927	57 548	46,1
2005	670 111	113 674	17,0	498 901	149 215	29,9	459 128	100 748	21,9	155 140	58 936	38,0
2006	663 932	143 264	21,6	457 338	213 486	46,7	519 439	118 862	22,9	166 431	68 620	41,2
2007	790 060	126 621	16,0	533 456	194 102	36,4	645 899	163 850	25,4	176 723	62 994	35,6
2008	910 496	257 627	28,3	562 297	227 193	40,4	613 554	121 785	19,8	254 086	103 508	40,7
2009	925 906	262 904	28,4	551 479	223 882	40,6	588 213	131 973	22,4	222 790	104 510	46,9
2010	1 017 022	286 862	28,2	598 900	248 487	41,5	667 616	144 744	21,7	236 546	103 056	43,6
2011	1 103 549	226 922	20,6	670 271	271 474	40,5	728 995	143 813	19,7	247 369	97 397	39,4
2012	1 169 008	199 398	17,1	784 485	276 172	35,2	834 074	162 724	19,5	263 969	96 914	36,7
2013	1 188 629	141 913	11,9	788 862	262 848	33,3	876 531	152 030	17,3	267 951	68 292	25,5
2014	1 227 732	151 804	12,4	818 561	176 270	21,5	903 494	171 714	19,0	272 534	64 961	23,8
2015	1 250 201	450 281	36,0	1 081 728	357 417	33,0	889 140	133 443	15,0	290 293	93 856	32,3
2016	1 258 327	366 904	29,2	1 157 121	316 846	27,4	929 623	150 064	16,1	300 269	75 736	25,2

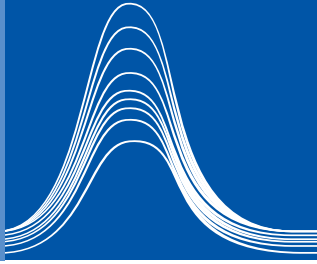


15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2016 (concl.)

	Western Cape			South Africa		
	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free
2003	956 148	517 689	54,1	4 227 649	2 191 551	51,8
2004	1 024 129	904 667	88,3	5 919 685	3 347 475	56,5
2005	1 063 861	587 350	55,2	6 547 125	2 998 545	45,8
2006	1 112 570	569 973	51,2	7 089 666	3 351 388	47,3
2007	1 147 112	600 986	52,4	7 637 065	2 891 887	37,9
2008	1 191 515	569 279	47,8	8 096 469	2 817 959	34,8
2009	1 185 557	550 064	46,4	7 981 251	2 877 099	36,0
2010	1 195 106	603 650	50,5	8 487 598	2 977 613	35,1
2011	1 203 392	538 083	44,7	9 061 625	2 466 390	27,2
2012	1 236 228	542 230	43,9	9 748 720	2 555 177	26,2
2013	1 241 350	560 877	45,2	9 998 039	2 528 672	25,3
2014	1 253 953	565 442	45,1	10 440 888	2 623 343	25,1
2015	1 273 861	1 019 484	80,0	12 471 549	4 596 783	36,9
2016	1 298 584	1 014 623	78,1	12 752 366	4 711 399	36,9

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)

16



Debts

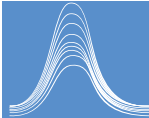


16

Debts

16.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 2006-2016 (numbers)

167



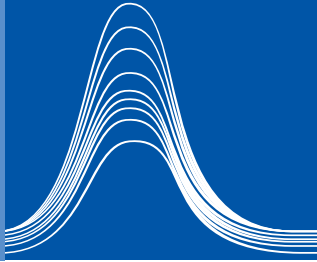
16.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 2007-2016 (numbers)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Companies liquidated										
Compulsory	205	122	131	196	220	175	117	222	140	113
Voluntary	1 692	1 451	1 758	1 743	1 386	1 084	1 031	806	829	899
Total	1 897	1 573	1 889	1 939	1 606	1 259	1 148	1 028	969	1 012
Close corporations liquidated										
Compulsory	121	154	164	88	161	142	94	144	98	87
Voluntary	1 133	1 573	2 080	1 965	1 792	1 315	1 132	892	895	835
Total	1 254	1 727	2 244	2 053	1 953	1 457	1 226	1 036	993	922
Total liquidations										
Compulsory	326	276	295	284	381	317	211	366	238	200
Voluntary	2 825	3 024	3 838	3 708	3 178	2 399	2 163	1 698	1 724	1 734
Total	3 151	3 300	4 133	3 992	3 559	2 716	2 374	2 064	1 962	1 934
Total insolvencies										
Individuals and partnerships	2 344	4 295	6 078	4 324	4 344	4 036	3 239	3 192	2 674	2 684

Source: Stats SA, *Statistics of liquidations and insolvencies* (Statistical release P0043)

Liquidations refer to corporate institutions such as companies and close corporations, while insolvencies refer to individuals.

