



**Data on Denmark 2001**

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**Symbols**

- Not applicable
- ... Data not available
- \* Provisional or estimated figures
- Nil



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*Denmark is a monarchy with 5.3 million inhabitants. More than a million of the population is below 17 years of age. Similarly, more than a million of the population is over 60. The size of the active population (those in work plus the unemployed) is thus about 3 million persons. Most of them live in towns and urbanized districts. Copenhagen is the capital and the biggest city in Denmark. Other big cities are Århus, Odense and Aalborg.*

*There are almost 2.9 million families, of which over 648,000 families have children. Almost 1.6 million adults live on their own, about 118,000 of them have children.*

*In 1999 the population increased by 16,000 people. Immigration (net) to Denmark accounted for 9,000 of this increase. Immigrants and their descendants accounted for 7.1 pct. of the total population.*

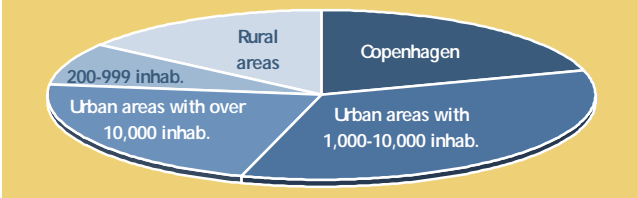
**Population by region on 1 January**

|                 | 1985             | 1990             | 1995             | 2000             |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Total</b>    | <b>5 111 108</b> | <b>5 135 409</b> | <b>5 215 718</b> | <b>5 330 020</b> |
| Jutland         | 2 351 022        | 2 378 348        | 2 418 846        | 2 463 182        |
| Zealand         | 2 138 904        | 2 134 816        | 2 169 015        | 2 235 839        |
| Funen           | 454 278          | 459 354          | 467 695          | 471 974          |
| Lolland-Falster | 119 740          | 116 991          | 115 226          | 114 688          |
| Bornholm        | 47 164           | 45 900           | 44 936           | 44 337           |

**Urban areas with over 40 000 inhabitants on 1 January**

|                                  | 1985             | 1990             | 1994             | 2000             |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Copenhagen, incl. suburbs</b> | <b>1 358 540</b> | <b>1 337 114</b> | <b>1 346 289</b> | <b>1 075 851</b> |
| Of which Cph. municipality       | 478 615          | 466 723          | 467 253          | 495 699          |
| Århus                            | 194 345          | 200 188          | 209 404          | 217 260          |
| Odense                           | 136 803          | 138 986          | 143 029          | 145 062          |
| Aalborg                          | 113 865          | 113 599          | 116 567          | 119 617          |
| Esbjerg                          | 70 975           | 71 962           | 73 149           | 73 341           |
| Randers                          | 55 780           | 55 220           | 55 515           | 55 761           |
| Kolding                          | 41 770           | 44 688           | 51 205           | 53 447           |
| Horsens                          | 46 586           | 47 181           | 47 365           | 48 730           |
| Vejle                            | 43 867           | 45 545           | 46 718           | 47 930           |
| Roskilde                         | 39 663           | 39 924           | 41 266           | 43 100           |
| Greve Strand                     | 43 350           | 45 346           | 46 474           | 41 376           |

**Population by rural and urban areas**



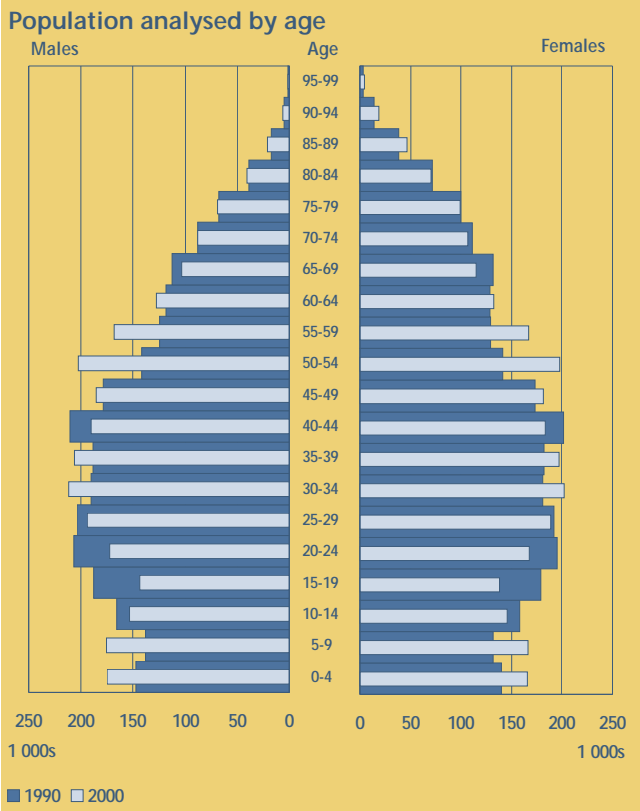
## Population trends 1769-2040

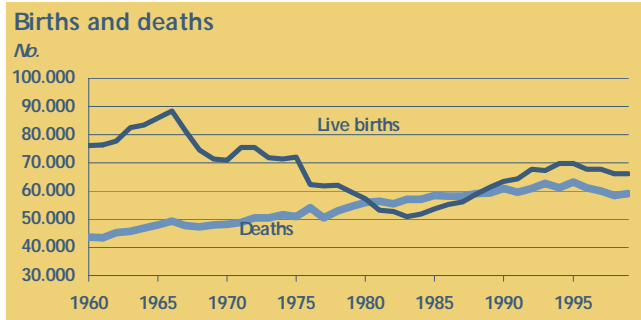
|                    | Total<br>Population | Of whom:       |                |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                    |                     | Immigrants     | Descendants    |
| 1769               | 797 584             | ...            | ...            |
| 1801               | 929 001             | ...            | ...            |
| 1850               | 1 414 648           | ...            | ...            |
| 1901               | 2 449 540           | ...            | ...            |
| 1950               | 4 281 275           | ...            | ...            |
| 1960               | 4 585 256           | ...            | ...            |
| 1970               | 4 937 579           | ...            | ...            |
| 1980               | 5 122 065           | 134 705        | 18 253         |
| 1985               | 5 111 108           | 140 565        | 23 360         |
| 1990               | 5 135 409           | 181 109        | 33 462         |
| 1995               | 5 215 718           | 224 995        | 53 464         |
| 2000               | 5 330 020           | 296 924        | 81 241         |
| <b>Projections</b> |                     |                |                |
| 2000               | <i>5 330 020</i>    | <i>299 200</i> | <i>82 900</i>  |
| 2010               | <i>5 516 626</i>    | <i>406 700</i> | <i>160 200</i> |
| 2020               | <i>5 696 565</i>    | <i>504 400</i> | <i>256 700</i> |
| 2030               | <i>5 904 130</i>    | ...            | ...            |
| 2040               | <i>6 071 039</i>    | ...            | ...            |

## Population by sex and age on 1 January 2000

|              | Males            | Females          | Total            |
|--------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Total</b> | <b>2 634 122</b> | <b>2 695 898</b> | <b>5 330 020</b> |
| 0-6 years    | 246 584          | 234 185          | 480 769          |
| 7-14 years   | 256 781          | 243 598          | 500 379          |
| 15-17 years  | 84 204           | 80 563           | 164 767          |
| 18-24 years  | 231 407          | 224 946          | 456 353          |
| 25-59 years  | 1 358 314        | 1 318 814        | 2 677 128        |
| 60-66 years  | 171 108          | 179 794          | 350 902          |
| 67 years +   | 285 724          | 413 998          | 699 722          |







#### Live births, deaths and natural increase in population

|      | Live births | Deaths | Net-immigration | Increase in population |
|------|-------------|--------|-----------------|------------------------|
| 1965 | 85 796      | 47 884 | 479             | 38 391                 |
| 1970 | 70 802      | 48 233 | 11 587          | 34 156                 |
| 1975 | 72 071      | 50 895 | -8 713          | 12 463                 |
| 1980 | 57 293      | 55 939 | 398             | 1 752                  |
| 1985 | 53 749      | 58 378 | 9 499           | 4 870                  |
| 1990 | 63 433      | 60 926 | 8 332           | 10 839                 |
| 1995 | 69 771      | 63 127 | 28 557          | 35 201                 |
| 1999 | 66 232      | 59 156 | 8 896           | 15 972                 |

#### Marriages and divorces

|                          | 1980   | 1985   | 1990   | 1995   | 2000   |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Marriages, total         | 26 448 | 29 322 | 31 513 | 34 736 | 35 439 |
| Marriages per 1,000 inh. | 5.2    | 5.7    | 6.1    | 6.6    | 6.7    |
| Divorces, total          | 13 593 | 14 385 | 13 731 | 12 976 | 13 537 |
| Divorces per 1,000 inha. | 2.7    | 2.8    | 2.7    | 2.5    | 2.5    |





**Families by type on 1 January**

|                                    | 1990             | 1995             | 2000             |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Families, total</b>             | <b>2 782 461</b> | <b>2 858 267</b> | <b>2 885 417</b> |
| <b>Families without children</b>   | <b>2 105 707</b> | <b>2 202 949</b> | <b>2 221 272</b> |
| Single persons                     | 1 380 097        | 1 441 337        | 1 436 974        |
| Males                              | 682 483          | 717 225          | 716 473          |
| Females                            | 697 614          | 724 112          | 720 501          |
| Married couples                    | 575 003          | 598 728          | 611 168          |
| Other couples                      | 150 607          | 162 884          | 173 790          |
| <b>Families with children</b>      | <b>661 151</b>   | <b>641 170</b>   | <b>648 157</b>   |
| Single persons                     | 117 402          | 119 535          | 118 560          |
| Males                              | 16 218           | 15 035           | 15 244           |
| Females                            | 101 184          | 104 500          | 103 316          |
| Married couples                    | 449 144          | 410 883          | 412 704          |
| Other couples                      | 94 605           | 110 752          | 116 893          |
| <b>Children not living at home</b> | <b>15 603</b>    | <b>14 148</b>    | <b>15 328</b>    |

**Foreign nationals resident in Denmark on 1 January**

|  | 1985           | 1990           | 1995           | 2000           |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Resident foreign nationals, total</b> | <b>107 726</b> | <b>150 644</b> | <b>196 705</b> | <b>259 361</b> |
| Europe, total                            | 78 700         | 95 012         | 116 013        | 158 902        |
| Of whom: EU countries <sup>1</sup>       | 24 382         | 26 795         | 44 610         | 53 822         |
| Yugoslavia (former)                      | 7 617          | 9 535          | 11 324         | 35 062         |
| Turkey                                   | 18 806         | 27 929         | 34 967         | 36 569         |
| Africa                                   | 4 470          | 6 146          | 13 481         | 25 384         |
| North America, total                     | 4 917          | 5 034          | 5 872          | 6 538          |
| Of whom: USA                             | 4 110          | 4 126          | 4 815          | 5 302          |
| South and Central America                | 1 912          | 2 209          | 2 854          | 3 640          |
| Asia                                     | 16 830         | 35 205         | 47 045         | 56 062         |
| Oceania                                  | 527            | 618            | 960            | 1 180          |
| Stateless/not known                      | 370            | 6 420          | 10 480         | 7 655          |

<sup>1</sup> Included in EU countries are Portugal, Spain on 1 January 1986, and Finland, Sweden, Austria on 1 January 1995.



