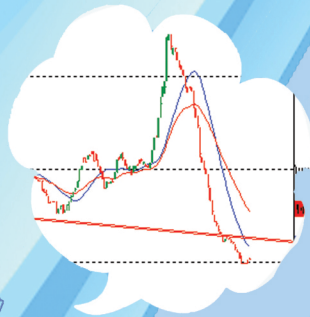


22

# Price Indices







### *Introduction*

**B**elow you will find a short history of examination of prices and calculation of the related indices for urban and rural areas by both the Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran and the SCI.

#### *A. Consumer price index of urban households*

The National Bank of Iran first calculated the cost of living index<sup>1</sup> in urban areas and wholesale price index for goods in the year 1315.

In the year 1338, the calculation of the cost of living index and wholesale price index for goods was revised due to change of the base year. By establishment of the Central Bank of Iran in the year 1339, the responsibility for calculating such indices was shifted to this Bank. With respect to remarkable changes in households' consumption patterns and expenditure composition, the Central Bank of Iran took the year 1348 as the base and made the second revision in the calculation of cost of living index and wholesale

price index for goods. The year 1353 witnessed some changes in national economic conditions, which caused it to be selected as the new base year, and the indices calculation underwent the third revision.

Considering the changes happened in the household consumption pattern resulted from socio-economic developments after the 1357 Islamic Revolution, the year 1361 was adopted as the base and the indices calculation was revised again.

In the year 1369 after the end of the Iran-Iraq War, which caused changes in economic conditions, revision in the base year was considered necessary and the Central Bank of Iran adopted the year 1369 as the new base for the calculation.

In the year 1378, the Central Bank of Iran changed the base year from the year 1369 to the year 1376 for calculation of price index of

consumption goods and services in urban areas. Moreover, since the year 1385, this index was calculated and disseminated on the basis of the base year 1383. It should be mentioned that the Statistical Centre of Iran started to calculate this index from the year 1381 and it was decided that from the year 1390, the information on this index be calculated according to the base year. It is noteworthy that the Statistical Centre of Iran calculated the information on this index based on the base year 1390 and published them in the Statistical Yearbook of Iran.

#### ***B. Consumer price index for rural households***

The SCI conducted the retail price survey of certain consumer goods and services in rural areas for the first time in the year 1353. The results of the survey used to be published in the form of average prices of consumer goods and services in rural areas as quarterly and annual reports until mid-1357. The results of the survey for the second half of the year 1358 and the first half of the year 1359 were released as average prices and consumer price indices for rural households. Consumer price indices for goods and services for rural households were calculated and released from the year 1361 to the year 1375 with the year 1361 as the base. Moreover, the year 1374 was adopted as the base year in the year 1376, and the statistics for the years 1375 to 1383 were prepared and disseminated by Ostans and total country. From the year 1383 to the year 1391, the base year was the year 1381. At present, according to the latest revisions, the year

1390 has been adopted as the base for calculation.

#### ***C. Producer price index***

Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran started calculation of the producer price index in the year 1369. The most important uses of the index are early presentation of inflation trend and its application in national accounts for adjusting current prices into constant prices.

The related publications appear monthly and annually.

#### ***D. Price index for goods exported***

Calculation of “the price index for exported commodities” started in the year 1376 in order to show changes in prices of exported goods. Figures relating to price index for exported and imported goods in the previous years were based on information obtained from the wholesalers involved in exports and imports. But, from the year 1382 on, statistics on exported goods, included in this chapter, are the very information obtained from the Customs, which covers all exported items.

It should be mentioned that since the year 1387 the information of wholesale price index for goods is not produced in Iran; therefore, the related tables (20-9 and 20-10 in 1 yearbooks) have been deleted from the yearbook after three years.

#### ***Definitions and concepts***

***Consumer price index (CPI):*** is a measure of changes over the base year in prices of a certain

fixed number of goods and services consumed by households.

***Classification of groups for goods and services:***

goods and services subject to indices are classified according to their intrinsic nature and international classifications as well as national requirements. However, the overall bases of classifications are those recommended by the United Nations (i.e, the COICOP<sup>2</sup> for goods and services, the SITC<sup>3</sup> for wholesale trade, and ISIC<sup>4</sup> Rev. 3 for producer) and modified with respect to the economy considerations of Iran.

In these classifications, goods and services are divided into a number of large groups, each of which consists of several sub-groups. Moreover, groups of goods and services are also classified according to special groups in terms of requirements.

***Base year:*** is a certain fixed year against which percentage of changes of indices are compared.

The index for the base year is equal to 100.

***Weight:*** contribution of any single good or service to the set of goods and services subject to indices is called "weight". In consumer price indexes for goods and services, contribution of any single good or service equals to a proportion of expenditure spent by a household to the total household expenditure. In wholesale price index, contribution of any single good is equal to selling value of wholesale of goods to the total value of wholesale of goods. In producer price index, contribution of any single good or service is equal to proportion of the production value or

selling value of a single good or service to the production or selling value of the set of goods and services.

***Urban areas:*** see Chapter 3, Definitions and concepts.

***Rural areas:*** see Chapter 3, Definitions and concepts.

***Producer price index (PPI):*** shows the trend of changes in prices paid to producers in different economic sectors such as agriculture, fishing, manufacturing, mining and services. Producer price refers to the price which the purchaser pays to the producer for purchasing each commodity; it also represents the selling price of goods or services produced and supplied to wholesalers, domestic retail sellers and other industries and or exported to foreign countries.

***Price index for exported commodities:*** measures changes in goods prices exported. Exported commodities include all commodities which are completely produced inside the country or exported as semi-finished goods or raw material.

***Selected information***

Consumer price indices for goods and services for urban households with an increase of 14.8 percent in the year 1393, compared with the previous year, reached 195.0 (base year= 1390). Compared with the changes in the index of the last year, this index experienced an decrease of 17.3%. Consumer price indices for two special groups, "goods" and "services" increased by 13% and 17.2% , respectively, compared with the year 1392. In the group for "food and beverages", "

the price indices for "spices and seasonings" with an increase of 15.7% had the highest change while the price indices for meat with a 5.5% increase had the lowest change. In the group of non-foods and services, this index for "water, electricity, gas, and other fuels" group with a 24.5% increase had the highest change and in the "communications" group with a 5% increase had the lowest change.

In the year 1393, the highest and lowest general index was for the Ostans of Hormozgan and Qazvin namely 215.3 and 180.1, respectively.

Consumer price indices for goods and services for rural households in the year 1393 increased by 13.7 percent, compared to previous year, and reached 205.3 (base year=1390). Consumer price indices of rural households for goods and services for two special groups "goods" and "services" compared to the year 1392 increased by 12.2 and 18.2 percent, respectively. In the group "food and beverages", the highest and the lowest increase relate to the group, "spices and seasoning" and "meat and poultry" with 15.2% and 5.1% increase, respectively. Moreover, the group "tobacco" experienced a 4.2 percent rise in comparison with previous year.

In the group "non-food and services", the highest increase relates to the group "water, electricity, gas, and other fuels" with an increase of 25.3%

and the lowest increase belongs to the group "communications" with a 8.2 percent increase.

National producer price index for the year 1393, compared with the year 1392 increased by 14.8 percent and reached 204.5 (base year= 1390). Compared with the changes of the last year, this index had a fall of 19.7 in the year 1393. Producer price index in "health and social work" with an increase of 35.4% compared to the previous year, had the highest increase and also in "manufacturing" with an increase of 9.9% compared with the previous year, had the lowest change.

Price index for exported goods in the year 1393, compared to the year 1392 decreased 0.5 percent and reached 271.7 (base year= 1390).

In this sector, the highest increase compared to the previous year, relates to the groups "footwear" with a 30.1% rise and the "products of the chemical and allied industries" group with a 10.3 percent decrease had the lowest changes.

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1. *Consumer price index.*

2. *Classification of Individual Consumption According Purpose: COICOP.*

3. *Standard International Trade Classification, SITC.*

4. *International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, ISIC.*



**22.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR GOODS AND SERVICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH** **(1390=100)**

Description	General		Food and beverages		Tobacco	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	43.1	13.7	...	...	...	...
1389.....	79.1	13.9	...	...	...	...
1390.....	100.0	26.4	100.0	...	100.0	...
1391.....	128.6	28.6	145.1	45.1	181.7	81.7
1392.....	169.8	32.1	209.1	44.1	284.1	56.4
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>195.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>229.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>292.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Farvardin.....	182.3	17.6	224.2	15.9	287.7	10.6
Ordibehesht.....	183.6	17.2	214.7	10.6	290.5	6.4
Khordad.....	185.1	14.7	214.6	7.3	290.4	4.1
Tir.....	189.7	14.8	221.6	8.3	291.5	3.1
Mordad.....	192.8	14.7	227.4	8.8	291.4	1.5
Shahrivar.....	194.3	14.2	229.0	9.2	292.5	1.0
Mehr.....	197.0	14.2	229.5	8.0	293.1	0.5
Aban.....	198.6	13.2	231.2	7.4	293.8	0.7
Azar.....	202.5	14.9	242.7	13.0	294.6	1.1
Dey.....	204.1	14.4	240.9	10.1	295.3	1.8
Bahman.....	204.2	14.4	239.6	10.0	296.0	3.0
Esfand.....	205.3	14.2	240.9	9.6	296.5	3.7

**22.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR GOODS AND SERVICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS  
BY MONTH (continued) (1390=100)**

Description	Clothing and footwear		Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year . corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year . corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	57.4	9.1	41.5	19.1
1389.....	86.7	8.4	78.3	9.2
1390.....	100.0	15.4	100.0	27.7
1391.....	135.4	35.4	118.2	18.2
1392.....	191.5	41.4	141.7	19.9
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>221.8</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>167.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>
Farvardin .....	209.3	22.9	153.5	19.7
Ordibehesht .....	213.1	21.2	155.4	20.5
Khordad.....	215.2	18.6	157.6	18.4
Tir.....	217.5	17.7	161.0	18.0
Mordad.....	219.2	16.5	164.4	18.5
Shahrivar .....	221.2	15.1	165.9	17.6
Mehr.....	223.3	14.5	170.0	18.7
Aban.....	224.9	13.5	172.0	16.8
Azar.....	226.6	13.4	173.4	15.9
Dey.....	228.2	13.2	177.0	17.2
Bahman .....	229.7	13.1	177.0	17.1
Esfand .....	233.2	12.5	178.0	17.6

**22.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR GOODS AND SERVICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS  
BY MONTH (continued) (1390=100)**

Description	Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance		Health and medical care	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	57.9	8.4	57.1	16.3
1389.....	89.0	6.7	90.0	12.1
1390.....	100.0	12.3	100.0	11.1
1391.....	138.0	38.0	121.5	21.5
1392.....	199.7	44.7	168.6	38.8
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>221.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>203.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>
Farvardin .....	211.1	16.8	185.7	33.9
Ordibehesht .....	214.7	14.5	188.0	31.2
Khordad.....	216.6	12.5	192.2	26.8
Tir.....	218.4	11.6	201.3	22.8
Mordad.....	219.8	10.6	203.0	19.8
Shahrivar .....	221.1	9.8	203.7	18.4
Mehr.....	222.5	9.4	206.2	16.7
Aban.....	223.5	9.0	208.2	16.5
Azar.....	224.8	9.0	210.2	16.9
Dey.....	226.2	9.2	213.8	17.4
Bahman .....	227.5	9.3	215.7	18.0
Esfand .....	228.9	9.2	216.9	17.9

**22.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR GOODS AND SERVICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS  
BY MONTH (continued) (1390=100)**

Description	Transportation		Communications	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	55.5	6.2	94.3	0.3
1389.....	82.4	12.6	96.4	0.4
1390.....	100.0	21.3	100.0	3.7
1391.....	122.4	22.4	107.7	7.7
1392.....	163.7	33.7	119.4	10.9
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>202.3</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>
Farvardin.....	174.9	15.6	121.9	5.9
Ordibehesht.....	195.6	28.9	123.2	6.9
Khordad.....	197.3	25.4	124.0	7.3
Tir.....	203.3	25.7	125.0	8.3
Mordad.....	204.5	25.5	124.8	4.2
Shahrivar.....	204.7	24.5	125.4	4.0
Mehr.....	206.1	24.5	125.5	2.9
Aban.....	206.7	23.1	125.5	2.9
Azar.....	207.3	23.0	125.8	3.2
Dey.....	208.4	22.7	128.1	5.0
Bahman.....	208.7	22.1	128.1	5.1
Esfand.....	209.6	21.7	128.1	5.2



**22.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR GOODS AND SERVICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS  
BY MONTH (continued) (1390=100)**

Description	Recreation & culture		Education	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year . corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year . corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	64.0	4.8	68.3	4.8
1389.....	87.3	9.5	90.1	12.6
1390.....	100.0	14.5	100.0	10.9
1391.....	132.4	32.4	110.2	10.2
1392.....	184.8	39.6	124.8	13.3
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>213.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>145.6</b>	<b>16.6</b>
Farvardin.....	196.0	13.6	133.4	15.0
Ordibehesht.....	198.6	12.2	133.5	15.0
Khordad.....	199.3	11.3	133.6	15.0
Tir.....	200.1	11.0	134.7	14.7
Mordad.....	200.7	10.6	134.8	14.3
Shahrivar.....	210.4	14.5	137.3	14.4
Mehr.....	218.8	16.5	154.9	18.1
Aban.....	223.8	18.2	155.9	18.4
Azar.....	225.5	19.3	156.6	18.2
Dey.....	226.8	18.4	157.0	18.4
Bahman.....	227.3	18.8	157.6	18.6
Esfand.....	228.7	18.0	157.7	18.4

**22.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR GOODS AND SERVICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS  
BY MONTH (continued) (1390=100)**

Description	Hotels and restaurant		Miscellaneous goods and services	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year . corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year . corresponding season in the previous year
1385.....	47.4	10.7	35.3	18.8
1389.....	85.5	14.3	70.2	23.8
1390.....	100.0	17.0	100.0	42.5
1391.....	130.7	30.7	146.5	46.5
1392.....	176.4	35.0	182.5	24.6
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>208.4</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>200.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>
Farvardin .....	193.5	22.8	189.0	3.3
Ordibehesht .....	196.1	20.5	196.1	6.7
Khordad.....	198.2	19.5	195.7	5.8
Tir.....	205.5	20.3	198.7	11.2
Mordad .....	207.2	19.7	199.7	10.6
Shahrivar .....	208.8	18.5	200.2	8.2
Mehr .....	211.3	17.5	201.3	10.8
Aban .....	212.5	16.6	200.9	10.2
Azar.....	214.3	16.6	204.1	13.4
Dey .....	216.3	15.7	206.5	14.1
Bahman .....	217.9	15.8	208.0	14.2
Esfand .....	219.8	15.7	208.3	11.3

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

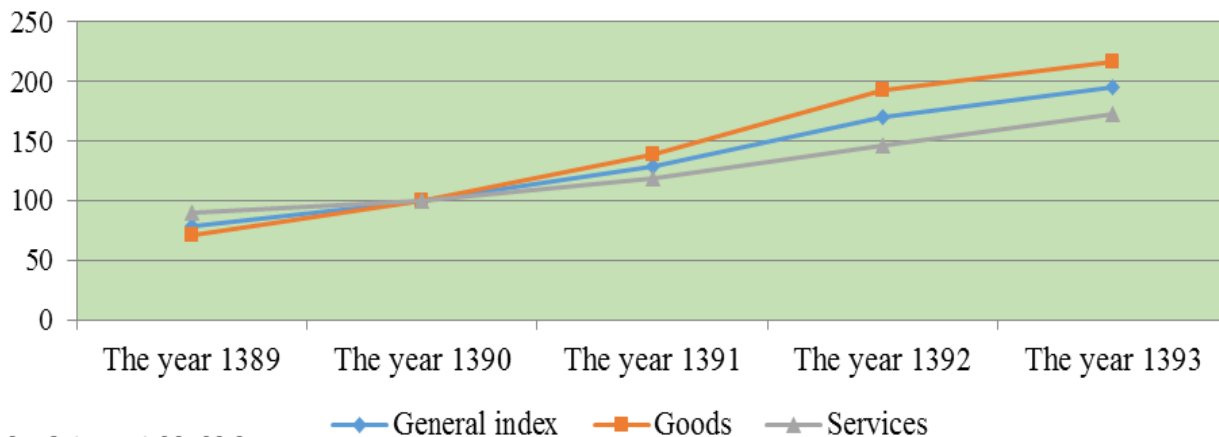
**22.2. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS FOR SPECIAL, MAJOR AND SELECTED MINOR GROUPS (1390=100)**

Groups	Weight	1385	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393	Percent change of The year 1393 compared to The year 1392
<b>General index .....</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>169.8</b>	<b>195.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>
<b>Major and minor groups:</b>								
<b>Food and beverages.....</b>	<b>25.09</b>	<b>000</b>	<b>000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>145.1</b>	<b>209.1</b>	<b>229.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>
Foods.....	24.11	33.0	74.2	100.0	145.0	208.3	228.7	9.8
Bread and cereals .....	6.40	30.3	64.5	100.0	134.1	179.0	200.1	11.8
Meat, poultry and fish and related products.....	6.26	35.0	85.7	100.0	152.7	203.1	217.1	6.9
Meat and poultry .....	5.48	34.5	86.2	100.0	151.2	198.5	209.4	5.5
Fish and sea food.....	0.78	38.7	81.2	100.0	163.2	235.7	271.9	15.3
Dairy products and eggs.....	2.54	36.6	70.1	100.0	149.0	196.5	224.6	14.3
Fats and oils .....	1.18	28.8	69.2	100.0	144.7	217.1	237.2	9.3
Fruit and nut.....	3.14	43.0	82.1	100.0	141.8	222.8	244.5	9.8
Vegetables, pulses and vegetable products.....	2.63	25.4	67.7	100.0	164.5	301.7	322.6	6.9
Sugar, sugar lump ,chocolate .....	1.21	44.8	77.5	100.0	128.0	175.9	197.9	12.5
Spices and seasonings .....	0.75	42.1	90.3	100.0	131.6	193.6	224.1	15.7
Tea and other beverages (non-alcoholic).....	0.98	51.8	87.8	100.0	149.7	229.4	254.7	11.0
<b>Tobacco.....</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>000</b>	<b>000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>181.7</b>	<b>284.1</b>	<b>292.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>
<b>Clothing and footwear .....</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>135.4</b>	<b>191.5</b>	<b>221.8</b>	<b>15.8</b>
<b>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels .....</b>	<b>35.60</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>141.7</b>	<b>167.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>
Housing.....	30.54	47.7	90.4	100.0	118.0	143.9	168.3	17.0
Rent of residential houses .....	30.07	47.7	90.5	100.0	117.8	143.4	167.7	16.9
Maintenance and repair services .....	0.47	47.3	85.9	100.0	131.2	174.4	207.4	18.9
Water, electricity, gas and other fuels	5.07	16.8	29.9	100.0	119.4	128.4	159.9	24.5
<b>Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance .....</b>	<b>4.15</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>199.7</b>	<b>221.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>
<b>Health &amp; Medical care.....</b>	<b>6.74</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>168.6</b>	<b>203.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>
<b>Transportation.....</b>	<b>9.79</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>163.7</b>	<b>202.3</b>	<b>23.5</b>
<b>Communications .....</b>	<b>3.65</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>119.4</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Recreation and culture.....</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>184.8</b>	<b>213.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>
<b>Education.....</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>145.6</b>	<b>16.6</b>
<b>Hotels and restaurants .....</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>130.7</b>	<b>176.4</b>	<b>208.4</b>	<b>18.2</b>
<b>Miscellaneous goods and services .....</b>	<b>4.05</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>146.5</b>	<b>182.5</b>	<b>200.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>
<b>Special groups:</b>								
Goods .....	50.67	37.8	71.5	100.0	138.2	192.2	217.2	13.0
Services .....	49.33	50.2	89.3	100.0	118.7	146.8	172.1	17.2
General index <sup>(1)</sup> .....	69.93	42.2	76.7	100.0	133.2	181.1	206.7	14.1

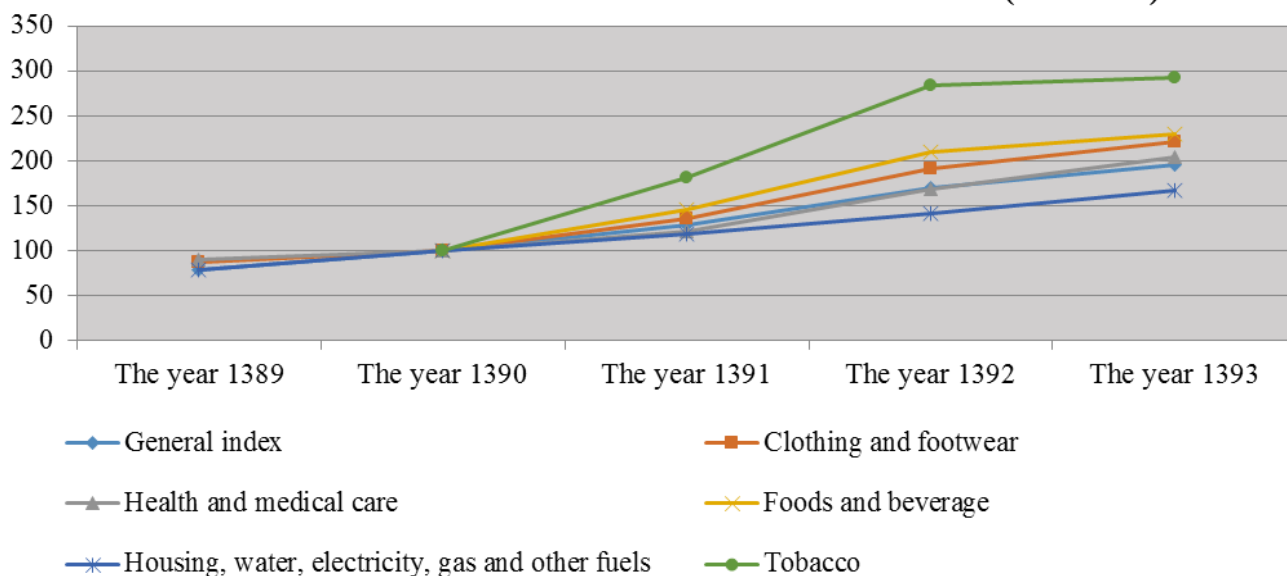
1. General index minus the rental value of owned - residential housing units.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

**22.1.CONSUMER PRICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLD FOR GOODSAND SERVICES BY SPECIAL GROUPS (1390=100)**



**22.2.HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR SOME GROUPS OF GOODS AND SERVICES IN URBAN AREAS (1390=100)**





**22.3. CONSUMER RICE INDICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL ROUPS AS WELL AS OSPAN, THE YEAR 1393 (1390=100)**

Ostan	General index	Major groups				
		Food and beverages	Tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance
<b>Total country</b> .....	<b>195. 0</b>	<b>229. 7</b>	<b>292. 8</b>	<b>221. 8</b>	<b>167. 1</b>	<b>221. 3</b>
East Azarbayejan .....	213. 1	242. 2	316. 5	245. 6	178. 4	256. 2
West Azarbayejan .....	213. 4	255. 1	280. 5	235. 5	180. 7	221. 9
Ardebil .....	200. 6	220. 4	328. 2	221. 9	147. 3	228. 8
Esfahan.....	204. 0	225. 8	373. 7	223. 9	172. 4	240. 0
Alborz .....	192. 0	213. 0	230. 5	180. 6	180. 2	212. 6
Ilam .....	183. 7	211. 0	236. 2	201. 1	134. 6	200. 6
Bushehr .....	192. 0	252. 3	257. 0	219. 3	139. 0	203. 5
Tehran .....	188. 3	235. 6	269. 5	212. 7	173. 3	209. 5
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari ...	215. 1	256. 9	402. 0	244. 7	153. 7	250. 9
South Khorasan .....	187. 0	215. 0	300. 4	240. 9	134. 3	218. 5
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	192. 8	225. 7	272. 0	201. 4	159. 0	221. 4
North Khorasan.....	211. 6	234. 1	298. 9	240. 8	188. 1	238. 4
Khuzestan.....	190. 3	218. 5	277. 4	219. 3	140. 1	210. 8
Zanjan .....	193. 7	219. 4	300. 5	207. 0	160. 1	216. 3
Semnan.....	194. 2	230. 6	310. 4	235. 9	169. 4	194. 8
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	215. 2	258. 3	312. 6	260. 6	166. 6	230. 4
Fars.....	194. 6	223. 3	295. 2	229. 7	159. 8	223. 6
Qazvin .....	180. 1	221. 1	310. 8	214. 7	132. 1	221. 5
Qom .....	198. 2	214. 6	267. 2	208. 4	208. 9	201. 3
Kordestan .....	198. 8	218. 5	318. 4	257. 7	160. 0	237. 5
Kerman.....	185. 5	207. 7	278. 6	209. 4	156. 1	199. 1
Kermanshah .....	190. 3	221. 3	297. 3	209. 2	148. 1	216. 8
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad ...	199. 8	235. 3	201. 1	239. 6	144. 4	237. 4
Golestan .....	194. 0	240. 4	274. 6	215. 3	145. 1	221. 0
Gilan.....	188. 8	233. 9	347. 4	199. 7	142. 4	206. 1
Lorestan .....	207. 6	234. 8	269. 4	215. 1	195. 3	217. 2
Mazandaran.....	183. 1	210. 1	291. 5	214. 7	140. 2	205. 4
Markazi .....	199. 5	239. 0	280. 8	222. 6	155. 7	221. 1
Hormozgan.....	215. 3	264. 5	310. 0	249. 6	164. 1	234. 7
Hamedan .....	201. 7	223. 8	260. 0	241. 7	182. 0	229. 4
Yazd .....	203. 3	237. 8	338. 2	218. 7	161. 9	249. 0

**22.3. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, THE YEAR 1393 (continued) (1390=100)**

Ostan	Major groups						
	Health and medical care	Transportation	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Hotels and Restaurants	Miscellaneous goods and services
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>203. 7</b>	<b>202. 3</b>	<b>125. 5</b>	<b>213. 0</b>	<b>145. 6</b>	<b>208. 4</b>	<b>200. 7</b>
East Azarbayejan .....	237. 6	211. 6	119. 4	218. 0	142. 8	230. 5	224. 6
West Azarbayejan .....	235. 0	200. 3	115. 5	212. 9	150. 0	235. 7	205. 8
Ardebil .....	220. 5	201. 6	152. 1	233. 1	153. 4	208. 0	197. 6
Esfahan.....	212. 6	210. 6	145. 9	199. 9	144. 0	219. 0	202. 8
Alborz .....	209. 7	201. 0	127. 1	233. 5	140. 1	201. 0	199. 3
Ilam .....	175. 4	195. 6	113. 9	169. 5	138. 6	159. 8	186. 6
Bushehr .....	204. 0	193.0	126.4	236.4	136.5	209.6	197.0
Tehran .....	189. 0	191.6	125.1	198.9	144.7	197.0	200.0
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari .	218. 2	204.8	126.8	265.4	155.6	224.7	205.7
South Khorasan.....	210. 5	193.7	107.2	211.8	145.5	230.3	187.0
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	194. 4	204.0	120.4	258.2	157.2	212.8	200.0
North Khorasan.....	204. 1	218.0	124.3	241.1	141.6	219.8	203.8
Khuzestan.....	197. 1	210.9	107.4	218.7	142.0	192.8	198.2
Zanjan .....	208. 4	198. 5	132. 7	232. 3	144. 6	206. 4	194. 0
Semnan.....	209. 4	197. 4	126. 6	229. 9	130. 3	217. 4	223. 2
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	196. 0	197. 0	104. 3	190. 1	138. 6	215. 6	180. 9
Fars.....	213. 3	204. 8	125. 8	221. 4	137. 7	252. 1	208. 1
Qazvin.....	215. 5	186. 8	130. 9	208. 3	134. 3	202. 1	188. 8
Qom .....	156. 9	190. 0	113. 3	201. 8	158. 4	205. 5	184. 1
Kordestan.....	218. 1	200. 1	116. 2	193. 5	151. 2	232. 5	214. 2
Kerman.....	209. 2	207. 8	123. 6	161. 4	151. 8	228. 6	195. 4
Kermanshah .....	211. 7	215. 6	118. 2	212. 5	158. 3	205. 8	199. 9
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad	237. 7	196. 0	125. 5	207. 9	136. 5	187. 6	203. 8
Golestan .....	198. 1	200. 4	149. 1	184. 7	154. 0	201. 3	199. 5
Gilan.....	191. 0	191. 6	118. 1	179. 3	152. 8	194. 1	199. 3
Lorestan .....	206. 2	217. 3	136. 0	169. 5	145. 5	238. 3	203. 6
Mazandaran.....	215. 1	204. 3	130. 1	218. 4	159. 2	202. 5	176. 3
Markazi .....	176. 8	209. 1	133. 5	234. 5	133. 8	188. 7	196. 0
Hormozgan.....	205. 6	226. 6	123. 1	220. 1	155. 5	205. 2	212. 7
Hamedan .....	213. 2	204. 4	131. 3	270. 6	143. 5	214. 3	184. 6
Yazd .....	214. 8	200. 3	132. 7	305. 2	126. 2	233. 3	219. 0

**22.3. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS AS WELL AS OSTAN, THE YEAR 1393(continued) (1390=100)**

Ostan	Special groups	
	Goods	Services
<b>Total country.....</b>	<b>217. 2</b>	<b>172. 1</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	239. 1	176. 8
West Azarbayejan.....	229. 2	189. 6
Ardebil.....	214. 2	174. 0
Esfahan.....	219. 6	182. 8
Alborz.....	204. 8	182. 6
Ilam.....	200. 5	149. 9
Bushehr.....	214. 0	161. 1
Tehran.....	214. 9	172. 8
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari.....	237. 1	180. 0
South Khorasan.....	209. 4	149. 1
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	212. 6	171. 0
North Khorasan.....	244. 3	159. 6
Khuzestan.....	210. 6	155. 9
Zanjan.....	213. 6	159. 6
Semnan.....	230. 3	152. 5
Sistan&Baluchestan.....	241. 5	166. 0
Fars.....	218. 1	169. 9
Qazvin.....	201. 2	154. 7
Qom.....	194. 3	201. 9
Kordestan.....	218. 4	167. 4
Kerman.....	206. 1	164. 0
Kermanshah.....	214. 0	161. 3
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	219. 6	168. 1
Golestan.....	213. 8	166. 1
Gilan.....	214. 8	154. 8
Lorestan.....	216. 6	195. 2
Mazandaran.....	204. 5	156. 3
Markazi.....	219. 5	167. 7
Hormozgan.....	252. 7	167. 4
Hamedan.....	221. 2	181. 0
Yazd.....	224. 3	176. 1