17

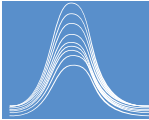


National accounts



National accounts

17.1	Gross domestic product (GDP), 2007-2016 (R millions)	171
17.2	GDP percentage changes relative to the previous year, 2007-2016	171
17.3	Annualised percentage changes ¹ of the seasonally adjusted GDP at constant 2010 market prices, 2007-2016	172
17.4	GDP by industry at constant 2010 prices, 2007-2016 (R millions)	173
17.5	GDP by industry at current prices, 2007-2016 (R millions)	174



17.1 Gross domestic product (GDP), 2007-2016 (R millions)

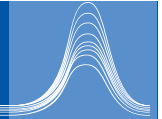
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP at constant 2010 market prices	2 624 841	2 708 601	2 666 940	2 748 008	2 836 257	2 901 078	2 973 293	3 023 826	3 063 101	3 071 661
GDP at current market prices	2 109 501	2 369 063	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 852	3 539 792	3 807 677	4 049 760	4 345 808

17.2 GDP percentage changes relative to the previous year, 2007-2016

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP at constant 2010 market prices	5,4	3,2	-1,5	3,0	3,3	2,2	2,5	1,7	1,3	0,3

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2011 and the base year has been changed from 2005 to 2010.



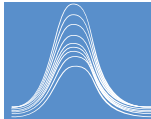
17.3 Annualised percentage changes¹ of the seasonally adjusted GDP at constant 2010 market prices, 2007-2016

	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
2007	6,7	3,3	4,8	5,8
2008	1,7	5,0	1,0	-2,3
2009	-6,1	-1,4	0,9	2,7
2010	4,6	2,8	4,5	4,3
2011	3,9	2,3	1,2	3,1
2012	1,6	3,6	1,2	1,8
2013	1,8	4,3	1,8	5,2
2014	-1,6	0,7	2,2	4,1
2015	1,9	-1,8	0,4	0,5
2016	-1,5	3,1	0,4	-0,3

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2011 and the base year has been changed from 2005 to 2010.

¹ The annualised percentage change is the growth rate for a given quarter from the previous quarter and compounded to an annual rate.

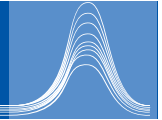


17.4 GDP by industry at constant 2010 prices, 2007-2016 (R millions)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Agricultural, forestry and fishing	56 168	67 072	65 802	65 605	66 913	68 093	71 143	76 041	71 418	65 843
Mining and quarrying	243 662	230 663	218 830	230 350	228 646	221 990	230 772	227 522	236 457	225 300
Manufacturing	370 389	378 964	338 692	358 699	369 582	377 330	381 173	382 006	381 078	383 639
Electricity, gas and water supply	70 000	67 522	66 337	67 940	68 978	68 733	68 289	67 515	66 484	64 164
Construction	79 455	87 300	94 759	95 453	95 860	98 329	102 818	106 507	108 353	109 132
Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	352 698	358 880	354 870	370 580	385 696	400 938	408 968	415 480	421 407	426 525
Transport, storage and communication	218 488	226 136	225 712	229 499	237 442	243 188	250 129	258 023	260 932	261 952
Finance, real estate and business services	484 675	511 716	517 114	523 526	545 802	562 042	576 707	589 314	605 550	617 168
General government services	361 636	381 768	393 921	404 647	423 833	436 466	450 454	463 315	467 062	473 593
Personal services	143 807	149 216	148 015	148 561	152 226	155 472	159 530	162 653	164 439	166 359
Total value added at basic prices	2 380 979	2 459 238	2 424 053	2 494 860	2 574 977	2 632 583	2 699 984	2 748 376	2 783 180	2 793 677
Taxes less subsidies on products	243 862	249 363	242 887	253 148	263 280	268 495	273 309	275 450	279 921	277 984
GDP at market prices	2 624 841	2 708 601	2 666 940	2 748 008	2 838 257	2 901 078	2 973 293	3 023 826	3 063 101	3 071 661

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2011 and the base year has been changed from 2005 to 2010.