## Immigrants and their descendants by country of origin

|    |              | 1990                       |                      | 2000                       |                      |
|----|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
|    |              | Immigrants/<br>descendants | Foreign<br>nationals | Immigrants/<br>descendants | Foreign<br>nationals |
| 1  | Turkey       | 29 431                     | 27 929               | 48 773                     | 36 569               |
| 2  | Yugoslavia   | 10 504                     | 9 535                | 39 879                     | 35 062               |
| 3  | Germany      | 24 073                     | 8 335                | 25 448                     | 12 678               |
| 4  | Lebanon      | 7 938                      | 2 606                | 19 011                     | 3 418                |
| 5  | Pakistan     | 12 006                     | 6 285                | 17 509                     | 7 115                |
| 6  | Iraq         | 2 423                      | 2 319                | 14 902                     | 12 687               |
| 7  | Somalia      | 531                        | 393                  | 14 856                     | 14 265               |
| 8  | Norway       | 13 116                     | 10 175               | 14 648                     | 12 597               |
| 9  | Sweden       | 13 708                     | 8 047                | 14 606                     | 10 764               |
| 10 | Iran         | 8 591                      | 8 362                | 12 980                     | 5 702                |
| 11 | Poland       | 9 662                      | 4 319                | 12 290                     | 5 571                |
| 12 | UK           | 8 547                      | 9 983                | 11 608                     | 12 700               |
| 13 | Vietnam      | 5 797                      | 3 509                | 11 051                     | 5 007                |
| 14 | Sri Lanka    | 5 014                      | 4 839                | 9 515                      | 4 851                |
| 15 | Marocco      | 4 267                      | 2 703                | 7 813                      | 3 573                |
| 16 | USA          | 5 589                      | 4 126                | 6 273                      | 5 302                |
| 17 | Iceland      | 3 413                      | 3 045                | 6 011                      | 5 807                |
| 18 | Soviet Union | 1 916                      | 256                  | 5 439                      | 3 907                |
| 19 | Thailand     | 1 567                      | 1 157                | 4 884                      | 4 092                |
| 20 | Netherlands  | 2 421                      | 1 931                | 4 685                      | 4 271                |
| 21 | Pilippines   | 2 023                      | 1 169                | 3 935                      | 2 145                |
| 22 | Finland      | 3 703                      | 1 797                | 3 915                      | 2 145                |
| 23 | China        | 1 403                      | 610                  | 3 610                      | 2 513                |
| 24 | France       | 2 367                      | 1 951                | 3 607                      | 3 266                |
| 25 | Afghanistan  | 342                        | 276                  | 3 275                      | 2 878                |
| 26 | India        | 2 194                      | 912                  | 3 157                      | 1 252                |
| 27 | Italy        | 2 275                      | 1 938                | 3 003                      | 2 718                |
| 28 | Spain        | 1 268                      | 808                  | 2 141                      | 1 705                |
| 29 | Romania      | 782                        | 539                  | 1 934                      | 1 099                |
| 30 | Canada       | 1 428                      | 908                  | 1 774                      | 1 236                |



## The most popular names among children

|    | 1987      |              |           |              | 1999      |              |          |              |
|----|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|----------|--------------|
|    | Name      | Per<br>1.000 | Name      | Per<br>1.000 | Name      | Per<br>1.000 | Name     | Per<br>1.000 |
| 1  | Kasper    | 43           | Camilla   | 36           | Mathias   | 32           | Emma     | 31           |
| 2  | Christian | 40           | Christina | 34           | Mads      | 31           | Julie    | 29           |
| 3  | Martin    | 36           | Louise    | 32           | Christian | 30           | Sarah    | 27           |
| 4  | Morten    | 33           | Mette     | 31           | Rasmus    | 30           | Sofie    | 27           |
| 5  | Thomas    | 32           | Maria     | 26           | Oliver    | 28           | Cecilie  | 25           |
| 6  | Michael   | 31           | Anne      | 26           | Frederik  | 28           | Caroline | 23           |
| 7  | Rasmus    | 29           | Katrine   | 24           | Emil      | 27           | Laura    | 23           |
| 8  | Anders    | 27           | Pernille  | 20           | Mikkel    | 27           | Katrine  | 22           |
| 9  | Jesper    | 26           | Sara      | 19           | Jonas     | 26           | Emilie   | 21           |
| 10 | Jacob     | 26           | Line      | 17           | Kasper    | 26           | Camilla  | 19           |

## The most popular names in Denmark

|    | 2000          |              |               |              | 2000        |              |
|----|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
|    | Fore-<br>name | Per<br>1,000 | Fore-<br>name | Per<br>1,000 | Surname     | Per<br>1,000 |
| 1  | Jens          | 23           | Kirsten       | 19           | Jensen      | 59           |
| 2  | Peter         | 20           | Anne          | 18           | Nielsen     | 58           |
| 3  | Hans          | 19           | Hanne         | 16           | Hansen      | 48           |
| 4  | Niels         | 19           | Anna          | 16           | Pedersen    | 36           |
| 5  | Lars          | 18           | Mette         | 15           | Andersen    | 33           |
| 6  | Jørgen        | 18           | Karen         | 14           | Christensen | 26           |
| 7  | Michael       | 18           | Helle         | 13           | Larsen      | 25           |
| 8  | Søren         | 17           | Inger         | 13           | Sørensen    | 24           |
| 9  | Henrik        | 17           | Inge          | 13           | Rasmussen   | 20           |
| 10 | Jan           | 16           | Else          | 13           | Jørgensen   | 19           |



**Results of the election to the Folketing on 11 March 1998**

|                         | Denmark   | Faroe Islands | Greenland |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| The electorate          | 3 993 099 | 31 509        | 37 856    |
| Votes cast              | 3 431 926 | 20 842        | 24 305    |
| of which personal       | 1 635 871 | 18 992        | 23 149    |
| Share of personal votes | 48.0      | 91.8          | 97.3      |
| Turnout                 | 86.0      | 66.1          | 64.2      |
| Candidates              | 1 127     | 60            | 14        |
| Males                   | 816       | 48            | 11        |
| Females                 | 311       | 12            | 3         |
| Elected                 | 175       | 2             | 2         |
| Males                   | 109       | 2             | 1         |
| Females                 | 66        | -             | 1         |

**The election to the Folketing on 11 March 1998. Votes cast**

|                                | Votes            | Pct.         | Candidates   |                     |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
|                                |                  |              | Nominees     | Elected/<br>females |
| <b>Denmark</b>                 | <b>3 405 997</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>1 127</b> | <b>175/66</b>       |
| A. Social Democratic Party     | 1 223 620        | 35.9         | 105          | 63/24               |
| B. Social-Liberal Party        | 131 254          | 3.9          | 98           | 7/4                 |
| C. Conservative People's Party | 303 965          | 8.9          | 102          | 16/5                |
| D. Centre-Democratic Party     | 146 802          | 4.3          | 98           | 8/5                 |
| F. Socialist People's Party    | 257 406          | 7.6          | 103          | 13/5                |
| O. Danish People's Party       | 252 429          | 7.4          | 89           | 13/4                |
| Q. Christian People's Party    | 85 656           | 2.5          | 95           | 4/1                 |
| U. Democratic Renewal          | 10 768           | 0.3          | 112          | -/-                 |
| V. Liberal Democratic Party    | 817 894          | 24.0         | 98           | 42/16               |
| Z. Progress Party              | 82 437           | 2.4          | 106          | 4/1                 |
| Ø. Unity List                  | 91 933           | 2.7          | 109          | 5/1                 |
| Non-party candidates           | 1 833            | 0.1          | 12           | -/-                 |



## Referendums on EU

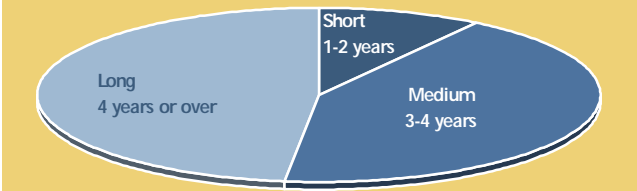
| Danish accession to:  | Copen-<br>hagen | The<br>Islands | Jutland | All<br>Denmark |
|---|-----------------|----------------|---------|----------------|
| <b>EC on 2 Oct. 1972</b>  |                 |                |         |                |
| Turnout   | 88.9            | 91.0           | 90.3    | 90.1           |
| Pct. of valid votes:  |                 |                |         |                |
| For   | 47.5            | 63.9           | 68.6    | 63.3           |
| Against   | 52.5            | 36.1           | 31.4    | 36.7           |
| <b>EC Package on 27 Feb. 1986</b>                                       |                 |                |         |                |
| Turnout   | 72.7            | 76.3           | 75.2    | 75.4           |
| Pct. of valid votes:  |                 |                |         |                |
| For   | 36.3            | 54.9           | 62.5    | 56.2           |
| Against   | 63.7            | 45.1           | 37.5    | 43.8           |
| <b>Treaty on the EC Union on 2 June 1992:</b>                           |                 |                |         |                |
| Turnout   | 81.6            | 84.6           | 82.0    | 83.1           |
| Pct. of valid votes:  |                 |                |         |                |
| For   | 38.3            | 49.6           | 51.6    | 49.3           |
| Against   | 61.7            | 50.4           | 48.4    | 50.7           |
| <b>Edinburgh Decision and the Maastricht Treaty<br/>on 18 May 1993:</b> |                 |                |         |                |
| Turnout   | 84.5            | 87.5           | 86.5    | 86.5           |
| Pct. of valid votes:  |                 |                |         |                |
| For   | 44.7            | 56.5           | 59.9    | 56.7           |
| Against   | 55.3            | 43.5           | 40.1    | 43.3           |
| <b>Amsterdam Treaty on 28 May 1998:</b>                                 |                 |                |         |                |
| Turnout   | 74.4            | 77.8           | 75.2    | 76.2           |
| Pct. of valid votes:  |                 |                |         |                |
| For   | 49.2            | 54.6           | 57.0    | 55.1           |
| Against   | 50.8            | 45.4           | 43.0    | 44.9           |
| <b>Single currency on 28 March 2000:</b>                                |                 |                |         |                |
| Turnout   | 84.3            | 88.4           | 87.6    | 87.6           |
| Pct. of valid votes:  |                 |                |         |                |
| For   | 45.7            | 46.4           | 47.4    | 46.8           |
| Against   | 54.3            | 53.6           | 52.6    | 53.2           |



## Education

|                                   | Number of students on 1 October |           |           |           |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                   | 1985                            | 1990      | 1995      | 1999      |
| Students, total                   | 1 083 455                       | 1 080 682 | 1 017 272 | 1 055 299 |
| Basic schools                     | 722 662                         | 632 174   | 607 026   | 637 869   |
| of which: primary and lower       | 707 135                         | 614 689   | 587 290   | 617 552   |
| Upper secondary schools           | 70 520                          | 71 876    | 74 187    | 67 264    |
| Vocational schools                | 175 063                         | 176 375   | 163 905   | 172 884   |
| Institutions of further education | 104 418                         | 126 221   | 160 060   | 177 282   |

## Students enrolled at institutions of education 1 Oct, 1998



## National Church

|  | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 1999 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|
| Baptisms as pct. of children born              | 83.4 | 80.6 | 80.6 | 79.7 | 78.8 |
| Church mar. of all marriages, pct.             | 55.8 | 55.1 | 55.1 | 54.4 | 48.1 |
| Church taxpayers as pct. of taxable population | ...  | 91.1 | 88.9 | 86.5 | 85.1 |