**22.4. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH (1390=100)**

Description	General		Food and beverages		Tobacco		Clothing and footwear	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year / corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year /corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year /corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year /corresponding season in the previous year
1375.....	8. 6	22. 1	...	...	...	...	13. 5	32. 5
1380.....	19. 6	11. 2	...	...	...	...	30. 5	13. 7
1385.....	37. 3	12. 4	...	...	...	...	53. 9	9. 3
1389.....	73. 3	20. 0	...	...	...	...	85. 9	9. 6
1390.....	100. 0	36. 5	100. 0	...	100. 0	...	100. 0	16. 4
1391.....	132. 7	32. 7	143. 9	43. 9	184. 9	84. 9	136. 5	36. 5
1392.....	180. 6	36. 1	205. 5	42. 8	298. 9	61. 6	196. 1	43. 6
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>205. 3</b>	<b>13. 7</b>	<b>224. 1</b>	<b>9. 0</b>	<b>311. 4</b>	<b>4. 2</b>	<b>228. 7</b>	<b>16. 7</b>
Farvardin .....	193. 2	17. 1	218. 9	15. 8	305. 2	10. 0	215. 1	24. 0
Ordibehesht .....	194. 7	16. 3	211. 6	11. 3	307. 6	7. 1	218. 9	21. 8
Khordad.....	195. 6	13. 7	209. 7	7. 0	307. 8	5. 0	221. 5	19. 8
Tir.....	199. 9	13. 3	215. 3	6. 7	309. 0	4. 0	223. 5	18. 5
Mordad .....	202. 4	12. 7	219. 2	6. 7	309. 7	2. 9	225. 7	17. 4
Shahrivar .....	204. 3	12. 3	221. 7	7. 1	311. 0	2. 5	228. 0	15. 9
Mehr .....	206. 0	11. 8	222. 5	6. 3	312. 3	2. 0	230. 6	15. 0
Aban .....	208. 5	12. 1	226. 1	7. 3	313. 5	2. 7	232. 1	14. 1
Azar .....	213. 2	14. 1	235. 7	11. 4	314. 3	2. 9	234. 1	14. 3
Dey .....	214. 5	13. 8	236. 2	10. 0	314. 8	3. 2	235. 8	14. 1
Bahman.....	215. 0	13. 9	235. 6	10. 0	315. 4	4. 0	237. 4	13. 8
Esfand.....	216. 0	13. 5	236. 3	9. 4	316. 2	4. 4	242. 0	13. 5



**22.4. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH(continued)(1390=100)**

Description	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels		Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance		Health and medical care	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1375.....	8. 1	30. 7	16. 8	20. 9	6. 5	32. 6
1380.....	20. 2	12. 6	31. 7	8. 7	22. 7	18. 9
1385.....	44. 1	7. 8	53. 4	9. 9	50. 4	17. 5
1389.....	72. 4	15. 5	88. 4	8. 4	90. 0	14. 4
1390.....	100. 0	38. 2	100. 0	13. 2	100. 0	11. 2
1391.....	113. 7	13. 7	138. 5	38. 5	122. 0	22. 0
1392.....	133. 3	17. 2	204. 4	47. 6	172. 8	41. 7
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>159. 6</b>	<b>19. 7</b>	<b>227. 4</b>	<b>11. 3</b>	<b>209. 7</b>	<b>21. 3</b>
Farvardin .....	144. 1	17. 4	217. 4	19. 1	190. 2	35. 9
Ordibehesht .....	149. 9	20. 7	220. 8	16. 1	192. 0	32. 4
Khordad.....	152. 2	20. 8	222. 8	13. 8	197. 3	28. 9
Tir.....	154. 5	19. 5	224. 3	12. 5	208. 6	24. 4
Mordad .....	156. 9	19. 2	225. 9	11. 4	209. 8	20. 4
Shahrivar .....	159. 5	18. 8	227. 2	10. 3	210. 2	18. 5
Mehr .....	161. 6	18. 7	228. 5	9. 5	212. 7	16. 8
Aban .....	164. 4	19. 1	229. 6	8. 8	214. 6	16. 2
Azar .....	165. 6	18. 9	231. 2	8. 9	216. 9	16. 8
Dey .....	167. 9	20. 6	232. 6	8. 9	219. 5	17. 2
Bahman.....	168. 8	21. 3	233. 7	8. 9	221. 5	17. 8
Esfand.....	169. 7	21. 4	235. 1	8. 9	222. 7	18. 0

**22.4. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH (continued)**  
**(1390=100)**

Description	Transportation		Communication	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1375.....	10.4	30.4	39.9	27.6
1380.....	25.4	14.0	76.4	11.5
1385.....	46.5	7.9	97.4	0.6
1389.....	80.4	13.5	98.0	0.0
1390.....	100.0	24.3	100.0	2.0
1391.....	122.1	22.1	107.9	7.9
1392.....	163.2	33.7	120.7	11.9
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>202.5</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>
Farvardin.....	174.4	16.3	123.5	6.4
Ordibehesht.....	195.3	27.9	126.7	9.0
Khordad.....	199.8	26.5	128.4	10.3
Tir.....	203.2	26.7	131.3	12.8
Mordad.....	204.8	26.1	131.2	9.1
Shahrivar.....	205.2	25.0	131.7	8.1
Mehr.....	205.9	24.7	131.8	6.6
Aban.....	206.6	23.4	131.9	6.7
Azar.....	207.2	23.2	132.1	7.1
Dey.....	208.2	23.2	132.8	7.6
Bahman.....	209.0	22.9	132.9	7.7
Esfand.....	210.2	22.8	132.8	7.6

**22.4. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH (continued)****(1390=100)**

Description	Recreation & culture		Education	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year / corresponding season in the previous year
1375.....	...	...	23. 9	23. 8
1380 .....	...	...	59. 9	17. 1
1385.....	72. 6	4. 9	84. 7	1. 0
1389.....	92. 1	5. 2	94. 1	4. 7
1390.....	100. 0	8. 5	100. 0	6. 3
1391.....	138. 8	38. 8	110. 0	10. 0
1392.....	195. 1	40. 5	124. 4	13. 1
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>222. 8</b>	<b>14. 2</b>	<b>144. 9</b>	<b>16. 5</b>
Farvardin .....	207. 4	14. 1	133. 0	14. 8
Ordibehesht .....	209. 2	12. 8	133. 0	14. 8
Khordad.....	209. 7	11. 7	133. 0	14. 8
Tir.....	210. 2	11. 1	133. 2	14. 7
Mordad .....	210. 8	11. 0	133. 6	14. 6
Shahrivar .....	213. 3	10. 8	134. 3	13. 6
Mehr .....	225. 7	13. 3	154. 2	17. 8
Aban .....	233. 2	16. 0	155. 7	18. 4
Azar.....	235. 6	17. 3	156. 6	17. 9
Dey .....	238. 7	17. 3	156. 8	18. 0
Bahman .....	239. 3	17. 3	157. 6	18. 6
Esfand .....	240. 1	16. 7	157. 6	18. 6

**22.4. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS BY MONTH (continued)****(1390=100)**

Description	Hotels and restaurant		Miscellaneous goods and services	
	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year	Index	Percent change compared to the previous year/ corresponding season in the previous year
1375.....	...	...	6.7	23.2
1380.....	...	...	15.1	12.1
1385.....	41.3	14.1	31.9	21.6
1389.....	85.5	17.3	68.7	25.6
1390.....	100.0	17.0	100.0	45.5
1391.....	134.7	34.7	154.6	54.6
1392.....	187.5	39.2	192.7	24.7
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>219.5</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>214.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>
Farvardin.....	205.5	21.0	201.0	4.2
Ordibehesht.....	208.7	19.8	209.6	8.0
Khordad.....	211.8	19.3	209.2	7.3
Tir.....	213.3	18.3	212.6	13.1
Mordad.....	215.8	18.6	214.1	12.9
Shahrivar.....	217.5	17.5	214.5	9.7
Mehr.....	222.4	16.1	215.1	12.4
Aban.....	224.3	15.0	214.8	11.8
Azar.....	225.4	14.8	218.3	14.7
Dey.....	228.6	15.5	221.1	15.3
Bahman.....	229.6	15.2	222.8	15.2
Esfand.....	231.4	15.3	223.2	12.3

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**22.5. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS FOR SPECIAL, MAJOR AND SELECTED MINOR GROUPS (1390=100)**

Groups	Weight	1375	1380	1385	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393	Percent change of the year 1393 compared to the year 1392
<b>General index .....</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>180.6</b>	<b>205.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>
<b>Major and minor groups:</b>										
<b>Food and beverages.....</b>	<b>39.34</b>	...	...	...	...	<b>100.0</b>	<b>143.9</b>	<b>205.5</b>	<b>224.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>
Food .....	37.68	6.7	14.4	27.6	66.3	100.0	143.5	204.1	222.5	9.0
Bread, rice and cereal products .....	11.57	4.8	10.1	17.2	45.4	100.0	136.3	180.0	201.7	12.1
Meat, poultry & fish and related products.....	19.70	9.0	19.7	37.0	90.4	100.0	152.1	200.9	213.5	6.2
Meat .....	8.62	8.9	19.6	36.8	90.8	100.0	150.4	195.2	205.1	5.1
Fish and shellfish .....	1.08	10.9	22.0	40.5	84.8	100.0	165.8	246.8	280.2	13.5
Dairy products and eggs.....	2.70	8.8	19.8	39.9	76.2	100.0	140.2	187.6	211.2	12.5
Oils and fats .....	2.15	13.6	22.6	31.8	73.3	100.0	145.3	207.3	218.8	5.6
Fruits and nuts and dried fruits.....	3.83	3.7	10.7	27.0	68.9	100.0	141.8	220.2	231.6	5.2
Vegetables and cereals .....	4.19	5.3	11.7	29.0	73.7	100.0	160.2	295.3	321.7	9.0
Sugar, honey and sugar products .....	2.32	14.2	30.2	45.8	82.5	100.0	125.2	169.7	188.0	10.8
Spices and seasonings .....	1.21	13.0	22.2	40.8	88.9	100.0	128.5	189.8	218.7	15.2
Tea and other beverages (nonalcoholic) .....	1.66	17.1	30.6	47.2	87.8	100.0	154.3	236.7	259.5	9.6
<b>Tobacco.....</b>	<b>0.85</b>	...	...	...	...	<b>100.0</b>	<b>184.9</b>	<b>298.9</b>	<b>311.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Clothing and footwear.....</b>	<b>6.60</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>136.5</b>	<b>196.1</b>	<b>228.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>
<b>Housing, Water, electricity, gas and other fuels .....</b>	<b>19.09</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>133.3</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>19.7</b>
Housing .....	11.79	10.0	22.8	58.1	91.5	100.0	114.9	136.9	159.5	16.5
Rent of residential houses .....	11.33	10.6	24.1	61.0	92.3	100.0	114.5	136.1	158.3	16.4
Repair and maintenances of residential houses .....	0.46	7.0	16.1	42.7	87.2	100.0	122.4	158.9	188.4	18.6
Water, electricity, gas and other fuels.	7.30	5.3	16.7	24.7	45.7	100.0	111.9	127.4	159.7	25.3
<b>Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenances.....</b>	<b>5.32</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>204.4</b>	<b>227.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>
<b>Health and medical care .....</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>132.0</b>	<b>172.8</b>	<b>209.7</b>	<b>21.3</b>
<b>Transport .....</b>	<b>10.29</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>163.2</b>	<b>202.5</b>	<b>24.1</b>
<b>Communication .....</b>	<b>3.54</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>
<b>Recreation and culture.....</b>	<b>1.88</b>	...	...	<b>72.6</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>138.8</b>	<b>195.1</b>	<b>222.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>
<b>Education.....</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>124.4</b>	<b>144.9</b>	<b>16.5</b>
<b>Hotels and restaurant.....</b>	<b>0.89</b>	...	...	<b>41.3</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>134.7</b>	<b>187.5</b>	<b>219.5</b>	<b>17.1</b>
<b>Miscellaneous goods and services .....</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>154.6</b>	<b>192.7</b>	<b>214.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>
<b>Special groups::</b>										
Goods .....	70.63	...	...	33.6	69.7	100.0	138.2	193.3	216.9	12.2
Services.....	29.37	...	...	53.1	88.3	100.0	119.5	150.0	177.4	18.2
General index <sup>(1)</sup> .....	88.67	...	...	35.5	71.6	100.0	135.0	186.3	211.3	4 13.

1. General index minus the rental value of owned - residential housing units.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**22.6. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1393 (1390=100)**

Ostan	General index	Major groups				
		Food and beverages	Tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Household furnishings and appliances and their repair and maintenance
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>205. 3</b>	<b>224. 1</b>	<b>311. 4</b>	<b>228. 7</b>	<b>159. 6</b>	<b>227. 4</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	203. 3	215. 4	304. 4	245. 2	142. 0	259. 2
West Azarbayejan .....	206. 7	214. 6	288. 3	225. 4	174. 3	228. 0
Ardebil .....	211. 7	222. 7	339. 7	227. 8	150. 1	230. 6
Esfahan.....	207. 1	222. 1	394. 7	226. 6	159. 9	239. 2
Alborz .....	218. 3	267. 3	299. 1	189. 7	179. 3	201. 3
Ilam .....	190. 5	195. 3	311. 4	209. 1	164. 6	216. 9
Bushehr .....	190. 6	225. 5	188. 5	211. 1	155. 9	185. 6
Tehran .....	183. 9	194. 8	239. 9	198. 8	177. 6	207. 9
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari.....	215. 0	249. 7	331. 2	227. 4	160. 4	252. 2
South Khorasan.....	242. 6	307. 9	187. 8	243. 1	143. 9	171. 1
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	204. 6	227. 3	284. 4	198. 5	154. 3	244. 8
North Khorasan .....	211. 9	230. 8	297. 1	257. 1	150. 1	251. 1
Khuzestan.....	201. 4	227. 4	272. 6	224. 3	142. 0	212. 8
Zanjan .....	193. 5	199. 5	279. 9	258. 4	143. 9	217. 2
Semnan.....	199. 5	217. 3	295. 4	240. 5	155. 5	214. 1
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	227. 4	245. 5	304. 3	257. 1	161. 8	276. 7
Fars.....	204. 6	227. 7	328. 0	254. 1	148. 5	217. 3
Qazvin .....	191. 9	207. 4	313. 8	215. 9	139. 1	231. 5
Qom.....	196. 2	208. 8	381. 0	221. 0	206. 4	206. 5
Kordestan .....	198. 8	198. 0	283. 5	273. 6	149. 5	232. 1
Kerman.....	205. 4	219. 0	457. 0	225. 7	158. 5	214. 9
Kermanshah .....	201. 4	217. 8	303. 4	212. 1	154. 8	232. 5
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad ....	211. 7	232. 7	292. 4	244. 8	148. 2	241. 6
Golestan .....	205. 0	228. 6	326. 0	218. 1	155. 2	237. 7
Gilan.....	199. 1	224. 2	346. 3	201. 4	140. 8	216. 2
Lorestan.....	209. 6	232. 7	285. 0	221. 2	171. 5	218. 1
Mazandaran.....	204. 5	213. 6	376. 3	207. 2	165. 6	214. 5
Markazi .....	206. 9	234. 3	318. 5	223. 8	151. 8	228. 1
Hormozgan.....	233. 0	255. 2	248. 8	236. 2	218. 6	216. 8
Hamedan .....	207. 9	212. 0	289. 7	244. 6	175. 1	241. 1
Yazd .....	207. 9	228. 9	334. 3	215. 2	154. 8	233. 5

**22.6. CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1393 (continued) (1390=100)**

Ostan	Major groups						
	Health and medical care	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Hotel and restaurant	Miscellaneous goods and services
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>209.7</b>	<b>202.5</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>222.8</b>	<b>144.9</b>	<b>219.5</b>	<b>214.7</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	226.5	204.8	121.0	234.2	143.5	236.2	243.4
West Azarbayejan .....	232.4	192.7	123.1	233.5	153.5	240.2	212.5
Ardebil .....	225.7	201.8	170.6	241.6	148.6	211.9	209.2
Esfahan.....	215.9	207.3	151.9	200.7	140.6	223.8	216.6
Alborz .....	226.1	195.9	127.1	235.6	149.7	204.8	206.9
Ilam .....	174.5	199.6	119.2	177.7	143.6	199.9	215.6
Bushehr .....	202.0	175.8	139.0	222.7	134.8	197.9	194.8
Tehran .....	192.3	172.7	136.6	196.8	149.6	188.8	200.6
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiari..	219.0	185.6	132.0	256.5	142.2	241.6	220.1
South Khorasan .....	205.7	181.6	109.9	172.7	155.2	235.2	191.2
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	198.4	197.8	116.0	274.9	159.5	203.9	200.8
North Khorasan .....	205.2	226.9	119.6	241.1	140.1	217.0	228.9
Khuzestan.....	197.6	189.3	106.4	222.4	133.8	214.0	220.4
Zanjan .....	220.9	184.2	142.3	231.0	139.0	156.7	206.7
Semnan.....	219.8	191.7	135.4	230.3	137.9	206.7	253.8
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	203.0	246.9	104.9	270.3	134.1	217.5	177.9
Fars.....	212.4	195.8	124.6	219.1	134.8	258.6	224.9
Qazvin .....	218.8	184.8	143.7	218.0	144.0	199.4	209.0
Qom.....	157.1	179.6	103.1	193.6	158.4	191.8	171.8
Kordestan .....	219.3	190.9	117.5	197.9	169.9	219.3	222.5
Kerman.....	214.9	206.6	133.3	202.1	151.3	234.8	213.7
Kermanshah .....	205.8	202.2	124.5	227.9	171.2	198.8	216.7
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad.	220.0	198.2	114.3	265.7	133.3	160.0	224.6
Golestan .....	195.9	203.6	170.9	181.1	162.4	207.6	209.1
Gilan.....	193.9	208.3	119.5	166.9	152.1	208.9	214.8
Lorestan.....	195.6	193.0	150.7	159.9	144.9	204.1	250.5
Mazandaran.....	215.3	246.8	136.4	236.3	146.7	233.9	198.9
Markazi .....	181.9	203.4	135.5	231.8	145.7	202.1	201.6
Hormozgan.....	212.4	205.8	132.1	219.4	146.9	189.8	219.8
Hamedan .....	215.3	200.1	134.8	266.1	149.7	202.3	218.0
Yazd .....	223.0	209.1	142.1	296.6	142.0	203.1	223.9

**22.6 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS BY OSTAN,THE YEAR 1393 (continued) (1390=100)**

Ostan	Special groups	
	Goods	Services
<b>Total country</b> .....	<b>216.9</b>	<b>177.4</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	210.2	184.7
West Azarbayejan .....	209.6	197.6
Ardebil .....	217.9	192.1
Esfahan.....	218.1	183.2
Alborz .....	242.7	185.3
Ilam .....	200.5	163.7
Bushehr .....	204.5	161.5
Tehran .....	196.9	170.4
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari .....	233.3	176.9
South Khorasan .....	266.4	152.0
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	215.8	175.9
North Khorasan .....	225.8	173.0
Khuzestan.....	215.3	163.3
Zanjan .....	201.1	169.1
Semnan.....	209.6	174.9
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	240.8	183.0
Fars.....	218.9	175.0
Qazvin .....	200.5	171.9
Qom.....	200.7	188.3
Kordestan .....	205.1	179.4
Kerman.....	213.1	184.8
Kermanshah .....	212.8	172.4
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	226.0	172.6
Golestan .....	215.7	178.1
Gilan.....	212.0	166.5
Lorestan.....	215.9	193.8
Mazandaran.....	219.1	174.4
Markazi .....	219.4	171.4
Hormozgan.....	255.6	169.7
Hamedan .....	215.0	190.7
Yazd .....	217.8	186.4

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.



**22.7. PRODUCER PRICE INDICES****(1390=100)**

Year	Farvardin	Ordibehesht	Khordad	Tir	Mordad	Shahrivar	Mehr
1375.....	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.5
1380.....	22.1	22.3	22.3	22.7	22.8	22.9	23.1
1385.....	40.3	40.6	40.8	41.5	42.1	42.4	43.2
1389.....	67.3	68.3	68.3	68.7	70.2	70.5	71.9
1390.....	94.7	95.3	95.9	96.6	97.8	98.6	99.7
1391.....	111.3	112.0	113.2	117.5	119.3	120.7	137.3
1392.....	163.7	166.3	168.7	174.0	175.9	178.6	181.2
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>192.0</b>	<b>199.2</b>	<b>199.8</b>	<b>202.8</b>	<b>204.7</b>	<b>206.1</b>	<b>206.6</b>

Year	Aban	Azar	Dey	Bahman	Esfand	Annual average	Annual percent change
1375.....	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	10.6	26.4
1380.....	23.2	23.4	23.5	23.7	24.1	23.0	10.9
1385.....	43.7	44.2	44.7	45.0	45.2	42.8	11.5
1389.....	72.9	73.5	84.8	87.8	89.5	74.5	16.6
1390.....	101.1	101.6	104.1	106.3	108.6	100.0	34.2
1391.....	142.5	144.4	150.9	158.4	161.1	132.4	32.4
1392.....	183.9	184.9	185.7	186.4	187.3	178.1	34.5
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>207.8</b>	<b>209.2</b>	<b>209.2</b>	<b>207.6</b>	<b>208.5</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>14.8</b>

1. Percentage of change in the general index for the years 1375 and 1380 was calculated compared to their previous years.

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

**22.8. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX FOR MAJOR AND SPECIAL GROUPS (1390=100)**

Groups	weight	1375	1380	1385	1389
<b>General index .....</b>	<b>100.00</b>	...	<b>23.00</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>74.5</b>
<b>Major groups:</b>					
Agriculture, animal husbandry and forestry.	17.12	...	24.7	44.2	85.4
Manufacturing .....	51.99	...	22.1	37.3	64.8
Transport and storage <sup>(1)</sup> .....	18.53	...	...	...	...
Hotels and restaurants .....	0.91	...	19.6	39.3	84.1
Communication <sup>(1)</sup> .....	2.03	...	...	...	...
Education. ....	3.83	...	19.6	51.3	87.7
Health and social work.....	4.83	...	17.2	38.7	83.9
Other community, social and personal activities .....	0.75	...	15.6	34.2	81.5
<b>Special groups:</b>					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing .....	17.12	...	24.7	44.2	85.4
Manufacturing <sup>(2)</sup> .....	51.99	...	...	37.3	64.8
Services .....	30.89	...	24.7	53.9	87.0

Groups	1390	1391	1392	1393	Percent change of the year 1393 compared to the year 1392
<b>General index.....</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>178.1</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>14.8</b>
<b>Major groups:</b>					
Agriculture, animal husbandry and forestry .	100.00	139.3	199.9	227.3	13.7
Manufacturing .....	100.00	137.4	185.4	203.8	9.9
Transport and storage <sup>(1)</sup> .....	100.00	120.3	156.3	196.6	25.8
Hotels and restaurants.....	100.00	133.0	181.0	218.6	20.8
Communication <sup>(1)</sup> .....	100.00	103.8	110.7	129.3	16.8
Education. ....	100.00	114.5	129.8	147.8	13.9
Health and social work .....	100.00	126.6	171.8	232.6	35.4
Other community, social and personal activities.....	100.00	128.9	176.1	221.3	25.7
<b>Special groups:</b>					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....	100.00	139.3	199.9	227.3	13.7
Manufacturing <sup>(2)</sup> .....	100.00	137.4	185.4	203.8	9.9
Services.....	100.00	120.1	153.6	193.0	25.7

1. These two major groups in the revisions before the year (1390=100) has been as one group "Transport, storage, and communications".

2. This special group in the revision of the year (1376=100) included mineral products, manufacturing products, water, electricity, and gas supply.

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

**22.9. PRICE INDICES FOR EXPORTED GOODS BY MONTH****(1390=100)**

Year	Farvardin	Ordibehesht	Khordad	Tir	Mordad	Shahrivar	Mehr
1380.....	28.8	28.7	28.5	28.5	29.4	28.5	28.0
1385.....	52.1	53.3	54.9	56.4	57.0	58.4	56.8
1389.....	85.4	85.4	85.5	83.9	83.9	85.1	88.5
1390.....	95.0	97.9	102.4	96.8	97.1	97.0	96.1
1391.....	169.3	145.8	152.6	164.5	169.9	189.9	261.9
1392.....	301.4	303.3	306.9	277.9	269.8	268.0	260.1
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>278.0</b>	<b>284.8</b>	<b>286.7</b>	<b>270.2</b>	<b>270.8</b>	<b>271.2</b>	<b>268.7</b>

Year	Aban	Azar	Dey	Bahman	Esfand	Annual average	Annual percent change
1380.....	27.4	27.5	27.3	27.6	27.3	28.1	1.3
1385.....	56.4	56.9	57.1	57.8	57.4	56.2	16.7
1389.....	89.1	91.0	91.9	90.5	90.8	87.6	11.0
1390.....	97.1	98.3	100.1	107.2	115.0	100.0	14.2
1391.....	270.6	260.7	281.6	322.0	300.9	224.1	124.1
1392.....	255.1	250.4	258.4	257.4	267.2	273.0	218.0
<b>1393.....</b>	<b>267.5</b>	<b>277.9</b>	<b>274.0</b>	<b>258.6</b>	<b>252.4</b>	<b>271.7</b>	<b>-0.5</b>

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

**22.10. PRICE INDICES FOR EXPORTED GOODS BY MAJOR GROUPS****(1390 =100)**

Groups	weight	1380	1385	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393	Percent change of the year 1393 compared to the year 1392
<b>General index .....</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>224.1</b>	<b>273.5</b>	<b>271.7</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
Animal products.....	2.41	35.3	65.8	84.8	100.0	229.0	274.2	285.5	4.1
Vegetable products.....	10.43	31.9	49.7	99.5	100.0	223.6	268.4	274.1	2.1
Animal and vegetable fats and oils.....	0.36	21.7	36.4	76.6	100.0	240.4	297.1	298.5	0.5
Prepared foodstuff; beverages and tobacco .....	3.72	33.6	53.1	86.7	100.0	226.7	301.1	299.4	-0.5
Mineral products .....	31.80	20.6	48.5	82.6	100.0	224.8	276.9	286.2	3.4
Products of the chemical and allied industries .....	20.11	26.8	63.2	79.8	100.0	232.0	278.5	249.9	-10.3
Plastics; rubber and articles thereof .....	10.51	41.4	74.0	86.5	100.0	215.5	301.5	304.0	0.8
Raw hides and skins, leather, articles of leather .....	0.59	32.9	31.7	67.1	100.0	198.0	234.5	212.5	-9.4
Wood and articles of wood .....	0.05	45.2	60.1	98.6	100.0	223.5	276.1	272.4	-1.3
Textiles and textiles articles .....	3.61	31.1	58.5	89.8	100.0	214.4	212.0	233.5	10.2
Footwear.....	0.46	29.6	46.1	73.3	100.0	206.6	281.7	366.6	30.1
Articles of stone .....	2.13	60.7	72.9	92.5	100.0	238.9	261.0	249.0	-4.6
Base metals and article of base metal.....	9.71	21.1	62.6	87.4	100.0	215.1	242.0	247.5	2.3
Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment	2.96	48.6	80.4	94.7	100.0	229.9	264.9	243.8	-8.0
Vehicles and transport equipment.....	1.15	63.2	73.1	98.7	100.0	207.5	251.8	247.0	-1.9

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

# 23 National Accounts





## **T** *Introduction*

The aim of the compilation of national accounts is to calculate the major variables of economic flows like production, consumption, capital formation, imports, exports and income, for a certain period as well as to measure the most important economic variables at a point in time through which the economic situation of the country can be depicted at that period or time. To compile national accounts statistics, almost all countries across the world draw on the United Nations System of National Accounts.

That system was first developed in 1953 as an organized collection named SNA. The last revision of the system was released as the 1993 SNA, which is approved by five main international bodies, namely UN, IMF, WB, OECD, and CEC. The first Iranian experience of compiling national accounts dates back to the early years after the WWII. At the beginning, however, the practice was ad hoc and restricted to certain areas of national accounts; for example, in the year 1337, the "GDP of Iran for the years 1334 and 1338, the "Domestic Product of Iran for the year 1336" were estimated with assistance of foreign statisticians. As a follow-up, then Plan and Budget Organization estimated the national income for different economic sectors for the period of 1337-1340 and published the results. The National Bank also launched a preliminary estimate of national GDP for the year 1338.

In the year 1339, just when it was established, the Central Bank of Iran was entrusted with the compilation of national accounts due to the lack of an official statistical organization. In the year 1353, however, the task was officially shifted to the SCI.

To provide a profile of the SCI's activities in the area of national accounts, we may refer to: calculation of value added of economic sectors in the years before the Islamic Revolution,

calculation of GDP by the expenditure approach from the year 1361 on, and producing input-output tables of national economy for the years 1352, 1365, and 1370. Moreover, in the year 1373, compilation of national accounts according to the last revision of SNA was put in the SCI working plan.

Now the SCI compiles national accounts at current and fixed prices according to the definitions, concepts, classifications, and methodology recommended by the 1993 SNA.

The national accounts statistics released by the SCI takes in elaborated information on value added of 72 economic activities, household and government final and actual final consumption expenditures, gross fixed capital formation, imports, exports, changes in stocks, individual and collective consumptions, production account, generation of income account, goods and services account, and total supply and demand. Also the SCI started compilation of regional accounts in the year 1376 and ever since has compiled and released GDPs of Ostans and detailed information on value added of 72 economic activities on a yearly basis.

In addition to a selection of data from the above areas, this chapter presents the balance of payments table provided by the Central Bank of the I.R. of Iran.

There are two points about the data appeared here:

1. The differences between some figures at regional and national levels, as common in other countries, originate in the fact that a given fiscal year's national accounts data might undergo revisions in the following year because of not being finalized. It is while the regional accounts are compiled prior to revisions.
2. The discrepancies between some data with those of the previous statistical yearbooks are due to revisions made by related data suppliers.

3. The figures and classifications of statistical items related to the balance of payment table were revised by the Central Bank of the I.R. of Iran.

### *Definitions and concepts*

#### *Economic production*

Economic production could be defined as an activity carried out under the control and responsibility of an institutional unit that uses inputs of labor, capital, and goods and services to produce outputs of goods or services.

#### *The production boundary in the SNA*

The production boundary in the System is more restricted than the general production boundary. For reasons, it excludes all production of services for own final consumption within households.

#### *Institutional units*

An economic entity that is capable in its own right, of owning assets, incurring liabilities and engaging in economic activities and in transactions with other entities, and is capable of compiling a complete set of accounts, including a balance sheet of assets and liabilities of its own.

Institutional units are classified in five groups:

1. Financial corporations
2. Non-financial corporations
3. Government
4. Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)
5. Households

#### *Goods*

Goods are physical objects for which a demand exists, over which ownership rights can be established and whose ownership can be transferred from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions on markets.

#### *Services*

Services are heterogeneous outputs produced to order. They are not separate entities over which ownership rights can be established. They cannot be traded separately from their production and by the time their production is completed, they must have been provided to the consumers.

#### *Gross Domestic Product (GDP)*

GDP is the final output of economic activities of all resident producing units in a country during a certain period of time. There are three ways for

computing GDP; the output approach, the income approach, and the expenditure approach.

#### *Current price:*

If the components of the national accounts are expressed at price of current reported period, the national accounts are shown at current price.

#### *Constant price:*

If the components of the national accounts are expressed at prices of reference or basis period, they are shown at constant price.

#### *National income*

National income is the sum of incomes allocated to institutional sectors.

#### *Value added*

Value added is the additional value created by a process of production. Gross value added is defined as the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption. Net value added is defined as the value of output less the values of both intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital.