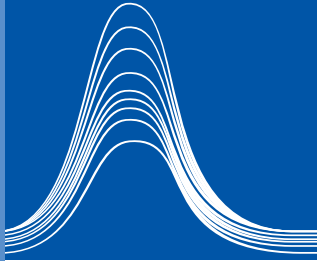
17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2007-2016 (R millions)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Agricultural, forestry and fishing	55 762	67 743	68 044	65 605	69 105	70 592	74 260	82 917	84 288	94 408
Mining and quarrying	157 672	197 643	200 824	230 350	261 575	267 344	288 300	286 767	284 012	306 213
Manufacturing	302 991	341 697	341 658	358 699	362 693	381 267	410 670	458 376	485 492	517 439
Electricity, gas and water supply	33 278	37 779	53 473	67 940	86 547	105 731	116 468	124 661	137 100	144 053
Construction	65 631	92 953	95 753	95 453	103 835	113 820	128 606	140 526	150 283	154 326
Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	258 908	297 518	317 655	370 580	404 469	437 982	473 488	503 419	544 234	589 745
Transport, storage and communication	210 995	221 549	223 427	229 499	257 335	289 003	326 646	351 820	370 284	389 186
Finance, real estate and business services	418 980	446 756	482 872	523 526	566 117	605 674	644 910	687 415	735 168	781 740
General government services	264 777	309 629	356 819	404 647	448 778	485 222	534 365	586 445	623 212	678 113
Personal services	115 729	123 923	136 621	148 561	163 946	176 244	185 719	195 714	211 394	222 941
Total value added at basic prices	1 884 722	2 137 190	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 183 433	3 418 061	3 625 467	3 878 164
Taxes less subsidies on products	224 779	231 873	230 531	253 148	299 259	320 972	356 359	389 616	424 293	467 644
GDP at market prices	2 109 501	2 369 063	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 852	3 539 792	3 807 677	4 049 760	4 345 808

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2011 and the base year has been changed from 2005 to 2010.

18

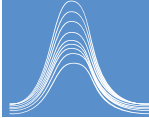


Government finances



Government finances

18.1	Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2004-2016 (R billions)	178
18.2	Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2010-2016 (R thousands)	181
18.3	Revenue generated by municipalities, by province, 2010-2016 (R thousands)	186



Notes for table 18.1

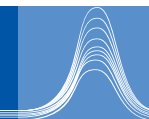
Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

Notes for tables 18.2 to 18.3

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.

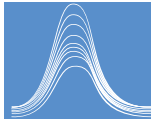
The questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/2006.



18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2004-2016 (R billions)

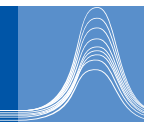
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
New construction works													
National Government	3,22	3,07	2,85	2,40	3,02	3,78	0,74	1,58	2,67	5,14	5,93	7,14	8,55
Provincial Government	7,69	8,75	10,11	11,80	4,81	11,40	17,24	15,05	18,45	20,62	16,84	23,78	27,82
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,21	0,45	1,62	1,30	3,13	9,84	12,94	14,07	4,34	4,37	5,61	4,48	7,32
Municipalities	11,21	11,85	13,40	17,72	25,95	34,98	30,63	27,75	31,44	32,91	45,73	49,24	57,26
Public corporations	13,53	14,46	19,75	24,16	30,80	48,81	51,92	73,54	79,98	58,32	49,58	87,94	90,84
Higher education institutions	0,38	0,35	0,19	0,51	0,07	0,79	0,76	0,64	0,38	0,64	1,68	1,87	3,15
Total	36,24	38,93	47,92	57,89	67,78	109,60	114,23	132,62	137,24	121,99	125,37	174,45	194,93
Plant, machinery and equipment													
National Government	1,83	2,24	2,40	1,72	1,35	1,77	1,91	2,55	2,71	2,59	2,59	3,26	2,43
Provincial Government	2,74	2,36	2,60	2,32	2,11	2,63	2,52	2,19	3,10	2,48	2,67	3,06	3,14
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,90	0,91	0,75	0,77	1,12	1,99	2,56	1,58	1,23	1,21	2,16	2,11	2,12
Municipalities	1,60	1,71	1,23	1,18	1,49	2,17	3,45	3,10	3,92	5,04	3,29	3,60	3,56
Public corporations	9,81	8,65	5,27	15,33	23,52	32,32	24,96	13,71	25,85	54,26	81,61	47,62	40,53
Higher education institutions	0,70	0,75	0,72	0,93	1,06	1,26	1,38	1,60	1,50	1,66	1,86	2,49	2,10
Total	17,58	16,62	12,97	22,25	30,65	42,14	36,78	24,73	38,30	67,24	94,17	62,15	53,88
Transport equipment¹													
National Government	..	..	1,41	1,56	1,87	1,22	1,28	2,10	2,28	2,45	2,24	1,66	2,07
Provincial Government	..	..	0,49	0,55	0,51	0,53	0,59	0,74	1,39	1,32	1,33	1,70	2,09
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	..	..	0,46	0,32	0,50	0,41	0,50	0,73	0,61	0,64	0,59	0,94	0,82
Municipalities	..	..	0,73	0,94	0,91	1,77	1,39	0,97	1,54	1,90	1,42	1,27	1,38
Public corporations	..	..	1,10	1,56	1,29	1,70	0,79	0,46	1,22	1,31	3,34	0,75	2,17
Higher education institutions	..	..	0,00	0,05	0,07	0,06	0,06	0,06	0,04	0,01	0,08	0,07	0,07
Total	..	..	4,19	4,98	5,15	5,69	4,60	5,05	7,06	7,72	9,00	6,39	8,59

¹ These values formed part of plant, machinery and equipment until 2005. Since 2006 these values are recorded separately.