**Newspapers**

|                                   | 1980                       | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 1999 |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|
|                                   | ————— Cir. in 1,000s ————— |      |      |      |      |
| Jyllands-Posten, Morgenavisen     | 91                         | 118  | 140  | 161  | 179  |
| Ekstra Bladet                     | 248                        | 246  | 238  | 168  | 148  |
| Berlingske Tidende                | 118                        | 132  | 130  | 133  | 156  |
| Politiken                         | 139                        | 156  | 152  | 150  | 148  |
| B.T.                              | 231                        | 218  | 212  | 155  | 124  |
| JydskeVestkysten                  | 60                         | 56   | 54   | 96   | 92   |
| Århus Stiftstidende               | 74                         | 70   | 69   | 62   | 77   |
| Aalborg Stiftstidende             | 75                         | 72   | 75   | 73   | 97   |
| Fyens Stiftstidende               | 73                         | 71   | 70   | 66   | 70   |
| Dagbladet/Frederiksborg Amts Avis | 44                         | 38   | 29   | 61   | 58   |
| Børsen                            | 31                         | 39   | 43   | 41   | 45   |
| Aktuelt                           | 59                         | 56   | 50   | 39   | 28   |
| Information                       | 36                         | 32   | 26   | 23   | 22   |
| Kristeligt Dagblad                | 20                         | 17   | 15   | 15   | 17   |

**Magazines**

|                             | 1980                       | 1985 | 1990 | 1995 | 1999 |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|
|                             | ————— Cir. in 1,000s ————— |      |      |      |      |
| Familie Journalen Se og Hør | 381                        | 369  | 314  | 288  | 258  |
| Se og Hør                   | 256                        | 305  | 307  | 303  | 248  |
| Hjemmet                     | 236                        | 249  | 277  | 257  | 217  |
| Billed-Bladet               | 352                        | 298  | 223  | 208  | 190  |
| Ude og Hjemmet              | 145                        | 159  | 232  | 223  | 180  |
| Her og nu                   | •                          | •    | •    | •    | 152  |
| Ugebladet Søndag            | 186                        | 152  | 113  | 119  | 110  |
| Kig ind                     | •                          | •    | •    | •    | 100  |
| Anders And og Co.           | 191                        | 144  | 131  | 99   | 95   |
| Femina                      | 113                        | 135  | 97   | 96   | 87   |
| Alt for Damerne             | 161                        | 136  | 83   | 93   | 86   |
| Bo Bedre                    | 129                        | 107  | 101  | 88   | 85   |



## Television viewing per day 1999

|               | Danish<br>B.A. (DR) | TV 2 | TV 3 | Other<br>channels | Television,<br>total |
|---------------|---------------------|------|------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Hours:minutes |                     |      |      |                   |                      |
| 4 years +     | 0:44                | 0:57 | 0:17 | 0:41              | 2:39                 |
| 4 - 11 years  | 0:37                | 0:25 | 0:11 | 0:23              | 1:36                 |
| 12 - 20 years | 0:26                | 0:44 | 0:20 | 0:39              | 2:09                 |
| 21 - 34 years | 0:33                | 0:45 | 0:26 | 0:47              | 2:31                 |
| 35 - 54 years | 0:43                | 0:52 | 0:13 | 0:35              | 2:23                 |
| 55 years +    | 1:06                | 1:31 | 0:13 | 0:48              | 3:38                 |

## Access of households to TV channels

|                           | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1999 |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Pct.                      |      |      |      |      |      |
| TV2 Denmark               | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   | 100  |
| Danish Broadcasting Auth. | 100  | 99   | 99   | 99   | 99   |
| TvDenmark                 | •    | •    | •    | 75   | 76   |
| DR2 Denmark               | •    | 49   | 61   | 65   | 72   |
| TV3 Denmark               | 57   | 58   | 62   | 65   | 71   |
| 3+                        | •    | 35   | 51   | 57   | 61   |
| EUROSPORT                 | 43   | 44   | 46   | 50   | 58   |
| Channel 1 Sweden          | 53   | 53   | 51   | 54   | 56   |
| Discovery                 | 40   | 41   | 44   | 47   | 55   |
| TV2 Sweden                | 51   | 52   | 51   | 53   | 55   |
| RTL TELEVISION Germany    | 48   | 45   | 45   | 48   | 52   |
| ARD Germany               | 51   | 50   | 48   | 50   | 51   |
| TV4 Sweden                | 37   | 37   | 39   | 41   | 51   |
| CNN INTERNATIONAL         | 33   | 34   | 36   | 41   | 50   |
| ZDF Germany               | 47   | 45   | 40   | 43   | 46   |
| NDR/N3 Germany            | 44   | 43   | 42   | 44   | 45   |
| MTV (music channel)       | 32   | 33   | 35   | 36   | 45   |
| BBC Prime England         | 22   | 24   | 29   | 34   | 42   |
| NRK1 Norway               | 33   | 32   | 33   | 35   | 42   |





*Denmark is a service society. We do services for others - and we do them for money.*

*In 1999 the services sector employed over 70 pct. of the labour force, of which 35 pct. were employed in public and personal services: nursing, education and day care provision for children. Other services are particularly financial services, communications, transport, hotels and restaurants, and all kinds of business services.*

*As almost 80 pct. of all people who form part of the active population are employed, the requirements of available public services are great. Both children, young people and the elderly receive education, and day care facilities or activities are provided via public institutions. In 1999 day care facilities were provided for over 500,000 children.*

## Labour market on 1 January

|                                    | 1985   | 1990  | 1995  | 1999  |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                    | 1,000s |       |       |       |
| Total population                   | 5 111  | 5 135 | 5 216 | 5 314 |
| Labour force population            | 2 834  | 2 908 | 2 896 | 2 874 |
| Activity rate <sup>1</sup>         | 79.9   | 80.3  | 78.9  | 77.5  |
| Males                              | 85.8   | 84.6  | 83.1  | 81.5  |
| Females                            | 73.8   | 75.9  | 74.5  | 73.5  |
| Employed                           | 2 598  | 2 674 | 2 617 | 2 742 |
| of whom part-time employed         | 502    | 488   | 396   | 385   |
| Unemployed <sup>2</sup>            | 235    | 234   | 279   | 132   |
| Unemployed as pct. of labour force | 8.3    | 8.0   | 9.6   | 4.6   |
| Males                              | 6.9    | 7.0   | 8.6   | 4.0   |
| Females                            | 10.0   | 9.3   | 10.8  | 5.2   |

<sup>1</sup> The activity rate indicates the number of persons in the labour force aged 16-66 as a percentage of the total population aged 16-66.

<sup>2</sup> Unemployed persons are compiled as persons who during the last week of November of the previous year were fully unemployed.

## Registered unemployment

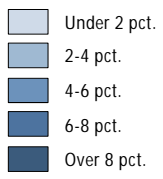
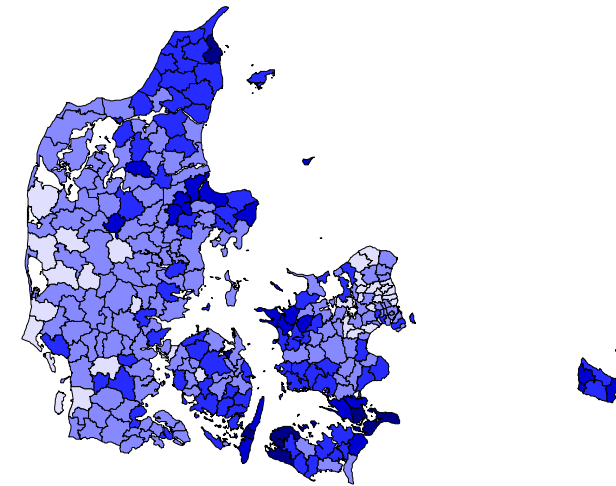
|   | 1985           | 1990           | 1995           | 1999           |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Unemployed, total</b>                    | <b>251 813</b> | <b>271 670</b> | <b>288 376</b> | <b>158 190</b> |
| Of whom: Males                              | 110 903        | 123 984        | 134 111        | 72 774         |
| Females                                     | 140 910        | 147 685        | 154 265        | 85 416         |
| Of whom: 16-24 years                        | 57 360         | 54 954         | 39 316         | 15 690         |
| <b>Unemployment rate<sup>1</sup>, total</b> | <b>9.1</b>     | <b>9.7</b>     | <b>10.4</b>    | <b>5.7</b>     |
| Of whom: Males                              | 7.5            | 8.4            | 9.0            | 4.9            |
| Females                                     | 11.0           | 11.3           | 12.0           | 6.5            |
| Of whom: 16-24 years                        | 10.2           | 10.6           | 8.5            | 3.7            |

Note. The table relates to the average number of registered unemployed throughout the year.

<sup>1</sup> Unemployed persons as a percentage of persons in the labour force aged 16-66.



Youth unemployment (16-24-year-olds) 1999



**Labour force**

|   | 1985             | 1990             | 1999             |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Labour force</b>                                   | <b>2 833 630</b> | <b>2 907 745</b> | <b>2 874 419</b> |
|   | Pct.             |                  |                  |
| Males   | 54.7             | 53.8             | 53.6             |
| Females   | 45.3             | 46.2             | 46.4             |
| <b>Persons in employment</b>                          | <b>2 598 392</b> | <b>2 673 832</b> | <b>2 742 240</b> |
|   | Pct.             |                  |                  |
| <b>By industry</b>                                    |                  |                  |                  |
| Agriculture, fishing and quarrying                    | 7.4              | 5.9              | 4.1              |
| Manufacturing   | 18.6             | 18.8             | 17.5             |
| Electricity, gas and water supply                     | 0.7              | 0.7              | 0.6              |
| Construction  | 5.8              | 6.3              | 6.0              |
| Wholesale and retail trade;<br>hotels and restaurants | 17.0             | 17.3             | 18.0             |
| Transport, post and<br>telecommunications             | 6.8              | 6.8              | 6.6              |
| Financial intermediation, etc. business<br>activities | 9.0              | 10.6             | 11.9             |
| Public and personal service activities                | 34.0             | 33.2             | 35.0             |
| Activity not stated                                   | 0.6              | 0.6              | 0.4              |



**Institutions**

|   | 1988              | 1990           | 1995           | 1999           |
|---|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|   | — No. of places — |                |                |                |
| <b>In day care, total</b>                                     | <b>290 378</b>    | <b>308 039</b> | <b>417 712</b> | <b>541 383</b> |
| Day nurseries   | 22 946            | 24 331         | 21 460         | 19 950         |
| Municipal day care  | 68 572            | 65 879         | 68 437         | 82 536         |
| Kindergartens   | 91 508            | 89 774         | 105 234        | 126 375        |
| Youth recreation centres                                      | 48 326            | 36 009         | 32 096         | 37 459         |
| Age-integrated institutions                                   | 46 813            | 56 627         | 89 032         | 119 656        |
| School-care schemes   | 12 213            | 35 419         | 101 453        | 155 407        |
| <b>Number per 100 population<br/>in respective age groups</b> |                   |                |                |                |
| <b>0-13 years, total</b>                                      | <b>35.0</b>       | <b>38.1</b>    | <b>49.5</b>    | <b>59.1</b>    |
| 0-2 years   | 46.7              | 47.2           | 46.0           | 54.6           |
| 3-5 years   | 74.0              | 75.9           | 83.4           | 90.8           |
| 6-9 years   | 35.6              | 41.5           | 63.4           | 79.0           |
| 10-13 years   | 4.6               | 4.1            | 7.9            | 12.1           |

