

stats in brief

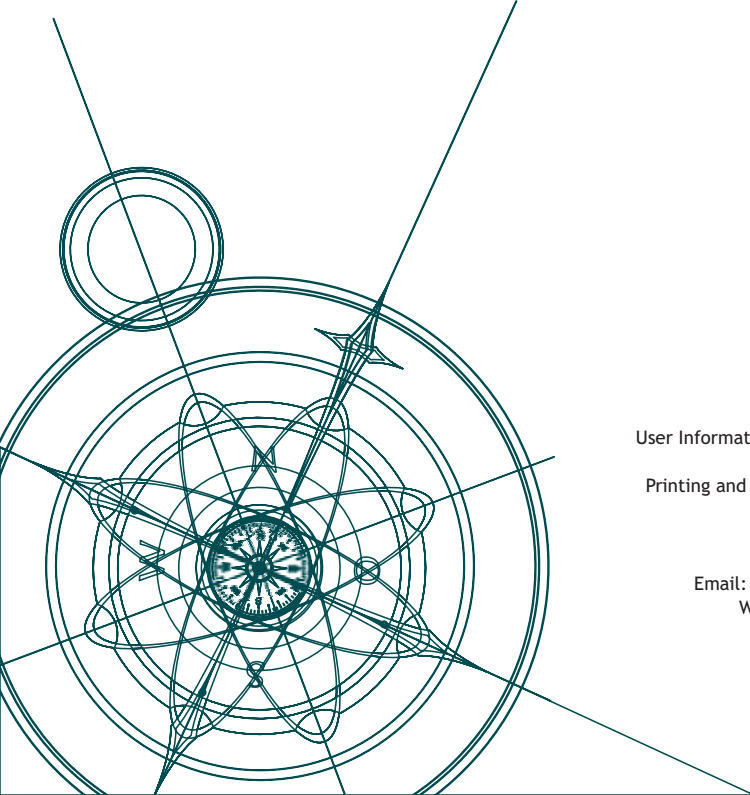
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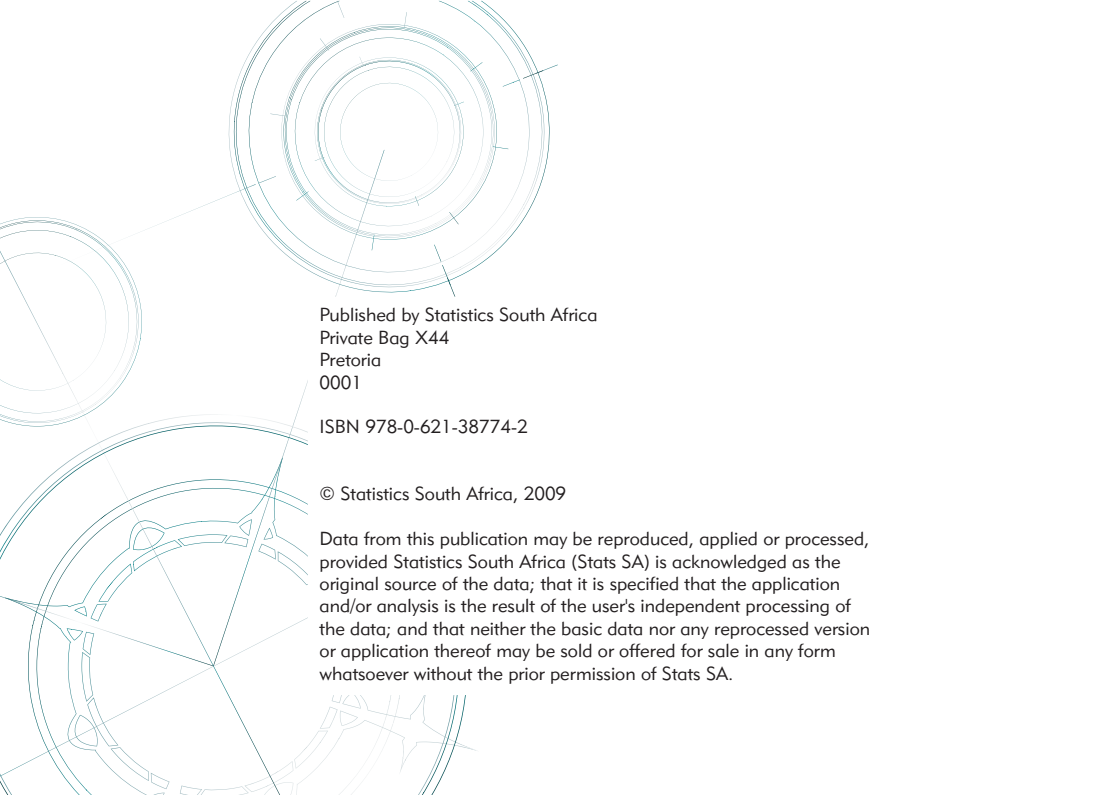
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# Stats in brief, 2009

First edition

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Statistician-General

Statistics South Africa  
2009



Published by Statistics South Africa  
Private Bag X44  
Pretoria  
0001

ISBN 978-0-621-38774-2

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*Stats in Brief* presents data sourced from a range of Statistics South Africa's (Stats SA) publications.