#### *Output*

Output consists of those goods or services that are produced within an establishment that become available for use outside the establishment. The part of work-in-progress goods and services completed at the end of an accounting period is calculated in the output of the establishment. Goods and services produced in a certain accounting period and consumed in other production processes of the establishment within the same period are not accounted for as part of the establishment's output. There are three types of output: market output, output produced for own final use and own-account capital formation and other non-market outputs.

#### *Intermediate consumption*

Intermediate consumption consists of the value of the goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets.

#### *Consumption of fixed capital*

It may be defined as the decline, during the accounting period, in the current value of the stock of fixed assets owned and used by a producer as a result of physical deterioration,



normal obsolescence, or normal accidental damage. Consumption of fixed capital is a cost of production and is not an intermediate consumption. It excludes the value of fixed assets destroyed by acts of war or exceptional events such as major natural disasters which occur very infrequently.

#### ***Resident institutional unit***

An institutional unit is resident in a country when it has a centre of economic interest in the economic territory of that country.

#### ***Economic territory of a country***

The economic territory of a country consists of the geographic territory administered by a government within which persons, goods, and capital circulate freely; it includes:

- (a) the airspace, territorial waters, and continental shelf lying in international waters over which the country enjoys exclusive rights or over which it has, or claims to have, jurisdiction in respect of the right to fish or to exploit fuels or minerals below the sea bed;
- (b) territorial enclaves in the rest of the world used by the government which owns or rents them for diplomatic, military, scientific or other purposes-embassies, consulates, military bases, scientific stations, information or immigration offices, aid agencies, etc.,- with the formal political agreement of the government of the country in which they are physically located;
- (c) any free zones, or bonded warehouses or factories operated by offshore enterprises under customs control.

#### ***Centre of economic interest***

An institutional unit is said to have a centre of economic interest within a country when there exists some location- dwelling, place of production, or other premises- within the economic territory of the country on, or from, which it engages, and intends to continue to engage in economic activities and transactions on a significant scale, either indefinitely or over a finite but long period of time.

#### ***Net income from abroad***

Net income from abroad is the difference between incomes receivable from non-resident labor and capitals and incomes payable to non-resident labor and capitals.

#### ***Total supply***

Total supply is the aggregate of total output, import of goods and services, and net taxes on imports.

#### ***Taxes***

Taxes are compulsory and unrequited payment, in cash or in kind, made by institutional units to government units. They are described as unrequited because the government provides nothing in return to the individual unit making the payment, although governments may use the funds raised in taxes to provide goods or services to other units, either individually or collectively, or to the community as a whole. There are two kinds of taxes:

- Taxes on production and imports
- Taxes on income, wealth, etc.

#### ***Taxes on production and imports***

They consist of taxes payable on goods and services when they are produced, delivered, sold, transferred or otherwise disposed of by their producers. They correspond to "indirect taxes" as traditionally understood. Tax on production and imports is divided into subgroups:

- a) taxes on products
- b) other taxes on production.

#### ***Taxes on products***

A tax on a product is a tax that is payable per unit of some goods or service. The tax may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a goods or service or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit or value of the goods or services transacted. There are three kinds of tax on product:

- *Value added type taxes (VAT)*

A value added type tax (VAT) is a tax on goods and services collected in stages by enterprises but which is ultimately charged in full to the final purchasers.

- *Taxes and duties on imports*

Taxes on imports consist of taxes on goods and services that become payable at the moment when those goods cross the national or customs

frontiers of the economic territory or when those services are delivered by non-resident producers to resident institutional units.

*- Export taxes*

Export taxes consist of taxes on goods or services that become payable when the goods leave the economic territory or when the services are delivered to non-residents.

Taxes on products further includes taxes on services provided to non-resident units. Generally, taxes on products, import and export taxes, consist of taxes on goods and services that become payable as a result of the production, sale, transfer, leasing or delivery of those goods or services.

***Other taxes on production***

These consist of all taxes, except taxes on products' that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production. Such taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other income received by the enterprise and are payable irrespective of the profitability of the production. They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labor employed in the production process or on certain activities or transactions.

***Taxes on income, wealth, etc.***

Taxes on income, wealth, etc. correspond to "direct taxes" as traditionally understood and used in the former SNA. They consist of taxes on income of individuals, taxes on incomes of corporations, taxes on wealth, etc.

***Subsidies***

Subsidies are current unrequited payments that government units, including non-resident government units, make to enterprises on the levels of their production activities or the quantities or values of the goods or services which they produce, sell or import. They are receivable by resident producers or importers.

Similar to taxes, there are two kinds of subsidies;

- subsidies on products, and
- other subsidies on production

***Subsidies on products***

A subsidy on a product is a subsidy payable per unit of a goods or service. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a goods or service, or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit.

***Other subsidies on production***

These consist of subsidies, except subsidies on products, which resident enterprises may receive as a consequence of engaging in production.

***Total demand***

Total demand could be defined as sum of final demand and intermediate demand.

***Final demand***

Final demand may be described as the aggregate of household final consumption expenditure, final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households, general government final consumption, gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories, and exports.

***Households final consumption expenditure***

Consists of expenditure incurred by resident households on consumption goods or services within or outside the economic territory.

***Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)***

Entities which are principally engaged in the production of free or non-market goods and services for households.

***Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households***

Similar to government final consumption expenditure, it relates to the value of their output less their receipts from the sale of goods and services. Output of the institutions, equaling the value of services rendered by them, is the sum of items constituting their production expenditure.

***General government***

According to the SNA the government units may be described as unique kinds of legal entities established by political processes which have legislative, judicial or executive authority over other institutional units within a given area. Viewed as institutional units, the principal functions of government are to assume responsibility for the provision of goods and services to the community or to individual households and to finance their provision out of taxation or other incomes; to redistribute income and wealth by means of transfers; and to engage in non-market production. In this case, the government is a producer that itself uses its

majority of products. It should be noted that responsibility for the provision of goods and services to the community does not oblige the government affiliated units to produce such goods and services.

The extent to which government units decide to engage in production themselves rather than purchase the goods or services from market producers is largely a matter of political choice.

#### ***Final consumption of government***

Final consumption of government, which involves a wide range of goods and services, may be divided into two groups:

- (a) Production expenditure of non-market output: It is production expenditure of goods and services produced by government and supplied to households free, or at prices that are not economically significant.
- (b) Production expenditure of goods and services produced by market producers: The government may purchase goods or services to supply them to households free. In this concern, the government involvement is restricted to pay for goods and services and distribute them between households as non-cash transfers. So, the government units do not engage in any further processing of such goods and services and their expenditure is treated as final consumption.

#### ***Actual individual consumption***

Actual individual consumption is the sum of final individual consumption and government expenditure on individual consumption.

#### ***Actual collective consumption***

Actual collective consumption is government final consumption less government expenditure on individual consumption.

#### ***Individual goods and services***

Individual goods and services have the following characteristics:

- (a) It must be possible to observe and record the acquisition of goods or service by an

individual household or member thereof and also the time at which it took place;

- (b) The household must have agreed to the provision of the goods or service and take whatever action is necessary to make it possible- for example, by attending a school or clinic;
- (c) The goods or service must be such that its acquisition by one household or person, or possibly by a small, restricted group of persons, precludes its acquisition by other households or persons.

#### ***Collective services***

Most goods can be privately owned and are individual in the sense used here. On the other hand, certain kinds of services can be provided collectively to the community as a whole. The characteristics of these collective services may be summarized as follows:

- (a) Collective services can be delivered simultaneously to every member of the community or of a particular section of the community, such as those in a particular region;
- (b) The use of such services is usually passive and does not require the explicit agreement or active participation of all the individuals concerned;
- (c) The provision of a collective service to one household does not reduce the amount available to others in the same community. There is no rivalry in acquisition.

The collective services provided by government consist mostly of the provision of security and defence, the maintenance of law and order, legislation and regulation, the maintenance of public health, the protection of the environment, research and development, etc.

#### ***Functional classifications***

In the System, it is recommended that detailed tables of household and government final consumption expenditures be presented in

“functional” classifications in addition to ISIC classification. Functional classifications are proposed in the System for classifying certain transactions of producers and of three institutional sectors - namely households, general government and non-profit institutions serving households. They are described as “functional” classifications because they identify the “functions”- in the sense of “purposes” or “objectives”- for which these groups of transactors engage in certain transactions. In this chapter of the Yearbook the following two classifications have been used:

- Classification of individual consumption by purpose (COICOP), for classification of household final consumption expenditures and household actual final consumption expenditures.
- Classification of the functions of government (COFOG), for classification of government final consumption expenditures and government actual final consumption expenditures.

#### ***Gross fixed capital formation***

Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer’s acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year.

#### ***Inventories***

Inventories consist of stocks of output that are still held by the units that produced them prior to their being further processed, sold, delivered to other units or used in other ways; and stocks of products acquired from other units that are intended to be used for intermediate consumption or for resale without further processing. The value of changes in inventories

recorded in the capital account is equal to the value of the inventories acquired by an enterprise less the value of the inventories disposed of during the accounting period.

#### ***Imports and exports***

Export of goods and services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants of goods and services from resident to non-residents, and imports of goods and services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants of goods and services to resident from non-residents.

#### ***Net export of goods and services***

Net export of goods and services is the difference between total export and total import.

#### ***Goods and services account***

Goods and services account is a major transactions account provided in the central framework of the System. This account shows the total resources (output and imports) and uses of goods and services (intermediate consumption, final consumption, changes in inventories, gross fixed capital formation, and exports). The part of taxes on products (less subsidies), that is not included in the value of output is recorded in the total economy account resources, but is not included in any specific sector or industry account. An important feature of the goods and services account is that it is balanced globally-that is, there is a balance between all uses and all resources- but not for each kind of transaction.

#### ***Production account***

The production account is designed to emphasize value added as one of main balancing items in the System. Consequently, it does not cover all transactions linked with the production process, but only the result of production (output) and the using up of goods and services when producing this output (intermediate consumption). Intermediate consumption does not cover the progressive wear and tear of fixed capital.

Thus the production account shows only output as resources and intermediate consumption as

uses; the balancing item is value added, which is measured both gross and net. And the net is measured by deducing the fixed capital consumption from the resource. At the level of the total economy, this quantity refers to GDP and NDP, which equals the value added of industries and basic prices in addition to net taxes on product (taxes less subsidies on imports) or the value added of industries at producer's price plus net taxes on imports.

#### **Generation of income account**

The generation of income account records, from the point of view of producers, distributive transactions which are directly linked to the process of production. The resources at the total economy level consist of GDP/NDP; its uses include compensation of employees, and taxes on production and imports less subsidies, as far as they are included in the valuation of output. The balancing item is operating surplus/mixed income.

#### **Regional accounts**

A collection of statistical data which comprehensively and purposefully make possible quantitative and structured study of a certain region's economic activities during a certain span of time-usually 1 year. Regional accounts play the same role for a given region as national accounts play for the total country.

Theoretically, regional accounts, just like national accounts, follows the latest revision of the system of national accounts SNA 93. However, the change of geographical level from national to regional poses some special differences.

#### **Regional realm**

In regional accounts, the country's total economic realm is divided into a number of regions and a supra-region.

#### **Region**

Is a part of a country which when added to the rest of regions without any overlap, results in the national economy.

#### **Supra-region**

Includes those parts of a country's economic realm which are attributable to none of the regions. It takes in:

- a) Continental shelf waters and the part of international waters on which the country has exclusive rights and which are used by resident units.
- b) The country's political realm in other parts of the world rented or owned for political, military, scientific or other purposes under political agreements. Embassies, consulates and military bases are some examples.

**Input-output table:** These tables depict the structure of the whole production system of the country during a certain period of time, usually one year.

**Supply table:** The supply table gives information about the resources of goods and services. For pedagogical reasons, its layout is arranged in the same way as in the representative table, i.e., showing products in rows and industries in columns. In the rows, the various types of products are presented according to CPC classification groups. Additional rows for two adjustment items are required, one for the c.i. f./f. o. b. adjustment on imports and one for direct purchases abroad by residents. Therefore, in the columns, three different sets of information are set out.

- (a) Output of industries is according to products produced. Industries and products are classified according to ISIC and CPC respectively.
  - (b) Imports, broken down into goods and services respectively;
  - (c) Adjustment items, i.e., one additional column for trade and transport margins and one each for taxes less subsidies on products plus one additional column for the c.i.f./f.o.b. adjustment.
- It is noteworthy that the table presented in this chapter is in the size of 17×15(17 rows and 15 columns). The interested people, for more

information, can visit the SCI's website at [www.amar.org.ir](http://www.amar.org.ir).

f.o.b: free on board, c.i.f cost, insurance, and freight.

**The use table:** The use table gives information on the uses of goods and services, and also on cost structures of the industries. The table is composed of three below quadrants:

- (a) The intermediate use quadrant(I);
- (b) The final use quadrant (II);
- (c) The uses of value added quadrant(III).

*The intermediate use quadrant* shows intermediate consumption at purchasers' prices by industries in the columns and by products in the rows. The total row shows intermediate consumption by industries at purchasers' prices.

*The final use quadrant* shows exports, final consumption expenditure and gross capital formation at purchasers' prices, each classified by products on the rows. The final consumption expenditures include household final consumption; not-profit institute serving households and government; and gross capital formation covers gross fixed capital formation and change in stocks. The total column shows total final use of each cited issues at purchases' prices.

*The uses of value added quadrant* shows those production costs of producers other than intermediate consumption, or costs relating to value added are the following:

- (a) Compensation of employees;
- (b) Taxes less subsidies on production and imports broken down into taxes less subsidies on products and other taxes less subsidies on production;
- (c) Consumption of fixed capital;
- (d) Net mixed income and net operating surplus.

It is possible to find GDP directly in the use table, as sum of value added of industries from one side and sum of final demands from the other side.

In the value added quadrant, there are three separate rows providing additional information out of Matrix- not considered part of it. But rather as conveniently located there. The information is: gross fixed capital formation, stocks of fixed assets, and labour inputs (usually hours worked).

When required information is available and if necessary, some breakdowns of the main headings such as exports, final consumption and gross capital formation can be introduced in the final use quadrant as follows:

- (a) Exports, broken down into goods and services.
- (b) Government final consumption expenditure: collective consumption expenditure and individual consumption expenditure;
- (c) Gross capital formation: gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

The use table presented in this chapter is in the size of 17×15, i.e. 17 products in 15 industries.

The interested people, for more information, can visit the SCI' web site at [www.amar.org.ir](http://www.amar.org.ir).

### ***Balance of payments***

Balance of payments is the aggregate of current account balance, capital account, and statistical discrepancies.

### ***Balance of current account***

Balance of current account is the aggregate of the balance of trade, balance of services, and transfers.

### ***Balance of trade***

Balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and the value of imports.

### ***Balance of services***

Balance of services is the difference between receipts from services supplied and payments for services received.

### ***Selected information***

In the year 1392, gross domestic product of the country at market prices (at constant 1376 prices ) was about 604 thousand billion rials showing a decrease of 2% compared with the year 1391.

During the year 1392, "manufacturing sector" with 18.91 percent, "wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles" with 18.39 percent, "real estate, renting and business activities" with 14.74 percent, "agriculture, hunting and forestry" with 11.56 percent had the highest share of value added in GDP at constant 1376 prices, respectively.

During the year 1392, private final consumption expenditure (including household final consumption expenditure and final expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households) was about 5150 thousand billion rials, government final consumption expenditure, 912 thousand billion rials, gross fixed capital formation was over 1697 thousand billion rials and net exports of goods and services were estimated as 603 thousand billion rials, all at current prices.

Regarding regional accounts in the year 1392, Ostans of Tehran and Khuzestan with 22.57% and 10.63% had the highest contribution and Ostans of South Khorasan and North Khorasan with 0.52% and 0.61% had the lowest percentages of share of GDP at current prices, respectively.

**23.1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**  
**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At current prices )</i>				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	37381	80307	205503	342449
Fishing.....	992	2081	4592	8567
Mining and quarrying.....	38234	116068	509746	574168
Manufacturing.....	37872	101771	310325	490847
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	4599	14477	57593	85380
Construction.....	16578	35878	118499	285811
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods....	39126	109604	318454	522041
Hotels and restaurants .....	2126	7555	19408	37617
Transport, storage and communications .....	13943	54485	169173	319608
Financial intermediation .....	2646	14467	66121	130928
Real estate, renting and business activities .....	33742	88050	264913	494710
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	15822	44339	113915	184395
Education .....	9007	28881	111255	165022
Health and social work.....	6753	22313	78968	147191
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	2709	10855	37550	74728
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>261529</b>	<b>731130</b>	<b>2386016</b>	<b>3863460</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	-2087	2779	-3341	30764
Taxes on imports.....	3110	12291	41363	59041
Subsidies on imports .....	-5197	-9513	-44704	-28277
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices .....</b>	<b>259442</b>	<b>733909</b>	<b>2382675</b>	<b>3894224</b>
Net income from abroad .....	-1649	1455	-25742	-33823
<b>Gross national product = Gross national income.....</b>	<b>257793</b>	<b>735364</b>	<b>2356933</b>	<b>3860401</b>
Less: consumption of fixed capital .....	35978	88297	357200	607641
<b>National income .....</b>	<b>221815</b>	<b>647067</b>	<b>1999733</b>	<b>3252759</b>



**23.1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS****( continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At current prices )</i>				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	399081	490359	752530	1221154
Fishing.....	11522	16717	29968	42145
Mining and quarrying .....	800415	1039952	738199	1113404
Manufacturing.....	602926	888015	1125476	1460826
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	242300	439836	505681	746881
Construction.....	288445	339417	394076	484171
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	629812	847560	1081800	1459704
Hotels and restaurants .....	44616	53790	71704	100992
Transport, storage and communications .....	354753	452062	589809	780175
Financial intermediation .....	143027	173521	203190	214694
Real estate, renting and business activities .....	614978	700260	925779	1207893
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security .....	218204	304354	331624	419690
Education .....	177495	217199	249169	279513
Health and social work.....	177188	209971	229240	304947
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	90991	101391	124336	160197
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>4795753</b>	<b>6274404</b>	<b>7352582</b>	<b>9996387</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	60109	65217	68220	52701
Taxes on imports.....	72591	75778	79723	81230
Subsidies on imports .....	-12482	-10561	-11504	-28529
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices .....</b>	<b>4855862</b>	<b>6339622</b>	<b>7420801</b>	<b>10049088</b>
Net income from abroad .....	-32555	-3535	-29286	-47479
<b>Gross national product = Gross national income.....</b>	<b>4823307</b>	<b>6336087</b>	<b>7391515</b>	<b>10001609</b>
Less: consumption of fixed capital .....	669201	782118	1040239	1448199
<b>National income. ....</b>	<b>4154106</b>	<b>5553969</b>	<b>6351276</b>	<b>8553409</b>

**23.1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**  
**(continued)**
**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At constant prices )</i>				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry .....	41911	44463	57025	59378
Fishing.....	1297	1242	2172	2017
Mining and quarrying .....	39635	35319	40555	37480
Manufacturing .....	44625	61153	100243	121078
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	5460	5340	9393	11594
Construction .....	22453	22048	25913	34141
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods...	44777	66013	99592	99287
Hotels and restaurants .....	2436	3024	2673	2718
Transport, storage and communications.....	17091	24153	42735	54659
Financial intermediation .....	2618	4957	8472	13895
Real estate, renting and business..... activities .....	43916	46799	70965	77638
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security .....	17462	19686	25337	24064
Education.....	11484	14128	16005	16393
Health and social work .....	8430	10458	12851	11958
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	3148	6149	11159	15912
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>306743</b>	<b>364933</b>	<b>525091</b>	<b>582211</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	-2412	1477	-944	5686
Taxes on imports .....	3595	6534	11685	10912
Subsidies on imports .....	-6008	-5057	-12628	-5226
Gross domestic product (at market prices .....	304330	366410	524147	587897
Terms of trade adjustment	1555	6672	137406	180878
Net income from abroad .....	-1675	485	-3089	-4468
<b>Gross national product = Gross national income .....</b>	<b>304211</b>	<b>373567</b>	<b>658464</b>	<b>764307</b>
Less: consumption of fixed capital .....	41827	49206	109253	118731
<b>National income. ....</b>	<b>262384</b>	<b>324361</b>	<b>549211</b>	<b>645575</b>

**23.1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**  
**(continued)**
**(bln rials)**

Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At constant prices )</i>				
Agriculture, hunting, forestry .....	63713	65456	67368	69816
Fishing.....	2135	2415	2785	2976
Mining and quarrying.....	39234	39527	23995	22790
Manufacturing .....	126791	130488	116744	114175
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	12519	12426	12721	13082
Construction .....	32332	33798	29146	26730
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	106245	114741	109441	111012
Hotels and restaurants .....	2752	2760	2766	2824
Transport, storage and communications.....	56333	59626	62967	67549
Financial intermediation.....	14920	14226	12264	11550
Real estate, renting and business.....	88507	93496	101752	89013
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security .....	24013	25297	24082	24723
Education.....	16074	17313	17170	18075
Health and social work.....	12027	11845	10724	10861
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	17387	15993	14696	14290
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>614982</b>	<b>639408</b>	<b>608622</b>	<b>599466</b>
Net taxes on imports.....	11548	9333	7532	4317
Taxes on imports .....	13947	10844	8802	6653
Subsidies on imports .....	-2398	-1511	-1270	-2337
Gross domestic product (at market prices .....	626531	648741	616154	603783
Terms of trade adjustment .....	237420	24875	-15592	-23085
Net income from abroad.....	-3434	-1570	-4487	-4696
<b>Gross national product = Gross national income.....</b>	<b>860516</b>	<b>672046</b>	<b>596075</b>	<b>576002</b>
Less: consumption of fixed capital.....	125195	128962	121401	121974
<b>National income .....</b>	<b>735322</b>	<b>543084</b>	<b>474674</b>	<b>454028</b>

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

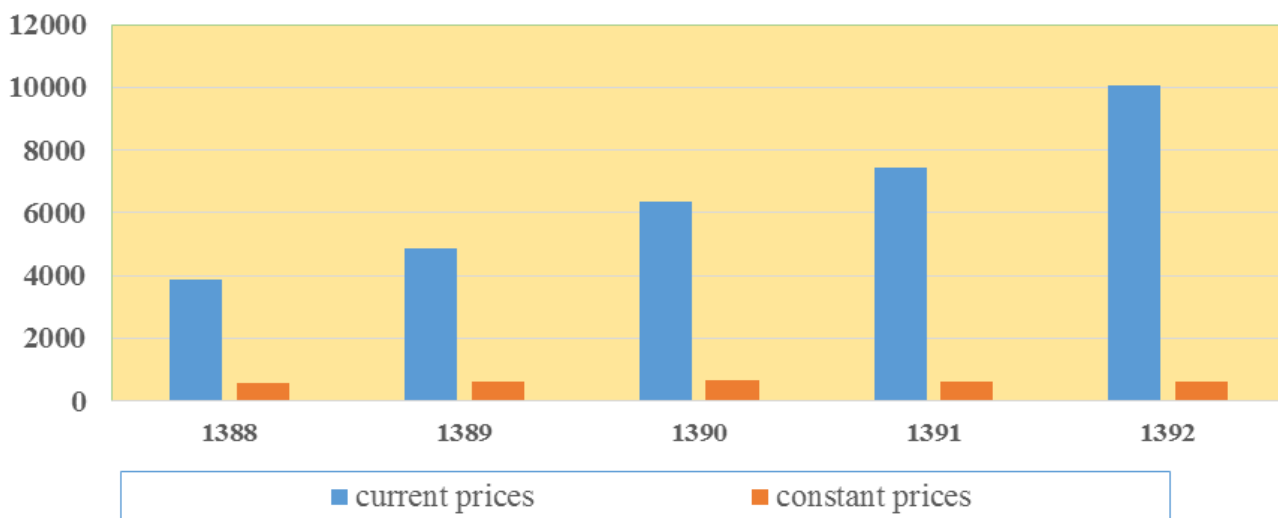
## 23.2. CONTRIBUTION OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS (percent)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At current prices )</i>								
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	14.41	10.94	8.62	8.79	8.22	7.73	10.14	12.15
Fishing.....	0.38	0.28	0.19	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.40	0.42
Mining and quarrying.....	14.74	15.82	21.39	14.74	16.48	16.4	9.95	11.08
Manufacturing.....	14.60	13.87	13.02	12.6	12.42	14.01	15.17	14.54
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	1.77	1.97	2.42	2.19	4.99	6.94	6.81	7.43
Construction .....	6.39	4.89	4.97	7.34	5.94	5.35	5.31	4.82
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods....	15.08	14.93	13.37	13.41	12.97	13.37	14.58	14.53
Hotels and restaurants .....	0.82	1.03	0.81	0.97	0.92	0.85	0.97	1.00
Transport, storage and communications .....	5.37	7.42	7.10	8.21	7.31	7.13	7.95	7.76
Financial intermediation .....	1.02	1.97	2.78	3.36	2.95	2.74	2.74	2.14
Real estate, renting and business activities .....	13.01	12.00	11.12	12.7	12.66	11.05	12.48	12.02
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	6.10	6.04	4.78	4.74	4.49	4.80	4.47	4.18
Education .....	3.47	3.94	4.67	4.24	3.66	3.43	3.36	2.78
Health and social work.....	2.60	3.04	3.31	3.78	3.65	3.31	3.09	3.03
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	1.04	1.48	1.58	1.92	1.87	1.6	1.68	1.59
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>99.62</b>	<b>100.14</b>	<b>99.21</b>	<b>98.76</b>	<b>98.97</b>	<b>99.08</b>	<b>99.48</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	-0.80	0.38	-0.14	0.79	1.24	1.03	0.92	0.52
Taxes on imports.....	1.20	1.67	1.74	1.52	1.49	1.2	1.07	0.81
Subsidies on imports .....	-2.00	-1.3	-1.88	-0.73	-0.26	-0.17	-0.16	-0.28
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices)....</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<i>(At constant 1376 prices )</i>								
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	13.77	12.13	10.88	10.10	10.17	10.09	10.93	11.56
Fishing.....	0.43	0.34	0.41	0.34	0.34	0.37	0.45	0.49
Mining and quarrying .....	13.02	9.64	7.74	6.38	6.26	6.09	3.89	3.77
Manufacturing.....	14.66	16.69	19.12	20.6	20.24	20.11	18.95	18.91
Water supply, electricity and natural gas. ....	1.79	1.46	1.79	1.97	2.00	1.92	2.06	2.17
Construction .....	7.38	6.02	4.94	5.81	5.16	5.21	4.73	4.43
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household good .....	14.71	18.02	19.00	16.89	16.96	17.69	17.76	18.39
Hotels and restaurants .....	0.8	0.83	0.51	0.46	0.44	0.43	0.45	0.47
Transport, storage and communications .....	5.62	6.59	8.15	9.30	8.99	9.19	10.22	11.19
Financial intermediation .....	0.86	1.35	1.62	2.36	2.38	2.19	1.99	1.91
Real estate, renting and business activities .....	14.43	12.77	13.54	13.21	14.13	14.41	16.51	14.74
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	5.74	5.37	4.83	4.09	3.83	3.90	3.91	4.09
Education .....	3.77	3.86	3.05	2.79	2.57	2.67	2.79	2.99
Health and social work.....	2.77	2.85	2.45	2.03	1.92	1.83	1.74	1.80
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	1.03	1.68	2.13	2.71	2.78	2.47	2.39	2.37
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>100.79</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>100.18</b>	<b>99.03</b>	<b>98.16</b>	<b>98.56</b>	<b>98.78</b>	<b>99.29</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	-0.79	0.40	-0.18	0.97	1.84	1.44	1.22	0.71
Taxes on imports.....	1.18	1.78	2.23	1.86	2.23	1.67	1.43	1.10
Subsidies on imports .....	-1.97	-1.38	-2.41	-0.89	-0.38	-0.23	-0.21	-0.39
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices)....</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

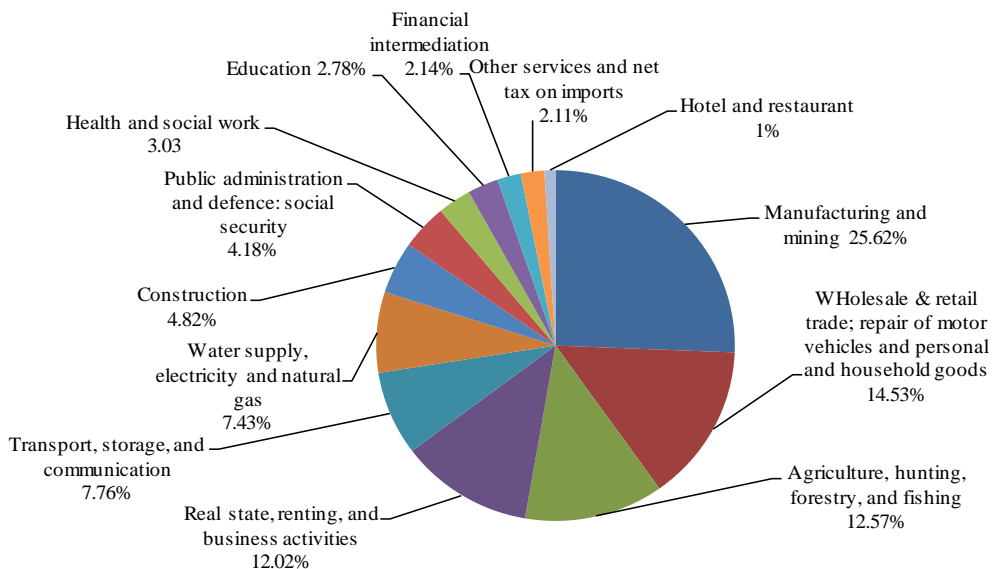
**23.1. GDP AT MARKET PRICES**

Thousand billion rials



For data see table 23.1.

**23.2. SHARE OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, THE YEAR 1392**



For data see Table 23.2.