**Charges paid by parents**

|   | 1985    | 1990  | 1995  | 2000  |
|---|---------|-------|-------|-------|
|   | — DKK — |       |       |       |
| <b>Monthly charge per child enrolled<br/>for full-time day care</b> |         |       |       |       |
| Day nurseries   | 1 103   | 1 370 | 1 885 | 2 313 |
| Municipal day care  | 981     | 1 352 | 1 482 | 1 820 |
| Kindergartens   | 799     | 1 002 | 1 081 | 1 307 |
| Youth recreation centres  | 501     | 657   | 779   | 881   |
| Age-integrated institutions   | 765     | 991   | 1 082 | 1 316 |
| School-based leisure-time activities                                | ...     | 650   | 774   | 1 020 |



**Pensioners**

|                                     | 1985    | 1990    | 1995    | 1999    |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Old-age pensioners                  | 672 819 | 701 409 | 711 069 | 709 333 |
| Early retirement pensioners         | 230 211 | 249 346 | 270 466 | 271 895 |
| Social pension benefits in DKK mio. | 39 458  | 50 535  | 75 077  | 80 954  |

**Hospitals**

|                                    | 1985   | 1990   | 1995   | 1998   |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Somatic hospitals</b>           |        |        |        |        |
| Hospitals                          | 102    | 90     | 82     | 79     |
| Number of beds                     | 28 332 | 25 474 | 23 603 | 21 922 |
| Inhabitants per bed                | 181    | 202    | 221    | 242    |
| Hospitalizations (1,000)           | 996    | 1 073  | 1 089  | 1 108  |
| Out-patients <sup>1</sup> (1,000)  | 3 534  | 3 793  | 1 016  | 1 274  |
| Hospital staff <sup>2</sup>        | 74 804 | 74 829 | 77 725 | ...    |
| <b>Psychiatric hospitals, etc.</b> |        |        |        |        |
| Hospitals                          | 17     | 16     | 13     | 12     |
| Number of beds                     | 7 644  | 3 630  | 2 164  | 2 160  |
| Inhabitants per bed                | 669    | 1 415  | 2 410  | 2 460  |
| Hospitalizations (1,000)           | 23     | 18     | 13     | 16     |
| Out-patients <sup>1</sup> (1,000)  | 85     | 121    | 11     | 20     |
| Hospital staff <sup>2</sup>        | 9 559  | 7 546  | 5 365  | ...    |

<sup>1</sup> Up to and including 1994: number of out-patients. As from 1995: completed medical treatment of out-patients.

<sup>2</sup> At full-time equivalence.



**Health personnel outside hospitals**

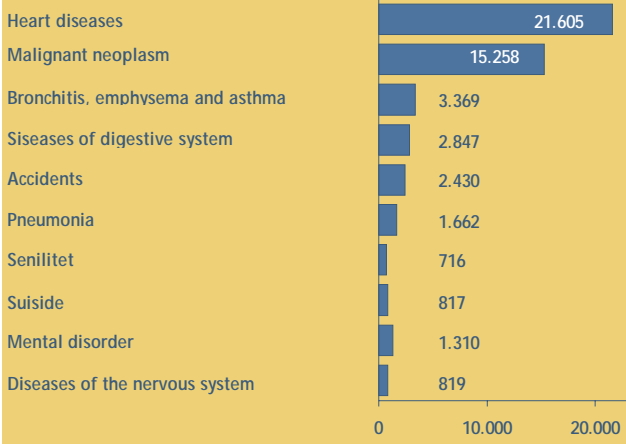
|   | 1980  | 1985  | 1990  | 1995  | 1998  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| General practitioners <sup>1</sup>          | 2 746 | 2 898 | 3 183 | 3 354 | 3 404 |
| General practitioners per 1,000 inhabitants | 0.54  | 0.57  | 0.62  | 0.64  | 0.64  |
| Practising medical specialists <sup>2</sup> | 739   | 763   | 793   | 769   | 787   |
| Dentists with own practice                  | 2 321 | 2 505 | 2 648 | 2 663 | 2 627 |
| Midwives                                    | ...   | ...   | ...   | 1 032 | 1 191 |
| Public health nurses <sup>3</sup>           | 847   | 995   | 1 101 | 1 219 | 1 397 |

<sup>1</sup> General practitioners having entered into a collective agreement.

<sup>2</sup> Specialist physicians having entered into a collective agreement. Only full-time employed. Excluding hospital physicians with own practice.

<sup>3</sup> Converted to full-time employed. Excluding nurses.

**Causes of death 1997**



## Justice

|  | 1980           | 1985           | 1990           | 1995           | 1999           |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Reported criminal offences, total</b>             | <b>406 346</b> | <b>477 259</b> | <b>527 421</b> | <b>538 963</b> | <b>494 191</b> |
| <b>Sexual offences</b>                               | <b>2 220</b>   | <b>2 489</b>   | <b>2 521</b>   | <b>2 779</b>   | <b>2 981</b>   |
| Rape   | 422            | 541            | 486            | 440            | 477            |
| Offences against decency                             | 1 400          | 1 285          | 1 481          | 1 886          | 1 788          |
| <b>Crimes of violence</b>                            | <b>7 226</b>   | <b>8 701</b>   | <b>10 651</b>  | <b>13 357</b>  | <b>14 255</b>  |
| Assault against public servants                      | 1 228          | 595            | 701            | 1 461          | 1 757          |
| Homicide and attempted ho.                           | 237            | 290            | 234            | 205            | 220            |
| Violence against the person                          | 5 449          | 6 286          | 7 698          | 8 622          | 8 973          |
| <b>Property offences</b>                             | <b>391 951</b> | <b>459 983</b> | <b>507 763</b> | <b>515 954</b> | <b>470 280</b> |
| Forgery  | 12 905         | 20 296         | 14 315         | 10 683         | 8 892          |
| Burglary   | 97 295         | 117 950        | 122 371        | 106 533        | 100 895        |
| Theft  | 106 613        | 143 211        | 168 115        | 175 521        | 183 139        |
| Fraud  | 10 580         | 14 059         | 11 156         | 9 804          | 7 949          |
| Robbery  | 1 461          | 1 834          | 2 127          | 2 039          | 2 781          |
| Vandalism  | 18 841         | 33 959         | 37 138         | 38 771         | 37 803         |
| <b>Other offences</b>                                | <b>4 949</b>   | <b>6 086</b>   | <b>6 486</b>   | <b>6 873</b>   | <b>6 675</b>   |
| Trafficking/smuggling drugs                          | 1 275          | 1 049          | 1 100          | 756            | 816            |
| <b>Clear-up rates for reported criminal offences</b> | <b>19</b>      | <b>21</b>      | <b>21</b>      | <b>20</b>      | <b>19</b>      |
| Sexual offences                                      | 53             | 56             | 53             | 55             | 58             |
| Crimes of violence                                   | 71             | 69             | 71             | 76             | 77             |
| Property offences                                    | 17             | 19             | 19             | 18             | 17             |
| Other offences                                       | 61             | 71             | 81             | 83             | 79             |





## Family income, form of tenure and use of private cars 1998

|                       | No. of<br>families | Form of tenure |             | Use of<br>private cars |                   |
|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------------|
|                       |                    | Owner          | Tenant      | 1 car                  | 2 cars<br>or more |
|                       | 1 000              | pct.           |             |                        |                   |
| <b>Total</b>          | <b>2 858.6</b>     | <b>50.5</b>    | <b>49.5</b> | <b>42.2</b>            | <b>7.1</b>        |
| Family income:        |                    |                |             |                        |                   |
| Under DKK 25,000      | 59.2               | 48.0           | 52.0        | 8.2                    | 1.4               |
| DKK 25,000 - 49,999   | 70.7               | 45.8           | 54.2        | 5.0                    | 0.4               |
| DKK 50,000 - 74,999   | 79.3               | 36.0           | 64.0        | 7.8                    | 0.5               |
| DKK 75,000 - 99,999   | 146.4              | 32.1           | 67.9        | 12.2                   | 0.8               |
| DKK 100,000 - 124,999 | 298.0              | 27.2           | 72.8        | 15.4                   | 0.8               |
| DKK 125,000 - 149,999 | 239.2              | 27.0           | 73.0        | 23.1                   | 1.3               |
| DKK 150,000 - 174,999 | 207.9              | 35.0           | 65.0        | 33.1                   | 1.9               |
| DKK 175,000 - 199,999 | 186.5              | 38.6           | 61.4        | 38.2                   | 2.5               |
| DKK 200,000 - 224,999 | 167.7              | 42.1           | 57.9        | 43.7                   | 3.2               |
| DKK 225,000 - 249,999 | 148.4              | 44.0           | 56.0        | 48.4                   | 4.0               |
| DKK 250,000 - 274,999 | 125.9              | 47.6           | 52.4        | 53.3                   | 5.0               |
| DKK 275,000 - 299,999 | 105.1              | 52.7           | 47.3        | 57.3                   | 6.8               |
| DKK 300,000 - 324,999 | 93.6               | 59.2           | 40.8        | 61.2                   | 8.6               |
| DKK 325,000 - 349,999 | 91.5               | 65.2           | 34.8        | 64.2                   | 10.6              |
| DKK 350,000 - 399,999 | 188.2              | 71.0           | 29.0        | 67.4                   | 12.8              |
| DKK 400,000 - 449,999 | 175.9              | 74.9           | 25.1        | 69.1                   | 14.9              |
| DKK 450,000 - 499,999 | 137.6              | 76.9           | 23.1        | 68.5                   | 16.6              |
| DKK 500,000 - 749,999 | 260.6              | 81.0           | 19.0        | 63.0                   | 19.7              |
| DKK 750,000 - 999,999 | 48.3               | 86.5           | 13.5        | 51.4                   | 23.1              |
| DKK 1 mio. +          | 28.6               | 89.1           | 10.9        | 44.6                   | 24.3              |



## Household consumption expenditure 1997

|                                 | Total             | Single p.<br>no childr. | Single p.<br>w. childr. | Couples<br>no childr. | Couples<br>w. childr. |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                 | DKK per household |                         |                         |                       |                       |
| <b>Total household income</b>   | <b>372.9</b>      | <b>197.5</b>            | <b>272.0</b>            | <b>425.1</b>          | <b>565.3</b>          |
| Income taxes, etc.              | 118.0             | 61.4                    | 71.0                    | 135.6                 | 181.5                 |
| <b>Disposable amount</b>        | <b>229.1</b>      | <b>127.4</b>            | <b>185.9</b>            | <b>264.9</b>          | <b>326.6</b>          |
| Net saving                      | 14.5              | -3.3                    | -7.5                    | 28.8                  | 14.2                  |
| Transfers from public sector    | 35.2              | 15.8                    | 71.2                    | 15.9                  | 85.0                  |
| VAT                             | 28.2              | 16.1                    | 25.6                    | 29.8                  | 45.0                  |
| Excise duty                     | 18.5              | 9.9                     | 11.7                    | 23.0                  | 25.8                  |
| <b>Total consumption expen.</b> | <b>209.0</b>      | <b>127.0</b>            | <b>190.4</b>            | <b>229.1</b>          | <b>305.1</b>          |
| Food                            | 24.0              | 12.9                    | 25.6                    | 25.8                  | 38.0                  |
| Beverages and tobacco           | 12.0              | 7.8                     | 10.2                    | 14.0                  | 15.0                  |
| Clothing and footwear, etc.     | 11.3              | 6.3                     | 12.1                    | 10.7                  | 19.4                  |
| Rent (housing)                  | 44.4              | 33.1                    | 43.4                    | 48.6                  | 54.9                  |
| Electricity and fcls            | 14.0              | 9.7                     | 12.3                    | 15.4                  | 18.2                  |
| Furniture and the like          | 13.2              | 6.7                     | 12.9                    | 14.4                  | 22.3                  |
| Medical prods. and services     | 4.7               | 2.9                     | 4.7                     | 6.6                   | 5.2                   |
| Purchase of vehicles            | 13.5              | 5.8                     | 5.2                     | 18.7                  | 19.3                  |
| Other transport and commu.      | 22.8              | 12.4                    | 15.8                    | 25.7                  | 34.0                  |
| Entertainment, holidays, etc.   | 23.4              | 15.3                    | 24.9                    | 24.4                  | 33.4                  |
| Other goods and services        | 25.7              | 14.1                    | 23.1                    | 24.8                  | 45.5                  |