The 2009 edition of this publication is based on information collected and published by Stats SA as at the end of September 2009. Data that had not been released prior to this date is not included in this publication. No external sources were used in the compilation of this edition.

In addition, we have replaced Census 2001 figures with the latest figures on mid-year population estimates, LFS and GHS figures available at the time of publication. Figures on the *Causes of Death* report have been incorporated to be part of vital statistics.

The feedback we receive from you as users of this booklet is vital in ensuring that we continue to provide appropriate data that meet your expectations. We rely on your feedback to ensure that we continue to provide data that not only fulfil your needs, but is also presented in a concise and usable manner.

#### Abbreviations and symbols

GHS	= General Household Survey
LFS	= Labour Force Survey
n/a	= not applicable
n.e.c.	= not elsewhere classified
RDP	= Reconstruction and Development Programmes
SA	= South Africa(n)
..	= Data not available
-	= No response from respondents
0 or 0,0	= Figure too small to publish
*	= Revised
†	= For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

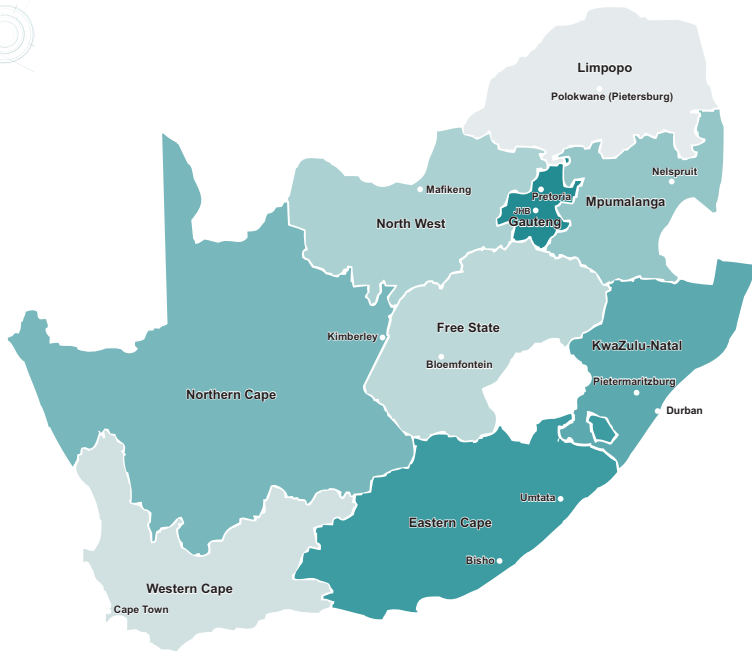
#### Rounding

Figures are rounded off independently of one another; details, therefore, may not add to totals because of rounding.



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# South Africa



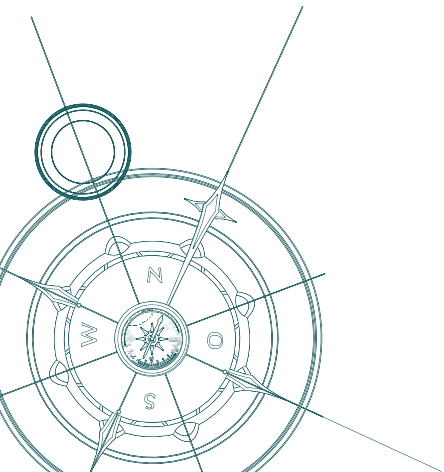


# Geography



# Geography

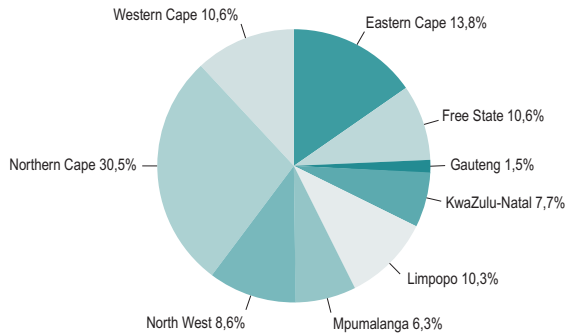
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## 1.1 Area of each province in square kilometres

Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
168 966	129 825	18 178	94 361	125 754	76 495	372 889	104 882	129 462	1 220 813