**23.3. VALUE-ADDED GROWTH OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CONSTANT PRICES OF  
THE YEAR 1376 (PERCENT)**

Description	1375 <sup>(1)</sup>	1380 <sup>(1)</sup>	1385 <sup>(1)</sup>	1388
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	7.49	0.36	1.01	14.99
Fishing.....	-2.17	-1.69	14.02	-2.31
Mining and quarrying.....	-0.72	-2.36	2.55	-6.35
Manufacturing.....	13.30	9.93	8.96	6.75
Water supply, electricity and natural gas	5.62	-3.97	8.77	4.10
Construction.....	-1.49	-1.82	9.67	10.84
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	10.74	11.12	6.21	-2.26
Hotels and restaurants.....	-8.43	7.65	10.34	1.91
Transport, storage and communications ..	15.84	8.54	10.02	6.43
Financial intermediation.....	15.63	7.96	9.41	8.20
Real estate, renting and business activities	15.82	2.79	10.63	-3.98
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	-1.28	4.99	4.40	-4.16
Education.....	1.76	3.49	6.02	-2.89
Health and social work.....	-2.12	10.49	6.95	-2.67
Other community, social and personal service activities.....	-19.14	14.73	21.68	11.84
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>6.84</b>	<b>5.11</b>	<b>7.24</b>	<b>2.70</b>
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	7.68	5.48	7.32	3.16
Gross domestic product excluding oil (at market prices).....	8.64	6.46	7.32	3.87
Gross national product (Gross national income).....	8.25	-1.87	8.90	-1.79
National income.....	10.00	-4.03	7.73	-2.28

**23.3. VALUE-ADDED GROWTH OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CONSTANT PRICES OF  
THE YEAR 1376 (continued) (PERCENT)**

Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	7.30	2.74	2.92	3.63
Fishing.....	5.84	13.14	15.32	6.85
Mining and quarrying.....	4.68	0.75	-39.29	-5.02
Manufacturing.....	4.72	2.92	-10.53	-2.20
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	7.98	-0.74	2.37	2.83
Construction.....	-5.30	4.53	-13.76	-8.29
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	7.01	8.00	-4.62	1.44
Hotels and restaurants .....	1.24	0.32	0.20	2.12
Transport, storage and communications .....	3.06	5.85	5.60	7.28
Financial intermediation .....	7.38	-4.65	-13.80	-5.82
Real estate, renting and business activities .....	14.00	5.64	8.83	-12.52
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	-0.21	5.35	-4.80	2.66
Education .....	-1.95	7.71	-0.83	5.27
Health and social work.....	0.58	-1.51	-9.46	1.28
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	9.27	-8.02	-8.11	-2.76
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>3.97</b>	<b>-4.81</b>	<b>-1.50</b>
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	6.57	3.54	-5.02	-2.01
Gross domestic product excluding oil (at market prices).....	6.99	3.79	-2.76	-1.86
Gross national product (Gross national income)	12.59	-21.9	-11.30	-3.37
National income .....	13.9	-26.14	-12.60	-4.35

1. The growth rate is for the previous year.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

**23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1392 (bln rials)**

Description	Total country	East Azarbayejan	West Azarbayejan	Ardebil	Esfahan	Alborz	Ilam	Bushehr	Tehran	
Agriculture, hunting, forestry .....	1221154	58056	55031	35317	52518	20008	10598	19442	45726	
Fishing .....	42145	257	827	214	1160	238	165	3981	743	
Mining and quarrying .....	1113404	3912	1500	118	2882	229	39998	46750	3986	
Manufacturing.....	1460826	70668	17276	7253	227419	47659	2361	107349	224488	
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	746881	32860	10723	4659	68383	4332	2300	168304	106245	
Construction.....	484171	22729	22989	6763	39802	20637	2432	6555	112562	
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods..	1459704	54862	33414	25685	115650	81961	6686	11750	407284	
Hotels and restaurants .....		100992	3273	2924	2431	6378	5283	287	800	29251
Transport, storage and communications ..		780175	23581	19089	5798	42378	11493	2602	14465	325513
Financial intermediation .....		214694	4841	3152	1378	9212	3037	657	1480	136919
Real estate, renting and business activities .....		1207893	27938	19229	8266	72677	64959	2884	9892	557526
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....		419690	16705	16778	4981	26998	12865	3462	7739	111932
Education .....		279513	12615	9200	4438	15392	4770	2735	4178	55352
Health and social work .....		304947	12917	8121	3910	19713	6035	2528	4550	74997
Other community, social and personal service activities.....		160197	5246	4707	1999	8106	4221	924	1001	65189
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>9996387</b>	<b>350459</b>	<b>224959</b>	<b>113211</b>	<b>708667</b>	<b>287728</b>	<b>80620</b>	<b>408237</b>	<b>2257712</b>	
Net taxes on imports ..		52701	2559	1285	543	4953	1514	204	2333	10335
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>10049088</b>	<b>353018</b>	<b>226244</b>	<b>113755</b>	<b>713620</b>	<b>289242</b>	<b>80823</b>	<b>410570</b>	<b>2268047</b>	



**23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1392 (continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	Chaharmahal &Bakhtiyari	South Khorasan	Khorasan - e - Razavi	North Khorasan	Khuzestan	Zanjan	Semnan	Sistan& Baluchestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry .....	18972	16245	86126	15644	66933	25037	17389	24582
Fishing.....	879	55	286	62	4534	477	50	8559
Mining and quarrying.....	161	2114	3412	712	504550	1611	728	414
Manufacturing.....	7472	3960	46117	9896	188558	16903	20111	7120
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	2550	2354	45154	5219	66361	4549	4470	4017
Construction.....	4853	1895	38911	4463	17369	6810	8569	6126
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	11836	5745	106436	5941	52873	11906	16128	33502
Hotels and restaurants .....	300	173	13126	234	3499	797	493	873
Transport, storage and communications .....	4283	2903	43448	3997	47379	4236	7991	7582
Financial intermediation ..	887	702	7468	704	4983	1248	992	1434
Real estate, renting and business activities.....	3888	4830	90822	3834	40883	6258	5483	11387
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security.....	2871	3952	25013	3717	26245	4775	4902	9803
Education .....	3243	2997	23088	2551	15413	4208	2902	8551
Health and social work.....	4679	2842	20307	2467	18726	3925	3421	6482
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	1624	1033	10253	1067	5617	1581	1267	1878
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>68498</b>	<b>51801</b>	<b>559969</b>	<b>60509</b>	<b>1063923</b>	<b>94321</b>	<b>94897</b>	<b>132310</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	453	302	2820	371	4508	687	587	538
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices).....</b>	<b>68952</b>	<b>52103</b>	<b>562789</b>	<b>60880</b>	<b>1068431</b>	<b>95008</b>	<b>95484</b>	<b>132848</b>

**23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1392 (continued)**  
(bln rials)

Description	Fars	Qazvin	Qom	Kordestan	Kerman	Kermanshah	Kohgiluyeh and Boyerahmad	Golestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry....	109941	29655	9293	26767	95865	23493	11513	35956
Fishing.....	694	468	112	350	126	821	750	931
Mining and quarrying.....	10877	222	326	1857	37130	433	117228	572
Manufacturing.....	51320	47891	16765	5147	47065	19971	2096	9173
Water supply, electricity and natural gas.....	54460	6808	5967	6309	11266	18480	1394	6093
Construction.....	31231	11270	14944	7799	8700	9163	2150	8656
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods .....	61880	17276	16776	23652	30961	30422	9019	20175
Hotels and restaurants .....	4170	1523	1331	1327	2274	1122	462	1672
Transport, storage and communications.....	29230	7889	5189	4411	15265	8430	1702	8333
Financial intermediation .....	6305	1613	1583	1140	3707	1876	620	1794
Real estate, renting and business activities.....	59683	15662	15170	5502	18524	23103	4314	13764
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security .....	19035	5102	4590	7901	12637	16377	3089	7490
Education .....	17099	4268	3602	5611	10943	6852	3375	5579
Health and social work.....	18618	4191	3415	4465	10103	7338	3342	5924
Other community, social and personal service activities.....	6168	2069	4451	2175	3030	1919	867	2020
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>480711</b>	<b>155906</b>	<b>103514</b>	<b>104413</b>	<b>307596</b>	<b>169800</b>	<b>161920</b>	<b>128131</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	2311	1418	757	514	2087	739	275	860
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices).....</b>	<b>483022</b>	<b>157324</b>	<b>104271</b>	<b>104927</b>	<b>309683</b>	<b>170539</b>	<b>162195</b>	<b>128991</b>

**23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1392 (continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	Gilan	Lorestan	Mazandaran	Markazi	Hormozgan	Hamedan	Yazd	Supra-region
Agriculture, hunting, forestry.....	39386	36946	106730	27288	24661	45841	30193	0
Fishing.....	2578	1154	3944	222	7037	392	77	0
Mining and quarrying.....	389	619	620	2647	3195	863	27753	295594
Manufacturing.....	27995	9151	36738	72552	60454	15086	34811	0
Water supply, electricity and natural gas .....	14043	2910	15603	14503	39432	7199	9935	0
Construction.....	16217	6516	11284	7750	9742	7747	7538	0
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and personal and household goods.....	42452	24634	65578	46475	21452	26636	40658	0
Hotels and restaurants .....	5212	744	4891	1425	2145	1284	1289	0
Transport, storage and communications .....	17439	7473	31270	8127	48794	9482	10400	0
Financial intermediation .....	2878	1361	4404	1850	2463	1558	2446	0
Real estate, renting and business activities .....	27602	13819	35085	10086	11303	16179	7341	0
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security .....	10981	8762	12367	6799	8011	7609	4726	1477
Education .....	8399	6635	11646	4790	6162	7887	5031	0
Health and social work.....	10004	5938	13704	4359	4961	7118	5848	0
Other community, social and personal service activities .....	4084	2360	6187	2418	2473	2164	2101	0
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>229660</b>	<b>129023</b>	<b>360050</b>	<b>211291</b>	<b>252287</b>	<b>157044</b>	<b>190148</b>	<b>297071</b>
Net taxes on imports .....	1302	617	2123	1872	1847	792	1106	89
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices).....</b>	<b>230962</b>	<b>129640</b>	<b>362173</b>	<b>213163</b>	<b>254134</b>	<b>157836</b>	<b>191254</b>	<b>297160</b>

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (bln rials - percent)**

Ostan	1385				1388			
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>2386016</b>	<b>2382675</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3863460</b>	<b>3894224</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	83404	83248	3.49	5.11	138413	139874	3.59	5.02
West Azarbayejan .....	47021	46949	1.97	4.08	83916	84500	2.17	4.09
Ardebil .....	22201	22171	0.93	1.74	39650	39944	1.03	1.69
Esfahan.....	143433	143122	6.01	6.47	243084	245794	6.31	6.48
Alborz .....	(2)...	(2)...	(2)...	(3)2.95	(2)...	(2)...	(2)...	(3)3.1
Ilam .....	26744	26728	1.12	0.77	38673	38805	1	0.75
Bushehr .....	48138	48101	2.02	1.26	83989	84804	2.18	1.33
Tehran .....	(2)595288	(2)594283	(2)24.94	(3)16.09	(2)1116443	(2)1125810	(2)28.91	(3)16.17
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiari	14642	14622	0.61	1.22	26861	27081	0.7	1.2
South Khorasan .....	11731	11715	0.49	0.9	22142	22309	0.57	0.89
Khorasan-e-Razavi .....	115859	115669	4.85	7.93	206245	207998	5.34	7.96
North Khorasan .....	15944	15925	0.67	1.15	26107	26280	0.67	1.15
Khuzestan.....	367817	367523	15.42	6.06	458989	461528	11.85	6.04
Zanjan .....	21179	21134	0.89	1.37	34722	35110	0.9	1.36
Semnan.....	18758	18718	0.79	0.84	33000	33378	0.86	0.84
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	23164	23131	0.97	3.41	40387	40677	1.04	3.39
Fars.....	99385	99240	4.17	6.15	157625	158857	4.08	6.12
Qazvin .....	32712	32640	1.37	1.62	56827	57620	1.48	1.61
Qom.....	21480	21437	0.90	1.48	36911	37267	0.96	1.51
Kordestan .....	22337	22308	0.94	2.04	39197	39435	1.01	2.01
Kerman.....	68839	68730	2.88	3.76	102034	102827	2.64	3.85
Kermanshah .....	33690	33640	1.41	2.67	62622	63132	1.62	2.62
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad	90704	90684	3.81	0.9	81060	81227	2.09	0.89
Golestan .....	28771	28729	1.21	2.29	50532	50943	1.31	2.34
Gilan.....	49682	49606	2.08	3.41	90508	91284	2.34	3.34
Lorestan.....	28437	28398	1.19	2.43	45340	45658	1.17	2.38
Mazandaran.....	75850	75732	3.18	4.15	140635	141795	3.64	4.12
Markazi .....	49512	49399	2.07	1.92	74526	75490	1.94	1.89
Hormozgan.....	41869	41791	1.75	1.99	66621	67343	1.73	2.06
Hamedan .....	32467	32417	1.36	2.42	57510	57953	1.49	2.37
Yazd .....	30441	30376	1.27	1.41	54010	54564	1.4	1.42
Supraregion .....	124516	124510	5.23	...	154880	154936	3.98	...

**23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued)**  
(bln rials–percent)

Ostan	1389				1390			
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population <sup>(1)</sup>	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>4795753</b>	<b>4855862</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>6274404</b>	<b>6339622</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	158429	161138	3.32	4.99	209419	212359	3.35	4.96
West Azarbayejan .....	92749	94083	1.94	4.10	128751	130199	2.05	4.10
Ardebil .....	46719	47351	0.98	1.68	59024	59710	0.94	1.66
Esfahan.....	303738	309590	6.38	6.49	418153	424503	6.70	6.49
Alborz .....	<sup>(2)</sup> ...	<sup>(2)</sup> ...	<sup>(2)</sup> ...	<sup>(3)</sup> 3.16	163928	165700	2.61	3.21
Ilam .....	51192	51440	1.06	0.75	65808	66077	1.04	0.74
Bushehr .....	140571	143234	2.95	1.35	208586	211476	3.34	1.37
Tehran .....	<sup>(2)</sup> 1316265	<sup>(2)</sup> 1331114	<sup>(2)</sup> 27.41	<sup>(3)</sup> 16.19	1458029	1472369	23.22	16.21
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari	32309	32814	0.68	1.20	42870	43418	0.68	1.19
South Khorasan .....	22186	22542	0.46	0.89	29549	29935	0.47	0.88
Khorasan-e–Razavi .....	251959	254841	5.25	7.97	334024	337150	5.32	7.98
North Khorasan .....	26314	26739	0.55	1.15	35803	36264	0.57	1.15
Khuzestan.....	610557	616017	12.69	6.04	831696	837621	13.21	6.03
Zanjan .....	41842	42550	0.88	1.35	53369	54137	0.85	1.35
Semnan.....	43639	44321	0.91	0.84	56616	57356	0.90	0.84
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	59210	59840	1.23	3.38	77297	77980	1.23	3.37
Fars.....	199876	202444	4.17	6.12	271283	274069	4.32	6.12
Qazvin .....	63523	65075	1.34	1.60	85112	86797	1.37	1.6
Qom.....	44548	45337	0.93	1.52	58855	59712	0.94	1.53
Kordestan .....	46038	46596	0.96	0.20	63522	64127	1.01	1.99
Kerman.....	133929	135742	2.80	3.88	165134	167101	2.64	3.91
Kermanshah .....	80534	81373	1.68	2.60	107171	108081	1.70	2.59
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad	113339	113640	2.34	0.88	144199	144526	2.28	0.88
Golestan .....	56897	57820	1.19	2.35	70970	71971	1.14	2.36
Gilan.....	98641	100006	2.06	3.32	128223	129703	2.05	3.30
Lorestan.....	58099	58766	1.21	2.36	71198	71923	1.13	2.33
Mazandaran.....	163638	166045	3.42	4.10	204748	207360	3.27	4.09
Markazi .....	90033	92111	1.90	1.89	125476	127731	2.01	1.88
Hormozgan.....	85041	87136	1.79	2.08	132845	135118	2.13	2.10
Hamedan .....	67375	68287	1.41	2.36	90138	91128	1.44	2.34
Yazd .....	78765	79970	1.65	1.42	101386	102694	1.62	1.43
Supraregion .....	217801	217901	4.49	...	281221	281328	4.44	...

**23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued)**  
**(bln rials-percent)**

Ostan	1391				1392			
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population <sup>(1)</sup>	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Ostan's share in nation's total population <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>7352582</b>	<b>7420801</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>9996387</b>	<b>10049088</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	266631	269706	3.63	4.93	350459	353018	3.51	4.91
West Azarbayejan .....	155831	157345	2.12	4.10	224959	226244	2.25	4.11
Ardebil .....	77554	78271	1.05	1.65	113211	113755	1.13	1.65
Esfahan.....	512994	519635	7.00	6.47	708667	713620	7.10	6.45
Alborz .....	204912	206766	2.79	3.23	287728	289242	2.88	3.25
Ilam .....	55224	55505	0.75	0.74	80620	80823	0.80	0.74
Bushehr .....	260989	264012	3.56	1.39	408237	410570	4.09	1.40
Tehran .....	1801032	1816032	24.47	16.19	2257712	2268047	22.57	16.16
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiari .....	54795	55369	0.75	1.19	68498	68952	0.69	1.19
South Khorasan.....	38124	38528	0.52	0.97	51801	52103	0.52	0.97
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	397942	401212	5.41	8.00	559969	562789	5.60	8.02
North Khorasan.....	44076	44558	0.60	1.15	60509	60880	0.61	1.15
Khuzestan.....	764392	770588	10.38	6.04	1063923	1068431	10.63	6.06
Zanjan .....	69119	69922	0.94	1.35	94321	95008	0.95	1.35
Semnan.....	67153	67927	0.92	0.84	94897	95484	0.95	0.85
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	101345	102060	1.38	3.41	132310	132848	1.32	3.46
Fars.....	348225	351139	4.73	6.10	480711	483022	4.81	6.09
Qazvin .....	109657	111419	1.50	1.60	155906	157324	1.57	1.59
Qom.....	76655	77551	1.05	1.54	103514	104271	1.04	1.55
Kordestan .....	74767	75401	1.02	1.98	104413	104927	1.04	1.97
Kerman.....	228358	230416	3.11	3.92	307596	309683	3.08	3.93
Kermanshah .....	134058	135010	1.82	2.57	169800	170539	1.70	2.55
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	109178	109520	1.48	0.88	161920	162195	1.61	0.89
Golestan .....	90692	91739	1.24	2.38	128131	128991	1.28	2.39
Gilan.....	161607	163156	2.2	3.28	229660	230962	2.30	3.26
Lorestan.....	93475	94233	1.27	2.33	129023	129640	1.29	2.32
Mazandaran.....	257393	260125	3.51	4.08	360050	362173	3.60	4.06
Markazi .....	164586	166945	2.25	1.88	211291	213163	2.12	1.87
Hormozgan.....	180479	182857	2.46	2.12	252287	254134	2.53	2.13
Hamedan .....	111438	112473	1.52	2.33	157044	157836	1.57	2.31
Yazd .....	147585	148952	2.01	1.35	190148	191254	1.90	1.36
Supraregion.....	192315	192427	2.59	...	297071	297160	2.96	...

1. According to the population estimations made by the Statistical Centre of Iran for the years 1388,1389,1391 and 1392.

2. The statistics of Alborz are included with Tehran.

3. The population of Alborz and Tehran during the years 1385- 1389 was calculated based on the 1390 boundary.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23.6. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Private final consumption expenditures .....	151354	416172	1161370	1984327
Household final consumption expenditures .....	150671	413389	1154587	1969773
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	683	2782	6783	14554
Government final consumption expenditure .....	36357	97271	306087	463958
Gross fixed capital formation .....	55926	174080	532810	1077198
Machinery .....	22547	90108	257607	413475
Public sector .....	11165	49531	137115	213613
Private sector .....	11382	40577	120492	199862
Construction .....	32060	77586	260044	636024
Public sector .....	22036	44872	169116	395489
Private sector .....	10024	32714	90928	240535
Cultivated assets .....	1319	4548	11212	19343
Mineral exploration .....	0	279	556	906
Computer softwares & entertainment .....	0	592	1387	4546
Literacy or artistic originals .....	0	579	799	1778
Other .....	0	387	1204	1126
Net exports of goods and services .....	13850	6585	181526	151580
Exports of goods and services .....	48982	67671	733810	935267
Imports of goods and services .....	35131	61086	552284	783687
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	1955	39802	200882	217160
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>259442</b>	<b>733909</b>	<b>2382675</b>	<b>3894224</b>
Net income from abroad .....	-1649	1455	-25742	-33823
<b>Gross national product = Gross national income .....</b>	<b>257793</b>	<b>735364</b>	<b>2356933</b>	<b>3860401</b>
Less: consumption of fixed capital .....	35978	88297	357200	607641
<b>National income .....</b>	<b>221815</b>	<b>647067</b>	<b>1999733</b>	<b>3252759</b>

**23.6. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS(continued)**  
**(bln rials)**

Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Private final consumption expenditures .....	2387330	2958940	3871463	5150362
Household final consumption expenditures .....	2370164	2945971	3854955	5128880
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	17167	12969	16508	21482
Government final consumption expenditure .....	524557	681721	743424	911640
Gross fixed capital formation .....	1142473	1358153	1395833	1697003
Machinery .....	453208	520380	435784	539530
Public sector .....	235727	272746	227157	281440
Private sector .....	217480	247634	208627	258090
Construction .....	655673	794893	898478	1088301
Public sector .....	408672	521376	552671	650341
Private sector .....	247002	273517	345806	437960
Cultivated assets .....	22333	25155	34079	36651
Mineral exploration .....	1030	1230	1506	1812
Computer softwares & entertainment .....	7288	12464	22316	30016
Literacy or artistic originals .....	1880	2166	2369	2839
Other .....	1062	1866	1301	-2146
Net exports of goods and services .....	296894	734188	357343	602603
Exports of goods and services .....	1221849	1631614	1473354	2335086
Imports of goods and services .....	924955	897425	1116011	1732483
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	504607	606618	1052738	1687481
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>4855862</b>	<b>6339622</b>	<b>7420801</b>	<b>10049088</b>
Net income from abroad .....	-32555	-3535	-29286	-47479
<b>Gross national product = Gross national income .....</b>	<b>4823307</b>	<b>6336087</b>	<b>7391515</b>	<b>10001609</b>
Less: consumption of fixed capital .....	669201	782118	1040239	1448199
<b>National income .....</b>	<b>4154106</b>	<b>5553969</b>	<b>6351276</b>	<b>8553409</b>



**23. 6. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (continued)**  
**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
Private final consumption expenditures .....	178577	234838	352658	378750
Household final consumption expenditures .....	177776	233287	350756	376159
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ....	801	1550	1902	2592
Government final consumption expenditure .....	42338	48942	64092	62863
Gross fixed capital formation.....	64901	97304	163293	210972
Machinery .....	25017	45346	96650	121116
Public sector.....	12388	24926	51443	62572
Private sector.....	12629	20420	45207	58544
Construction.....	38468	48106	61679	83953
Public sector.....	26440	27822	41397	55901
Private sector.....	12027	20284	20282	28052
cultivated assets,.....	1417	2707	3416	3569
mineral exploration, .....	0	155	170	177
computer softwares & entertainment, .....	0	430	775	1592
literacy or artistic originals.....	0	343	253	365
Other .....	0	218	350	199
Net exports of goods and services.....	13218	-3465	-94774	-150077
Exports of goods and services.....	51467	29619	103637	99595
Imports of goods and services.....	38249	33085	198411	249672
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	5298	-11209	38878	85390
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices).....</b>	<b>304330</b>	<b>366410</b>	<b>524147</b>	<b>587897</b>
Terms of trade adjustment.....	1555	6672	137406	180878
Net income from abroad .....	-1675	485	-3089	-4468
<b>Gross national product = Gross national income .....</b>	<b>304211</b>	<b>373567</b>	<b>658464</b>	<b>764307</b>
Less: consumption of fixed capital .....	41827	49206	109253	118731
<b>National income .....</b>	<b>262384</b>	<b>324361</b>	<b>549211</b>	<b>645575</b>

**23.6. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (continued)**  
**(bln rials)**

Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
Private final consumption expenditures .....	401185	415562	413692	420445
Household final consumption expenditures .....	398498	413864	412036	418774
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs).....	2688	1699	1656	1671
Government final consumption expenditure .....	62271	65313	57192	57398
Gross fixed capital formation.....	214128	224738	164777	144832
Machinery .....	127341	131757	83682	71171
Public sector.....	66234	69057	43620	37126
Private sector.....	61107	62699	40062	34045
Construction.....	80109	85116	72033	65933
Public sector.....	52722	57388	43539	38675
Private sector.....	27387	27728	28494	27258
cultivated assets,.....	3686	3542	3162	2641
mineral exploration, .....	193	203	176	153
computer softwares & entertainment, .....	2302	3555	5327	4841
literacy or artistic originals.....	330	324	268	251
Other .....	167	242	129	-158
Net exports of goods and services.....	-182402	37746	39180	48759
Exports of goods and services.....	107913	127398	106256	112265
Imports of goods and services.....	290315	89651	67076	63506
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies ...	131349	-94619	-58687	-67652
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices).....</b>	<b>626531</b>	<b>648741</b>	<b>616154</b>	<b>603783</b>
Terms of trade adjustment.....	237420	24875	-15592	-23085
Net income from abroad .....	-3434	-1570	-4487	-4696
<b>Gross national product = Gross national income.....</b>	<b>860516</b>	<b>672046</b>	<b>596075</b>	<b>576002</b>
Less: consumption of fixed capital .....	125195	128962	121401	121974
<b>National income .....</b>	<b>735322</b>	<b>543084</b>	<b>474674</b>	<b>454028</b>

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

### 23.7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (percent)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Private final consumption expenditures .....	58.34	56.71	48.74	50.96
Household final consumption expenditures .....	58.07	56.33	48.46	50.58
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs).....	0.26	0.38	0.28	0.37
Government final consumption expenditure .....	14.01	13.25	12.85	11.91
Gross fixed capital formation.....	21.56	23.72	22.36	27.66
Machinery .....	8.69	12.28	10.81	10.62
Public sector.....	4.30	6.75	5.75	5.49
Private sector.....	4.39	5.53	5.06	5.13
Construction.....	12.36	10.57	10.91	16.33
Public sector.....	8.49	6.11	7.10	10.16
Private sector.....	3.86	4.46	3.82	6.18
cultivated assets,.....	0.51	0.62	0.47	0.50
mineral exploration, .....	0	0.04	0.02	0.02
computer softwares & entertainment, .....	0	0.08	0.06	0.12
literacy or artistic originals.....	0	0.08	0.03	0.05
Other .....	0	0.05	0.05	0.03
Net exports of goods and services.....	5.34	0.90	7.62	3.89
Exports of goods and services.....	18.88	9.22	30.8	24.02
Imports of goods and services.....	13.54	8.32	23.18	20.12
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies ...	0.75	5.42	8.43	5.58
<b><i>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</i></b>	<b><i>100.00</i></b>	<b><i>100.00</i></b>	<b><i>100.00</i></b>	<b><i>100.00</i></b>

**23.7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued)**

(percent)

Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
Private final consumption expenditures .....	49.16	46.67	52.17	51.25
Household final consumption expenditures .....	48.81	46.47	51.95	51.04
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs).....	0.35	0.20	0.22	0.21
Government final consumption expenditure .....	10.80	10.75	10.02	9.07
Gross fixed capital formation.....	23.53	21.42	18.81	16.89
Machinery .....	9.33	8.21	5.87	5.37
Public sector.....	4.85	4.30	3.06	2.80
Private sector.....	4.48	3.91	2.81	2.57
Construction.....	13.5	12.54	12.11	10.83
Public sector.....	8.42	8.22	7.45	6.47
Private sector.....	5.09	4.31	4.66	4.36
cultivated assets,.....	0.46	0.40	0.46	0.36
mineral exploration, .....	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
computer softwares & entertainment, .....	0.15	0.20	0.30	0.30
literacy or artistic originals.....	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
Other .....	0.02	0.03	0.02	-0.02
Net exports of goods and services.....	6.11	11.58	4.82	6.00
Exports of goods and services.....	25.16	25.74	19.85	23.24
Imports of goods and services.....	19.05	14.16	15.04	17.24
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies ...	10.39	9.57	14.19	16.79
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices).....</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**23.7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued)**

(percent)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
Private final consumption expenditures .....	58.68	64.09	67.28	64.42
Household final consumption expenditures .....	58.42	63.67	66.92	63.98
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs).....	0.26	0.42	0.36	0.44
Government final consumption expenditure.....	13.91	13.36	12.23	10.69
Gross fixed capital formation.....	21.33	26.56	31.15	35.89
Machinery .....	8.22	12.38	18.44	20.60
Public sector.....	4.07	6.80	9.81	10.64
Private sector.....	4.15	5.57	8.62	9.96
Construction.....	12.64	13.13	11.77	14.28
Public sector.....	8.69	7.59	7.90	9.51
Private sector.....	3.95	5.54	3.87	4.77
cultivated assets,.....	0.47	0.74	0.65	0.61
mineral exploration, .....	0	0.04	0.03	0.03
computer softwares & entertainment, .....	0	0.12	0.15	0.27
literacy or artistic originals.....	0	0.09	0.05	0.06
Other .....	0	0.06	0.07	0.03
Net exports of goods and services.....	4.34	-0.95	-18.08	-25.53
Exports of goods and services.....	16.91	8.08	19.77	16.94
Imports of goods and services.....	12.57	9.03	37.85	42.47
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	1.74	-3.06	7.42	14.52
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**23.7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued)**

(percent)

Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
Private final consumption expenditures .....	64.03	64.06	67.14	69.64
Household final consumption expenditures .....	63.60	63.79	66.87	69.36
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs).....	0.43	0.26	0.27	0.28
Government final consumption expenditure.....	9.94	10.07	9.28	9.51
Gross fixed capital formation.....	34.18	34.64	26.74	23.99
Machinery .....	20.32	20.31	13.58	11.79
Public sector.....	10.57	10.64	7.08	6.15
Private sector.....	9.75	9.66	6.50	5.64
Construction.....	12.79	13.12	11.69	10.92
Public sector.....	8.41	8.85	7.07	6.41
Private sector.....	4.37	4.27	4.62	4.51
cultivated assets,.....	0.59	0.55	0.51	0.44
mineral exploration, .....	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
computer softwares & entertainment, .....	0.37	0.55	0.86	0.80
literacy or artistic originals.....	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04
Other .....	0.03	0.04	0.02	-0.03
Net exports of goods and services.....	-29.11	5.82	6.36	8.08
Exports of goods and services.....	17.22	19.64	17.25	18.59
Imports of goods and services.....	46.34	13.82	10.89	10.52
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	20.96	-14.58	-9.52	-11.20
<b>Gross domestic product (at market prices) .....</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23.8. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES** (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>151354</b>	<b>416172</b>	<b>1161370</b>	<b>1984327</b>
Household final consumption expenditure.....	150671	413389	1154587	1969773
Urban.....	109758	321155	930956	1626553
Rural.....	40913	92234	223631	343220
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	683	2782	6783	14554
<i>(At constant 1376 prices )</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>178577</b>	<b>234838</b>	<b>352658</b>	<b>378750</b>
Household final consumption expenditure.....	177776	233287	350756	376159
Urban.....	129032	185073	287294	314814
Rural.....	48744	48214	63461	61345
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	801	1550	1902	2592

Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2387330</b>	<b>2958940</b>	<b>3871463</b>	<b>5150362</b>
Household final consumption expenditure.....	2370164	2945971	3854955	5128880
Urban.....	1957982	2401662	3121605	4190654
Rural.....	412182	544309	733350	938226
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	17167	12969	16508	21482
<i>(At constant 1376 prices )</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>401185</b>	<b>415562</b>	<b>413692</b>	<b>420445</b>
Household final consumption expenditure.....	398498	413864	412036	418774
Urban.....	337087	352355	333162	320948
Rural.....	61411	61509	78874	97826
Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) .....	2688	1699	1656	1671