18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2004-2016 (R billions) (cont.)

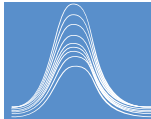
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Land and existing buildings													
National Government	0,00	0,00	0,06	0,41	1,52	2,54	4,50	4,79	3,81	3,80	2,98	4,17	5,24
Provincial Government	0,27	0,62	0,88	0,74	9,47	6,45	3,06	3,44	4,31	3,99	9,05	2,27	2,99
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,10	0,30	0,23	0,27	0,25	0,77	0,41	0,29	0,20	2,16	1,59	4,49	4,85
Municipalities	0,50	0,32	1,17	1,50	3,36	2,77	4,23	1,71	2,58	2,06	1,81	1,45	2,06
Public corporations	0,56	0,31	1,60	0,59	1,66	4,03	2,93	1,71	1,91	5,15	2,84	0,68	0,46
Higher education institutions	0,22	0,17	0,37	0,70	1,60	1,40	2,48	2,99	2,58	2,18	1,69	1,30	1,54
Total	1,65	1,72	4,31	4,21	17,86	17,96	17,61	14,92	15,39	19,36	19,95	14,33	17,15
Other fixed assets													
National Government	..	..	0,48	0,43	0,20	0,20	0,20	0,26	0,48	0,07	0,20	0,18	0,28
Provincial Government	..	..	0,07	0,19	0,16	0,09	0,13	0,11	0,11	0,22	0,12	0,21	0,30
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	..	..	0,04	0,19	0,44	0,47	0,52	0,62	0,52	0,97	1,03	0,94	1,53
Municipalities	..	..	0,11	0,31	0,49	0,50	0,75	0,54	0,42	1,16	0,55	0,62	1,19
Public corporations	..	..	1,63	1,52	1,22	1,52	1,22	0,98	1,32	4,93	2,66	3,91	4,05
Higher education institutions	..	..	0,08	0,16	0,19	0,19	0,25	0,33	0,33	0,36	0,12	0,11	0,10
Total	..	..	2,41	2,80	2,70	2,97	3,06	2,84	3,18	7,70	4,68	5,96	7,45



18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2004-2016 (R billions) (concl.)

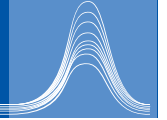
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Leased assets and investment property²													
National Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...
Provincial Government	..	..	..	..	..	0,04	..	..	0,01	..	0,01	...	0,02
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	..	..	..	..	0,24	0,16	0,11	0,25	0,11	0,22	1,01	0,42	0,72
Municipalities	..	..	..	..	0,05	0,92	0,14	0,46	0,78	0,33	0,63	0,66	0,46
Public corporations	..	..	..	..	0,14	0,21	0,57	0,16	0,14	0,20	0,17	0,82	0,39
Higher education institutions	..	..	..	..	0,22	..	0,01	0,04	0,00	0,04	0,08	0,01	0,04
Total	..	..	..	..	0,65	1,33	0,83	0,91	1,04	0,79	1,90	1,92	1,62
Total													
National Government	5,06	5,34	7,20	6,52	7,97	9,50	8,63	11,27	11,95	14,05	13,94	16,41	18,58
Provincial Government	10,71	11,73	14,14	15,61	17,06	21,13	23,54	21,54	27,36	28,64	0,03	31,01	36,35
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	1,20	1,66	3,10	2,86	5,68	13,64	17,03	17,52	7,00	9,57	11,98	13,38	17,36
Municipalities	13,31	13,87	16,64	21,64	32,23	43,09	40,58	34,52	40,65	43,41	53,44	56,83	65,91
Public corporations	23,90	23,40	29,34	43,16	58,63	88,59	82,39	90,55	110,39	124,18	140,18	141,72	138,44
Higher education institutions	1,30	1,28	1,40	2,34	3,22	3,64	4,93	5,62	4,83	4,96	5,50	5,84	7,01
Total	55,48	57,28	71,82	92,13	124,79	179,59	177,10	181,03	202,19	224,8	255,06	265,19	283,64

²This item was added as a new variable as from 2008.