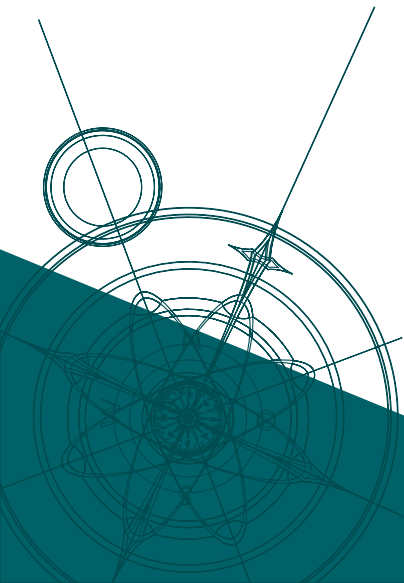
## 1.2 Area by province in South Africa (percentages)





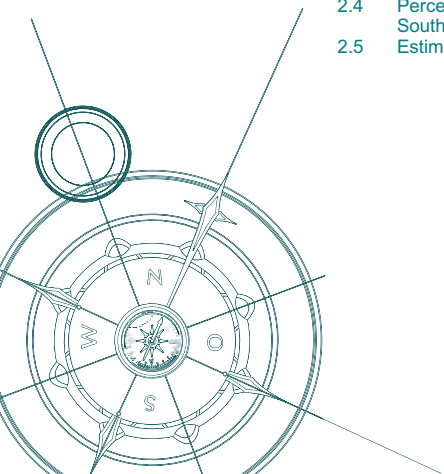


# Demography



# Demography

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### 2.1 Mid-year population estimates of South Africa by population group, age group and gender, 2009 (thousands)

	Black African			Coloured			Indian or Asian			White			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	2 165	2 139	4 304	210	207	417	50	49	99	126	122	249	2 551	2 518	5 069
5-9	2 217	2 192	4 409	212	210	422	46	45	91	133	129	262	2 608	2 576	5 185
10-14	2 231	2 205	4 436	211	208	419	51	50	101	148	144	292	2 640	2 607	5 247
15-19	2 197	2 179	4 376	206	205	411	55	54	109	161	157	318	2 620	2 594	5 214
20-24	2 042	2 068	4 110	191	194	385	61	58	119	155	151	307	2 450	2 471	4 921
25-29	1 743	1 906	3 649	179	192	371	65	60	125	140	139	278	2 126	2 297	4 423
30-34	1 494	1 639	3 133	182	198	380	56	54	110	133	133	266	1 865	2 023	3 888
35-39	1 192	1 355	2 547	174	191	365	45	45	91	140	140	280	1 551	1 731	3 282
40-44	800	925	1 725	144	161	305	41	42	83	166	165	331	1 151	1 292	2 443
45-49	720	855	1 575	126	142	268	38	40	78	169	171	339	1 053	1 207	2 260
50-54	640	770	1 410	100	115	215	35	36	71	168	175	343	943	1 095	2 038
55-59	498	612	1 110	73	88	161	30	33	63	153	159	312	755	891	1 645
60-64	363	481	844	50	65	115	23	27	50	139	151	290	575	724	1 299
65-69	256	353	609	35	46	81	17	20	37	111	123	234	419	543	962
70-74	171	260	431	24	35	59	11	14	25	72	87	159	278	397	675
75-79	103	169	272	13	22	35	7	9	16	42	61	103	165	261	426
80+	68	127	195	8	16	24	5	7	12	38	72	110	119	222	341
<b>Total</b>	<b>18 901</b>	<b>20 235</b>	<b>39 136</b>	<b>2 137</b>	<b>2 296</b>	<b>4 433</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>2 194</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>4 472</b>	<b>23 868</b>	<b>25 451</b>	<b>49 320</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates*, South Africa, 2009 (Statistical release P0302)