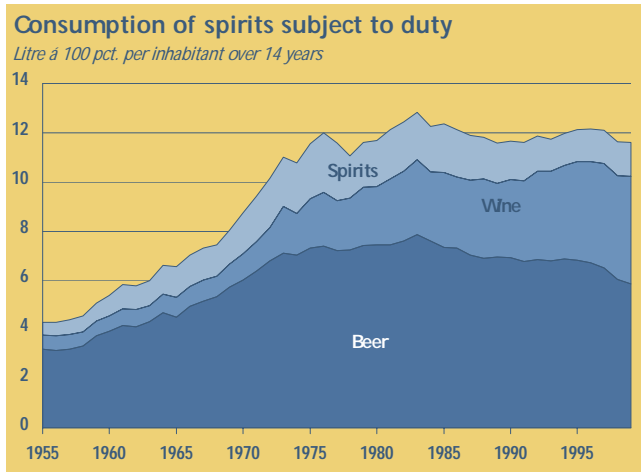
## Consumption of beverages

|                               | 1980            | 1985    | 1990    | 1995    | 1999    |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Total consumption</b>      | Litres 1,000s   |         |         |         |         |
| Beer                          | 655 900         | 641 799 | 635 511 | 627 799 | 542 013 |
| Wine                          | 70 299          | 105 889 | 109 574 | 144 308 | 158 841 |
| Spirits                       | 19 244          | 21 180  | 16 708  | 14 046  | 14 559  |
| <b>Consumption of alcohol</b> | l. per 100 pct. |         |         |         |         |
| Per capita                    | 9.2             | 10.1    | 9.7     | 10.0    | 9.5     |
| Per capita over 14 years      | 11.6            | 12.3    | 11.6    | 12.1    | 11.6    |

## Families possessing consumer durables

|                         | 1990  | 1992  | 1995  | 1997  | 2000  |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Families (1,000)        | 2 174 | 2 184 | 2 227 | 2 282 | 2 269 |
|                         | Pct.  |       |       |       |       |
| Owner-occupied dwelling | 58.8  | 57.8  | 59.6  | 58.5  | 62.9  |
| Summer dwelling         | 10.7  | 9.4   | 9.4   | 9.9   | 10.6  |
| Tumble dryer            | 23.9  | 25.3  | 32.9  | 36.5  | 40.1  |
| Washing machine         | 68.7  | 68.8  | 72.5  | 73.8  | 75.5  |
| Dishwasher              | 28.5  | 33.1  | 39.9  | 39.3  | 49.1  |
| Microwave               | 16.6  | 25.4  | 37.2  | 43.6  | 51.9  |
| Video recorder          | 40.9  | 55.4  | 73.1  | 79.1  | 77.8  |
| Video camera            | ...   | ...   | 14.9  | 16.3  | 20.3  |
| CD player               | ...   | 39.6  | 65.5  | 78.7  | 83.9  |
| DVD player              | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 6.5   |
| Mobile telephone        | ...   | ...   | 20.1  | 42.7  | 67.6  |
| Answering machine       | ...   | 13.5  | 26.4  | 38.7  | 41.7  |
| Fax                     | ...   | ...   | 8.5   | 11.8  | 14.8  |
| PC/home computer        | 15.1  | 23.4  | 36.6  | 48.4  | 64.7  |
| CD-ROM                  | ...   | ...   | 11.5  | 28.1  | 53.0  |
| DVD drive               | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 13.2  |
| Access to the Internet  | ...   | ...   | ...   | 9.9   | 46.4  |
| Of which:               |       |       |       |       |       |
| Modem                   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 35.7  |
| ISDN                    | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 8.2   |
| Permanent link (ADSL)   | ...   | ...   | ...   | ...   | 2.5   |





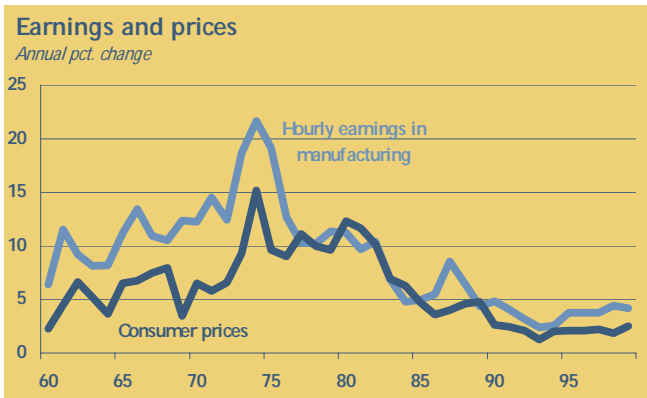
#### Annual change in the wholesale and raw material price index

|  | 1984/85 | 1989/90 | 1994/95 | 1998/99 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Pct     |         |         |         |
| Wholesale price index, total                       | 2.87    | 1.00    | 2.82    | 0.47    |
| Producer goods                                     | 2.77    | 1.30    | 3.40    | 0.47    |
| Danish   | 3.47    | 2.50    | 3.50    | 1.30    |
| Imported   | 2.07    | 0.00    | 3.20    | -0.48   |
| Consumer goods                                     | 2.91    | 0.60    | 1.94    | 0.47    |
| Danish   | 3.58    | 0.00    | 2.51    | 0.56    |
| Imported   | 4.42    | 2.00    | 0.10    | 0.10    |
| Price index for imported unprocessed raw materials | 0.15    | -2.30   | 4.77    | -1.69   |



Annual change in the consumer price index

|                                    | 1984/85 | 1989/90 | 1994/95 | 1998/99 |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                    | Pct     |         |         |         |
| Consumer price index, total        | 4.72    | 2.54    | 2.04    | 2.39    |
| Food                               | 4.16    | 0.30    | 2.92    | 0.67    |
| Beverages                          | 2.66    | 2.63    | 1.53    | 1.74    |
| Tobacco                            | 5.00    | 2.46    | 1.78    | 1.00    |
| Clothing and footwear              | 6.84    | 0.94    | 0.00    | 1.46    |
| Rent (housing)                     | 5.45    | 5.15    | 2.31    | 2.61    |
| Fuel, electricity, gas and heating | 3.49    | 3.40    | -0.22   | 4.72    |
| Furniture, household services      | 5.37    | 2.82    | 2.06    | 2.67    |
| Health care expenditure            | 5.46    | 5.28    | 0.30    | 1.26    |
| Transport                          | 3.79    | 0.57    | 2.90    | 4.19    |
| Telephone and postage              | 4.17    | 2.09    | 0.00    | -2.27   |
| Recreation and entertainment       | 4.65    | 3.16    | 2.38    | 2.06    |
| Other goods and services           | 5.65    | 2.93    | 1.95    | 2.83    |



*The importance of agriculture for the Danish economy has declined, although agricultural land still accounts for a large share of Denmark's total area.*

*The number of agricultural holdings are steadily falling every year, and the number of farms reached 58.000 in 1999. The decline in total arable land is not however as sharp as that of agricultural holdings. The size of farms is thus increasing.*

*Although employment in agriculture accounts for under 5 pct. of the total number of persons employed in Denmark, the share of Denmark's total export trade accounted for by agriculture was almost 10 pct.*

*Denmark is the largest exporter of pork and about 33 pct. of total earnings in agriculture are accounted for by pork production.*

**Agricultural holdings and farmland**

|                                     | 1980           | 1985          | 1990          | 1995          | 1999          |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Agricultural holdings, total</b> | <b>119 155</b> | <b>92 354</b> | <b>79 338</b> | <b>68 771</b> | <b>57 831</b> |
| 0.0 - 19.9 hectares                 | 67 034         | 42 355        | 32 968        | 28 372        | 22 999        |
| 20.0 - 49.9 hectares                | 40 356         | 35 874        | 30 356        | 23 267        | 17 163        |
| 50.0 hectares +                     | 11 765         | 14 125        | 16 014        | 17 132        | 17 669        |
| Authorized organic farms            | ...            | ...           | 523           | 1 050         | 3 099         |
| Arable land, total (1,000 hec.)     | 2 905          | 2 834         | 2 788         | 2 726         | 2 644         |

**Cereal crops**

|                         | 1980         | 1985         | 1990         | 1995         | 1999         |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                         | 1,000 tons   |              |              |              |              |
| <b>Total production</b> | <b>7 070</b> | <b>7 956</b> | <b>9 607</b> | <b>9 150</b> | <b>8 774</b> |
| Wheat                   | 652          | 1 972        | 3 953        | 4 598        | 4 471        |
| Rye                     | 199          | 565          | 545          | 495          | 248          |
| Barley                  | 6 044        | 5 251        | 4 988        | 3 899        | 3 675        |
| Oats and mixed grain    | 175          | 168          | 121          | 158          | 130          |

**Livestock**

|                     | 1980   | 1985   | 1990   | 1995   | 1999   |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                     | 1,000s |        |        |        |        |
| Horses <sup>1</sup> | 50     | 32     | 38     | 18     | 40     |
| Cattle              | 2 961  | 2 618  | 2 239  | 2 090  | 1 887  |
| Pigs                | 9 957  | 9 089  | 9 497  | 11 084 | 11 626 |
| Sheep               | 56     | 70     | 159    | 145    | 143    |
| Chickens            | 14 243 | 14 067 | 15 498 | 18 673 | 19 968 |

<sup>1</sup> Up to and including 1996 only breeding stallions are included.