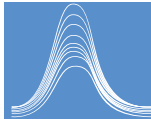
18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2010-2016 updated (R thousands)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Eastern Cape							
Employee related costs	4 431 122	5 171 734	5 667 623	5 767 125	6 454 075	7 458 518	8 231 784
Remuneration of councillors	331 810	346 970	421 321	461 631	489 786	528 613	570 545
Interest paid	259 680	302 850	348 349	346 974	373 996	444 157	414 149
Bad debts	1 032 102	1 313 914	1 104 841	1 051 751	929 476	1 856 968	2 247 306
Contracted services	289 195	334 188	378 802	581 007	490 626	569 998	727 914
Repairs and maintenance	796 717	893 252	925 457	1 095 750	1 172 344	1 236 024	1 317 014
Purchases of electricity	2 175 977	2 799 831	3 574 631	3 976 945	4 125 361	4 492 602	5 215 482
Purchases of water	230 633	251 998	305 536	334 602	381 645	431 555	489 745
Free State							
Employee related costs	2 193 208	2 599 335	2 853 160	3 271 410	3 546 579	3 899 325	4 402 650
Remuneration of councillors	169 089	175 190	209 195	215 405	231 749	245 670	259 053
Interest paid	135 316	190 619	206 180	243 252	335 375	462 491	574 160
Bad debts	832 377	1 196 991	1 472 052	1 366 043	1 566 223	1 550 037	1 802 510
Contracted services	261 339	237 815	368 286	568 552	538 789	696 605	800 144
Repairs and maintenance	299 245	303 365	526 579	505 414	621 016	1 040 901	901 964
Purchases of electricity	1 339 345	1 823 144	2 310 019	2 553 816	2 640 455	2 932 992	3 527 545
Purchases of water	498 734	632 678	725 927	788 115	945 799	1 116 048	1 187 966



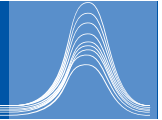
18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2010-2016 updated (R thousands) (cont.)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gauteng							
Employee related costs	15 537 326	16 976 679	18 180 607	20 265 760	22 200 536	23 706 931	26 057 128
Remuneration of councillors	297 024	316 297	380 634	411 173	457 219	488 147	517 854
Interest paid	2 702 136	2 643 887	2 815 704	2 859 752	2 980 375	3 344 127	4 188 153
Bad debts	5 305 165	5 537 059	5 057 269	5 628 803	7 010 048	8 701 952	6 852 391
Contracted services	3 471 021	3 731 668	3 168 089	3 229 147	3 544 693	2 984 538	7 196 016
Repairs and maintenance	3 093 369	3 892 666	4 141 083	3 971 432	4 119 277	4 156 586	4 727 483
Purchases of electricity	12 688 121	16 396 062	21 085 561	23 072 121	24 028 875	25 663 630	28 476 053
Purchases of water	4 321 946	5 114 632	5 945 287	6 755 366	7 640 635	8 439 063	9 650 074
KwaZulu-Natal							
Employee related costs	7 832 667	8 505 892	10 492 294	10 380 210	11 983 071	12 829 751	14 649 676
Remuneration of councillors	396 503	409 033	487 431	515 439	568 959	602 382	648 607
Interest paid	737 999	956 827	1 130 995	1 188 121	1 104 591	1 340 753	1 301 800
Bad debts	1 242 971	1 145 539	681 514	2 082 720	2 164 031	3 026 615	2 360 236
Contracted services	1 467 785	1 343 481	1 674 796	1 877 549	2 212 330	2 314 124	2 604 953
Repairs and maintenance	2 511 894	1 767 829	2 425 418	2 513 539	2 904 120	3 631 587	3 507 883
Purchases of electricity	5 155 663	6 919 130	8 704 373	9 797 511	10 172 760	10 740 263	12 125 486
Purchases of water	1 559 493	1 665 392	1 770 104	2 168 247	2 357 658	2 636 624	2 695 768



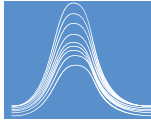
18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2010-2016 updated (R thousands) (cont.)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Limpopo							
Employee related costs	3 280 337	3 676 526	4 061 552	3 280 337	3 676 526	4 061 552	4 455 413
Remuneration of councillors	325 302	353 322	379 366	325 302	353 322	379 366	406 585
Interest paid	102 853	113 454	130 655	102 853	113 454	130 655	144 516
Bad debts	792 958	828 805	987 309	792 958	828 805	987 309	701 917
Contracted services	203 229	256 756	312 781	203 229	256 756	312 781	290 436
Repairs and maintenance	587 832	687 965	730 830	587 832	687 965	730 830	837 723
Purchases of electricity	765 604	1 015 258	1 291 162	1 442 682	1 533 999	1 703 437	1 943 162
Purchases of water	252 947	319 439	393 196	470 050	573 930	536 073	712 335
Mpumalanga							
Employee related costs	2 129 132	2 499 464	2 678 831	2 971 733	3 392 767	3 787 547	4 254 792
Remuneration of councillors	178 993	182 385	227 855	252 938	274 012	295 355	308 195
Interest paid	115 096	151 694	163 514	209 457	277 793	367 490	366 562
Bad debts	546 147	691 046	682 649	720 110	811 614	1 205 335	1 598 310
Contracted services	308 470	318 097	401 468	537 087	679 869	884 274	888 189
Repairs and maintenance	501 827	505 337	528 890	523 404	632 486	674 386	799 317
Purchases of electricity	1 284 606	1 688 549	2 226 978	2 416 311	3 126 340	2 929 563	3 325 928
Purchases of water	260 532	330 436	507 282	471 516	618 544	692 820	808 294