## 2.2 Provincial mid-year population estimates of South Africa by age group and gender, 2009 (thousands)

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal			Limpopo		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	364	370	734	153	151	305	476	458	934	580	578	1 157	291	291	582
5-9	362	353	716	150	151	301	484	471	956	590	585	1 175	313	302	614
10-14	404	377	781	147	149	296	447	446	893	605	599	1 203	345	324	670
15-19	430	405	835	149	151	300	426	427	853	600	598	1 197	349	329	677
20-24	361	353	714	143	147	290	469	467	936	542	554	1 096	289	282	571
25-29	258	280	538	121	134	255	525	526	1 051	446	500	945	205	232	438
30-34	193	220	413	101	118	219	550	524	1 073	366	416	782	152	190	342
35-39	153	189	342	87	104	192	467	449	916	291	343	635	116	157	273
40-44	116	149	266	70	81	151	332	321	653	202	251	453	86	115	202
45-49	114	152	265	65	75	139	292	291	583	183	237	420	79	109	188
50-54	111	149	259	59	68	127	254	261	515	162	210	372	71	98	169
55-59	92	122	214	48	57	105	194	204	397	136	174	310	61	83	143
60-64	73	100	173	36	45	82	142	159	302	107	148	254	47	66	113
65-69	60	86	145	26	33	58	97	111	208	75	108	183	36	51	86
70-74	47	76	123	16	23	39	56	68	125	48	80	128	26	44	70
75-79	28	43	72	10	17	27	33	45	78	27	51	78	16	32	48
80+	21	38	59	6	12	19	22	38	60	19	42	61	14	30	44
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 188</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>6 648</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>2 902</b>	<b>5 265</b>	<b>5 266</b>	<b>10 531</b>	<b>4 978</b>	<b>5 471</b>	<b>10 448</b>	<b>2 495</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>5 227</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates, South Africa, 2009* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.

## 2.2 Provincial mid-year population estimates of South Africa by age group and gender, 2009 (thousands) (concluded)

	Mpumalanga			Northern Cape			North West			Western Cape			South Africa		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	193	191	384	59	58	117	185	177	362	251	243	494	2 551	2 518	5 069
5-9	207	208	416	64	63	127	181	186	367	257	256	513	2 608	2 576	5 185
10-14	213	215	428	63	63	126	171	181	352	246	253	499	2 640	2 607	5 247
15-19	207	206	412	59	58	117	167	175	342	235	247	482	2 620	2 594	5 214
20-24	193	192	385	53	53	105	157	165	323	244	259	502	2 450	2 471	4 921
25-29	156	168	324	44	46	90	140	149	289	232	261	493	2 126	2 297	4 423
30-34	125	143	268	38	42	80	130	138	268	210	234	443	1 865	2 023	3 888
35-39	101	122	223	34	38	72	115	121	237	185	209	394	1 551	1 731	3 282
40-44	76	89	165	28	30	58	95	92	187	145	164	309	1 151	1 292	2 443
45-49	69	79	148	26	29	55	94	84	178	131	153	284	1 053	1 207	2 260
50-54	61	68	130	25	28	53	84	76	161	116	139	255	943	1 095	2 038
55-59	49	56	106	21	23	44	61	60	121	93	112	206	755	891	1 645
60-64	35	42	78	16	20	36	45	49	93	74	95	169	575	724	1 299
65-69	25	31	57	13	15	28	33	38	71	56	70	126	419	543	962
70-74	17	24	41	8	10	18	20	25	46	38	47	85	278	397	675
75-79	9	15	23	6	7	13	13	18	31	24	33	57	165	261	427
80+	8	13	21	4	6	9	9	16	25	16	29	45	119	222	341
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>1 863</b>	<b>3 606</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>3 450</b>	<b>2 553</b>	<b>2 803</b>	<b>5 357</b>	<b>23 868</b>	<b>25 451</b>	<b>49 320</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates, South Africa, 2009* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.

### 2.3 Mid-year population estimates of South Africa by population group and gender, 2009 (thousands)

Population group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	% of total population	Number	% of total population	Number	% of total population
African	18 901	79,2	20 235	79,5	39 136	79,3
Coloured	2 137	9,0	2 295	9,0	4 433	9,0
Indian or Asian	636	2,6	643	2,5	1 279	2,6
White	2 194	9,2	2 277	9,0	4 472	9,1
<b>Total</b>	<b>23 868</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>25 451</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>49 320</b>	<b>100,0</b>

### 2.4 Percentage distribution of the projected provincial share of the total South Africa population, 2001-2009

Province	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Eastern Cape	14,5	14,3	14,2	14,1	13,9	13,8	13,7	13,6	13,5
Free State	6,1	6,1	6,1	6,0	6,0	5,9	5,9	5,9	5,9
Gauteng	20,0	20,2	20,4	20,5	20,7	20,9	21,0	21,2	21,4
KwaZulu-Natal	21,3	21,3	21,2	21,2	21,2	21,2	21,2	21,2	21,2
Limpopo	11,0	11,0	10,9	10,9	10,8	10,8	10,7	10,7	10,6
Mpumalanga	7,5	7,4	7,4	7,4	7,4	7,4	7,4	7,3	7,2
Northern Cape	2,4	2,4	2,4	2,4	2,4	2,4	2,4	2,3	2,3
North West	7,1	7,1	7,1	7,1	7,1	7,0	7,0	7,0	7,0
Western Cape	10,1	10,2	10,3	10,4	10,5	10,6	10,7	10,8	10,9
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates, South Africa, 2009* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.