## Manufacturers' sales of own commodities and services

|  | 1990           | 1995           | 1997           | 1999           |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|  | DKK mio.       |                |                |                |
| <b>Manufacturing industries</b>          | <b>317 169</b> | <b>364 844</b> | <b>395 530</b> | <b>414 254</b> |
| <b>Mining and quarrying</b>              | <b>1 489</b>   | <b>1 596</b>   | <b>1 472</b>   | <b>1 603</b>   |
| Mfr. of food, beverages and tobacco      | 96 100         | 99 732         | 105 665        | 98 345         |
| Textile, wearing apparel and leather     | 13 790         | 14 047         | 13 010         | 13 072         |
| Manufac. of wood and wood products       | 7 139          | 9 823          | 10 650         | 11 212         |
| Mfr. of paper prods., printing, publish. | 25 866         | 31 827         | 32 955         | 34 476         |
| Mfr. of refined petroleum products       | 9 720          | 8 156          | 10 657         | 9 853          |
| Chemicals and man-made fibres            | 23 338         | 31 211         | 35 940         | 41 752         |
| Mfr. of rubber and plastic products      | 13 160         | 14 754         | 15 678         | 16 752         |
| Other non-metallic mineral products      | 11 966         | 13 704         | 15 052         | 18 138         |
| Mfr. and processing of basic metals      | 25 533         | 30 504         | 33 130         | 33 936         |
| Mfr. of machinery and equipment          | 35 958         | 46 964         | 50 809         | 50 921         |
| Mfr. of electrical/optical instruments   | 22 903         | 30 589         | 35 652         | 47 071         |
| Manufacture of transport equipment       | 15 139         | 13 948         | 15 605         | 16 132         |
| Mfr. of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.  | 16 558         | 19 585         | 20 726         | 22 594         |

## Output indices for the manufacturing industries

|  | 1990       | 1995       | 1997       | 1999       |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | 1995 = 100 |            |            |            |
| <b>Manufacturing industries, total</b>   | <b>86</b>  | <b>100</b> | <b>104</b> | <b>111</b> |
| Mining and quarrying                     | 103        | 100        | 88         | 94         |
| Mfr. of food, beverages and tobacco      | 91         | 100        | 103        | 102        |
| Textile, wearing apparel and leather     | 103        | 100        | 101        | 101        |
| Mfr. of paper prods., printing, publish. | 86         | 100        | 111        | 112        |
| Mfr. of refined petroleum products       | 80         | 100        | 112        | 132        |
| Chemicals and man-made fibres            | 94         | 100        | 105        | 116        |
| Fabricated metal products                | 84         | 100        | 108        | 110        |
| Mfr. of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.  | 88         | 100        | 100        | 110        |





**Dwellings on 1 January**

|                             | 1985             | 1990             | 1995             | 2000             |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Dwellings, total</b>     | <b>2 228 232</b> | <b>2 306 836</b> | <b>2 426 503</b> | <b>2 488 972</b> |
| Of which dwellings in:      |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Farmhouses                  | 161 407          | 158 301          | 149 931          | 132 962          |
| Detached one-family houses  | 918 824          | 951 192          | 974 906          | 1 019 297        |
| Other one-family houses     | 204 941          | 240 644          | 299 263          | 314 487          |
| Two- or multi-family houses | 898 689          | 907 592          | 947 865          | 966 808          |
| Student hostels             | 25 725           | 27 073           | 31 876           | 33 668           |
| Other dwellings             | 18 466           | 21 982           | 22 659           | 21 749           |
| Type of dwelling not stated | 180              | 52               | 3                | 1                |
| <b>Households, total</b>    | <b>2 120 549</b> | <b>2 228 877</b> | <b>2 315 243</b> | <b>2 382 660</b> |
| Households in:              |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| Owner-occupied dwellings    | 1 173 560        | 1 211 690        | 1 211 603        | 1 272 234        |
| Rented dwellings            | 915 069          | 980 868          | 1 050 643        | 1 101 968        |
| Form of tenure not stated   | 31 920           | 36 319           | 52 997           | 8 458            |

Note: Dwellings exclude institutional households and summer cottages.

**Residential construction**

|   | 1985          | 1990          | 1995          | 1998 <sup>1</sup> |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| <b>Dwellings completed, total</b>       | <b>22 613</b> | <b>27 237</b> | <b>13 503</b> | <b>17 117</b>     |
| Detached one-family houses              | 7 678         | 3 392         | 3 357         | 7 041             |
| Other one-family houses                 | 8 863         | 12 431        | 2 444         | 2 977             |
| Multi-family houses (blocks of flats)   | 5 198         | 9 417         | 6 266         | 5 491             |
| Student hostels                         | 227           | 833           | 306           | 338               |
| Non-residential buildings, institutions | 647           | 1 164         | 1 130         | 1 270             |
| Private builders                        | 15 823        | 15 024        | 8 745         | 12 503            |
| Housing societies                       | 6 012         | 10 657        | 3 139         | 3 363             |
| Central and local authorities           | 778           | 1 556         | 1 619         | 1 251             |



**Tourism**

|   | 1980           | 1985            | 1990            | 1995             | 1999             |
|---|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
|   | 1,000s         |                 |                 |                  |                  |
| Guest nights spent at hotels, etc.<br>of which by foreigners  | 8 194<br>4 349 | 8 744<br>4 591  | 10 635<br>5 430 | 12 176<br>5 884  | 12 784<br>5 775  |
| Guest nights spent at camping sites<br>of which by foreigners | 9 801<br>3 516 | 10 836<br>3 986 | 11 049<br>3 439 | 12 392<br>4 449  | 11 360<br>3 768  |
| Guest nights spent at youth hostels<br>of which by foreigners | ...<br>...     | ...<br>...      | 985<br>468      | 1 057<br>457     | 1 068<br>423     |
| Nights in rented summer cottages<br>of which by foreigners    | ...<br>...     | ...<br>...      | 8 983<br>7 867  | 16 847<br>15 419 | 15 290<br>13 363 |
|   | DKK mio.       |                 |                 |                  |                  |
| Foreign exchange revenues                                     | 7 529          | 14 051          | 20 554          | 20 578           | 25 880           |
| Foreign exchange expenditures                                 | 8 784          | 14 941          | 22 748          | 23 981           | 35 544           |

**Holiday trips**

|                               | 1995  | 1996  | 1999  |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Holiday trips, total (1,000s) | 2 751 | 2 986 | 2 991 |
|                               | Pct.  |       |       |
| Spain                         | 12    | 13    | 15    |
| France                        | 12    | 10    | 13    |
| Italy                         | 8     | 8     | 9     |
| Greece                        | 9     | 9     | 8     |
| Sweden                        | 8     | 8     | 7     |
| Germany                       | 6     | 5     | 6     |
| Norway                        | 9     | 8     | 5     |
| United Kingdom                | 5     | 6     | 5     |
| Austria                       | 4     | 4     | 4     |
| Turkey                        | 3     | 5     | 3     |



*On average every Dane covered a distance of approximately 15,200 km in 1999. This is a 13 per cent increase compared to 1990. 75 per cent of passenger transport is by car, 14 per cent by bus, 6 per cent by train and 5 per cent by bicycle.*

*In 1999 the number of personal injuries in traffic was 9,393. This is a 12 per cent fall compared to 1990. In the same period there was an even sharper fall in the number of people killed in traffic accidents. The number of killed people in traffic accidents fell from 634 in 1990 to 514 in 1998, corresponding to a 19 per cent drop.*

*In 1998 53 per cent of the people killed in traffic accidents were motorists, 15 per cent pedestrians and 12 per cent bicycle riders.*

## Passenger transport performance

|                                  | 1980          | 1985          | 1990          | 1995          | 1999          |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| ————— Passenger-km in mio1 ————— |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>50 700</b> | <b>57 700</b> | <b>68 700</b> | <b>73 188</b> | <b>80 555</b> |
| By motor car                     | 38 300        | 43 450        | 49 900        | 53 595        | 60 542        |
| Of which by private car          | 36 200        | 41 700        | 48 200        | 51 831        | 58 662        |
| By rail                          | 4 300         | 4 440         | 4 900         | 4 684         | 5 113         |
| By bus                           | 7 300         | 8 900         | 9 300         | 10 609        | 11 174        |
| By ferry                         | 500           | 540           | 600           | 556           | 275           |
| By aircraft                      | 400           | 370           | 500           | 497           | 398           |

<sup>1</sup> Transport unit, i.e. one person transported one kilometre.

## Motor vehicles

|                                 | 1980  | 1985  | 1990  | 1995  | 1999  |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| ————— 1,000s —————              |       |       |       |       |       |
| Motor cars, total               | 1 650 | 1 768 | 1 892 | 2 026 | 2 230 |
| Private cars                    | 1 390 | 1 501 | 1 590 | 1 679 | 1 843 |
| Buses                           | 7     | 8     | 8     | 14    | 14    |
| Vans and lorries                | 253   | 259   | 294   | 333   | 373   |
| Motor cycles                    | 34    | 41    | 44    | 52    | 69    |
| Mopeds 45                       | •     | •     | •     | 6     | 58    |
| Private cars per 1,000 inhabit. | 271.2 | 293.4 | 309.0 | 319.7 | 345.8 |

## Road traffic accidents

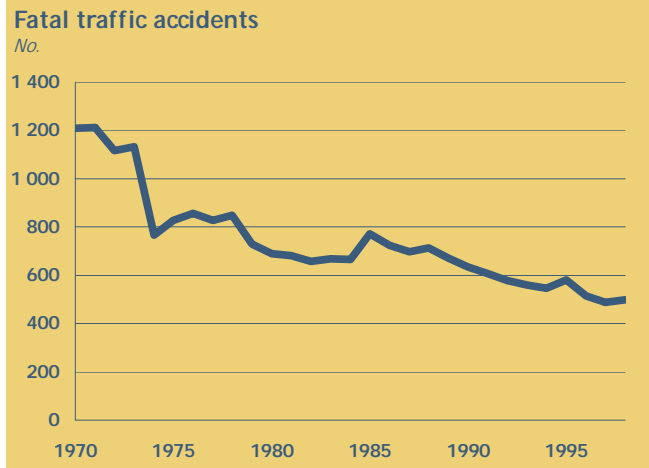
|                                  | 1980   | 1985   | 1990  | 1995  | 1999  |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Accidents involving injury/death | 12 334 | 11 502 | 9 155 | 8 373 | 7 605 |
| Fatal traffic accidents          | 690    | 772    | 634   | 582   | 514   |
| Seriously injured                | 8 477  | 8 672  | 6 396 | 5 624 | 4 217 |
| Slightly injured                 | 6 584  | 5 183  | 4 257 | 4 367 | 5 176 |



**Ships**

|                 | 1980 <sup>1</sup> | 1985 <sup>1</sup> | 1990 <sup>1</sup> | 1995         | 1999         |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                 | GT                |                   |                   |              |              |
| <b>Total</b>    | <b>5 303</b>      | <b>5 136</b>      | <b>4 833</b>      | <b>5 679</b> | <b>5 735</b> |
| Passenger ships | 117               | 272               | 349               | 507          | 545          |
| Dry-cargo ships | 2 067             | 2 183             | 2 541             | 3 370        | 3 621        |
| Tankers         | 2 817             | 2 491             | 1 736             | 1 573        | 1 312        |
| Fishing vessels | 120               | 124               | 159               | 117          | 123          |
| Other           | 182               | 65                | 49                | 112          | 134          |

<sup>1</sup> Excluding ships from the Faroe Islands.

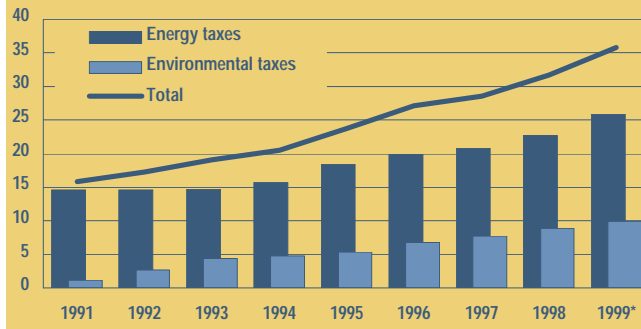


## Expenditure and revenue of general government

|                                    | 1990       | 1995       | 1998        | 2000*       |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                    | DKK bn.    |            |             |             |
| <b>Expenditure</b>                 | <b>3.0</b> | <b>6.8</b> | <b>7.8</b>  | <b>8.0</b>  |
| Environmental protection           | 0.9        | 3.2        | 3.7         | 3.6         |
| Forest and nature management       | 1.6        | 2.2        | 2.3         | 2.6         |
| Environmental research and surveys | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.5         | 0.5         |
| Other measures                     | 0.2        | 0.9        | 1.4         | 1.4         |
| <b>Revenue</b>                     | <b>2.4</b> | <b>7.8</b> | <b>11.6</b> | <b>12.5</b> |
| Environmental protection           | 2.1        | 1.9        | 1.9         | 2.1         |
| Forest and nature management       | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.5         | 0.5         |
| Environmental research and surveys | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.2         | 0.2         |
| Other measures                     | 0.0        | 0.1        | 0.0         | 0.0         |
| Environmental taxes                | -          | 5.3        | 8.9         | 9.6         |

## Revenue of central government from green taxes

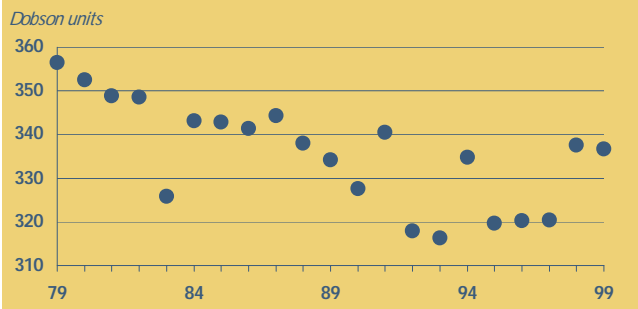
DKK bn.