18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2010-2016 updated (R thousands) (cont.)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
North West							
Employee related costs	1 828 907	2 191 553	2 391 302	2 777 822	3 132 251	3 452 310	3 749 789
Remuneration of councillors	187 241	193 014	231 887	244 657	269 292	294 937	299 358
Interest paid	131 494	171 437	189 431	186 655	255 363	337 904	340 093
Bad debts	989 011	1 205 138	489 216	1 504 410	1 470 467	1 409 664	1 763 737
Contracted services	297 694	304 870	404 952	536 383	838 998	809 642	1 028 941
Repairs and maintenance	240 282	290 365	293 208	460 061	491 664	560 842	618 586
Purchases of electricity	1 364 675	1 791 173	1 765 185	2 294 763	2 705 069	2 776 705	3 193 483
Purchases of water	449 838	503 916	549 436	675 546	671 913	808 631	888 030
Northern Cape							
Employee related costs	1 026 332	1 182 340	1 345 032	1 524 825	1 699 942	1 833 159	2 061 679
Remuneration of councillors	86 937	92 682	107 331	113 108	120 466	127 909	135 048
Interest paid	47 904	58 031	68 595	81 264	93 975	110 058	134 636
Bad debts	288 679	118 169	356 792	291 905	359 702	859 599	881 996
Contracted services	31 947	50 208	66 935	76 629	96 137	125 900	112 493
Repairs and maintenance	148 639	156 795	171 839	204 141	250 800	278 398	293 649
Purchases of electricity	457 924	589 017	759 772	880 187	977 576	1 019 343	1 193 382
Purchases of water	92 065	81 739	84 776	133 499	154 962	169 833	196 221

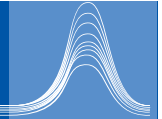


18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2010-2016 updated (R thousands) (concl.)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Western Cape							
Employee related costs	8 152 604	9 062 211	10 161 195	10 994 499	12 542 301	12 370 625	13 964 143
Remuneration of councillors	229 826	241 644	276 530	298 433	324 155	343 737	360 552
Interest paid	872 292	987 442	988 365	1 066 361	1 186 355	1 178 870	1 200 273
Bad debts	781 372	990 145	1 058 080	1 200 662	1 990 821	2 136 579	2 704 349
Contracted services	2 118 865	2 318 222	2 535 397	3 283 996	3 989 857	4 332 014	4 579 864
Repairs and maintenance	1 263 621	1 307 987	1 244 633	1 261 655	1 200 531	722 074	751 339
Purchases of electricity	4 904 054	6 290 904	7 842 060	8 844 517	9 202 188	9 870 756	11 290 938
Purchases of water	349 053	423 023	464 259	453 433	478 213	596 459	625 831
South Africa							
Employee related costs	45 225 891	50 778 772	56 626 579	61 233 721	68 628 048	73 399 718	81 827 054
Remuneration of councillors	2 132 330	2 219 871	2 640 258	2 838 086	3 088 960	3 306 116	3 505 797
Interest paid	5 057 279	5 526 449	6 002 523	6 284 689	6 721 277	7 716 505	8 664 342
Bad debts	11 405 451	12 744 689	11 581 506	14 639 362	17 131 187	21 734 058	20 912 752
Contracted services	8 361 209	8 762 082	9 171 316	10 893 579	12 648 055	17 114 298	18 228 950
Repairs and maintenance	9 358 862	9 723 528	10 866 634	11 123 228	12 080 203	13 031 628	13 754 958
Purchases of electricity	30 135 969	39 313 068	49 559 741	55 278 853	58 512 623	62 129 291	70 291 459
Purchases of water	8 015 241	9 323 253	10 745 803	12 250 374	13 823 299	15 427 106	17 254 264

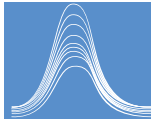
Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.