## 2.5 Estimated annual population growth rates of South Africa, 2001-2009

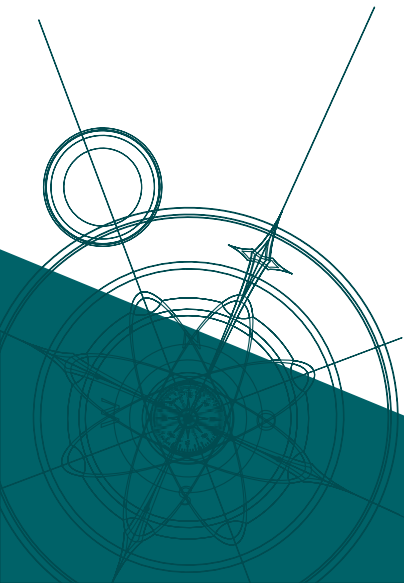
		2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004	2004-2005	2005-2006	2006-2007	2007-2008	2008-2009
African	Male	1,7	1,6	1,5	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,4
	Female	1,5	1,4	1,3	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>1,5</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>1,2</b>
Coloured	Male	1,4	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,2	1,2	1,1	1,1
	Female	1,4	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,2	1,2	1,1	1,1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>1,1</b>
Indian or Asian	Male	1,6	1,7	1,7	1,7	1,8	1,8	1,9	1,9
	Female	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,6	1,6
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,5</b>	<b>1,5</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>1,8</b>
White	Male	-0,6	-0,6	-0,6	-0,6	-0,6	-0,6	-0,6	-0,6
	Female	-0,5	-0,5	-0,5	-0,6	-0,6	-0,6	-0,6	-0,6
	<b>Total</b>	<b>-0,5</b>	<b>-0,6</b>	<b>-0,6</b>	<b>-0,6</b>	<b>-0,6</b>	<b>-0,6</b>	<b>-0,6</b>	<b>-0,6</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>1,5</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>1,2</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>1,0</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>1,1</b>





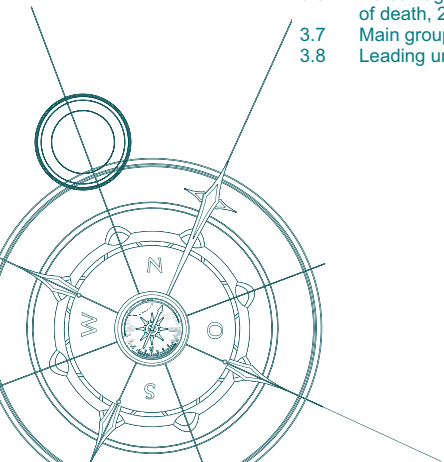


# Vital statistics



# Vital statistics

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## 3.1 Recorded marriages by province, 1999-2006 (numbers)

Year	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Unspecified	Foreign	South Africa
1999	18 676	12 732	36 000	12 991	14 707	7 524	3 201	9 615	21 951	2 990	71	<b>140 458</b>
2000	13 180	11 591	37 036	20 327	10 373	8 316	3 356	10 359	23 524	5 205	124	<b>143 391</b>
2001	12 908	10 790	35 528	19 646	12 003	7 995	3 283	9 377	22 767	3 138	60	<b>134 581</b>
2002	19 278	13 359	45 400	24 272	14 970	10 139	3 790	13 483	26 852	5 214	245	<b>177 002</b>
2003	19 980	13 150	45 787	26 683	12 649	10 508	4 004	14 395	25 704	5 478	351	<b>178 689</b>
2004	22 401	13 323	44 279	26 513	11 377	9 796	4 500	13 500	26 712	3 716	404	<b>176 521</b>
2005	22 104	14 475	44 831	28 461	10 529	9 397	4 653	13 312	28 517	3 888	490	<b>180 657</b>
2006	22 775	13 466	49 995	30 239	10 131	9 556	4 641	13 758	29 612	3 217	470	<b>184 860</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Report 03-07-01)

Recorded marriages of all population groups are included. Certain types of marriages, for example, traditional and Muslim, were not officially recognised until 1999. These types of marriages are thus reflected in the figures from 2000 onwards.

## 3.2 Recorded divorces by province, 1999-2006 (numbers)

Year	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Unspecified	Foreign	South Africa
1999	3 317	1 929	14 005	4 741	1 027	1 132	843	1 574	7 143	1 580	15	<b>37 098</b>
2000	2 519	1 737	13 289	4 664	918	961	667	1 728	5 596	2 064	0	<b>34 145</b>
2001	2 733	1 661	12 545	4 796	1 035	1 221	611	1 815	5 840	2 787	13	<b>32 257</b>
2002	1 761	1 063	11 666	3 515	1 149	1 255	536	2 065	5 846	1 968	14	<b>30 838</b>
2003	2 555	1 808	10 885	4 090	1 031	1 108	622	1 840	5 549	2 065	13	<b>31 566</b>
2004	2 961	1 696	10 092	4 009	1 134	1 189	733	1 721	4 381	3 812	33	<b>31 768</b>
2005	1 928	1 662	12 302	3 960	996	1 170	520	1 874	5 381	2 639	52	<b>32 484</b>
2006	2 765	1 711	10 544	4 092	941	1 263	618	1 777	4 699	2 811	49	<b>31 270</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Report 03-07-01)

All population groups are included.