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23.9. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES BY COFOG** (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At current prices )</i>				
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>36357</b>	<b>97271</b>	<b>306087</b>	<b>463958</b>
General public services .....	2302	5699	17933	21359
Defence .....	5744	19833	35968	49881
Public order and safety.....	1822	6918	18878	27746
Economic affairs .....	4602	8664	26715	52694
Environmental protection.....	58	271	420	440
Housing and community amenities .....	1335	1933	3074	3258
Health .....	3879	12317	36717	48150
Recreation, culture and religion .....	1442	3646	11164	25269
Education .....	9521	25540	102906	120699
Social protection .....	2735	6811	24074	67410
Municipalities.....	2918	5639	28237	47054
<i>(At constant 1376 prices )</i>				
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>42338</b>	<b>48942</b>	<b>64092</b>	<b>62863</b>
General public services .....	2483	3150	5068	3883
Defence .....	7117	8344	9641	8695
Public order and safety.....	2252	3372	3984	3355
Economic affairs .....	4965	4788	7550	9579
Environmental protection.....	63	150	119	80
Housing and community amenities .....	1251	1008	847	597
Health .....	4598	5678	5805	3578
Recreation, culture and religion .....	1723	2119	3477	5057
Education .....	12233	13158	16007	13006
Social protection .....	2919	4234	3818	6413
Municipalities.....	2735	2941	7778	8620

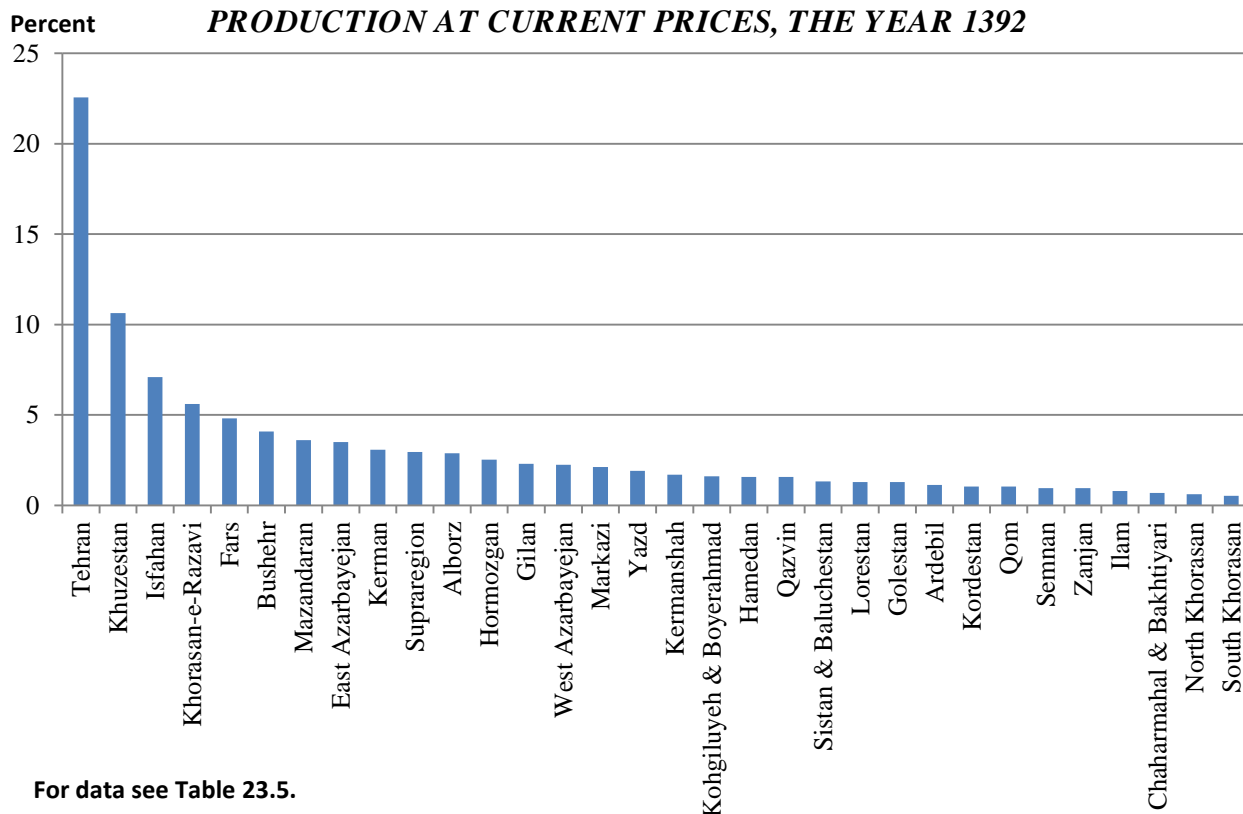


**23.9.GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES BY COFOG(continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At current prices )</i>				
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>524557</b>	<b>681721</b>	<b>743424</b>	<b>911640</b>
General public services .....	15674	24793	30751	30111
Defence .....	71995	139956	108024	135789
Public order and safety.....	39310	42401	40076	51398
Economic affairs .....	48226	30355	35708	44407
Environmental protection.....	423	719	1048	776
Housing and community amenities.....	2813	4634	6372	8126
Health.....	62316	79455	88038	104826
Recreation, culture and religion .....	32926	48092	48885	65835
Education .....	117583	149865	173597	204584
Social protection .....	79824	95785	118948	137342
Municipalities.....	53467	65665	91977	128447
<i>(At constant 1376 prices )</i>				
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>62271</b>	<b>65313</b>	<b>57192</b>	<b>57398</b>
General public services .....	2644	3500	3573	2585
Defence .....	10043	15115	9209	9539
Public order and safety.....	4249	3677	2716	2751
Economic affairs .....	8136	4285	4149	3812
Environmental protection.....	71	101	122	67
Housing and community amenities.....	475	608	624	593
Health.....	3691	3575	3375	3234
Recreation, culture and religion .....	5668	7049	5422	5668
Education .....	11614	12353	12075	13238
Social protection .....	6644	6429	6915	6537
Municipalities.....	9034	8621	9012	9374

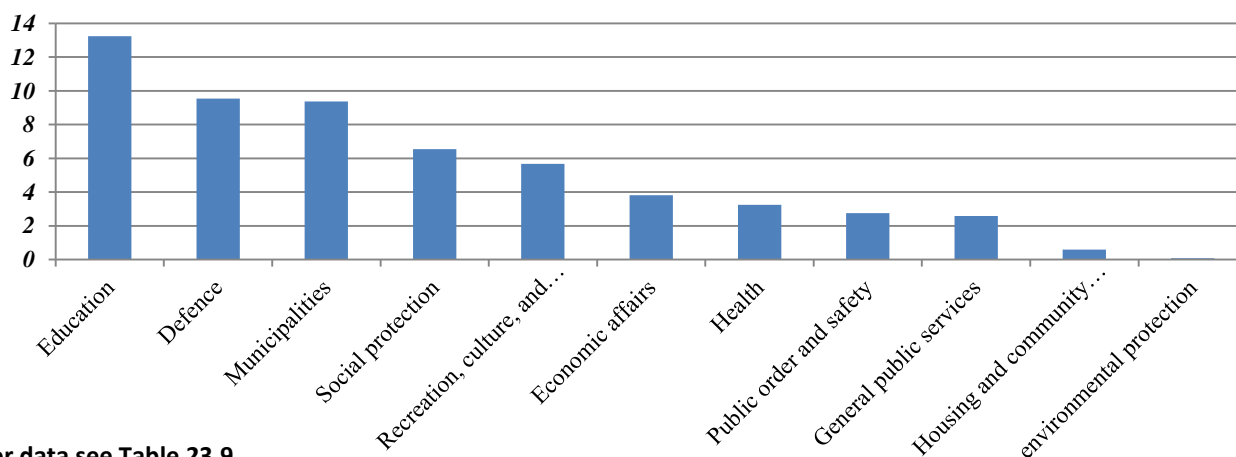
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23.3. OSPAN'S CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCTION AT CURRENT PRICES, THE YEAR 1392**



**23.4. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY COFOG (AT CONSTANT 1376 PRICES), THE YEAR 1392**

Thousand billion rials



**23.10. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTORS** (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>22547</b>	<b>90108</b>	<b>257607</b>	<b>413475</b>
<b>Public sector</b> .....	<b>11165</b>	<b>49531</b>	<b>137115</b>	<b>213613</b>
Government.....	3573	9374	17872	15824
Government corporations.....	7592	40156	119243	197790
<b>Private sector</b> .....	<b>11382</b>	<b>40577</b>	<b>120492</b>	<b>199862</b>
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>25017</b>	<b>45346</b>	<b>96650</b>	<b>121116</b>
<b>Public sector</b> .....	<b>12388</b>	<b>24926</b>	<b>51443</b>	<b>62572</b>
Government.....	3964	4717	6705	4635
Government corporations.....	8424	20208	44738	57937
<b>Private sector</b> .....	<b>12629</b>	<b>20420</b>	<b>45207</b>	<b>58544</b>
Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Tota</b> .....	<b>453208</b>	<b>520380</b>	<b>435784</b>	<b>539530</b>
<b>Public sector</b> .....	<b>235727</b>	<b>272746</b>	<b>227157</b>	<b>281440</b>
Government.....	20502	27679	20693	26027
Government corporations.....	215226	245066	206464	255414
<b>Private sector</b> .....	<b>217480</b>	<b>247634</b>	<b>208627</b>	<b>258090</b>
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>127341</b>	<b>131757</b>	<b>83682</b>	<b>71171</b>
<b>Public sector</b> .....	<b>66234</b>	<b>69057</b>	<b>43620</b>	<b>37126</b>
Government.....	5761	7008	3974	3433
Government corporations.....	60473	62049	39647	33692
<b>Private sector</b> .....	<b>61107</b>	<b>62699</b>	<b>40062</b>	<b>34045</b>

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23.11. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CONSTRUCTION BY PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SECTORS** (bln rials)

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>32060</b>	<b>77586</b>	<b>260044</b>	<b>636024</b>
<b>Public sector</b> .....	<b>22036</b>	<b>44872</b>	<b>169116</b>	<b>395489</b>
Government.....	10309	19900	56611	159519
Government corporations.....	11727	24972	112505	235971
<b>Private sector</b> .....	<b>10024</b>	<b>32714</b>	<b>90928</b>	<b>240535</b>
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>38468</b>	<b>48106</b>	<b>61679</b>	<b>83953</b>
<b>Public sector</b> .....	<b>26440</b>	<b>27822</b>	<b>41397</b>	<b>55901</b>
Government.....	12369	12339	13857	22548
Government corporations.....	14071	15484	27539	33354
<b>Private sector</b> .....	<b>12027</b>	<b>20284</b>	<b>20282</b>	<b>28052</b>
Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>655673</b>	<b>794893</b>	<b>898478</b>	<b>1088301</b>
<b>Public sector</b> .....	<b>408672</b>	<b>521376</b>	<b>552671</b>	<b>650341</b>
Government.....	198021	213371	148222	211026
Government corporations.....	210650	308005	404450	439315
<b>Private sector</b> .....	<b>247002</b>	<b>273517</b>	<b>345806</b>	<b>437960</b>
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>80109</b>	<b>85116</b>	<b>72033</b>	<b>65933</b>
<b>Public sector</b> .....	<b>52722</b>	<b>57388</b>	<b>43539</b>	<b>38675</b>
Government.....	25546	23486	11677	12549
Government corporations.....	27176	33902	31862	26126
<b>Private sector</b> .....	<b>27387</b>	<b>27728</b>	<b>28494</b>	<b>27258</b>

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23.12. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
Net exports .....	13850	6585	181526	151580	296894	734188	357343	602603
<b>Exports</b> .....	<b>48982</b>	<b>67671</b>	<b>733810</b>	<b>935267</b>	<b>1221849</b>	<b>1631614</b>	<b>1473354</b>	<b>2335086</b>
Goods .....	47699	44990	655163	852724	1124776	1537192	1366678	2171254
Oil and gas.....	37253	33940	508222	598300	786552	1007943	644852	1067146
Gas liquids.....	506	638	8048	6098	8905	131954	127073	255877
Other.....	9940	10412	138893	248326	329319	397295	594753	848231
Services .....	1283	22681	78647	82543	97072	94422	106677	163832
Transportation charges .....	1212	7701	42383	45563	52539	39530	47496	70954
Other.....	70	14980	36264	36980	45037	54892	59181	92878
<b>Imports</b> .....	<b>35131</b>	<b>61086</b>	<b>552284</b>	<b>783687</b>	<b>924955</b>	<b>897425</b>	<b>1116011</b>	<b>1732483</b>
Goods .....	30852	32372	428235	597037	721273	711935	913860	1402306
Services .....	4279	28714	124050	186650	203682	185490	202152	330177
Transportation charges .....	3629	12370	22580	59585	59864	38463	49233	73624
Other.....	651	16344	101470	127065	144464	147027	152919	256553
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>								
Net exports .....	13218	-3465	-94774	-150077	-182402	37746	39180	48759
<b>Exports</b> .....	<b>51467</b>	<b>29619</b>	<b>103637</b>	<b>99595</b>	<b>107913</b>	<b>127398</b>	<b>106256</b>	<b>112265</b>
Goods .....	49887	15363	72548	78716	85178	105815	85518	89272
Oil and gas.....	38500	10558	41000	38650	37534	32243	29075	25785
Gas liquids.....	675	333	2678	2029	2209	25577	24367	25991
Other.....	10711	4473	28870	38037	45436	47995	32075	37496
Services .....	1580	14257	31089	20878	22735	21583	20738	22993
Transportation charges .....	1495	3378	10807	7926	8511	5715	6016	6895
Other.....	85	10879	20282	12952	14224	15868	14721	16098
<b>Imports</b> .....	<b>38249</b>	<b>33085</b>	<b>198411</b>	<b>249672</b>	<b>290315</b>	<b>89651</b>	<b>67076</b>	<b>63506</b>
Goods .....	32962	20015	173624	226752	268888	72863	50456	46774
Services .....	5287	13070	24787	22920	21427	16788	16619	16732
Transportation charges .....	4474	5426	5758	10366	9698	5560	5720	4863
Other.....	813	7644	19029	12554	11729	11228	10899	11869

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23.13. AGGREGATE SUPPLY AND DEMAND****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At current prices)</i>								
<b>Total supply</b> .....	<b>443392</b>	<b>1220423</b>	<b>4247984</b>	<b>7057045</b>	<b>8663732</b>	<b>10980645</b>	<b>13238457</b>	<b>18017422</b>
Imports .....	35131	61086	552284	783687	924955	897425	1116011	1732483
Goods .....	30852	32372	428235	597037	721273	711935	913860	1402306
Services .....	4279	28714	124050	186650	203682	185490	202152	330177
Output .....	410347	1156559	3699040	6242594	7678668	10018002	12054226	16232239
Intermediate consumption .....	148818	425429	1313024	2379134	2882915	3743598	4701644	6235852
Value added.....	261529	731130	2386016	3863460	4795753	6274404	7352582	9996387
Net imports tax.....	-2087	2779	-3341	30764	60109	65217	68220	52701
<b>Total demand</b> .....	<b>443392</b>	<b>1220423</b>	<b>4247984</b>	<b>7057045</b>	<b>8663732</b>	<b>10980645</b>	<b>13238457</b>	<b>18017422</b>
Final demand.....	294574	794995	2934959	4677911	5780817	7237047	8536813	11781570
Intermediate demand.....	148818	425429	1313024	2379134	2882915	3743598	4701644	6235852
<i>(At constant 1376 prices )</i>								
<b>Total supply</b> .....	<b>516560</b>	<b>638953</b>	<b>1120520</b>	<b>1322876</b>	<b>1425318</b>	<b>1259616</b>	<b>1152971</b>	<b>1133629</b>
Imports .....	38249	33085	198411	249672	290315	89651	67076	63506
Goods .....	32962	20015	173624	226752	268888	72863	50456	46774
Services .....	5287	13070	24787	22920	21427	16788	16619	16732
Output .....	480724	604391	923054	1067519	1123454	1160632	1078363	1065807
Intermediate consumption...	173981	239459	397963	485308	508472	521224	469741	466341
Value added.....	306743	364933	525091	582211	614982	639408	608622	599466
Net imports tax.....	-2412	1477	-944	5686	11548	9333	7532	4317
<b>Total demand</b> .....	<b>516560</b>	<b>638953</b>	<b>1120520</b>	<b>1322876</b>	<b>1425318</b>	<b>1259616</b>	<b>1152971</b>	<b>1133629</b>
Final demand.....	342579	399495	722558	837568	916846	738393	683230	667289
Intermediate demand.....	173981	239459	397963	485308	508472	521224	469741	466341

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23.14. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Resources</b> .....	<b>443392</b>	<b>1220423</b>	<b>4247984</b>	<b>7057045</b>
Output .....	410347	1156559	3699040	6242594
Taxes on imports .....	3110	12291	41363	59041
Subsidies on imports .....	-5197	-9513	-44704	-28277
Imports of goods and services .....	35131	61086	552284	783687
Imports of goods .....	30852	32372	428235	597037
Imports of services .....	4279	28714	124050	186650
<b>Uses</b> .....	<b>443392</b>	<b>1220423</b>	<b>4247984</b>	<b>7057045</b>
Intermediate consumption .....	148818	425429	1313024	2379134
Actual final consumption .....	187711	513443	1467457	2448285
Actual individual consumption .....	165071	456964	1306283	2190478
Actual collective consumption .....	22640	56479	161174	257808
Gross fixed capital formation .....	55926	174080	532810	1077198
Acquisition less sales or transfer of tangible assets .....	54776	170646	512412	1042720
Cost of ownership transfer of non- financial assets .....	1150	3433	20398	34478
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	1955	39802	200882	217160
Exports of goods and services .....	48982	67671	733810	935267
Exports of goods .....	47699	44990	655163	852724
Exports of services .....	1283	22681	78647	82543

Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Resources</b> .....	<b>8663732</b>	<b>10980645</b>	<b>13238457</b>	<b>18017422</b>
Output .....	7678668	10018002	12054226	16232239
Taxes on imports .....	72591	75778	79723	81230
Subsidies on imports .....	-12482	-10561	-11504	-28529
Imports of goods and services .....	924955	897425	1116011	1732483
Imports of goods .....	721273	711935	913860	1402306
Imports of services .....	203682	185490	202152	330177
<b>Uses</b> .....	<b>8663732</b>	<b>10980645</b>	<b>13238457</b>	<b>18017422</b>
Intermediate consumption .....	2882915	3743598	4701644	6235852
Actual final consumption .....	2911888	3640662	4614887	6062001
Actual individual consumption .....	2562386	3228398	4202240	5547612
Actual collective consumption .....	349502	412264	412647	514389
Gross fixed capital formation .....	1142473	1358153	1395833	1697003
Acquisition less sales or transfer of tangible assets .....	1101356	1313010	1351923	1643868
Cost of ownership transfer of non- financial assets .....	41117	45144	43910	53135
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	504607	606618	1052738	1687481
Exports of goods and services .....	1221849	1631614	1473354	2335086
Exports of goods .....	1124776	1537192	1366678	2171254
Exports of services .....	97072	94422	106677	163832

**23.14. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT (continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
<b>Resources</b> .....	<b>516560</b>	<b>638953</b>	<b>1120520</b>	<b>1322876</b>
Output .....	480724	604391	923054	1067519
Taxes on imports .....	3595	6534	11685	10912
Subsidies on imports .....	-6008	-5057	-12628	-5226
Imports of goods and services .....	38249	33085	198411	249672
Imports of goods .....	32962	20015	173624	226752
Imports of services .....	5287	13070	24787	22920
<b>Uses</b> .....	<b>516560</b>	<b>638953</b>	<b>1120520</b>	<b>1322876</b>
Intermediate consumption .....	173981	239459	397963	485308
Actual final consumption .....	220914	283780	416750	441613
Actual individual consumption .....	195293	255906	376304	399995
Actual collective consumption .....	25621	27874	40446	41618
Gross fixed capital formation .....	64901	97304	163293	210972
Acquisition less sales or transfer of tangible assets .....	63505	94811	151885	198896
Cost of ownership transfer of non- financial assets .....	1396	2493	11408	12076
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies .....	5298	-11209	38878	85390
Exports of goods and services .....	51467	29619	103637	99595
Exports of goods .....	49887	15363	72548	78716
Exports of services .....	1580	14257	31089	20878
Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At constant 1376 prices)</i>				
<b>Resources</b> .....	<b>1425318</b>	<b>1259616</b>	<b>1152971</b>	<b>1133629</b>
Output .....	1123454	1160632	1078363	1065807
Taxes on imports .....	13947	10844	8802	6653
Subsidies on imports.....	-2398	-1511	-1270	-2337
Imports of goods and services .....	290315	89651	67076	63506
Imports of goods .....	268888	72863	50456	46774
Imports of services.....	21427	16788	16619	16732
<b>Uses</b> .....	<b>1425318</b>	<b>1259616</b>	<b>1152971</b>	<b>1133629</b>
Intermediate consumption .....	508472	521224	469741	466341
Actual final consumption.....	463456	480875	470884	477843
Actual individual consumption.....	416252	435096	433727	441146
Actual collective consumption .....	47204	45779	37157	36697
Gross fixed capital formation .....	214128	224738	164777	144832
Acquisition less sales or transfer of tangible assets.....	201621	211860	156272	136262
Cost of ownership transfer of non- financial assets.....	12106	12878	10581	8570
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	131349	-94619	-58687	-67652
Exports of goods and services .....	107913	127398	106256	112265
Exports of goods.....	85178	105815	85518	89272
Exports of services.....	22735	21583	20738	22993

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.



**23.15. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Resources</b> .....	<b>408261</b>	<b>1159338</b>	<b>3695699</b>	<b>6273358</b>
Output .....	410347	1156559	3699040	6242594
Net taxes on imports .....	-2087	2779	-3341	30764
<b>Uses</b> .....	<b>408261</b>	<b>1159338</b>	<b>3695699</b>	<b>6273358</b>
Intermediate consumption .....	148818	425429	1313024	2379134
<i>Balancing item</i>				
Gross domestic product .....	259442	733909	2382675	3894224
<i>(At constant 1376 prices )</i>				
<b>Resources</b> .....	<b>478311</b>	<b>605868</b>	<b>922110</b>	<b>1073204</b>
Output .....	480724	604391	923054	1067519
Net taxes on imports .....	-2412	1477	-944	5686
<b>Uses</b> .....	<b>478311</b>	<b>605868</b>	<b>922110</b>	<b>1073204</b>
Intermediate consumption .....	173981	239459	397963	485308
<i>Balancing item</i>				
Gross domestic product .....	304330	366410	524147	587897

Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Resources</b> .....	<b>7738777</b>	<b>10083219</b>	<b>12122445</b>	<b>16284940</b>
Output .....	7678668	10018002	12054226	16232239
Net taxes on imports .....	60109	65217	68220	52701
<b>Uses</b> .....	<b>7738777</b>	<b>10083219</b>	<b>12122445</b>	<b>16284940</b>
Intermediate consumption .....	2882915	3743598	4701644	6235852
<i>Balancing item</i>				
Gross domestic product .....	4855862	6339622	7420801	10049088
<i>(At constant 1376 prices )</i>				
<b>Resources</b> .....	<b>1135003</b>	<b>1169965</b>	<b>1085895</b>	<b>1070124</b>
Output .....	1123454	1160632	1078363	1065807
Net taxes on imports .....	11548	9333	7532	4317
<b>Uses</b> .....	<b>1135003</b>	<b>1169965</b>	<b>1085895</b>	<b>1070124</b>
Intermediate consumption .....	508472	521224	469741	466341
<i>Balancing item</i>				
Gross domestic product .....	626531	648741	616154	603783

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23.16. GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Resources</b> .....	<b>223464</b>	<b>645612</b>	<b>2025475</b>	<b>3286582</b>
Net domestic product .....	223464	645612	2025475	3286582
<b>Uses</b> .....	<b>223464</b>	<b>645612</b>	<b>2025475</b>	<b>3286582</b>
Compensation of employees .....	48619	148710	445791	830057
Taxes on production and imports .....	11874	28439	95870	181306
Taxes on products .....	6624	20649	68989	119477
Custom duties and trading gains .....	3110	12291	41363	59041
Other taxes on products.....	3514	8358	27626	60435
Other taxes on production .....	5250	7790	26881	61829
Subsidies on production and imports .....	-9086	-22270	-97993	-86135
Subsidies on products.....	-9086	-22270	-97993	-86135
Subsidies on imports .....	-5197	-9513	-44704	-28277
Other subsidies on products .....	-3889	-12757	-53289	-57857
Other subsidies on production.....	0	0	0	0
<b>Balancing item</b>				
Operating surplus .....	172057	490733	1581808	2361355

Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Resources</b> .....	<b>4186661</b>	<b>5557504</b>	<b>6380562</b>	<b>8600888</b>
Net domestic product.....	4186661	5557504	6380562	8600888
<b>Uses</b> .....	<b>4186661</b>	<b>5557504</b>	<b>6380562</b>	<b>8600888</b>
Compensation of employees.....	993358	1208186	1438098	1800309
Taxes on production and imports .....	221190	227015	265671	345975
Taxes on products .....	144292	147845	160175	204138
Custom duties and trading gains.....	72591	75778	79723	81230
Other taxes on products .....	71701	72067	80452	122908
Other taxes on production.....	76898	79171	105497	141837
Subsidies on production and imports .....	-104967	-97792	-82799	-152527
Subsidies on products .....	-104967	-97792	-82799	-152527
Subsidies on imports.....	-12482	-10561	-11504	-28529
Other subsidies on products.....	-92486	-87231	-71296	-123999
Other subsidies on production .....	0	0	0	0
<b>Balancing item</b>				
Operating surplus.....	3077080	4220094	4759591	6607133

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23.17. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY COICOP****(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>165071</b>	<b>456964</b>	<b>1306283</b>	<b>2190478</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages.....	48581	116630	285915	489575
Tobacco.....	1917	3743	7923	12996
Clothing and footwear.....	17755	32315	78417	114453
Housing, water and fuel.....	40697	119155	321992	596239
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance.....	10551	31266	73179	114763
Health.....	10398	38138	120782	197159
Transport.....	8455	31045	134100	188919
Communication.....	1950	9166	44691	74569
Recreation and culture.....	3881	16358	41980	66469
Education.....	9174	29122	107053	141245
Hotels & restaurants.....	4084	13322	25944	47665
Social protection.....	1914	4983	20278	60404
Other miscellaneous goods and services.....	6162	14620	48620	94173
Less : net exports of goods.....	449	2898	4590	8151

Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2562386</b>	<b>3228398</b>	<b>4202240</b>	<b>5547612</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages.....	599792	801460	1141234	1510377
Tobacco.....	14376	16176	25690	35247
Clothing and footwear.....	130517	146823	203021	272584
Housing, water and fuel.....	746560	956151	1240552	1626796
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance.....	117992	131309	165634	240446
Health.....	253255	281395	379633	519055
Transport.....	224453	267881	296040	389449
Communication.....	77673	103675	115547	142216
Recreation and culture.....	78693	89425	95790	137060
Education.....	95280	166748	204983	245031
Hotels & restaurants.....	56634	67308	92246	129910
Social protection.....	71346	82814	101018	124986
Other miscellaneous goods and services.....	109240	127672	161621	212338
Less : net exports of goods.....	13427	10440	20769	37881

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23.18. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY CONSUMER INSTITUTIONAL SECTORS**  
**(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>165071</b>	<b>456964</b>	<b>1306283</b>	<b>2190478</b>
Household .....	150671	413389	1154587	1969773
Non-profit institutions serving households .....	683	2782	6783	14554
Government.....	13717	40792	144913	206151
Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2562386</b>	<b>3228398</b>	<b>4202240</b>	<b>5547612</b>
Household.....	2370164	2945971	3854955	5128880
Non-profit institutions serving households.....	17167	12969	16508	21482
Government .....	175056	269458	330777	397251

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23.19. ACTUAL COLLECTIVE CONSUMPTION (ACTUAL GOVERNMENT CONSUMPTION)**  
**COFOG** **(bln rials)**

Description	1375	1380	1385	1388
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>22640</b>	<b>56479</b>	<b>161174</b>	<b>257808</b>
General public services .....	2302	5699	17933	21359
Defence .....	5744	19833	35968	49881
Public order and safety.....	1822	6918	18878	27746
Economic affairs .....	4602	8664	26715	52694
Environmental protection.....	58	271	420	440
Housing and community amenities.....	993	1459	790	865
Health .....	438	1814	1744	10393
Recreation, culture and religion .....	1078	2149	6784	15901
Education .....	1851	2108	19324	23631
Social protection .....	835	1924	4382	7844
Municipalities.....	2918	5639	28237	47054
Description	1389	1390	1391	1392
<i>(At current prices)</i>				
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>349502</b>	<b>412264</b>	<b>412647</b>	<b>514389</b>
General public services.....	15674	24793	30751	30111
Defence.....	71995	139956	108024	135789
Public order and safety .....	39310	42401	40076	51398
Economic affairs.....	48226	30355	35708	44407
Environmental protection .....	423	719	1048	776
Housing and community amenities .....	1509	557	780	745
Health .....	10051	12315	4914	6370
Recreation, culture and religion.....	21407	34251	34305	47918
Education.....	78015	47214	45933	54717
Social protection.....	9423	14037	19132	13711
Municipalities .....	53467	65665	91977	128447

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**23.20. BALANCE OF PAYMENT****(Million Dollars)**

Description	1389	1390	1391	1392	1393*
<b>Current Account</b> .....	<b>27554</b>	<b>58507</b>	<b>23423</b>	<b>26440</b>	<b>15861</b>
<b>Goods Accounts</b> .....	<b>37330</b>	<b>67779</b>	<b>28559</b>	<b>31970</b>	<b>21392</b>
Exports (fob).....	112788	145806	97271	93124	86471
Oil export <sup>(1)</sup> .....	90191	119148	68058	64882	55352
Non- oil exports.....	22596	26658	29213	28243	31119
Imports (fob).....	75458	78027	68712	61155	65079
Gas and oil products <sup>(2)</sup> .....	6788	5726	2652	3111	3948
Other goods.....	68670	72301	66060	58044	61131
<b>Services Account</b> <sup>(3)</sup> .....	<b>-10040</b>	<b>-9771</b>	<b>-7307</b>	<b>-7137</b>	<b>-6985</b>
Service export.....	8853	8442	8485	8997	9581
Service import.....	18893	18213	15791	16134	16566
<b>Income Account</b> <sup>(3)</sup> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>1661</b>	<b>1066</b>	<b>943</b>
<b>Receipt</b> .....	<b>1952</b>	<b>2132</b>	<b>3124</b>	<b>2295</b>	<b>2304</b>
Compensation of workers.....	316	354	320	...	...
Investment revenues.....	1636	1777	2804	...	...
<b>Payments</b> .....	<b>1873</b>	<b>2039</b>	<b>1463</b>	<b>1229</b>	<b>1361</b>
Compensation of workers.....	635	513	417	...	...
Investment revenues.....	1237	1526	1046	...	...
<b>Transfers</b> .....	<b>185</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>510</b>
<b>Receipt</b> .....	<b>727</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>875</b>
Government.....	0	0	4	...	...
Other sectors.....	727	846	882	...	...
<b>Payment</b> .....	<b>541</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>365</b>
Government.....	117	74	105	...	...
Other Sectors.....	425	365	271	...	...
<b>Capital Accounts</b> .....	<b>-24296</b>	<b>-38312</b>	<b>-18877</b>	...	...
Total balance capital account.....	-986	-4050	-815	...	...
<b>Financial Accounts</b> .....	<b>-23310</b>	<b>-34262</b>	<b>-18062</b>	...	...
Statistical Discrepancy.....	-3259	-20195	-4546	-1703	-5635

1. Value of crude oil, oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2709, 271, and 2711 tariffs) exported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), petrochemical companies, and others (customs and non customs).