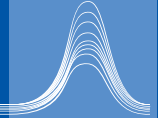
18.3 Revenue generated by municipalities, by province, 2010-2016 updated (R thousands)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Eastern Cape							
Property rates received	1 705 766	1 864 699	2 070 462	2 376 453	2 704 175	3 058 577	3 445 281
Sales of electricity and gas	3 371 577	4 010 774	4 911 636	5 272 462	5 521 662	5 888 197	6 662 189
Sales of water	880 689	1 134 167	935 795	1 191 963	1 323 944	1 623 586	1 957 341
Refuse removal charges	393 526	449 348	457 611	504 903	583 767	632 937	696 214
Sewerage and sanitation charges	576 309	605 886	627 373	733 919	767 906	890 521	958 607
Interest received	550 050	528 363	605 114	707 147	812 935	829 102	965 915
Fines	49 599	45 120	47 375	49 563	93 805	76 700	271 124
Licences and permits	78 993	91 318	96 118	93 785	95 934	92 280	90 897
Grants and subsidies received	9 071 910	9 283 374	11 340 565	11 975 755	13 423 186	14 069 337	14 751 589
Free State							
Property rates received	986 823	1 097 996	1 202 810	1 283 128	1 836 630	1 713 425	1 962 155
Sales of electricity and gas	1 984 403	2 342 423	2 934 039	3 243 554	3 390 016	3 757 606	3 863 216
Sales of water	857 116	992 313	1 134 054	1 308 483	1 463 832	1 711 567	1 786 322
Refuse removal charges	216 196	257 089	294 203	354 269	471 122	409 535	448 997
Sewerage and sanitation charges	396 723	449 324	502 848	521 744	679 154	610 587	673 069
Interest received	259 445	271 660	376 167	484 804	542 002	608 523	687 140
Fines	11 946	12 758	21 913	23 712	107 732	155 736	109 619
Licences and permits	444	366	509	683	56 777	512	1 102
Grants and subsidies received	3 594 100	4 222 372	4 843 955	5 492 996	5 857 525	5 755 333	5 891 970



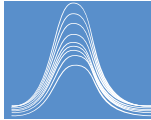
18.3 Revenue generated by municipalities, by province, 2010-2016 updated (R thousands) (cont.)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gauteng							
Property rates received	10 438 883	12 067 455	13 225 882	15 160 131	17 338 085	19 026 415	20 375 120
Sales of electricity and gas	19 902 239	25 956 095	31 582 353	33 530 474	34 442 235	35 936 261	39 006 624
Sales of water	6 741 474	6 702 481	8 418 193	9 806 442	10 662 963	11 492 619	13 282 021
Refuse removal charges	1 910 258	2 083 422	2 388 026	2 775 115	3 261 006	3 573 871	3 850 057
Sewerage and sanitation charges	2 767 541	3 359 269	3 635 333	3 635 019	4 290 403	4 661 770	5 205 140
Interest received	1 510 300	1 301 613	1 230 471	1 580 945	1 808 281	2 020 854	2 390 380
Fines	442 645	557 928	774 323	622 089	1 723 593	1 363 661	1 224 778
Licences and permits	112 730	139 294	159 439	185 728	162 468	172 947	174 745
Grants and subsidies received	14 301 777	15 492 076	18 038 110	18 955 529	20 808 123	23 004 805	24 619 147
KwaZulu-Natal							
Property rates received	6 663 524	7 367 646	7 918 774	7 367 646	7 918 774	8 782 753	9 626 249
Sales of electricity and gas	12 373 915	13 660 816	14 459 893	13 660 816	14 459 893	15 414 291	16 959 518
Sales of water	3 002 984	3 394 747	3 776 675	3 394 747	3 776 675	4 141 637	4 361 841
Refuse removal charges	786 139	854 007	896 981	854 007	896 981	982 064	1 047 046
Sewerage and sanitation charges	1 038 266	1 119 167	1 182 223	1 119 167	1 182 223	1 325 494	1 347 713
Interest received	716 547	949 342	996 615	949 342	996 615	1 131 594	1 456 030
Fines	166 188	336 951	589 116	336 951	589 116	630 057	915 784
Licences and permits	119 049	124 610	125 002	124 610	125 002	127 496	131 936
Grants and subsidies received	13 470 103	15 201 073	17 226 970	15 201 073	17 226 970	17 937 314	20 432 974



18.3 Revenue generated by municipalities, by province, 2010-2016 updated (R thousands) (cont.)

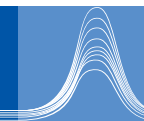
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Limpopo							
Property rates received	566 293	723 527	808 438	872 327	1 004 005	1 033 925	1 114 710
Sales of electricity and gas	1 162 766	1 428 635	1 768 021	1 920 272	1 981 649	2 135 122	2 458 039
Sales of water	471 372	484 085	570 566	612 533	597 677	664 727	751 453
Refuse removal charges	134 234	146 274	161 710	205 416	201 912	252 745	269 889
Sewerage and sanitation charges	106 858	102 457	116 512	125 989	139 656	153 073	165 259
Interest received	270 896	252 028	313 266	371 212	444 853	494 545	621 603
Fines	17 898	23 695	29 848	41 061	108 901	114 075	97 706
Licences and permits	78 804	75 468	86 137	92 139	94 864	96 513	90 815
Grants and subsidies received	5 872 094	5 987 497	6 735 228	7 907 342	8 866 586	9 451 528	11 264 738
Mpumalanga							
Property rates received	940 279	1 381 949	1 394 600	1 478 950	1 520 734	2 126 643	2 291 164
Sales of electricity and gas	1 684 767	2 019 919	2 476 852	2 689 874	3 006 033	3 177 169	3 517 876
Sales of water	505 850	625 164	760 944	800 670	949 980	1 038 460	1 200 258
Refuse removal charges	225 741	255 467	308 276	352 719	409 133	449 746	491 581
Sewerage and sanitation charges	217 302	251 730	280 340	310 419	363 192	402 664	434 801
Interest received	343 636	298 576	315 166	361 861	411 967	406 790	634 824
Fines	23 266	27 905	32 860	57 018	105 112	165 227	162 315
Licences and permits	45 546	51 989	38 400	66 982	37 669	40 522	41 218
Grants and subsidies received	4 141 619	3 982 790	4 598 990	5 115 324	5 875 025	6 446 707	7 230 319