## 3.3 Number of minor children involved in recorded divorces by population group, 1999-2006

Year	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Mixed	Unspecified	Total
1999	9 134	5 946	2 805	15 579	353	11 513	<b>45 330</b>
2000	9 627	4 589	2 237	15 500	416	6 464	<b>38 833</b>
2001	9 640	5 377	1 951	14 854	420	5 561	<b>37 803</b>
2002	8 578	4 868	1 794	14 031	342	4 787	<b>34 400</b>
2003	8 882	5 069	1 702	11 986	435	5 350	<b>33 424</b>
2004	8 686	3 955	1 711	10 363	458	4 424	<b>29 597</b>
2005	9 609	4 308	1 699	10 278	432	6 068	<b>32 394</b>
2006	9 113	3 451	1 676	11 079	613	5 338	<b>31 270</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Report 03-07-01)

Figures include minor children of all population groups as recorded in the law courts. The age of a minor child is defined as 0-16 years.

## 3.4 Registered live births by province, 1999-2005 (thousands)

Year	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	Unspecified	Foreign	South Africa
1999	204	63	185	312	269	97	18	112	81	23	-	1 364
2000	219	70	192	348	217	108	19	122	98	15	-	1 408
2001	246	69	203	395	178	107	19	102	103	11	-	1 433
2002	288	66	204	395	215	114	21	105	102	8	-	1 518
2003	337	100	219	401	230	139	24	125	95	7	84	1 677
2004	304	74	219	329	191	118	22	105	108	6	-	1 476
2005	292	69	211	304	160	100	22	99	117	7	-	1 381

Source: Stats SA, *Recorded live births* (Statistical release P0305)

The total number of birth registrations for any given year comprises both current registrations (for births registered in the year of birth) and late registrations (for births registered later than the year of birth). Many births are not registered in the year in which they occur; instead the pattern is to register some births only before school-going age, although this is improving.

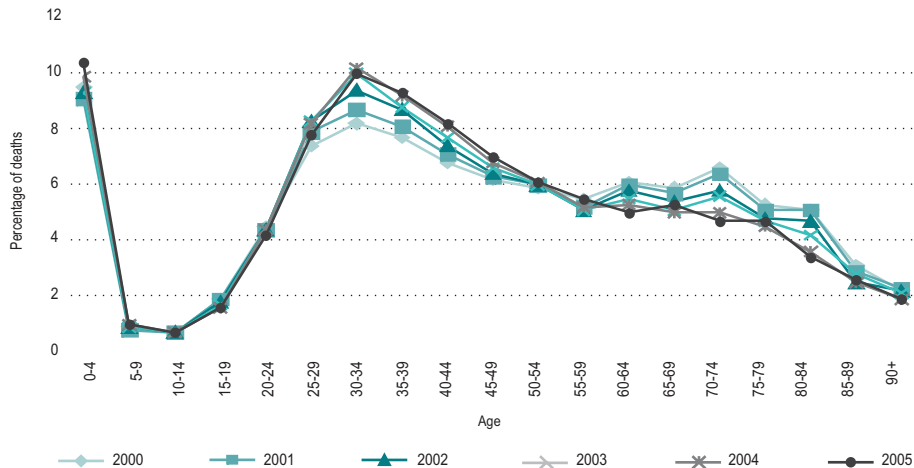
## 3.5 Number of deaths by province and year of death, 2000-2005

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Eastern Cape	60 602	65 719	73 072	81 720	85 189	92 915
Free State	34 101	36 877	40 715	45 724	48 818	50 210
Gauteng	80 425	86 213	95 186	103 652	105 787	107 528
KwaZulu-Natal	95 353	105 256	116 982	129 587	131 057	138 206
Limpopo	31 263	34 901	38 639	44 725	46 518	48 222
Mpumalanga	28 273	31 548	35 277	41 089	42 548	45 234
Northern Cape	9 847	10 421	11 267	11 970	12 431	12 058
North West	35 437	39 723	44 269	49 655	50 748	52 055
Western Cape	38 540	41 042	43 667	44 451	43 981	44 396
Outside SA	128	234	193	252	410	389
Unspecified	-	2	1	0	1	0
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>413 969</b>	<b>451 936</b>	<b>499 268</b>	<b>552 825</b>	<b>567 488</b>	<b>591 213</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2000-2005: Findings from death notification* (Statistical release P0309.3)

The completeness of the death register varies by year and province of death. Deaths are reported for the province in which the death took place, not for the usual province of residence.