2. Value of oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2709, 2710 and 2711 tariffs) imported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), and others (customs and non customs).

3. Services account and income account were disaggregated according to the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual of IMF.

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

24

# International Statistics







## **T** *Introduction*

This chapter is to provide proper round for a socio-economic comparison between Iran and other countries. Sources of the presented statistics are the United Nations statistical yearbooks on such fields as population, human development and OPEC Annual Statistical Bulletin.

The first table of the chapter shows the world's population by major areas for the mid-year 2013 and the period of 2020 to 2050. Table 2 shows information about the population, population density, population aged under 15 and population aged over 60 and urbanization rate of the some world countries. Table 3 represents crude birth and death rate in some selected countries. In Table 4, the information related to Human Development Index is presented for some world countries. Due to the significant role of oil and gas in the economy of the country in view of energy production, information provided in this connection among OPEC member countries claims a larger share than other sections of this chapter. Several points should be taken into consideration while using the statistics presented here:

1. As figures displayed in this chapter have been extracted from the United Nations Statistical Yearbook or other international sources, data for Iran may not always agree with the figures shown in other chapters.
2. In the classification of regions presented in OPEC Statistical Yearbook, the former Soviet Union, Turkey and the Caribbean are included in East Europe, Europe and Latin America, respectively.
3. Gabon and Indonesia have left OPEC in 1995 and 2008, respectively.
4. Since 2007, Angola and Ecuador joined OPEC.
5. Since 2010, the components used for calculating Human Development Index (HDI) has changed based on international recommendation according to the Table 24.4.

6. It should be mentioned that changes in the figures of the indicator is due to revision made in the new HDR publication.

It should be cited that based on the classifications used by UN, countries are classified into the following different groups in terms of HDI included in the latest UN HDR publication.

- A. Countries with HDI 0.80 to 1 are considered as countries with higher HDI
- B. Countries with HDI 0.70 to 0.79 are regarded as countries with high HDI
- C. Countries with HDI 0.55 to 0.69 are considered as countries with average HDI
- D. Countries with HDI less than 0.54 are considered as countries with low HDI.

It is necessary to mention that this classification differs in the UN publications in the various years.

### *Definitions and concepts*

#### ***Birth and death rate:***

Crude birth rate indicates the annual number of births and deaths per 1,000 total population. These rates are usually referred as "crude rates" since they do not take a population's age structure into accounts. Thus, crude death rates in more developed countries with a relatively large portion of high-mortality older population are often higher than those in less developed countries with lower life expectancy.

#### ***Human Development Index (HDI):***

A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development long and healthy life, access to knowledge and education as well as a decent standard of living.

#### ***Life expectancy at birth:***

Number of years a newborn infant could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates at the time of its birth stay the same throughout the infant's life.

#### ***Mean years of schooling:***

Average number of years of education received by people ages 25 and older, converted from

education attainment levels using official durations of each level.

**Expected years of schooling:**

Number of years of schooling that a child of school entrance age can expect to receive if prevailing patterns of age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout the child's life.

**Gross national income (GNI) per capita:**

Aggregate income of an economy generated by its production and its ownership of factors of production, less the incomes paid for the use of factors of production owned by the rest of the world, converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity (PPP) rates, divided by midyear population.

**Proven reserves:**

An estimated quantity of all hydrocarbons statistically defined as crude oil or natural gas, which is according to geological and engineering data recoverable with reasonable certainty from known reservoirs under existing economic and technological conditions.

**Crude oil:**

A mixture of hydrocarbons that exists in a liquid phase in natural underground reservoirs and remains liquid at atmospheric pressure after coming to surface. Production volumes reported as crude oil include:

- a) Liquids technically defined as crude oil;
- b) Small amounts of hydrocarbons that exist in the gaseous phase in natural underground reservoirs but turn liquid at atmospheric pressure after being recovered from oil well;
- c) Small amounts of non-hydrocarbons produced with oil.

**Natural gas:**

A mixture of hydrocarbon compounds and small quantities of various non-hydrocarbons existing in the gaseous phase or in solution with oil in natural underground reservoirs at reservoir conditions.

**Gross product:**

The total flow of natural gas from oil and gas reservoirs of associated-dissolved and non-associated gas.

**Petroleum products:**

Products obtained from refining crude oil, unsaturated oil products, NGLs, and other hydrocarbon compounds. These include aviation

gasoline, motor gasoline, naphtha, kerosene, jet fuel, distillate fuel oil, residual fuel oil, liquefied petroleum gas, lubricants, paraffin wax, petroleum coke, asphalt and other products.

**Consumption of refined oil products:** consumption of products delivered across the nation, including fuels used by refineries themselves, and products from gas complexes, except fuels for vessels.

**Marketed natural gas production:**

It is equal to the volume of natural gas gross production, minus the volumes of gas flared, injected into fields, and shrank. Consequently, it is the process of gas transformation and purification for extraction of natural gas liquids.

**Selected information**

Estimation shows that the population of the world in 2050 will be 9725 million people. Asia and Africa with 5267 and 2478 million people will be highly populated areas.

In 2014, a number of 188 world's countries were ranked according to the Human Development Index, among of which 49 countries were ranked with high human development in the world. Countries such as Norway, Australia, Switzerland, Denmark, the Netherlands, Germany, Ireland, USA, Canada, and New Zealand ranked from 1 to 9, respectively.

In the years 2012, and 2013, and 2014 Iran's HDIs were 0.764, 0.764, and 0.766 respectively. Iran ranked 69<sup>th</sup> among the world countries in 2014 whereas its rank was 75<sup>th</sup> in 2013.

In 2014, Iranian life expectancy at birth was 75.4 years.

According to statistics issued by OPEC, Iranian crude oil production in 2014 was 3117 thousand barrels per day. Iran ranks the second among 12 OPEC member countries. Saudi Arabia with 9713 thousand barrels is ranked the first among the world's oil producing countries.

According to the cited statistics, Iran ranks the eighth among OPEC oil exporting countries in 2014. Besides, supplying 212 billion cubic metres of natural gas to consumption market, Iran is the largest gas supplier in OPEC.

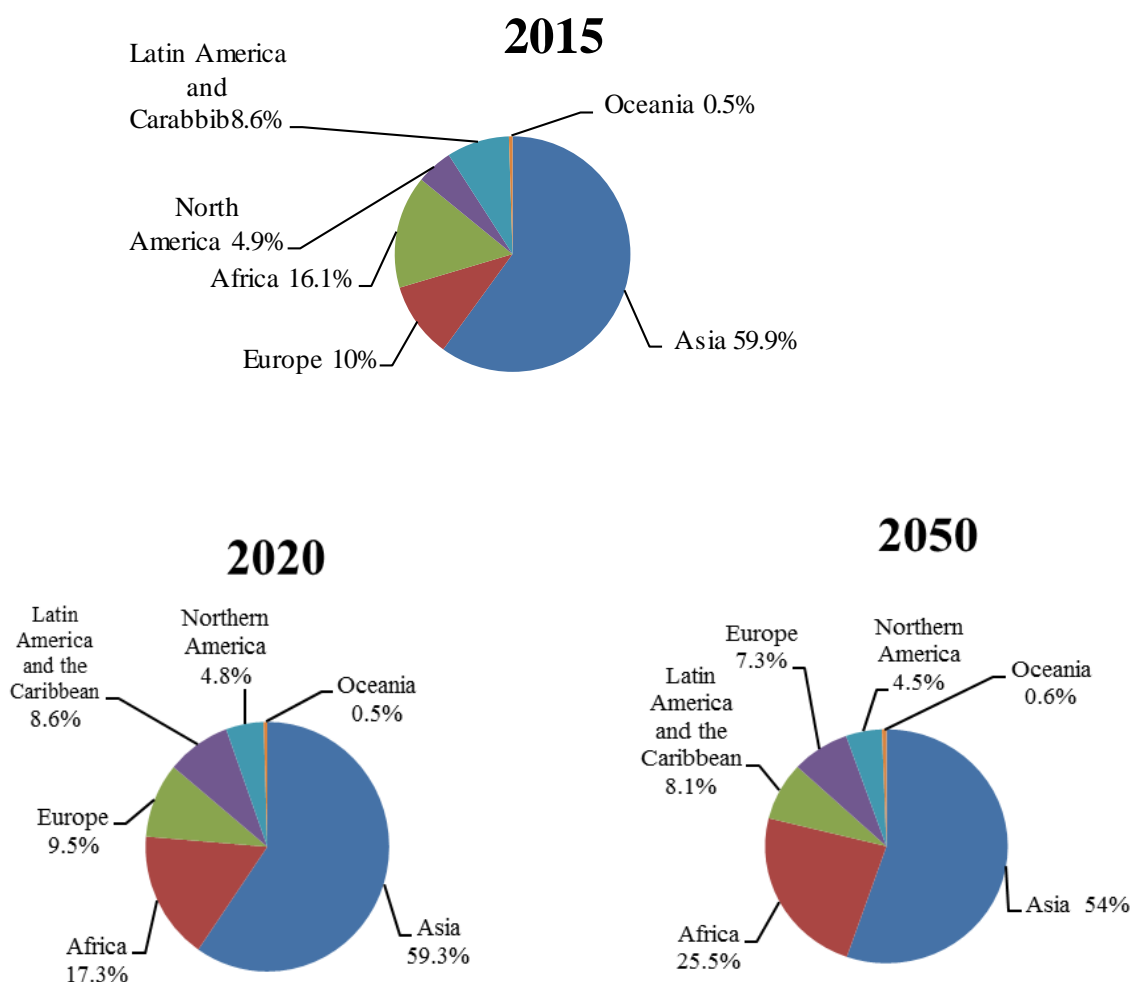
**24.1. POPULATION OF THE WORLD BY AREA**

(mln persons)

Area	2015	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>	2030 <sup>(1)</sup>	2040 <sup>(1)</sup>	2050 <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>World</b> .....	<b>7349</b>	<b>7758</b>	<b>8501</b>	<b>9157</b>	<b>9725</b>
Asia .....	4393	4598	4923	5144	5267
Africa .....	1186	1340	1679	2063	2478
Europe .....	738	739	734	721	707
Latin America and the Caribbean .....	634	667	721	760	784
Northern America .....	358	371	396	416	433
Oceania.....	39	42	47	52	57

1.Revised figures.  
Source: United Nations.

**24.1. POPULATION OF THE WORLD BY AREA**



**24.2. SOME POPULATION INDICATORS BY COUNTRIES**

Country	Mid-year 2013				
	Population (thousand)	Population under 15 (percent)	Population over 60 (percent)	Population density (population per sq km)	Percentage of urbanization
<i>Asia</i>					
Azerbaijan, Republic <sup>(1)</sup> .....	9413	22	9	109	94
Jordan .....	7274	34	5	81	83
Armenia.....	2977	20	14	100	64
Uzbekistan.....	28934	57	7	65	36
Afghanistan .....	30552	47	4	47	24
United Arab Emirates.....	9346	15	1	112	85
Indonesia .....	249866	35	8	131	52
I.R. Iran .....	77447	24	8	47	69
Bahrain .....	1332	21	4	1920	89
Babgladesh.....	156595	30	7	1087	29
Pakistan .....	182143	34	6	229	37
Tajikistan.....	8208	36	5	57	27
Thailand .....	67011	18	15	131	35
Turkmenistan .....	5240	28	6	11	49
Turkey .....	74933	26	11	96	73
China <sup>(2)</sup> .....	1385567	18	14	144	53
Japan .....	127144	13	32	336	93
Singapore .....	5412	16	16	7923	100
Syria .....	21898	40	5	719	75
Iraq .....	33765	40	5	77	66
Saudi Arabia.....	28829	29	5	13	83
Oman.....	3632	23	4	12	74
Palestine <sup>(3)</sup> .....	4326	40	5	719	75
Philippine .....	98394	34	6	328	49
Kyrgyzstan .....	5548	30	6	28	35
Kazakhstan .....	16441	26	10	6	53
Qatar .....	2169	23	4	197	99
Republic of Korea .....	49263	15	17	495	84
Kuwait.....	3369	25	4	189	98
Georgia.....	4341	18	20	62	53
Lebanon.....	4822	21	12	464	87
Malaysia <sup>(4)</sup> .....	29717	26	8	90	74
India .....	1252140	29	8	381	32
Yemen .....	24407	40	5	46	33
<i>Africa</i>					
South Africa .....	52776	29	9	43	63
Algeria.....	39208	28	7	16	75
Burkina Faso .....	16935	46	4	62	28
Tunisia.....	10997	23	11	67	67
Zimbabwe.....	14150	39	6	36	40
Sudan.....	37964	41	5	15	33
Cameroon .....	22254	43	5	47	53
Dem.Republic of the Congo.....	67514	45	5	29	35
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	6202	29	7	4	78

**24.2. SOME POPULATION INDICES BY COUNTRIES (continued)**

Country	Mid-year 2013				
	Population (Thousand)	Population under 15 (percent)	Population over 60 (percent)	Population density (population per sq km)	Percentage of urbanization
Morocco .....	33008	28	8	74	58
Egypt .....	82056	31	9	82	44
Nigeria.....	173615	44	4	188	51
<i>South America</i>					
Argentina.....	41446	24	15	15	93
Brazil.....	200362	24	11	24	85
Peru .....	30376	29	9	24	78
Chile.....	17620	21	14	23	90
Venezuela.....	30405	29	9	33	94
<i>North America</i>					
USA.....	320051	20	20	33	83
Canada.....	35182	16	21	4	81
Cuba .....	11266	16	18	102	75
Mexico .....	122332	28	9	62	79
<i>Europe</i>					
Germany.....	82727	13	27	232	74
Austria.....	8495	14	24	101	68
Spain <sup>(5)</sup> .....	46927	15	23	93	78
Ukraine.....	45239	14	21	75	69
Italy .....	60990	14	27	202	69
Ireland .....	4627	22	17	66	63
Belgium.....	11104	17	24	364	98
Bulgaria.....	7223	14	26	65	74
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	3829	16	21	75	49
UK.....	63136	18	23	260	80
Portugal .....	10608	15	25	115	62
Denmark.....	5619	18	24	130	87
Romania .....	21699	15	21	91	53
Sweden.....	9571	17	25	21	86
Switzerland.....	8078	15	23	196	74
Russian Federation.....	142834	16	19	8	74
France.....	64291	18	24	117	87
Finland <sup>(6)</sup> .....	5426	16	26	16	84
Poland .....	38217	15	21	118	61
Mungary.....	9955	15	24	107	70
Norway <sup>(7)</sup> .....	5043	19	22	13	80
Netherland.....	16759	17	23	404	84
Greece .....	11128	15	26	84	62

**24.2. SOME POPULATION INDICATORS BY COUNTRIES (continued)**

Country	Mid-year 2013				
	Population (Thousand)	Population under 15 (percent)	Population over 60 (percent)	Population density (population per sq km)	Percentage of urbanization
<b><i>Oceania</i></b>					
Australia <sup>(8)</sup> .....	23343	19	20	3	89
New Zeland .....	4506	20	19	17	86

1. Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

2. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China and Taiwan Province of China

3. Including East Jerusalem

4. Including Sabah and Sarawak.

5. Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

6. Including Aland Islands.

7. Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

8. Including Christmas island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Islands.

Source: United Nations.

### 24.3. CRUDE LIVE BIRTH, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2014

Country	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) <sup>(1)</sup>
<i>Asia</i>			
Azerbaijan, Republic.....	18	6	11
Jordan.....	28	6	17
Armenia.....	14	9	9
Uzbekistan.....	23	5	44
Afghanistan.....	34	8	74
United Arab Emirates.....	14	1	6
Indonesia.....	21	6	31
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	19	5	15
Bahrain.....	15	2	8
Bangladesh.....	20	6	38
Pakistan.....	30	7	69
Tajikistan.....	33	7	40
Thailand.....	12	8	11
Turkmenistan.....	21	8	46
Turkey.....	17	5	11
China.....	12	7	12
Japan.....	8	10	2.1
Singapore.....	10	5	1.8
Syrian Arab Rep.....	23	7	16
Iraq.....	31	4	37
Saudi Arabia.....	20	4	16
Oman.....	21	3	10
Occupied Palestine.....	32	4	18
Philippines.....	23	6	23
Kyrgyzstan.....	27	6	24
Kazakhstan.....	25	8	25
Qatar.....	12	1	7
Korea, Rep. of.....	9	5	3
Kuwait.....	17	2	8
Georgia.....	14	12	10
Lebanon.....	15	5	8
Malaysia.....	17	5	7
India.....	21	7	42
Yemen.....	33	7	43
<i>Africa</i>			
South Africa.....	22	10	34
Algeria.....	26	6	21
Burkina Faso.....	44	11	69
Tunisia.....	19	6	16
Zimbabwe.....	33	9	55
Sudan.....	38	9	52
Cameroon.....	37	11	57

**24.3. CRUDE LIVE BIRTH, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY  
SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2014 (continued)**

Country	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) <sup>(1)</sup>
Congo, D. Rep. of .....	46	16	108
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	21	4	14
Morocco .....	22	6	26
Egypt.....	31	6	22
Nigeria.....	39	14	69
<b>South America</b>			
Argentina.....	18	8	10.8
Brazil.....	15	6	19
Peru .....	20	5	17
Chile.....	14	6	7.4
Venezuela.....	20	5	13.3
<b>North America</b>			
USA.....	13	8	6
Canada.....	11	7	4.8
Cuba .....	11	8	4.2
Mexico .....	19	5	13
<b>Europe</b>			
Germany.....	8	11	3.3
Austria.....	10	9	3
Spain .....	9	9	2.9
Ukraine.....	11	15	9.6
Italy .....	8	10	2.9
Ireland .....	15	6	3.7
Belgium.....	11	10	3.8
Bulgaria.....	9	15	7.6
Bosnia-Herzegovina.....	7	9	5
U.K.....	12	9	3.9
Portugal.....	8	10	2.8
Denmark.....	10	9	4
Romania .....	9	13	8.8
Sweden.....	12	9	2.2
Switzerland.....	10	8	3.9
Russian Federation.....	13	13	9.3
France.....	12	8	3.5
Finland .....	10	10	2.5
Poland .....	10	10	4.2
Hungary.....	9	13	4.6
Norway.....	12	8	2.4
Netherlands .....	10	9	3.8
Greece .....	9	10	3.7
<b>Oceania</b>			
Australia.....	13	7	3.6
New Zealand.....	13	7	5.7

1. Death rates shown with decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered, while those without are estimates from the sources cited on reverse.

Source: Population Reference Bureau.



**24.4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX IN SELECTED COUNTRIES**

Country	Life expectancy at birth	Mean years of schooling	Expected years of schooling	Gross National Income (GNI) per capita (constant 2011 PPP\$)
	2014			
<i>Asia</i>				
Azerbaijan, Republic.....	70.8	11.9	11.2	16428
Jordan.....	74	13.5	9.9	11365
Armenia.....	74.7	12.3	10.9	8124
Uzbekistan.....	68.4	11.5	10.9	5567
Afghanistan.....	60.4	9.3	3.2	1885
United Arab Emirates.....	77	13.3	9.5	60868
Indonesia.....	68.9	13	7.6	9788
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	75.4	15.1	8.2	15440
Bahrain.....	76.6	14.4	9.4	38599
Bangladesh.....	71.6	10	5.1	3191
Pakistan.....	66.2	7.8	4.7	4866
Tajikistan.....	69.4	11.2	10.4	2517
Thailand.....	74.4	13.5	7.3	13323
Turkmenistan.....	65.6	10.8	9.9	13066
Turkey.....	75.3	14.5	7.6	18677
China.....	75.8	13.1	7.5	12547
Japan.....	83.5	15.3	11.5	36927
Singapore.....	83	15.4	10.6	76628
Syrian Arab Republic.....	69.6	12.3	6.3	2728
Iraq.....	69.4	10.1	6.4	14003
Saudi Arabia.....	74.3	16.3	8.7	52821
Oman.....	76.8	13.6	8	34858
Occupied Palestine.....	72.9	13	8.9	4699
Philippines.....	68.2	11.3	8.9	7915
Kyrgyzstan.....	70.6	12.5	10.6	3044
Kazakhstan.....	69.4	15	11.4	20867
Qatar.....	78.2	13.8	9.1	123124
Korea (Republic of).....	81.9	16.9	11.9	33890
Kuwait.....	74.4	14.7	7.2	83961
Georgia.....	74.9	13.8	12.1	7164
Lebanon.....	79.3	13.8	7.9	16509
Malaysia.....	74.7	12.7	10	22762
India.....	68	11.7	5.4	5497
Yemen.....	63.8	9.2	2.6	3519
<i>Africa</i>				
South Africa.....	57.4	13.6	9.9	12122
Algeria.....	74.8	14	7.6	13054
Burkina Faso.....	58.7	7.8	1.4	1591
Tunisia.....	74.8	14.6	6.8	10404

**24.4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)**

Country	Life expectancy at birth	Mean years of schooling	Expected years of schooling	Gross National Income (GNI) per capita (constant 2011 PPP\$)
	2014			
Zimbabwe.....	57.5	10.9	7.3	1615
Sudan.....	63.5	7	3.1	3809
Cameroon.....	55.5	10.4	6	2803
Congo, D. Rep. of.....	58.7	9.8	6	680
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	71.6	14	7.3	14911
Morocco.....	74	11.6	4.4	6850
Egypt.....	71.1	13.5	6.6	10512
Nigeria.....	52.8	9	5.9	5341
<i>South America</i>				
Argentina.....	76.3	17.9	9.8	22050
Brazil.....	74.5	15.2	7.7	15175
Peru.....	74.6	13.1	9	11015
Chile.....	81.7	15.2	9.8	21290
Venezuela.....	74.2	14.2	8.9	16159
<i>North America</i>				
USA.....	79.1	16.5	12.9	52947
Canada.....	82	15.9	13	42155
Cuba.....	79.4	13.8	11.5	7301
Mexico.....	76.8	13.1	8.5	16056
<i>Europe</i>				
Germany.....	80.9	16.5	13.1	43919
Austria.....	81.4	15.7	10.8	43869
Spain.....	82.6	17.3	9.6	32045
Ukraine.....	71	15.1	11.3	8178
Italy.....	83.1	16	10.1	33030
Ireland.....	80.9	18.6	12.2	39568
Belgium.....	80.8	16.3	11.3	41187
Bulgaria.....	74.2	14.4	10.6	15596
Bosnia-Herzegovina.....	76.5	13.6	8.3	9638
U.K.....	80.7	16.2	13.1	39267
Portugal.....	80.9	16.3	8.2	25757
Denmark.....	80.2	18.7	12.7	44025
Romania.....	74.7	14.2	10.8	18108
Sweden.....	82.2	15.8	12.1	45636
Switzerland.....	83	15.8	12.8	56431
Russian Federation.....	70.1	14.7	12	22352
France.....	82.2	16	11.1	38056
Finland.....	80.8	17.1	10.3	38695
Poland.....	77.4	15.5	11.8	23177
Hungary.....	75.2	15.4	11.6	22916
Norway.....	81.6	17.5	12.6	64992
Netherlands.....	81.6	17.9	11.9	45435
Greece.....	80.9	17.6	10.3	24524
<i>Oceania</i>				
Australia.....	82.4	20.2	13	42261
New Zealand.....	81.8	19.2	12.5	32689

**24.4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX IN SELECTED COUNTRIES ( continued)**

Country	Human development index				Human development index rank 2014
	2011 <sup>(1)</sup>	2012 <sup>(1)</sup>	2013 <sup>(1)</sup>	2014	
<i>Asia</i>					
Azerbaijan, Republic.....	0.742	0.745	0.749	0.751	78
Jordan.....	0.743	0.746	0.748	0.748	80
Armenia.....	0.723	0.728	0.731	0.733	85
Uzbekistan.....	0.661	0.668	0.672	0.675	114
Afghanistan.....	0.456	0.463	0.464	0.465	171
United Arab Emirates.....	0.829	0.831	0.833	0.835	41
Indonesia.....	0.671	0.678	0.681	0.684	110
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	0.751	0.764	0.764	0.766	69
Bahrain.....	0.817	0.819	0.821	0.824	45
Bangladesh.....	0.559	0.563	0.567	0.57	142
Pakistan.....	0.527	0.532	0.536	0.538	147
Tajikistan.....	0.612	0.617	0.621	0.624	129
Thailand.....	0.721	0.723	0.724	0.726	93
Turkmenistan.....	0.671	0.677	0.682	0.688	109
Turkey.....	0.751	0.756	0.759	0.761	72
China.....	0.707	0.718	0.723	0.727	90
Japan.....	0.886	0.888	0.89	0.891	20
Singapore.....	0.903	0.905	0.909	0.912	11
Syrian Arab Republic.....	0.635	0.623	0.608	0.594	134
Iraq.....	0.648	0.654	0.657	0.654	121
Saudi Arabia.....	0.816	0.826	0.836	0.837	39
Oman.....	0.793	0.793	0.792	0.793	52
Occupied Palestine.....	0.675	0.685	0.679	0.677	113
Philippines.....	0.653	0.657	0.664	0.668	115
Kyrgyzstan.....	0.639	0.645	0.652	0.655	120
Kazakhstan.....	0.772	0.778	0.785	0.788	56
Qatar.....	0.841	0.848	0.849	0.85	32
Korea (Republic of).....	0.891	0.893	0.895	0.898	17
Kuwait.....	0.812	0.815	0.816	0.816	48
Georgia.....	0.74	0.747	0.75	0.754	76
Lebanon.....	0.761	0.761	0.768	0.769	67
Malaysia.....	0.772	0.774	0.777	0.779	62
India.....	0.597	0.6	0.604	0.609	130
Yemen.....	0.495	0.496	0.498	0.498	160
<i>Africa</i>					
South Africa.....	0.651	0.659	0.663	0.666	116
Algeria.....	0.73	0.732	0.734	0.736	83
Burkina Faso.....	0.385	0.393	0.369	0.402	183
Tunisia.....	0.715	0.719	0.72	0.721	96

**24.4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX( continued)**

Country	Human development index				Human development index rank 2014
	2011 <sup>(1)</sup>	2012 <sup>(1)</sup>	2013 <sup>(1)</sup>	2014	
Zimbabwe.....	0.474	0.491	0.501	0.509	155
Sudan.....	0.466	0.476	0.477	0.479	167
Cameroon.....	0.496	0.501	0.507	0.512	153
Congo, D. Rep. of.....	0.418	0.423	0.43	0.433	176
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	0.711	0.745	0.738	0.724	94
Morocco.....	0.621	0.623	0.626	0.628	126
Egypt.....	0.682	0.688	0.689	0.69	108
Nigeria.....	0.499	0.505	0.51	0.512	152
<i>South America</i>					
Argentina.....	0.818	0.831	0.833	0.836	40
Brazil.....	0.742	0.746	0.752	0.755	75
Peru.....	0.722	0.728	0.732	0.734	84
Chile.....	0.821	0.827	0.83	0.832	42
Venezuela.....	0.761	0.764	0.764	0.762	71
<i>North America</i>					
USA.....	0.911	0.912	0.913	0.915	8
Canada.....	0.909	0.91	0.912	0.913	9
Cuba.....	0.776	0.772	0.768	0.769	67
Mexico.....	0.748	0.754	0.755	0.756	74
<i>Europe</i>					
Germany.....	0.911	0.915	0.915	0.916	6
Austria.....	0.881	0.884	0.884	0.885	23
Spain.....	0.87	0.874	0.874	0.876	26
Ukraine.....	0.738	0.743	0.746	0.747	81
Italy.....	0.873	0.872	0.873	0.873	27
Ireland.....	0.909	0.91	0.912	0.916	6
Belgium.....	0.886	0.889	0.888	0.89	21
Bulgaria.....	0.775	0.778	0.779	0.782	59
Bosnia-Herzegovina.....	0.724	0.726	0.729	0.733	85
U.K.....	0.901	0.901	0.902	0.907	14
Portugal.....	0.825	0.827	0.828	0.83	43
Denmark.....	0.92	0.921	0.923	0.923	4
Romania.....	0.786	0.788	0.791	0.793	52
Sweden.....	0.903	0.904	0.905	0.907	14
Switzerland.....	0.925	0.927	0.928	0.93	3
Russian Federation.....	0.79	0.795	0.797	0.798	50
France.....	0.884	0.886	0.887	0.888	22
Finland.....	0.881	0.882	0.882	0.883	24
Poland.....	0.833	0.838	0.84	0.843	36
Hungary.....	0.823	0.823	0.825	0.828	44
Norway.....	0.941	0.942	0.942	0.944	1
Netherlands.....	0.919	0.92	0.92	0.922	5
Greece.....	0.864	0.865	0.863	0.865	29
<i>Oceania</i>					
Australia.....	0.93	0.932	0.933	0.935	2
New Zealand.....	0.907	0.909	0.911	0.913	9

1. Revised figures.

Source: United Nations.

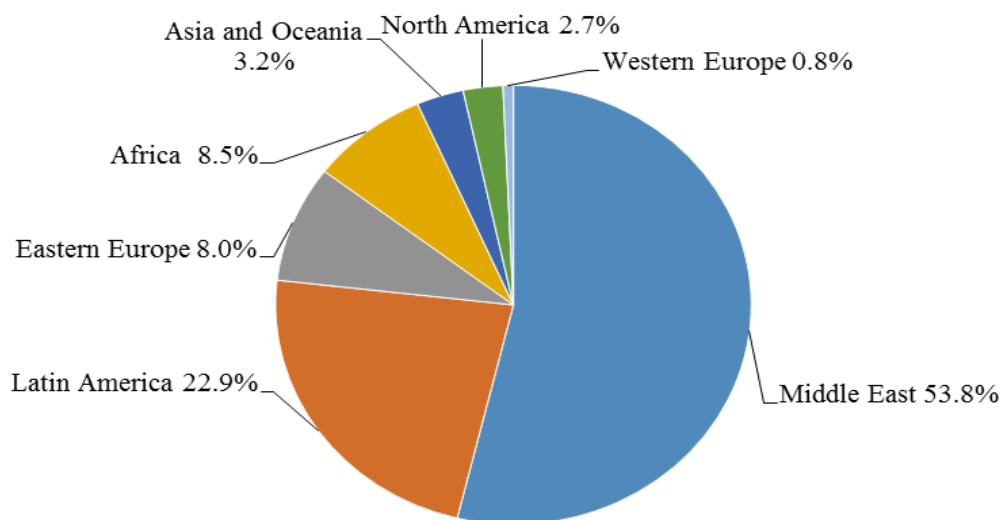
**24.5. WORLD PROVEN CRUDE OIL RESERVES<sup>(1)</sup> BY REGION (mln barrels)**

Region	1990	1995	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>World</b> .....	<b>993278</b>	<b>1018867</b>	<b>1086648</b>	<sup>(1)</sup> <b>1459765</b>	<sup>(1)</sup> <b>1467811</b>	<sup>(1)</sup> <b>1480251</b>	<sup>(1)</sup> <b>1490134</b>	<b>1492880</b>
Asia and Pacific .....	35943	37966	42681	<sup>(1)</sup> 47227	<sup>(1)</sup> 47567	<sup>(1)</sup> 48291	<sup>(1)</sup> 48181	48445
Africa .....	58599	71515	93307	125623	126474	128371	128149	127561
North America.....	31839	27245	26901	<sup>(1)</sup> 27469	<sup>(1)</sup> 30625	<sup>(1)</sup> 34661	<sup>(1)</sup> 37532	40681
Latin America .....	122746	132473	122233	<sup>(1)</sup> 334127	<sup>(1)</sup> 336996	<sup>(1)</sup> 338356	<sup>(1)</sup> 341328	342235
Eastern Europe .....	67198	65020	89268	117310	117314	119881	119874	119863
Western Europe.....	16934	21268	19280	<sup>(1)</sup> 13414	<sup>(1)</sup> 11680	11559	<sup>(1)</sup> 12112	11577
Middle East .....	660019	663380	692979	<sup>(1)</sup> 794595	<sup>(1)</sup> 797155	<sup>(1)</sup> 799132	<sup>(1)</sup> 802958	802518

1. Revised figures.

Source: OPEC.