18.3 Revenue generated by municipalities, by province, 2010-2016 updated (R thousands) (cont.)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
North West							
Property rates received	807 020	839 399	918 616	1 077 318	1 100 235	1 483 598	1 626 861
Sales of electricity and gas	2 016 633	2 334 678	2 414 218	2 848 232	3 422 428	3 465 487	3 847 342
Sales of water	614 510	715 067	908 864	1 066 937	1 043 988	1 259 949	1 395 677
Refuse removal charges	187 879	221 433	242 836	271 201	324 803	393 366	455 187
Sewerage and sanitation charges	193 418	211 298	244 417	293 514	314 816	352 107	421 992
Interest received	390 044	437 101	479 487	485 744	473 037	587 994	717 314
Fines	58 059	45 579	40 893	58 864	168 131	190 799	255 362
Licences and permits	42 820	38 330	57 518	62 288	58 944	62 769	67 048
Grants and subsidies received	3 418 081	3 669 987	4 401 862	5 399 413	6 238 213	6 301 746	6 874 269
Northern Cape							
Property rates received	377 901	421 423	537 573	619 101	734 838	1 170 006	1 264 035
Sales of electricity and gas	780 398	913 295	1 118 798	1 288 170	1 320 770	1 439 553	1 608 121
Sales of water	278 433	330 845	388 558	471 537	508 517	550 541	584 555
Refuse removal charges	105 551	127 174	138 366	155 927	180 111	190 557	208 260
Sewerage and sanitation charges	137 390	153 243	167 429	185 473	198 122	229 626	254 681
Interest received	96 922	103 941	105 971	133 901	168 147	194 480	243 998
Fines	38 482	38 863	49 720	44 952	85 457	109 853	50 708
Licences and permits	21 186	14 413	17 916	17 355	18 639	21 058	14 955
Grants and subsidies received	1 532 301	1 696 649	1 798 521	2 214 855	2 250 385	2 331 373	2 401 468

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)



18.3 Revenue generated by municipalities, by province, 2010-2016 updated (R thousands) (concl.)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Western Cape							
Property rates received	5 511 371	6 784 468	7 346 391	7 928 742	8 627 384	9 320 151	10 272 982
Sales of electricity and gas	8 115 049	9 871 749	11 617 099	12 844 967	13 630 577	14 587 844	16 367 233
Sales of water	2 256 646	2 528 012	2 786 043	3 119 393	3 335 705	3 864 647	4 425 272
Refuse removal charges	903 101	1 056 898	1 170 470	1 241 832	1 365 391	1 488 516	1 673 986
Sewerage and sanitation charges	1 219 576	1 383 443	1 508 927	1 675 601	1 832 017	2 051 542	2 333 322
Interest received	785 977	766 369	804 643	879 209	953 975	1 131 149	1 350 517
Fines	251 700	268 351	248 841	306 781	1 287 856	1 553 240	1 825 855
Licences and permits	77 664	77 738	84 563	89 071	93 855	95 890	98 019
Grants and subsidies received	6 890 470	6 954 877	8 050 485	10 264 399	8 037 172	9 218 187	9 463 992
South Africa							
Property rates received	27 032 056	31 206 898	34 168 296	38 163 796	42 784 860	47 715 493	51 978 557
Sales of electricity and gas	47 359 106	59 210 742	71 196 931	77 298 821	81 175 263	85 801 530	94 290 158
Sales of water	15 265 362	16 387 529	18 906 001	21 772 705	23 663 281	26 347 733	29 744 740
Refuse removal charges	4 722 696	5 325 995	5 947 637	6 715 389	7 694 226	8 373 337	9 141 217
Sewerage and sanitation charges	6 002 827	7 449 886	8 121 445	8 600 845	9 767 489	10 677 384	11 794 584
Interest received	4 859 446	4 515 308	4 946 832	5 954 165	6 611 812	7 405 031	9 067 721
Fines	1 024 940	1 190 018	1 411 961	1 540 991	4 269 703	4 359 348	4 913 251
Licences and permits	556 120	596 057	659 649	732 641	744 152	709 987	710 735
Grants and subsidies received	59 027 908	62 031 225	73 277 819	82 526 686	88 583 185	94 516 330	102 930 466

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

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