## 3.6 Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age and year of death, 2000-2005



Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2000-2005: Findings from death notification* (Statistical release P0309.3)

Percentages refer to number of deaths in each age group expressed in terms of the total number of deaths for that year.



## 3.7 Main groups of the underlying causes of death, 1999-2005

Main causes of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Disease, 1992)	1999 %	2000 %	2001 %	2002 %	2003 <sup>1</sup> %	2004 <sup>1</sup> %	2005 %
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)	17,3	17,0	16,1	15,3	15,1	13,9	13,3
External causes of morbidity and mortality (V01-Y98)	13,9	12,0	11,1	10,2	9,2	9,2	9,0
Certain infectious diseases & parasitic diseases (A00-B99)	16,8	18,9	19,9	21,5	22,0	23,4	23,8
Symptoms, signs etc. nec. (R00-R99)	12,4	12,3	12,4	12,6	12,5	12,1	12,2
Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)	10,1	10,9	12,3	12,6	13,6	13,5	13,3
Neoplasms (C00-D48)	8,0	7,4	6,9	6,5	6,2	6,0	5,8
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period (P00-P99)	6,2	5,6	5,2	5,7	5,7	5,8	6,5
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E90)	4,7	4,7	4,6	4,5	4,4	4,3	4,5
Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K93)	2,7	2,8	2,9	2,7	2,7	2,9	2,7
Diseases of the blood & immune mechanism (D50-D89)	2,8	3,2	3,2	3,2	3,3	3,4	3,3
Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)	2,1	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,5	2,6	2,7
Diseases of the genito-urinary system (N00-N99)	1,3	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,4
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3
Mental and behavioural diseases (F00-F99)	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3
Diseases of the eye and adnexa (H00-H59)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process (H60-H95)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system etc. (M00-M99)	0,4	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,4	0,4
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,2
Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium (O00-O99)	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>
<b>Numbers</b>	<b>381 902</b>	<b>413 969</b>	<b>451 936</b>	<b>499 268</b>	<b>454 603</b>	<b>572 350</b>	<b>591 213</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 1999-2005*

<sup>1</sup> Information for 2003 and 2004 is based only on the 454 603 valid forms received and is therefore incomplete.

Diseases of the circulatory system seem to be linked to the highest percentage of deaths in 1999, while the highest percentage of deaths were those associated with certain infectious and parasitic diseases in 2000-2003.

## 3.8 Leading underlying natural causes of death, 1999-2005

Causes of death (Based on the Tenth Revision, International Classification of Disease, 1992)	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tuberculosis (A15-A19)	8,9	10,2	11,3	12,0	12,1	12,3	12,5
Other forms of heart disease (I30-I52)	5,3	5,2	5,0	4,5	4,4	4,2	4,1
Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)	5,2	5,3	5,0	5,0	5,0	4,4	4,1
Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)	5,0	5,9	7,0	7,5	8,3	8,0	7,7
Diabetes mellitus (E10-E14)	3,3	3,3	3,2	3,1	3,1	3,0	3,1
Chronic lower respiratory diseases (J40-J47)	3,3	3,2	3,2	3,0	3,0	2,7	2,7
Ischaemic heart diseases (I20-I25)	3,0	2,8	2,6	2,5	2,5	..	..
Malignant neoplasms of digestive organs (C15-C26)	2,5 <sup>2</sup>	2,2 <sup>2</sup>	2,1 <sup>2</sup>	1,9 <sup>2</sup>	1,7 <sup>2</sup>	..	..
Hypertensive diseases (I10-I15)	2,5	2,5 <sup>2</sup>	2,4	2,2 <sup>2</sup>	2,2 <sup>2</sup>	..	..
Respiratory and cardiovascular disorders - perinatal (P20-P29)	2,1 <sup>2</sup>	2,2 <sup>2</sup>	2,1 <sup>2</sup>	2,3	2,3	2,4	2,6
Intestinal infectious diseases (A00-A09)	2,9	3,4	3,6	4,0	4,4	4,7	4,8
Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] diseases (B20-B24)	2,6	2,5	2,0 <sup>2</sup>	2,1 <sup>2</sup>	2,1 <sup>2</sup>	2,3	2,5
Certain disorders involving the immune mechanism (D80-D89)	2,2 <sup>2</sup>	2,6	2,6	2,5	2,7	2,8	2,7
Other causes	51,2	48,7	48,0	47,4	46,3	44,0	44,2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>
<b>Numbers</b>	<b>381 902</b>	<b>413 969</b>	<b>451 936</b>	<b>499 268</b>	<b>454 603</b>	<b>572 350</b>	<b>591 213</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 1999-2005: Findings from death notification (Statistical release P0309.3)*

<sup>1</sup>Information for 2003 and 2004 is based only on the 454 603 valid forms received and is therefore incomplete.