Developments in environmental key indicators

| 1990=100                        | 1991 | 1995 | 1997 | 1999 |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Emissions of CO <sub>2</sub>    | 120  | 113  | 121  | ...  |
| Dobson ozone layer over DK      | 104  | 98   | 98   | 105  |
| Ozone depleting substances      | 77   | 4    | 3    | ...  |
| SO <sub>2</sub> in Copenhagen   | 94   | 47   | 24   | 21   |
| NO <sub>x</sub> in Copenhagen   | 97   | 99   | 80   | 88   |
| Consumption of drinking water   | 99   | 101  | 102  | ...  |
| Nitrate in drinking water       | 110  | 120  | 110  | ...  |
| Closed beach areas              | 54   | 29   | 25   | 25   |
| Phosphorus in discharge water   | 76   | 32   | 18   | ...  |
| Nitrogen in discharge water     | 89   | 53   | 29   | ...  |
| Nitrogen via watercourses       | 81   | 87   | 47   | ...  |
| Sales of pesticides             | 91   | 91   | 63   | 49   |
| Consumption of art. fertilizers | 96   | 76   | 72   | 66   |
| Consumption of animal manure    | 101  | 104  | 104  | 105  |
| Energy consumption              | 101  | 102  | 103  | 102  |
| Environmental taxes             | 110  | 513  | 720  | 885  |
| Energy taxes                    | 105  | 132  | 149  | 190  |

The Dobson ozone over Denmark



## Supplies of electricity, crude oil and natural gas

|                          |                      | 1980   | 1985   | 1990   | 1995   | 1999   |
|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Net production of elec.  | GWh                  | 25 511 | 27 161 | 23 696 | 34 480 | 36 639 |
| Net imports of electric. | GWh                  | -1 235 | 461    | 7 048  | -794   | -2 312 |
| Production of crude oil  | 1,000 tons           | 298    | 2 892  | 5 994  | 9 170  | 14 929 |
| Product. of natural gas  | Mio. Nm <sup>3</sup> | -      | 1 048  | 2 974  | 5 009  | 6 635  |

Note: Nm<sup>3</sup> (standard cubic metre) measured at 15 degrees and 1 atmospheric pressure.

## Energy consumption (gross)

|  | 1980       | 1985       | 1990       | 1995       | 1999       |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | PJ         |            |            |            |            |
| Hard coal and coke                                     | 244        | 304        | 255        | 270        | 198        |
| Renewable energy resources                             | 26         | 37         | 48         | 66         | 82         |
| Jet fuel   | 31         | 27         | 29         | 30         | 36         |
| Motor spirit <sup>1</sup>                              | 64         | 66         | 73         | 78         | 90         |
| Gas and diesel oil <sup>1</sup>                        | 231        | 204        | 164        | 162        | 156        |
| Fuel oil   | 183        | 85         | 34         | 33         | 24         |
| Petroleum-coke   | 6          | 13         | 10         | 6          | 7          |
| Other motor spirit and oil <sup>2</sup>                | 3          | 2          | 1          | 21         | 35         |
| Liquid gas, etc.                                       | 12         | 10         | 5          | 5          | 4          |
| Natural gas  | ...        | 24         | 68         | 120        | 165        |
| Oil for non-energy purposes                            | 16         | 15         | 13         | 13         | 13         |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>818</b> | <b>786</b> | <b>697</b> | <b>804</b> | <b>810</b> |
| Consumption in connection with refining and extraction |            |            |            |            | 39         |
| Adjustments for imports of elect. and climatic changes | - 21       | - 12       | 94         | - 7        | - 6        |
| <b>Gross consumption, total</b>                        | <b>813</b> | <b>794</b> | <b>819</b> | <b>833</b> | <b>843</b> |

Note: Gross energy consumption is defined as the quantity of the different types of energy available for energy purposes after conversion by refineries and before conversion by power plants. Gross energy consumption is adjusted for net exports of electricity and climatic changes.

<sup>1</sup> From 1990 adjusted for cross-border shopping.

<sup>2</sup> For example, waste oil.





*Denmark is a small open economy with a great dependence on foreign trade.*

*In 1999 Danish exports totalled almost DKK 350 billion, corresponding to 28 pct. of the gross domestic product. During the same year imports totalled DKK 312 billion, corresponding to 26 pct. of the gross domestic product.*

*The most important trading partner is Germany, accounting for more than 20 pct. of both Danish imports and exports. Other important trading partners are Sweden and UK.*

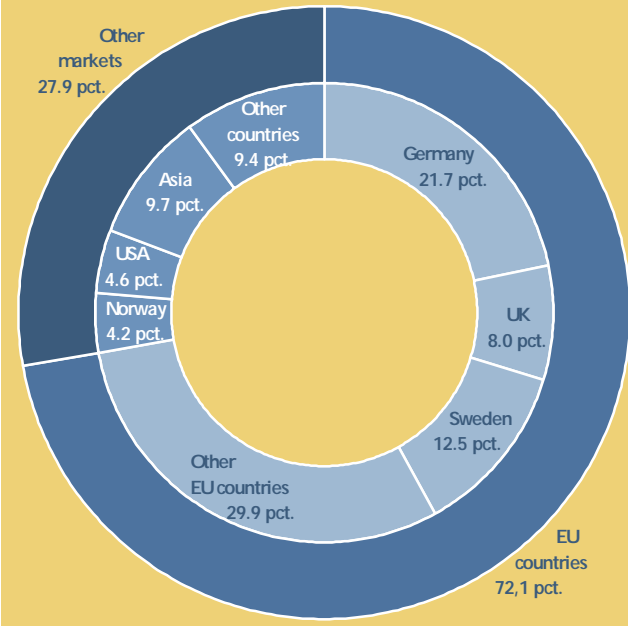
*Danish exports are concentrated on manufactured products. Imports are mainly used for further processing by Danish enterprises. Just over one fourth of total imports is used as intermediate consumption.*

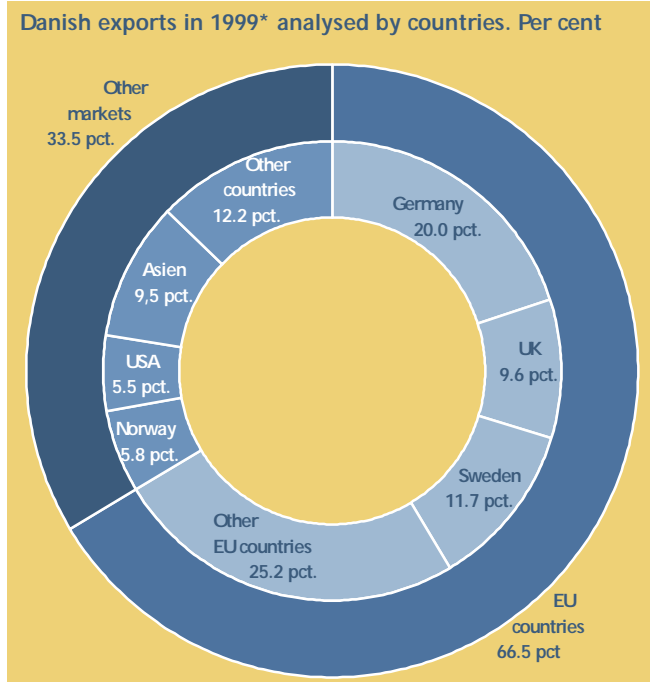
## Imports by selected commodities

|   | 1990           | 1995           | 1997           | 1999*          |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Total imports, DKK mio.</b>                                  | <b>206 295</b> | <b>255 265</b> | <b>293 522</b> | <b>309 182</b> |
|   | Pct.           |                |                |                |
| Intermediate goods for agriculture and horticulture, total      | 3.3            | 2.9            | 2.9            | 2.5            |
| Intermediate goods for the construction industry, total         | 7.4            | 7.6            | 7.8            | 7.7            |
| Intermediate goods for other non-agricultural industries, total | 37.3           | 38.0           | 35.3           | 35.0           |
| of which:   |                |                |                |                |
| Paper, paperboard, etc.   | 3.3            | 3.0            | 2.7            | 2.6            |
| Textile fibres, yarns and fabrics                               | 2.4            | 2.1            | 2.0            | 2.0            |
| Fuels, lubricants, electric energy, total                       | 6.5            | 4.2            | 5.0            | 3.4            |
| of which:   |                |                |                |                |
| Coal, coke and briquettes                                       | 1.4            | 1.1            | 1.3            | 0.5            |
| Crude oil   | 2.0            | 1.5            | 1.7            | 1.4            |
| Light and medium oils (motor spirits)                           | 1.1            | 0.5            | 0.7            | 0.5            |
| Gas oils and fuel oils  | 1.4            | 0.7            | 0.9            | 0.6            |
| Machinery, other capital equipment, total                       | 11.4           | 11.9           | 12.5           | 13.1           |
| Transport equipment, total                                      | 7.0            | 7.4            | 7.5            | 7.5            |
| Goods for household consumption, total                          | 25.3           | 26.7           | 27.2           | 29.1           |



Danish imports in 1999\* analysed by countries. Per cent





**Exports by selected commodities**

|                                | 1990           | 1995           | 1997           | 1999*          |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Total exports, DKK mio.</b> | <b>228 187</b> | <b>283 447</b> | <b>321 185</b> | <b>342 137</b> |
|                                | Pct.           |                |                |                |
| Livestock products, total      | 10.4           | 10.1           | 10.4           | 8.9            |
| of which:                      |                |                |                |                |
| Live cattle, beef and veal     | 1.2            | 0.9            | 0.8            | 0.7            |
| Live pigs and pork             | 5.6            | 5.7            | 6.1            | 4.9            |
| Butter                         | 0.5            | 0.4            | 0.3            | 0.3            |
| Cheese                         | 2.0            | 2.0            | 2.0            | 1.9            |
| Crop products                  | 4.1            | 2.8            | 2.4            | 2.0            |
| Canned meat and milk           | 2.8            | 2.0            | 2.0            | 1.5            |
| Industrial products            | 72.5           | 76.6           | 75.4           | 77.9           |
| of which:                      |                |                |                |                |
| Textiles and clothing          | 4.7            | 4.8            | 5.0            | 5.8            |
| Machinery and instruments      | 24.7           | 25.5           | 26.2           | 26.7           |
| Furniture                      | 4.2            | 4.6            | 4.1            | 4.0            |
| Fish, crustaceans, molluscs    | 4.8            | 3.6            | 3.3            | 3.3            |