**24.2. WORLD PROVEN CRUDE OIL RESERVES BY REGION: 2014**



For data see Table 24.5.

**24.6. WORLD CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION BY REGION** (1000 barrels per day)

Region	1990	1995	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>(1)</sup>	2014
<b>World</b> .....	<b>59107</b>	<b>60444</b>	<b>65857</b>	<sup>(1)</sup> <b>69886</b>	<sup>(1)</sup> <b>70427</b>	<sup>(1)</sup> <b>72785</b>	<b>72909</b>	<b>73420</b>
Asia and Pacific .....	6270	6829	7253	<sup>(1)</sup> 7672	<sup>(1)</sup> 7488	<sup>(1)</sup> 7487	7423	7423
Africa .....	5967	6249	6746	<sup>(1)</sup> 8668	<sup>(1)</sup> 7428	<sup>(1)</sup> 8187	7633	7161
North America.....	8562	7940	7213	<sup>(1)</sup> 6709	<sup>(1)</sup> 6906	<sup>(1)</sup> 7805	8843	10062
Latin America .....	6872	7721	9317	9630	<sup>(1)</sup> 9791	<sup>(1)</sup> 9686	9684	9726
Eastern Europe .....	11275	7053	7631	12647	12613	12625	12758	12782
Western Europe.....	4085	5796	6288	3530	3196	2888	2724	2752
Middle East .....	16077	18856	21410	21031	23005	24107	23845	23515

1. Revised figures.

Source: OPEC.

**24.7. WORLD CRUDE OIL EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> BY REGION** (1000 barrels per day)

Region	1990	1995	2000	2010 <sup>(2)</sup>	2011 <sup>(2)</sup>	2012 <sup>(2)</sup>	2013 <sup>(2)</sup>	2014
<b>World</b> .....	<b>27135</b>	<b>32251</b>	<b>38800</b>	<b>41159</b>	<b>41282</b>	<b>41894</b>	<b>40796</b>	<b>40084</b>
Asia and Pacific.....	2099	2250	2230	1565	1364	1313	1251	1221
Africa.....	4348	4597	5209	7635	6635	6997	6526	5774
North America.....	763	1153	1231	1520	1745	1872	2181	2611
Latin America.....	3149	4248	4906	4624	4531	4605	4409	5001
Eastern Europe .....	2133	1889	4145	7273	7011	6968	6964	6798
Western Europe .....	2565	4250	4991	2555	2222	2062	1968	1885
Middle East .....	12078	13864	16088	15988	17772	18077	17497	16793

1. Including export of natural gas liquids, re-exports, changes in oil being transported, not shown transportation, and unknown use.

2. Revised figures.

Source: OPEC.

**24.8. CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION IN OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES (1000 barrels per day)**

Country	1990	1995	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total</b> .....	<sup>(1)</sup> <b>22783</b>	<sup>(1)</sup> <b>25590</b>	<sup>(1)</sup> <b>28894</b>	<b>29249</b>	<b>30121</b>	<b>32425</b>	<b>31604</b>	<b>30683</b>
Angola .....	474	607	736	1758	1618	1704	1701	1654
Ecuador.....	286	381	392	476	500	504	526	557
Algeria .....	784	753	796	1190	1162	1200	1203	1193
United Arab Emirates .....	1763	2148	2175	2324	2564	2653	2797	2794
Iran, (Islamic Rep. of).....	3135	3595	3661	3544	3576	3740	3575	3117
Iraq.....	2113	737	2810	2358	2653	2942	<sup>(2)</sup> 2980	3111
Saudi Arabia <sup>(3)</sup> .....	6413	8023	8095	8166	9311	9763	9637	9713
Qatar .....	406	390	648	733	734	734	724	709
Kuwait <sup>(2)</sup> .....	859	2007	1996	2312	2659	2978	2925	2867
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya .....	1389	1399	1347	1487	490	1450	993	480
Nigeria .....	1727	1843	2054	2048	1975	1954	1754	1807
Venezuela .....	2135	2379	2891	2854	2881	2804	2790	2683

1. Including the figures of Indonesia for the years 1990, 1995 and 2000 (1299, 1328, 1273 thousand barrels per day), respectively. It should be mentioned that Indonesia left OPEC in 2008

2. Revised figures.

3. Including share of production from Neutral Zone.

Source: O.P.E.C.

**24.9. CRUDE OIL EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> BY OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES (1000 barrels per day)**

Country	1990	1995	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total.....</b>	<sup>(2)</sup> <b>16538</b>	<sup>(2)</sup> <b>18940</b>	<sup>(2)</sup> <b>21529</b>	<sup>(3)</sup> <b>22806</b>	<sup>(3)</sup> <b>23734</b>	<sup>(3)</sup> <b>25070</b>	<sup>(3)</sup> <b>23647</b>	<b>22644</b>
Angola.....	439	567	749	<sup>(3)</sup> 1711	<sup>(3)</sup> 1546	1663	1669	1608
Ecuador.....	180	271	252	340	<sup>(3)</sup> 334	<sup>(3)</sup> 358	388	422
Algeria.....	281	333	461	709	<sup>(3)</sup> 843	809	744	623
United Arab Emirates.....	1762	1925	1815	<sup>(3)</sup> 2104	2457	2445	2701	2497
Iran, (Islamic Rep. of).....	2220	2621	2492	<sup>(3)</sup> 2248	2537	2102	1215	1109
Iraq.....	1596	64	2040	1890	2166	2423	2390	2516
Saudi Arabia.....	4500	6291	6253	6644	7218	7557	7571	7153
Qatar.....	348	333	618	<sup>(3)</sup> 587	588	588	599	595
Kuwait.....	645	1186	1231	1430	1816	2070	2058	1995
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	1090	1120	1005	1118	300	962	589	41
Nigeria.....	1550	1665	1986	2464	2377	2368	2193	2120
Venezuela.....	1242	1820	2004	1562	1553	1725	<sup>(3)</sup> 1528	1965

1. Including export of natural gas liquids, changes in oil being transported, not shown transportation, and unknown use.

2. Including the figures of Indonesia for the years 1990, 1995 and 2000 (685, 744, and 623 thousand barrels per day), respectively. It should be mentioned that Indonesia left OPEC in 2008.

3. Revised figures.

Source: OPEC

**24.10. EXPORTS<sup>(1)</sup> OF REFINED PRODUCTS BY OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES (1000 barrels per day)**

Country	1990	1995	2000	2010 <sup>(2)</sup>	2011 <sup>(2)</sup>	2012 <sup>(2)</sup>	2013 <sup>(2)</sup>	2014
<b>Total.....</b>	<sup>(3)</sup> <b>3641</b>	<sup>(3)</sup> <b>4267</b>	<sup>(3)</sup> <b>4598</b>	<b>3962</b>	<b>4601</b>	<b>4473</b>	<b>4636</b>	<b>4498</b>
Angola.....	9	14	17	31	31	30	32	31
Ecuador.....	31	36	44	28	29	27	20	8
Algeria.....	453	396	544	315	492	449	453	583
United Arab Emirates.....	165	269	392	337	604	654	803	760
Iran, (Islamic Rep. of).....	60	166	347	368	441	456	394	470
Iraq.....	126	18	23	5	1	2	12	9
Saudi Arabia.....	1306	1322	1228	951	902	862	794	988
Qatar.....	74	98	75	322	510	466	511	522
Kuwait.....	380	794	675	773	759	804	805	751
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	150	133	237	50	21	39	76	15
Nigeria.....	30	39	47	23	24	8	23	49
Venezuela.....	617	688	780	760	786	674	713	312

1. Including changes in oil being transported, not shown transportation, and unknown use.

2. Including the figures of Indonesia for the years 1990, 1995, 2000 (240, 294, and 189 thousand barrels per day), respectively. It should be mentioned that Indonesia left OPEC in 2008.

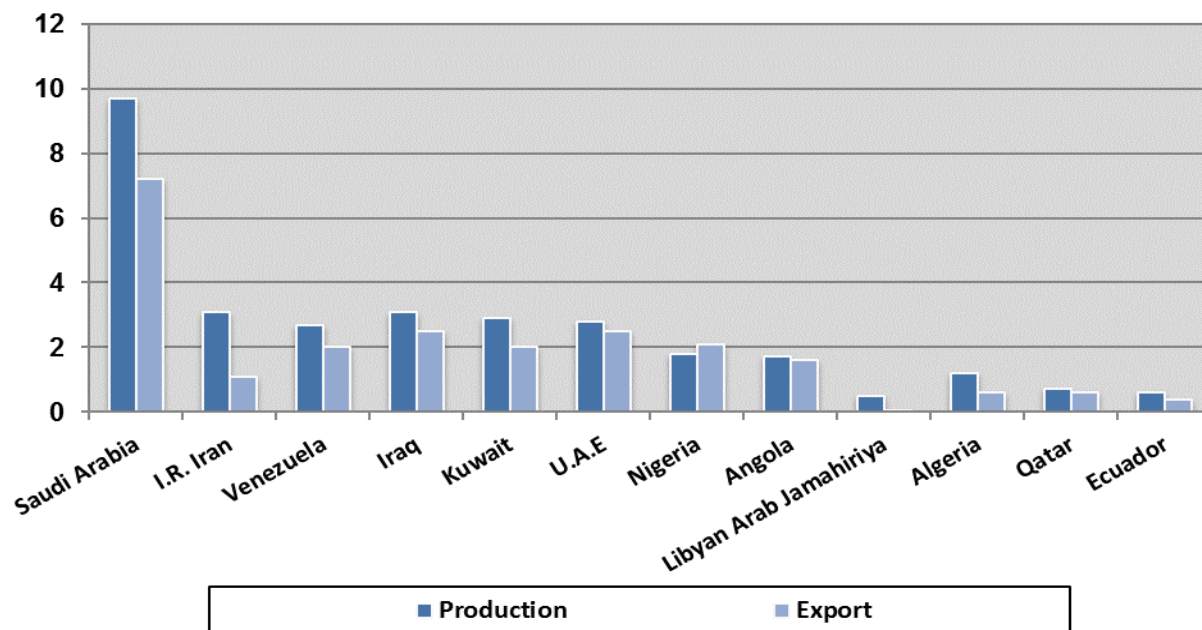
3. Revised figures.

Source: O.P.E.C.



**24.3. CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION AND EXPORTS BY OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES:2014**

Million barrels per day



For data see Tables 24.8 and 24.9.

### 24.11. AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF REFINED PRODUCTS IN OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES (1000 barrels per day)

Country	1990	1995	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total</b> .....	<sup>(1)</sup> 3821	<sup>(1)</sup> 4433	<sup>(1)</sup> 5118	8097	8341	8678	9038	9300
Angola.....	27	28	36	95	105	119	128	139
Ecuador.....	87	105	120	242	258	264	270	281
Algeria.....	187	173	188	344	330	351	377	390
United Arab Emirates.....	120	136	145	591	<sup>(2)</sup> 618	638	<sup>(2)</sup> 665	720
Iran, (Islamic Rep. of).....	1002	1141	1189	1820	1784	<sup>(2)</sup> 1765	1776	1846
Iraq.....	338	404	452	694	752	803	835	815
Saudi Arabia.....	647	724	902	2600	2727	2873	2994	3163
Qatar.....	25	30	35	107	123	123	147	166
Kuwait.....	51	118	153	358	361	377	380	388
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	143	196	202	301	231	236	250	245
Nigeria.....	160	187	214	271	311	344	385	396
Venezuela.....	400	416	486	675	742	786	831	752

1. Including the figures of Indonesia for the years 1990, 1995 and 2000 (634, 775, and 996 thousand barrels per day), respectively. It should be mentioned that Indonesia left OPEC in 2008.

2. Revised figures.

Source: O.P.E.C.

### 24.12. WORLD PROVEN NATURAL GAS RESERVES BY REGION (bln cu m)

Region	1990	1995	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>World</b> .....	<b>129830</b>	<b>142667</b>	<b>159776</b>	<sup>(1)</sup> 193239	<sup>(1)</sup> 196496	<sup>(1)</sup> 200069	<sup>(1)</sup> 199410	<b>201140</b>
Asia and Pacific.....	10928	11732	12469	15827	16526	16757	<sup>(1)</sup> 16891	16943
Africa.....	8524	9923	12463	14463	14597	14569	14498	14494
North America.....	7521	6606	6708	9701	10524	<sup>(1)</sup> 11121	<sup>(1)</sup> 10424	11608
Latin America.....	7538	7932	7720	8325	7886	7947	<sup>(1)</sup> 8061	8010
Eastern Europe.....	51600	54418	53160	<sup>(1)</sup> 61034	<sup>(1)</sup> 62582	<sup>(1)</sup> 64805	<sup>(1)</sup> 64867	65519
Western Europe.....	5705	6421	7446	5001	4799	4739	4604	4457
Middle East.....	38014	45635	59811	<sup>(1)</sup> 78889	79581	80131	80065	80109

1. Revised figures

Source: O.P.E.C.

**24.13. WORLD MARKETED PRODUCTION OF NATURAL GAS BY REGION**

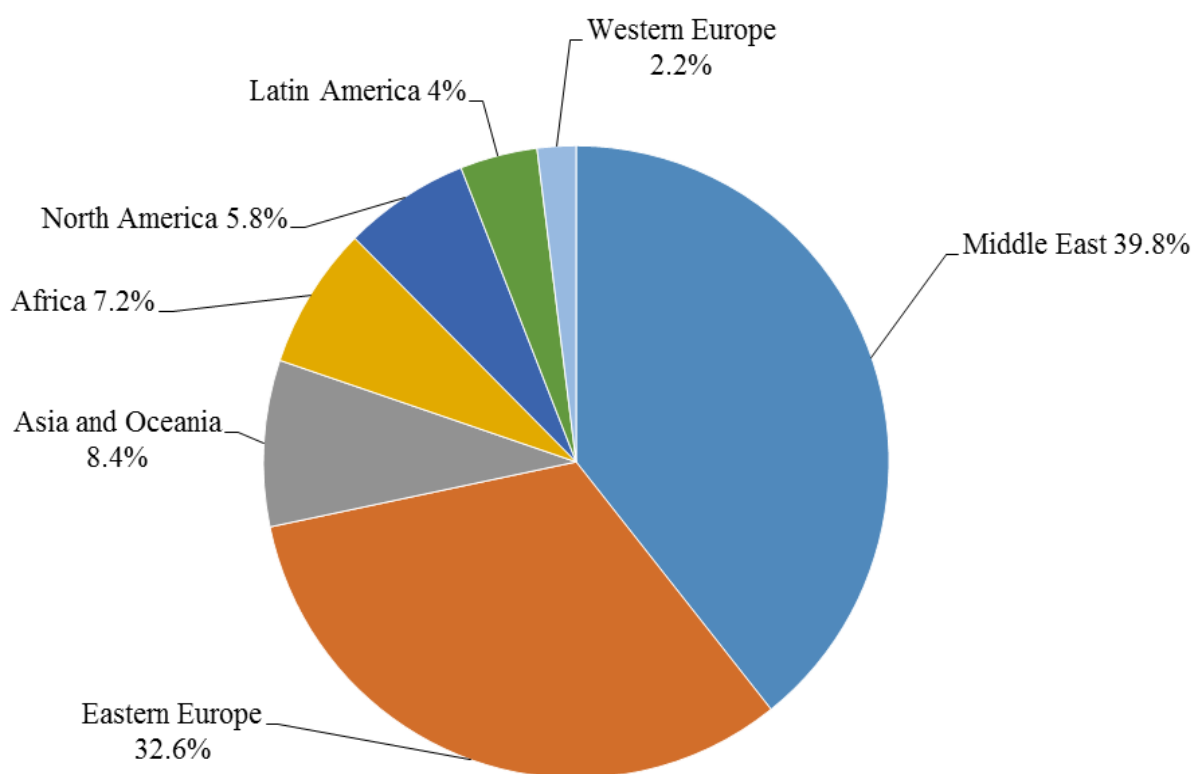
(bln cu m)

Region	1990	1995	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013 <sup>(1)</sup>	2014
<b>World.....</b>	<b>2031578</b>	<b>2165765</b>	<b>2447685</b>	<b>(1)3300706</b>	<b>(1)3343306</b>	<b>(1)3482674</b>	<b>3531837</b>	<b>3566249</b>
Asia and Pacific.....	151170	210470	273475	(1)482068	(1)476623	(1)484877	492626	517133
Africa.....	70890	82296	125589	(1)211492	(1)213362	(1)227950	212793	212342
North America.....	611194	685328	726434	800612	809923	839521	845193	890803
Latin America.....	85696	99630	131461	(1)211157	(1)212118	(1)216357	218057	218434
Eastern Europe .....	803038	693533	699097	(1)786343	(1)819429	(1)856649	880696	855478
Western Europe .....	203850	241800	282630	(1)281728	(1)257314	(1)267735	263187	246212
Middle East .....	105740	152708	209000	(1)527306	(1)554536	(1)589585	619285	625848

1. Revised figures.

Source: OPEC.

**24.4. WORLD PROVEN NATURAL GAS RESERVES BY REGION: 2014**



For data see Table 24.12.

**24.14. MARKETED NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION BY OPEC MEMBER COUNTRIES****(mln cu m)**

Country	1990	1995	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total.....</b>	<b><sup>(1)</sup>226296</b>	<b><sup>(1)</sup>294844</b>	<b><sup>(1)</sup>384415</b>	<b>620819</b>	<b>646708</b>	<b>700418</b>	<b>708796</b>	<b>726259</b>
Angola.....	540	560	570	733	752	760	925	732
Ecuador.....	100	120	140	330	241	517	515	578
Algeria.....	51600	55622	83119	84615	82767	86454	79647	83296
United Arab Emirates.....	22110	31320	38380	51282	52308	54300	54600	54245
Iran, (Islamic Rep. of).....	24200	38600	60240	187357	188753	202431	199293	212796
Iraq.....	3980	3170	3150	1303	876	646	1179	904
Saudi Arabia.....	33520	42930	49810	87660	92260	99330	100030	102380
Qatar.....	6300	13500	24900	131165	145271	157050	177602	174057
Kuwait.....	4190	9278	9600	11733	13533	15515	16311	15029
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya....	6200	6340	5880	16814	7855	18118	18463	16523
Nigeria.....	4010	4844	12460	28099	41323	42571	38411	43411
Venezuela.....	21966	25200	27801	19728	20769	22726	21820	21878

1. Including the figures for Indonesia for the years 1990, 1995, 2000 (47580, 6330, and 68365 million cubic meters) respectively. It should be mentioned that Indonesia left OPEC in 2008

Source: OPEC.

25

# Political Affairs





**T**he statistics presented in this chapter consist of statistical information on different presidential rounds, number of electorates and number of voters in various presidential, the Islamic Consultative Assembly, Islamic City and Village Councils election rounds as well as information on the foreign diplomatic missions in Iran. The first political statistics on the government's diplomatic missions in various countries, number of valid treaties signed with other governments and number of National Consultative Assembly members have been collected since the year 1348 from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Institute for Social Studies and Researches, National Consultative Assembly and Ministry of the Interior. These data have been included in Iran Statistical Yearbook. Moreover,—collection of these data continued until the year 1357. After the victory of the Islamic Revolution (in this year), the data pertaining to different diplomatic missions of the Islamic Republic of Iran in various countries, the foreign diplomatic missions of other countries in Iran, international organizations in which Iran is a member, the list of the ratifications of the Islamic Consultative Assembly and list of bills and plans not approved by the Islamic Consultative Assembly, etc. would be collected and disseminated and also included in the Statistical Yearbook till the year 1362. Afterwards, political statistics were not published due to a variety of reasons till the year 1385. However, as a result of continuous follow-ups in the year 1387, the statistics on this section

### *Introduction*

were collected from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the Ministry of the Interior and appeared in the 1386 Statistical Yearbook.

It should be noted that although Table 25-12 does not provide statistical information, owing to some needs for the nation's political information, it is presented in this chapter.

### *Selected information*

From the year 1358 to the year 1393, there were eleven presidential election rounds in the Islamic Republic of Iran. The percentage of public participation in the eleventh presidential election was about 77 percent.

The Islamic Consultative Assembly comprises 286 members in the ninth round, out of which 277 representatives were male and 9 were female. A number of 281 representatives hold bachelor's and higher degree. In the fourth round of the election of the Islamic City and Rural Council, 179315 persons were elected, out of which 173219 persons were male and the rest was female.

In the year 1393, out of the world's countries, 100 countries had foreign diplomatic missions in Iran (stationed in Tehran), out of which 12 countries had consulate general or consulate in other cities in addition to Tehran.

**25.1. PRESIDENCY ROUNDS BY TERM LENGTH**

Round	Beginning of the presidential term	President's name	Duration of the President's term (day)
First round.....	1358/11/15	Abolhasan Banisadr	545
Second round.....	1360/5/11	Mohammadali Rajaei	68
Third round.....	1360/7/18	Seyyed Ali Khamenei	1430
Fourth round.....	1364/6/13	Seyyed Ali Khamenei	1430
Fifth round.....	1368/5/12	Akbar Hashemi Bahremani (Rafsanjani)	1430
Sixth round.....	1372/5/12	Akbar Hashemi Bahremani (Rafsanjani)	1460
Seventh round.....	1376/5/12	Seyyed Mohhamad Khatami	1460
Eighth round.....	1380/5/11	Seyyed Mohhamad Khatami	1460
Ninth round.....	1384/5/11	Mahmoud Ahmadinejad	1460
Tenth round.....	1388/5/12	Mahmoud Ahmadinejad	1460
Eleventh round.....	1392/5/12	Hassan Rouhani	×

Source: Ministry of the Interior.



**25.2. NUMBER OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORATES IN EACH ROUND BY OSTAN**

Ostan	First round	Second round	Third round	Fourth round	Fifth round
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>20993643</b>	<b>22687017</b>	<b>22687017</b>	<b>25993802</b>	<b>30139598</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	(1)1840674	(1)1938108	(1)1938108	(1)2148720	(1)2382219
West Azarbayejan .....	836643	896767	896767	1030289	1183691
Ardebil .....	(1)000	(1)000	(1)000	(1)000	(1)000
Esfahan.....	1366798	1488622	1488622	1765815	2094624
Alborz .....	(2)000	(2)000	(2)000	(2)000	(2)000
Ilam .....	141047	152856	152856	179523	210842
Bushehr .....	224584	247233	247233	299613	363091
Tehran .....	(2,4)3924451	(2,4)4260545	(2,4)4260545	(2,4)5021549	(2,4)5918481
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari .....	229763	251700	251700	302059	362492
South Khorasan .....	(3)000	(3)000	(3)000	(3)000	(3)000
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	(3)2061004	(3)2249140	(3)2249140	(3)2678502	(3)3189828
North Khorasan .....	(3)000	(3)000	(3)000	(3)000	(3)000
Khuzestan.....	1243703	1279703	1279703	1354857	1434425
Zanjan .....	662298	705450	705450	800371	908065
Semnan.....	188738	203413	203413	236274	274445
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	416500	457280	457280	551208	664429
Fars.....	1266816	1379264	1379264	1634990	1938130
Qazvin .....	(4)000	(4)000	(4)000	(4)000	(4)000
Qom.....	(4)000	(4)000	(4)000	(4)000	(4)000
Kordestan .....	460775	486931	486931	543780	607265
Kerman.....	659337	707790	707790	815641	939926
Kermanshah .....	620903	664862	664862	762340	874108
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	141572	155767	155767	188568	228278
Golestan .....	(5)000	(5)000	(5)000	(5)000	(5)000
Gilan.....	957343	1026556	1026556	1180356	1357199
Lorestan.....	536077	574964	574964	661404	760840
Mazandaran.....	(5)1434502	(5)1550718	(5)1550718	(5)1812158	(5)2117676
Markazi .....	608307	751455	751455	575781	657305
Hormozgan.....	297659	321333	321333	374481	436419
Hamedan .....	641891	682802	682802	772612	874235
Yazd .....	232258	253758	253758	302911	361585

**25.2. NUMBER OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORATES IN EACH ROUND BY OSTAN (continued)**

Ostan	Sixth round	Seventh round	Eighth round	Ninth round	Tenth round	Eleventh round
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>33156055</b>	<b>36466487</b>	<b>42170230</b>	<b>46786418</b>	<b>46199997</b>	<b>48288799</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	2016731	2136464	2439446	2668505	2461553	2562143
West Azarbayejan .....	1345556	1504143	1726987	1916929	1883144	2033047
Ardebil .....	645525	688192	806656	908794	804881	875201
Esfahan.....	2266818	2487834	2852882	3153318	2987946	3026322
Alborz .....	(2)000	(2)000	(2)000	(2)000	(2)000	1384028
Ilam .....	240693	271744	325224	372264	357687	387452
Bushehr .....	384750	435029	512382	581434	580822	612046
Tehran .....	(2,4)6429600	(2,4)7368672	(2)7643471	(2)8231230	(2)8796466	7475549
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiari .....	411468	436178	518930	583059	562238	613925
SouthKhorasan .....	(3)000	(3)000	(3)000	370127	467084	491335
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	(3)3439237	(3)3531247	(3)4129936	3650408	3665469	3784659
NorthKhorasan .....	(3)000	(3)000	(3)000	560556	531870	553237
Khuzestan.....	1751681	2104988	2487136	2834721	2801644	3048268
Zanjan .....	1028137	537786	623464	712833	632160	681586
Semnan.....	289631	323292	366427	402278	436492	446081
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	739575	839559	1001596	1174729	1306624	1381195
Fars.....	2031300	2280892	2676431	2999070	2842209	2977507
Qazvin .....	(4)000	(4)000	670614	753729	749205	788319
Qom.....	(4)000	479313	555944	622991	655988	663031
Kordestan .....	694687	781048	910364	1032306	943818	1025418
Kerman.....	1052718	1157730	1411555	1527504	1738280	1810772
Kermanshah .....	970312	1067393	1243128	1381564	1231672	1329607
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	254362	294259	353054	405294	415694	460155
Golestan .....	(5)000	(5)000	964042	1098479	1059769	1145281
Gilan.....	1442812	1492829	1685173	1818535	1576046	1654712
Lorestan.....	825075	915438	1080763	1215047	1124940	1228422
Mazandaran.....	(5)2311706	(5)2516966	1900246	2109547	1915240	2000205
Markazi .....	721406	762664	883979	971865	885557	913258
Hormozgan.....	490001	588387	695182	788045	919908	985485
Hamedan .....	960806	1011138	1179237	1317448	1256250	1337324
Yazd .....	411468	453302	525981	623809	609341	613229

1. The statistics for Ardebil are included with East Azarbayejan

2. The statistics for Alborz are included with Tehran.

3. The statistics for South Khorasan and North Khorasan are included in Khorasan-e-Razavi.

4. The statistics for Qazvin and Qom are included in Tehran.

5. The statistics for Golestan are included in Mazandaran.

Source: Ministry of the Interior.

**25.3. NUMBER OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION ELECTORATES IN EACH ROUND BY OSTAN**

Ostan	First round	Second round	Third round	Fourth round	Fifth round
<b>Total country .....</b>	<sup>(1)</sup> 14152887	<sup>(1)</sup> 14573803	<sup>(1)</sup> 16847717	<sup>(1)</sup> 14238587	<sup>(1)</sup> 16452677
East Azarbayejan.....	<sup>(2)</sup> 985315	<sup>(2)</sup> 1212445	<sup>(2)</sup> 1524463	<sup>(2)</sup> 1053263	<sup>(2)</sup> 1205425
West Azarbayejan .....	335569	411088	526671	552424	653810
Ardebil .....	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000
Esfahan.....	1110801	1186355	1243068	993142	1098338
Alborz .....	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000
Ilam .....	97202	120480	163655	133759	180034
Bushehr .....	157538	164010	186727	184522	217913
Tehran .....	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 3003539	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 2541323	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 2752151	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 2420309	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 2929702
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari .....	135709	171443	184097	183946	208337
South Khorasan .....	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	<sup>(4)</sup> 1369640	<sup>(4)</sup> 1549868	<sup>(4)</sup> 1668168	<sup>(4)</sup> 1490500	<sup>(4)</sup> 1657949
North Khorasan .....	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000
Khuzestan.....	920768	582956	697353	770976	846622
Zanjan .....	488722	572983	630538	500008	548724
Semnan.....	151213	169365	177714	162058	183766
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	143249	136290	217684	175968	256993
Fars.....	931244	984837	1207693	901692	1047918
Qazvin .....	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000
Qom.....	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000
Kordestan .....	59100	212884	235980	280451	356323
Kerman.....	452511	518294	590415	449600	591353
Kermanshah .....	337591	352322	413586	350187	464993
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	96516	104375	136592	126656	153039
Golestan .....	<sup>(6)</sup> 000	<sup>(6)</sup> 000	<sup>(6)</sup> 000	<sup>(6)</sup> 000	<sup>(6)</sup> 000
Gilan.....	580436	643461	661192	514914	711358
Lorestan.....	388461	461961	670085	458737	478750
Mazandaran.....	<sup>(6)</sup> 938280	<sup>(6)</sup> 1135880	<sup>(6)</sup> 1144141	<sup>(6)</sup> 990825	<sup>(6)</sup> 1246019
Markazi .....	537732	424767	755174	553330	399082
Hormozgan.....	179763	161591	205644	172180	209414
Hamedan .....	496252	510899	533618	468816	524496
Yazd .....	188092	202992	210972	201205	239015

### 25.3. NUMBER OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION ELECTORATES IN EACH ROUND BY OSTAN (continued)

Ostan	Sixth round	Seventh round	Eighth round	Ninth round	Tenth round	Eleventh round
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b><sup>(1)</sup>16796787</b>	<b><sup>(1)</sup>29145745</b>	<b><sup>(1)</sup>28155819</b>	<b><sup>(1)</sup>27959253</b>	<b><sup>(1)</sup>39371214</b>	<b>36821538</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	886902	1448334	1294682	1232255	2010379	1888631
West Azarbayejan .....	656636	1108691	974181	712114	1334443	1407307
Ardebil .....	317358	484199	467859	445352	642004	654059
Esfahan.....	953507	1929227	1735814	1879343	2637505	2316526
Alborz .....	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	1052920
Ilam .....	159477	236851	250759	248513	312667	325683
Bushehr .....	219636	356449	365099	386570	493989	533998
Tehran .....	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 3038885	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 6044962	<sup>(3)</sup> 5202274	<sup>(3)</sup> 5367165	<sup>(3)</sup> 7525153	5091607
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari .....	205707	373286	340543	375141	495808	485967
South Khorasan .....	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	266040	383157	438686
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	<sup>(4)</sup> 1754855	<sup>(4)</sup> 2936366	<sup>(4)</sup> 3124814	2335945	3181981	3028820
North Khorasan .....	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	312064	464000	489348
Khuzestan.....	798806	1559304	1474820	1452786	2038969	2042521
Zanjan .....	560148	504416	429389	435029	585721	578257
Semnan.....	186953	286047	285964	298589	383308	361205
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	317075	548057	702444	748993	982920	1070334
Fars.....	1123768	1830828	1821626	1747874	2523463	2290056
Qazvin .....	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	500917	505284	692358	652080
Qom.....	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	424231	428005	481413	599040	543627
Kordestan .....	381790	617351	486596	257643	610756	660631
Kerman.....	575771	992457	998371	1189325	1520140	1474600
Kermanshah .....	510082	802129	790685	707409	983742	994747
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	168139	257838	270417	308461	367973	329672
Golestan .....	<sup>(6)</sup> 000	<sup>(6)</sup> 000	725934	664958	880443	937242
Gilan.....	650254	1037251	1097403	1064244	1485714	1402229
Lorestan.....	535332	974525	702936	734016	964025	872676
Mazandaran.....	<sup>(6)</sup> 1300906	<sup>(6)</sup> 2019890	1302654	1376615	1919838	1923966
Markazi .....	377702	607253	565018	589287	785961	730808
Hormozgan.....	254940	503096	530336	531889	756805	786905
Hamedan .....	506361	770472	743372	757768	1019169	924231
Yazd .....	247751	423374	468982	470923	609856	532199

1. Difference between the total and sum of parts is due to the voters residing abroad.

2. The statistics for Ardebil are included with East Azarbayejan.

3. The statistics for Alborz is are included with Tehran.

4. The statistics for South Khorasan and North Khorasan are included with Khorasan-e-Razavi.

5. The statistics for Qazvin and Qom are included with Tehran.

6. The statistics for Golestan are included with Mazandaran.

Source: Ministry of the Interior.