**Terms of trade**

| 1985 = 100                   | 1980 | 1986 | 1990 | 1995 | 1999* |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Unit value index for exports | 68   | 95   | 98   | 96   | 99    |
| Unit value index for imports | 68   | 90   | 90   | 88   | 90    |
| Terms of trade               | 100  | 106  | 110  | 110  | 110   |



*Denmark's international trade is recorded on the balance of payments, which is divided into the current account and the capital account.*

*In 1999 Denmark's net foreign debt amounted to DKK 175 billion, corresponding to 14 per cent of the gross domestic product.*

*Since 1990 Denmark has experienced a surplus on the current account - except for 1998. Before that period Denmark experienced 25 years with a deficit.*

*Traditionally, Denmark has a surplus on the trade balance, while the balance on investment income is in the red. The deficit on investment income is mainly due to previously great balance-of-payments deficits.*

**Gross domestic product, by type of expenditure**

|   | 1990         | 1995           | 1999*          |
|---|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| DKK bn current prices                             |              |                |                |
| Private consumption expenditure                   |              | 509.6          | 613.5          |
| General government consumption expenditure        | 210.9        | 260.3          | 312.9          |
| Gross fixed capital formation                     | 167.6        | 198.6          | 238.3          |
| <b>Domestic final use, total</b>                  | <b>783.4</b> | <b>968.4</b>   | <b>1 164.7</b> |
| + Exports of goods and services                   | 295.7        | 357.5          | 448.4          |
| - Imports of goods and services                   | 253.8        | 316.1          | 397.3          |
| <b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>    | <b>825.3</b> | <b>1 009.8</b> | <b>1 215.8</b> |
| Property income, etc. and net transfers to abroad | 38.4         | 34.2           | 38.7           |
| Consumption expenditure, total                    | 615.8        | 769.9          | 926.4          |
| <b>Gross saving</b>                               | <b>171.0</b> | <b>205.8</b>   | <b>250.7</b>   |
| - DKK bn. 1990 prices —                           |              |                |                |
| Private consumption expenditure                   | 454.3        | 509.6          | 564.2          |
| General government final consumption              | 234.4        | 260.3          | 284.5          |
| Gross fixed capital formation                     | 176.4        | 198.6          | 224.5          |
| <b>Domestic final use, total</b>                  | <b>865.1</b> | <b>968.4</b>   | <b>1 073.2</b> |
| + Exports of goods and services                   | 313.4        | 357.5          | 427.8          |
| - Imports of goods and services                   | 262.6        | 316.1          | 387.8          |
| <b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>    | <b>915.9</b> | <b>1 009.8</b> | <b>1 113.2</b> |

**Income generation at current prices**

|  | 1990        | 1999*   | 1990     | 1999* |
|--|-------------|---------|----------|-------|
|  | — DKK bn. — |         | — Pct. — |       |
| Gross value added                        | 710.1       | 1 036.7 | 100      | 100   |
| - Other taxes on products less subsidies | -2.2        | 1.8     | -0       | 0     |
| Gross domestic product at factor cost    | 712.3       | 1 034.9 | 100      | 100   |
| - Compensation of employees              | 458.4       | 653.3   | 64       | 63    |
| Gross operating surplus, mixed income    | 253.9       | 381.6   | 36       | 37    |
| - Consumption of fixed capital           | 129.0       | 170.4   | 18       | 16    |
| Net surplus on output and mixed income   | 124.9       | 211.3   | 18       | 20    |



**Gross value added at current prices**

|  | 1990         | 1999*          | 1990       | 1999*      |
|--|--------------|----------------|------------|------------|
|  | — DKK bn. —  |                | — Pct. —   |            |
| <b>Gross value added, total</b>              | <b>710.1</b> | <b>1 035.3</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>100</b> |
| Of which: General government                 | 166.5        | 237.9          | 23.5       | 23.0       |
| Agriculture, fishing, mining and quarrying   | 39.3         | 43.1           | 5.5        | 4.2        |
| Manufacturing                                | 128.5        | 173.5          | 18.1       | 16.5       |
| Electricity, gas, heating, etc.              | 15.1         | 23.3           | 2.1        | 2.3        |
| Construction                                 | 37.2         | 50.3           | 5.2        | 4.9        |
| Internal trade, hotels and restaurants, etc. | 104.6        | 160.0          | 14.7       | 15.5       |
| Transport, post and telecommunications, etc. | 56.7         | 87.0           | 8.0        | 8.4        |
| Financial intermediation, business activ.    | 170.2        | 247.6          | 24.0       | 23.9       |
| Public and personal services                 | 192.3        | 285.5          | 27.1       | 27.6       |
| Finan. inter. services measured indirectly   | -33.8        | 0.0            | -4.8       | 0.0        |

**Money supply at end of year**

|   | 1985           | 1990           | 1995           | 1999           |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|   | — DKK mio. —   |                |                |                |
| <b>Money supply</b>   | <b>306 400</b> | <b>391 000</b> | <b>410 136</b> | <b>496 271</b> |
| Notes and coins in circulation excluding the banking sector | 17 600         | 23 600         | 30 595         | 36 857         |
| <b>Residents' deposits with banks</b>                       |                |                |                |                |
| Demand deposits   | 129 900        | 202 800        | 251 665        | 334 946        |
| Deposits at notice  | 58 700         | 42 400         | 31 831         | 28 802         |
| Time deposits   | 100 200        | 122 200        | 96 045         | 95 666         |





**Balance of payments**

|                               | 1980            | 1985            | 1990         | 1995          | 1999*         |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                               | DKK mio.        |                 |              |               |               |
| <b>Current account, total</b> | <b>- 13 400</b> | <b>- 28 833</b> | <b>8 175</b> | <b>10 020</b> | <b>13 911</b> |
| Merchandise                   | - 11 790        | - 7 850         | 30 036       | 36 342        | 46 077        |
| Property income, etc.         | - 9 580         | - 27 045        | - 35 217     | - 26 107      | - 21 752      |
| Services                      | 4 110           | 3 985           | 2 376        | 4 710         | 4 025         |

**Capital account (foreign debt)**

|                                       | 1980       | 1985       | 1990       | 1995       | 1999*      |
|---------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                       | DKK bn.    |            |            |            |            |
| <b>Net foreign liabilities, total</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>244</b> | <b>282</b> | <b>266</b> | <b>175</b> |
| Private sector                        | 64         | 120        | 82         | 129        | 43         |
| Assets                                | 35         | 79         | 196        | 310        | 763        |
| Liabilities                           | 99         | 198        | 278        | 439        | 806        |
| Public sector                         | 61         | 172        | 261        | 324        | 269        |
| Assets                                | 5          | 9          | 30         | 23         | 72         |
| Liabilities                           | 66         | 181        | 291        | 347        | 341        |
| Banks                                 | 0          | 6          | 2          | - 123      | 28         |
| Assets                                | 30         | 127        | 273        | 318        | 569        |
| Liabilities                           | 30         | 133        | 275        | 195        | 597        |
| Danmarks Nationalbank                 | - 26       | - 54       | - 63       | - 64       | - 166      |
| Assets                                | 26         | 54         | 64         | 66         | 168        |
| Liabilities                           | 1          | 0          | 1          | 2          | 2          |



**Average bond yield**

| At end of year                 | 1980                    | 1985        | 1990         | 1995        | 1999        |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                | ————— Pct. yearly ————— |             |              |             |             |
| <b>Total</b>                   | <b>18.60</b>            | <b>9.86</b> | <b>11.01</b> | <b>7.40</b> | <b>5.99</b> |
| Government bonds               | 18.35                   | 9.36        | 10.71        | 6.15        | 5.09        |
| Mortgage credit bonds          | 19.22                   | 10.23       | 10.93        | 8.19        | 7.17        |
| Ordinary mortgage credit bonds | 19.26                   | 10.46       | 11.30        | 8.47        | 6.64        |

**Public sector expenditures**

|   | 1988             | 1990         | 1993         | 1995         | 1999*        |
|---|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Total public sector expenditures,<br/>DKK bn.</b>          | <b>427.5</b>     | <b>468.9</b> | <b>549.8</b> | <b>601.6</b> | <b>666.2</b> |
|   | ————— Pct. ————— |              |              |              |              |
| General public services                                       | 7.4              | 6.7          | 7.2          | 7.2          | 7.8          |
| Defence, etc.   | 3.7              | 3.5          | 3.2          | 3.0          | 3.0          |
| Law and order   | 1.6              | 1.7          | 1.5          | 1.6          | 1.7          |
| Education   | 12.6             | 12.5         | 12.5         | 12.4         | 14.0         |
| Health  | 9.6              | 9.2          | 9.2          | 8.8          | 9.6          |
| Social security and welfare services                          | 39.4             | 40.6         | 41.7         | 43.9         | 42.4         |
| Housing and community amenities                               | 1.4              | 1.4          | 1.7          | 1.5          | 1.5          |
| Religious, recreational and<br>cultural services              | 2.6              | 2.5          | 2.5          | 2.7          | 2.8          |
| Energy supply   | 0.2              | 0.2          | 0.2          | 0.4          | 0.5          |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing, etc.                       | 0.6              | 0.7          | 0.7          | 0.4          | 0.6          |
| Mining and quarrying;<br>construction                         | 0.2              | 0.5          | 0.4          | 0.3          | 0.3          |
| Transport and communications                                  | 4.2              | 4.2          | 3.9          | 4.3          | 4.0          |
| Internal trade, economic services and<br>business development | 3.1              | 3.4          | 3.5          | 2.8          | 3.3          |
| Unclassifiable functions                                      | 13.3             | 12.9         | 11.8         | 10.7         | 8.5          |



**Public sector revenues and expenditures**

|                                    | 1990         | 1999*        | 1990            | 1999*       |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
|                                    | — DKK bn. —  |              | — Pct. of GDP — |             |
| <b>Expenditures, total</b>         | <b>468.9</b> | <b>666.2</b> | <b>56.8</b>     | <b>53.8</b> |
| Consumption expenditure            | 210.9        | 312.5        | 25.6            | 24.5        |
| Transfer payments                  | 242.5        | 330.8        | 29.4            | 27.2        |
| Capital formation                  | 13.5         | 19.0         | 1.6             | 1.7         |
| Other expenditures                 | 2.0          | 3.9          | 0.2             | 0.4         |
| Payable by:                        |              |              |                 |             |
| Central government                 | 176.9        | 248.3        | 21.4            | 20.1        |
| Social security funds              | 40.2         | 44.9         | 4.9             | 3.8         |
| Local government authorities       | 251.8        | 373.0        | 30.5            | 30.0        |
| Financed by:                       |              |              |                 |             |
| Central government                 | 312.0        | 422.2        | 37.8            | 34.5        |
| Social security funds              | 11.4         | 19.3         | 1.4             | 1.4         |
| Local government authorities       | 145.6        | 224.7        | 17.6            | 18.0        |
| <b>Revenues, total</b>             | <b>459.2</b> | <b>702.2</b> | <b>55.8</b>     | <b>54.7</b> |
| Taxes and duties                   | 388.9        | 615.2        | 46.8            | 47.4        |
| Central government                 | 257.1        | 394.3        | 30.8            | 30.8        |
| Social security funds              | 11.9         | 27.0         | 1.4             | 1.5         |
| Counties                           | 33.8         | 59.7         | 4.1             | 4.6         |
| Municipalities                     | 86.1         | 134.2        | 10.4            | 10.6        |
| Other revenues                     | 71.6         | 87.0         | 9.0             | 7.2         |
| <b>Current and capital surplus</b> | <b>-9.7</b>  | <b>35.9</b>  | <b>-1.0</b>     | <b>0.8</b>  |