#### 25.4. NUMBER OF ELECTORATES OF THE ISLAMIC CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY IN EACH ROUND BY OSTAN

Ostan	First round	Second round	Third round	Fourth round	Fifth round
<b>Total country</b> .....	<b>20857391</b>	<b>24143498</b>	<b>27986736</b>	<b>32465558</b>	<b>34716000</b>
East Azarbayejan .....	<sup>(1)</sup> 1840674	<sup>(1)</sup> 2040698	<sup>(1)</sup> 2262459	1904342	1999000
West Azarbayejan.....	836643	961212	1104330	1268756	1438000
Ardebil.....	<sup>(1)</sup> 000	<sup>(1)</sup> 000	<sup>(1)</sup> 000	603949	660000
Esfahan .....	1366798	1621306	1923206	2281321	2348000
Alborz.....	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000
Ilam.....	141047	165654	194553	228494	249000
Bushehr.....	224584	272166	329829	399708	403000
Tehran.....	<sup>(2,4)</sup> 3924451	<sup>(2,4)</sup> 4625423	<sup>(2,4)</sup> 5451600	<sup>(2,4)</sup> 6425346	<sup>(2,4)</sup> 7325000
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiari.....	229763	275732	330899	397103	449000
South Khorasan.....	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000
Khorasan-e-Razavi .....	<sup>(3)</sup> 2061004	<sup>(3)</sup> 2454450	<sup>(3)</sup> 2923005	<sup>(3)</sup> 3481008	<sup>(3)</sup> 3623000
North Khorasan.....	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000
Khuzestan .....	1243703	1316743	1394073	1475944	1912000
Zanjan .....	662298	751413	852519	967230	598000
Semnan .....	188738	219229	254645	295783	296000
Sistan&Baluchestan.....	416500	502052	605176	729483	828000
Fars .....	1266816	1501693	1780119	2110167	2100000
Qazvin.....	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000
Qom .....	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000
Kordestan.....	460775	514571	574646	641736	733000
Kerman .....	659337	759804	875581	1009000	1117000
Kermanshah.....	620903	711935	816313	935995	982000
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad.....	141572	171385	207475	251166	283000
Golestan.....	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000
Gilan .....	957343	1100774	1265693	1455320	1424000
Lorestan .....	536077	616671	709382	816031	842000
Mazandaran .....	<sup>(5)</sup> 1434502	<sup>(5)</sup> 1676349	<sup>(5)</sup> 1958970	<sup>(5)</sup> 2289240	<sup>(5)</sup> 2380000
Markazi.....	472055	533780	615194	702298	733000
Hormozgan .....	297659	346891	404265	471129	559000
Hamedan.....	641891	726320	821854	929954	978000
Yazd.....	232258	277247	330950	395055	457000

#### 25.4. NUMBER OF ELECTORATES OF THE ISLAMIC CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY IN EACH ROUND BY OSTAN (continued)

Ostan	Sixth round	Seventh round	Eighth round	Ninth round
<b>Total country</b> .....	<b>38726431</b>	<b>46351032</b>	<b>43824254</b>	<b>48288799</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	2249841	2670062	2353925	2589208
West Azarbayejan .....	1587634	1910198	1821154	2003082
Ardebil .....	737291	897677	778548	852997
Esfahan.....	2627959	3116665	2784132	3094473
Alborz .....	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	1353024
Ilam .....	295543	361880	342950	374910
Bushehr .....	468241	558254	553066	605419
Tehran .....	<sup>(2)</sup> 7074191	<sup>(2)</sup> 8261061	<sup>(2)</sup> 8246675	7681606
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiari .....	471709	581246	544119	595330
South Khorasan .....	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	445480	474073
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	<sup>(3)</sup> 3779247	<sup>(3)</sup> 4589546	3425882	3856705
North Khorasan .....	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	484326	559570
Khuzestan.....	2268091	2765118	2712083	3004912
Zanjan .....	571848	694525	609403	665139
Semnan.....	338698	398494	417345	431830
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	916752	1139235	1198966	1400560
Fars.....	2447693	2933764	2688555	2989734
Qazvin .....	622839	753091	715251	767845
Qom.....	510578	615660	604072	668938
Kordestan .....	832236	1018787	909350	1002147
Kerman.....	1246117	1350817	1647195	1822583
Kermanshah .....	1138079	1368738	1187250	1301463
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	319748	398067	403111	432691
Golestan .....	888666	1067739	1030602	1108670
Gilan.....	1561159	1823302	1505725	1647951
Lorestan.....	985995	1196939	1087010	1209549
Mazandaran.....	1782675	2108653	1833101	2002302
Markazi .....	806164	1106937	831489	907987
Hormozgan.....	634026	777035	878805	951181
Hamedan .....	1078510	1308810	1219383	1316041
Yazd .....	484901	578732	565301	616879

1. The statistics for Ardebil are included with East Azarbayejan.

2. The statistics for Alborz are included with Tehran.

3. The statistics for South Khorasan and North Khorasan are included with Khorasan-e-Razavi.

4. The statistics for Qazvin and Qom are included with Tehran.

5. The statistics for Golestan are included with Mazandaran.

Source: Ministry of the Interior.

### 25.5. NUMBER OF ELECTORATES OF THE ISLAMIC CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY IN EACH ROUND BY OSTAN

Ostan	First round	Second round	Third round	Fourth round	Fifth round
<i>Total country</i> .....	<sup>(1)</sup> 10875969	<sup>(1)</sup> 15607306	<sup>(1)</sup> 16714281	<sup>(1)</sup> 18767042	<sup>(1)</sup> 24682386
East Azarbayejan.....	<sup>(2)</sup> 785738	<sup>(2)</sup> 1167626	<sup>(2)</sup> 1310952	1091937	1398235
West Azarbayejan .....	378718	623279	672969	739963	1085139
Ardebil .....	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	412280	464402
Esfahan .....	834584	1119635	1150554	1127014	1585074
Alborz .....	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000
Ilam .....	76381	120014	163139	178592	225689
Bushehr .....	117944	179315	205221	226075	336311
Tehran .....	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 2398868	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 2791176	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 2356837	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 2528455	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 4083083
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari .....	126405	204175	247679	326871	345980
South Khorasan .....	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	<sup>(4)</sup> 1133882	<sup>(4)</sup> 1639924	<sup>(4)</sup> 1626974	<sup>(4)</sup> 1991328	<sup>(4)</sup> 2597377
North Khorasan .....	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000
Khuzestan.....	645229	894925	978766	1054472	1395747
Zanjan .....	371361	567606	618877	649963	474858
Semnan.....	117737	177843	197482	212933	262177
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	124065	193764	302068	388140	519884
Fars.....	643421	996863	1090354	1259768	1589095
Qazvin .....	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000
Qom.....	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000
Kordestan .....	103641	246512	353346	457855	564877
Kerman.....	243574	513083	614383	642761	899107
Kermanshah .....	234675	372743	425662	591649	745578
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	62193	135178	176214	217559	272127
Golestan .....	<sup>(6)</sup> 000	<sup>(6)</sup> 000	<sup>(6)</sup> 000	<sup>(6)</sup> 000	<sup>(6)</sup> 000
Gilan.....	380101	671040	826646	914111	1169487
Lorestan.....	303289	414520	450309	559953	678851
Mazandaran.....	<sup>(6)</sup> 767226	<sup>(6)</sup> 1206983	<sup>(6)</sup> 1409626	<sup>(6)</sup> 1591370	<sup>(6)</sup> 1991883
Markazi .....	425347	385288	472011	456166	532879
Hormozgan.....	125696	209121	251834	284264	372345
Hamedan .....	284516	504462	522636	564548	716087
Yazd .....	150751	208573	244985	251099	321741

### 25.5. NUMBER OF ELECTORATES OF THE ISLAMIC CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY IN EACH ROUND BY OSTAN (continued)

Ostan	Sixth round	Seventh round	Eighth round	Ninth round
<b>Total country</b> .....	<sup>(1)</sup> <b>26082157</b>	<sup>(1)</sup> <b>23734677</b>	<sup>(1)</sup> <b>24279717</b>	<b>30845687</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	1511816	1208730	1298388	1598717
West Azarbayejan .....	1142351	808891	990637	1394474
Ardebil .....	518051	497601	465061	576304
Esfahan.....	1577876	1297367	1295166	1885168
Alborz .....	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	691083
Ilam .....	257165	264337	268853	324653
Bushehr .....	356953	340534	367403	440053
Tehran .....	3316582	3038729	<sup>(3)</sup> 2943947	3310463
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari .....	405866	437978	405254	490582
South Khorasan .....	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	343328	397297
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	<sup>(4)</sup> 2765984	<sup>(4)</sup> 2643100	2067694	2545471
North Khorasan.....	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	319920	383515
Khuzestan.....	1531023	1537936	1476648	1893610
Zanjan .....	420560	415776	408574	482121
Semnan.....	257829	224752	242530	308023
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	630638	858811	804384	1014998
Fars.....	1790021	1691863	1720258	2099375
Qazvin .....	438407	413347	389358	524100
Qom.....	337078	321622	327818	444414
Kordestan .....	584075	328711	422916	579732
Kerman.....	952380	867222	1076810	1269131
Kermanshah .....	817344	687981	664286	859460
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	308577	357504	353090	389267
Golestan .....	698899	704479	739265	889203
Gilan.....	1214971	921531	987588	1176360
Lorestan.....	769626	746461	712311	854432
Mazandaran.....	1341769	1180452	1186716	1528321
Markazi .....	551095	473618	456947	589313
Hormozgan.....	452030	479862	531181	676514
Hamedan .....	741309	668516	665918	810949
Yazd .....	343645	284535	316800	418584

1. The difference between the total and sum of parts is due to the religious minorities.

2. The statistics for Ardebil are included with East Azarbayejan.

3. The statistics for Alborz are included with Tehran.

4. The statistics for South Khorasan and North Khorasan are included with Khorasan-e-Razavi.

5. The statistics for Qazvin and Qom are included with Tehran.

6. The statistics for Golestan are included with Mazandaran.

Source: Ministry of the Interior.



### 25.6. NUMBER OF THE ISLAMIC CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY MEMBERS IN EACH ROUND BY OSTAN

Ostan	First round	Second round	Third round	Fourth round	Fifth round
<i>Total country</i> <sup>(1)</sup> .....	<b>231</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>249</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	<sup>(2)</sup> 19	<sup>(2)</sup> 22	<sup>(2)</sup> 24	18	17
West Azarbayejan .....	7	12	12	11	9
Ardebil .....	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	6	6
Esfahan .....	15	11	14	17	9
Alborz .....	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000
Ilam .....	2	2	2	2	2
Bushehr .....	3	3	3	3	3
Tehran .....	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 35	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 34	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 37	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 37	<sup>(3,5)</sup> 40
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari .....	3	3	3	3	3
South Khorasan .....	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	<sup>(4)</sup> 23	<sup>(4)</sup> 25	<sup>(4)</sup> 24	<sup>(4)</sup> 25	<sup>(4)</sup> 25
North Khorasan.....	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000
Khuzestan.....	15	17	16	16	16
Zanjan .....	8	9	8	9	4
Semnan.....	4	4	4	4	4
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	5	6	7	7	7
Fars.....	16	12	17	17	17
Qazvin .....	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000
Qom.....	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000	<sup>(5)</sup> 000
Kordestan .....	1	6	5	6	6
Kerman.....	9	9	9	10	10
Kermanshah .....	4	8	8	8	8
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	1	2	2	2	2
Golestan .....	<sup>(6)</sup> 000	<sup>(6)</sup> 000	<sup>(6)</sup> 000	<sup>(6)</sup> 000	<sup>(6)</sup> 000
Gilan.....	12	13	12	13	11
Lorestan.....	6	7	6	7	8
Mazandaran.....	<sup>(6)</sup> 17	<sup>(6)</sup> 12	<sup>(6)</sup> 15	<sup>(6)</sup> 14	<sup>(6)</sup> 17
Markazi .....	8	9	7	7	6
Hormozgan.....	3	4	3	4	4
Hamedan .....	7	9	9	8	7
Yazd .....	3	3	3	3	3

### 25.6. NUMBER OF THE ISLAMIC CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY MEMBERS IN EACH ROUND BY OSTAN (continued)

Ostan	Sixth round	Seventh round	Eighth round	Ninth round
<b>Total country</b> .....	<b>278</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>286</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	19	18	18	19
West Azarbayejan .....	10	12	11	12
Ardebil .....	7	7	7	7
Esfahan.....	19	19	19	19
Alborz .....	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000
Ilam .....	3	3	3	2
Bushehr .....	4	4	4	4
Tehran .....	<sup>(3)</sup> 37	<sup>(3)</sup> 37	<sup>(3)</sup> 38	<sup>(3)</sup> 34
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiari .....	4	4	4	4
South Khorasan .....	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	4	4	4
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	<sup>(4)</sup> 26	18	17	18
North Khorasan .....	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	4	4	4
Khuzestan.....	18	18	18	18
Zanjan .....	5	5	5	5
Semnan.....	4	3	4	4
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	8	7	7	8
Fars.....	17	18	18	18
Qazvin .....	4	3	4	4
Qom.....	3	3	3	3
Kordestan .....	5	5	6	6
Kerman.....	9	9	10	10
Kermanshah .....	7	8	8	8
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	2	3	3	3
Golestan .....	7	7	7	7
Gilan.....	13	13	13	13
Lorestan.....	9	9	9	9
Mazandaran.....	12	11	12	11
Markazi .....	7	7	7	7
Hormozgan.....	1	5	5	5
Hamedan .....	9	9	9	8
Yazd .....	4	4	4	4

1. The difference between the total and sums of parts is due to the religious minorities.

2. The statistics for Ardebil are included with East Azarbayejan.

3. The Statistics for Alborz are included with Tehran.

4. The statistics for South Khorasan and North Khorasan are included with Khorasan-e-Razavi.

5. The statistics for Qazvin and Qom are included with Tehran.

6. The statistics for Golestan are included with Mazandaran.

Source: Ministry of the Interior.

### 25.7. NUMBER OF THE ISLAMIC CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY MEMBERS IN EACH ROUND BY ACADEMIC DEGREE

Educational attainment	First round	Second round	Third round	Fourth round	Fifth round	Sixth round	Seventh round	Eighth round	Ninth round
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>231</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>(1)286</b>
Below diploma.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diploma.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	3
Associate's.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	3	2
Bachelor's.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	75	74	39
Master's.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	75	91	130
Doctorate's.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	71	77	103
Professional and specialty doctorate ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0
Theology's.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	30	9

1. Revised figures.

Source: Ministry of the Interior.

### 25.8. NUMBER OF THE ISLAMIC CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY MEMBERS IN EACH ROUND BY SEX

Sex	First round	Second round	Third round	Fourth round	Fifth round	Sixth round	Seventh round	Eighth round	Ninth round
<b>Both sexes</b> .....	<b>231</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>(1)286</b>
Male.....	229	242	252	252	239	267	270	276	277
Female.....	2	4	3	9	10	11	12	8	9

1. Revised figures

Source: Ministry of the Interior.

### 25.9. NUMBER OF THE ISLAMIC CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY MEMBERS IN EACH ROUND BY AGE

Age	First round	Second round	Third round	Fourth round	Fifth round	Sixth round	Seventh round	Eighth round	Ninth round
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>231</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>(1)286</b>
Under 30 years.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30-39 years.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	59	24
40-49 years.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	156	133	120
50-59 years.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	76	118
60 years and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	16	24

1. Revised figures.

Source: Ministry of the Interior.

**25.10. NUMBER OF ISLAMIC COUNCILS FORMED<sup>(1)</sup> IN EACH ROUND IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS BY OSTAN**

Ostan	Second round		
	Total	Urban areas <sup>(2)</sup>	Rural areas
<b>Total country</b> .....	<b>34776</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>33857</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	1871	53	1818
West Azarbayejan .....	2085	33	2052
Ardebil .....	1092	20	1072
Esfahan.....	991	87	904
Alborz .....	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000	<sup>(3)</sup> 000
Ilam .....	392	16	376
Bushehr .....	410	23	387
Tehran .....	<sup>(3)</sup> 710	<sup>(3)</sup> 44	<sup>(3)</sup> 666
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiari .....	536	24	512
South Khorasan .....	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	<sup>(4)</sup> 3980	<sup>(4)</sup> 81	<sup>(4)</sup> 3899
North Khorasan .....	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000	<sup>(4)</sup> 000
Khuzestan.....	1682	42	1640
Zanjan .....	772	16	756
Semnan.....	274	16	258
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	1973	31	1942
Fars.....	2166	69	2097
Qazvin .....	607	20	587
Qom.....	117	5	112
Kordestan .....	1475	23	1452
Kerman.....	1513	49	1464
Kermanshah .....	1662	27	1635
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	745	14	731
Golestan .....	915	22	893
Gilan.....	2158	45	2113
Lorestan.....	1371	24	1347
Mazandaran.....	2148	47	2101
Markazi .....	842	24	818
Hormozgan.....	934	18	916
Hamedan .....	942	25	917
Yazd .....	413	21	392

**25.10. NUMBER OF ISLAMIC COUNCILS FORMED<sup>(1)</sup> IN EACH ROUND IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS BY OSTAN (continued)**

Ostan	Fourth round		
	Total	Urban areas <sup>(2)</sup>	Rural areas
<b>Total country</b> .....	<b>36355</b>	<b>1213</b>	<b>35142</b>
East Azarbayejan .....	1799	59	1740
West Azarbayejan .....	1884	42	1842
Ardebil .....	995	26	969
Esfahan.....	988	105	883
Alborz .....	255	16	239
Ilam .....	368	23	345
Bushehr .....	415	37	378
Tehran .....	501	42	459
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiari .....	530	36	494
South Khorasan <sup>(4)</sup> .....	<sup>(4)</sup> 893	<sup>(4)</sup> 27	<sup>(4)</sup> 866
Khorasan-e-Razavi <sup>(4)</sup> .....	<sup>(4)</sup> 2569	<sup>(4)</sup> 73	<sup>(4)</sup> 2496
North Khorasan <sup>(4)</sup> .....	<sup>(4)</sup> 742	<sup>(4)</sup> 18	<sup>(4)</sup> 724
Khuzestan.....	1875	76	1799
Zanjan .....	693	19	674
Semnan.....	300	19	281
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	2821	37	2784
Fars.....	2308	100	2208
Qazvin.....	557	25	532
Qom .....	136	6	130
Kordestan .....	1352	29	1323
Kerman.....	2359	70	2289
Kermanshah .....	1392	30	1362
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	688	17	671
Golestan .....	933	26	907
Gilan.....	2094	52	2042
Lorestan .....	1160	25	1135
Mazandaran.....	2397	58	2339
Markazi .....	816	32	784
Hormozgan.....	1272	38	1234
Hamedan .....	887	29	858
Yazd.....	376	21	355

1. Islamic Councils were formed in four rounds of which first and third rounds statistics are not available.

2. Including statistics for satellite towns.

3. The statistics for Alborz are included with Tehran.

4. The statistics for South Khorasan and North Khorasan are included with Khorasan-e-Razavi.

Source: Ministry of the Interior.

### 25.11. NUMBER OF ELECTED ISLAMIC COUNCILS MEMBERS IN EACH ROUND IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS BY OSTAN AND SEX

Ostan	Total				Male			
	First round	Second round	Third round	Fourth round	First round	Second round	Third round	Fourth round
<b>Total country .....</b>	<b>163980</b>	<b>155319</b>	<b>109136</b>	<b>179315</b>	<b>162605</b>	<b>152983</b>	<b>107645</b>	<b>173219</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	9784	8623	5893	8842	9751	8582	5857	8741
West Azarbayejan .....	9257	8854	5748	8939	9240	8819	5717	8844
Ardebil .....	5083	4696	3756	4631	5072	4667	3734	4572
Esfahan.....	5655	5064	3211	5435	5578	4949	3124	5225
Alborz .....	<sup>(1)</sup> 000	<sup>(1)</sup> 000	<sup>(1)</sup> 000	1412	<sup>(1)</sup> 000	<sup>(1)</sup> 000	<sup>(1)</sup> 000	1344
Ilam .....	1945	1727	1132	1817	1931	1713	1117	1746
Bushehr .....	2080	2028	1381	2212	2061	1971	1357	2107
Tehran .....	<sup>(1)</sup> 3897	<sup>(1)</sup> 3879	<sup>(1)</sup> 2369	3000	<sup>(1)</sup> 3770	<sup>(1)</sup> 3701	<sup>(1)</sup> 2296	2772
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari	2574	2441	1726	2622	2556	2424	1717	2582
South Khorasan .....	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	2138	4302	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	2108	4160
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	<sup>(2)</sup> 20076	<sup>(2)</sup> 19449	8168	12913	<sup>(2)</sup> 19922	<sup>(2)</sup> 19168	8059	12510
North Khorasan .....	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	2226	3708	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	2206	3604
Khuzestan.....	7651	7321	5580	9317	7588	7257	5513	9096
Zanjan .....	3992	3524	1249	3388	3972	3490	1229	3328
Semnan.....	1387	1359	901	1568	1359	1299	874	1496
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	5728	7999	6287	13157	5655	7827	6184	12659
Fars.....	10822	10099	7624	11356	10769	9993	7544	10937
Qazvin .....	2859	2686	1854	2779	2837	2653	1828	2703
Qom.....	556	557	370	693	546	540	362	660
Kordestan .....	7000	6529	4318	6410	6976	6508	4300	6356
Kerman.....	6426	6752	5457	11624	6282	6486	5307	10787
Kermanshah .....	7399	7042	4942	6372	7376	6995	4914	6202
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad	3356	2964	2079	3154	3352	2939	2065	3029
Golestan .....	4608	4574	2994	5104	4588	4452	2943	4919
Gilan.....	11233	8782	6661	10225	11091	8628	6538	9775
Lorestan.....	5921	4698	3441	5294	5892	4650	3411	5045
Mazandaran.....	10551	9459	7203	12167	10459	9314	7090	11717
Markazi .....	3972	3666	2765	4032	3927	3596	2699	3875
Hormozgan.....	3597	4162	3121	6463	3560	4085	3072	6221
Hamedan .....	4866	4373	3223	4437	4842	4337	3183	4336
Yazd .....	1705	2012	1319	1942	1653	1940	1297	1871

**25.11. NUMBER OF ELECTED ISLAMIC COUNCILS MEMBERS IN EACH ROUND IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS BY OSTAN AND SEX (continued)**

Ostan	Female			
	First round	Second round	Third round	Fourth round
<b>Total country</b> .....	<b>1375</b>	<b>2336</b>	<b>1491</b>	<b>6096</b>
East Azarbayejan.....	33	41	36	101
West Azarbayejan .....	17	35	31	95
Ardebil .....	11	29	22	59
Esfahan.....	77	115	87	210
Alborz .....	<sup>(1)</sup> 000	<sup>(1)</sup> 000	<sup>(1)</sup> 000	68
Ilam .....	14	14	15	71
Bushehr .....	19	57	24	105
Tehran .....	<sup>(1)</sup> 127	<sup>(1)</sup> 178	<sup>(1)</sup> 73	228
Chaharmahal&Bakhtiyari .....	18	17	9	40
South Khorasan.....	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	30	142
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	<sup>(2)</sup> 154	<sup>(2)</sup> 281	109	403
North Khorasan.....	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	<sup>(2)</sup> 000	20	104
Khuzestan.....	63	64	67	221
Zanjan .....	20	34	20	60
Semnan.....	28	60	27	72
Sistan&Baluchestan .....	73	172	103	498
Fars.....	53	106	80	419
Qazvin .....	22	33	26	76
Qom.....	10	17	8	33
Kordestan .....	24	21	18	54
Kerman.....	144	266	150	837
Kermanshah .....	23	47	28	170
Kohgiluyeh&Boyerahmad .....	4	25	14	125
Golestan .....	20	122	51	185
Gilan.....	142	154	123	450
Lorestan.....	29	48	30	249
Mazandaran.....	92	145	113	450
Markazi .....	45	70	66	157
Hormozgan.....	37	77	49	242
Hamedan .....	24	36	40	101
Yazd .....	52	72	22	71

1. The statistics for Alborz are included with Tehran.

2. The statistics for South Khorasan and North Khorasan are included with Khorasan-e-Razavi.

Source: Ministry of the Interior.

### 25.12. TYPES OF DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS<sup>(1)</sup> IN THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN, THE YEAR 1392

Country	Type of diplomatic mission	Place of mission /residence <sup>(2)</sup>
<i>Asia</i>		
Azerbaijan, Republic of .....	Embassy/Consulate General/Consulate	Tehran - Tabriz
Jordan, Kingdom of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Armenia, Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Uzbekistan, Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Afghanistan, Islamic Republic of.....	Embassy/Consulate	Tehran-Mashhad- Zahedan
United Arab Emirates.....	Embassy	Tehran
Indonesia, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Bahrain, kingdom of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Brunei Darussalam.....	Embassy	Tehran
Bangladesh, People's Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of.....	Embassy/Consulate	Tehran- Mashhad- Zahedan
Tajikistan, Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Thailand, Kingdom of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Turkmenistan .....	Embassy	Tehran- Mashhad
Turkey, Republic of .....	Embassy/Consulate	Tehran- Orumiyeh-Tabriz
China, the People's Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Japan .....	Embassy	Tehran
Sri Lanka, Democratic Socialist Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Syrian, Arab Republic-of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Iraq, Republic of .....	Embassy/Consulate	Tehran- Ahvaz- Kermanshah- Mashhad
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of .....	Embassy/Consulate	Tehran- Mashhad
Oman-Sultanate of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Palestine .....	Embassy	Tehran
Philippines, Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Cyprus, Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Kyrgyzstan, Republic of .....	Embassy/Consulate	Tehran- Mashhad
Kazakhstan, Republic of .....	Embassy/Consulate	Tehran- Gorgan
Qatar.....	Embassy	Tehran
Nepal.....	Honorary Consulate General	Tehran
South Korea, Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
North Korea, the People's Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Kuwait.....	Embassy	Tehran
Georgia.....	Embassy	Tehran
Lebanon, Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Malaysia.....	Embassy	Tehran
Vietnam, the Socialist Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
India .....	Embassy/Consulate	Tehran- Bandar Abbas- Zahedan
Yemen, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran



**25.12. TYPES OF DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS<sup>(1)</sup> IN THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN,  
THE YEAR 1392(continued)**

Country	Type of diplomatic mission	Place of mission /residence <sup>(2)</sup>
<i>Africa</i>		
South Africa, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Algeria, the People's Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Uganda, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Tunisia, Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Zimbabwe, Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Ivory Coast, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Sudan, Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Somali, Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Sierra Leone, the Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Ghana, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Kenya, Republic of .....	Embassy/Consulate	Tehran- Shiraz
Comoros, Union of the.....	Embassy	Tehran
Guinea, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Libyan, Arab Republic.....	Embassy	Tehran
Mali, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Egypt, Arab Republic of .....	Interest Section	Tehran
Central African, Republic .....	Honorary Consulate	Tehran
Nigeria, Federal Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Mauritania, Islamic Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
<i>South America</i>		
Nicaragua, Republic of .....	Honorary Consulate	Tehran
Argentina, Republic of.....	Honorary Consulate	Tehran
Uruguay, Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Ecuador, Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Brazil, Federative Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Bolivia, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
<i>North America</i>		
Canada.....	Embassy	Tehran
Cuba, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
America, United States of .....	Interest Section	Tehran
Mexico/ United Mexican States .....	Embassy	Tehran
<i>Europe</i>		
Germany, Federative Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Austria, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Spain, Kingdom .of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Slovakia, Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Estonia.....	Embassy	Tehran
Ukraine.....	Embassy	Tehran
Italy, Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Ireland .....	Honorary Consulate	Tehran

**25.12. TYPES OF DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS<sup>(1)</sup> IN THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN,  
THE YEAR 1392 (continued)**

Country	Type of diplomatic mission	Place of mission /residence <sup>(2)</sup>
Belarus, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Belgium.....	Embassy	Tehran
Bulgaria, Republic of .....	Honorary Consulate General	Tehran
Bosnia-Herzegovina, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Portugal .....	Embassy	Tehran
Czech, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Denmark, Kingdom of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Romania .....	Embassy	Tehran
Sweden .....	Embassy	Tehran
Switzerland.....	Embassy	Tehran
Serbia , Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Russian Federation.....	Embassy	Tehran
France, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Finland .....	Embassy	Tehran
Croatia, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran- Rasht - Esfahan
Poland, Republic of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Hungary, Republic of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Norway, Kingdom of .....	Embassy	Tehran
Vatican .....	Embassy	Tehran
The Netherlands, Kingdom of.....	Embassy	Tehran
Greece .....	Embassy	Tehran
<b>Oceania</b>		
Australia.....	Embassy	Tehran
New Zealand .....	Embassy	Tehran

1.Excluding honorary Consulate Generals general of the Republic of Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo, Iceland, Kingdom of Lesotho. The interests section of the United States of America is with Switzerland Embassy .

2. Diplomatic missions of countries in other cities are under the title of consulate general or consulate.

Source: Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

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