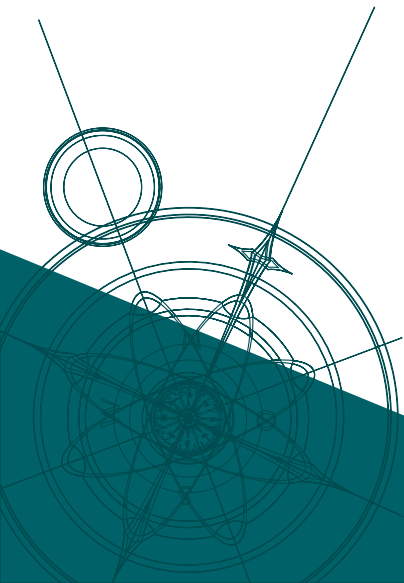
<sup>2</sup>Not in the top ten whereby ranking is based on frequency and excludes symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified.

The dominant contributors to the growth in mortality were deaths associated with tuberculosis, other forms of heart disease, cerebrovascular diseases and influenza and influenza and pneumonia.



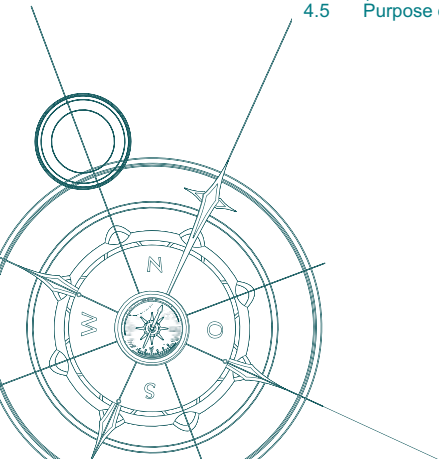


# Tourism



# Tourism

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## 4.1 Arrivals and departures of foreign travellers and SA residents, 2003-2007 (thousands)

Year	Arrivals <sup>1</sup>			Departures <sup>1</sup>		
	Foreign Travellers <sup>3</sup>	SA Residents <sup>3</sup>	Total	Foreign Travellers <sup>2</sup>	SA Residents <sup>3</sup>	Total
2003 <sup>4</sup>	6 640	1 254	<b>7 894</b>	5 955	1 164	<b>7 119</b>
2004	6 815	434	<b>6 815</b>	6 093	419	<b>6 093</b>
2005	7 518	2 112	<b>7 518</b>	6 728	2 192	<b>6 728</b>
2006	8 508	4 317	<b>12 825</b>	7 501	4 338	<b>11 839</b>
2007	9 208	4 449	<b>13 657</b>	8 023	4 433	<b>12 456</b>

Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2003-2007* (Report 03-51-02) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

<sup>1</sup>All people entering or leaving South Africa through legal ports of entry.

<sup>2</sup>Persons residing outside South Africa, who visit this country temporarily for business, holiday and/or study purposes, as well as for work (more than 90 days).

<sup>3</sup>South African citizens and persons with permanent residence in South Africa, who leave the country temporarily.

<sup>4</sup>As from April 2003, statistics have not been collected on arrivals or departures of South African residents in terms of the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

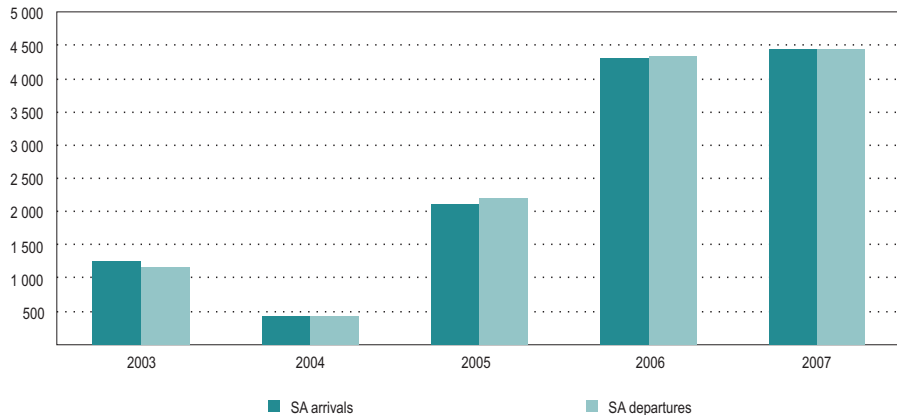
About two-thirds of the people coming into the country are foreign travellers and about one-third are South African residents

#### 4.2 Arrivals and departures of foreign travellers, 2003-2007 (thousands)





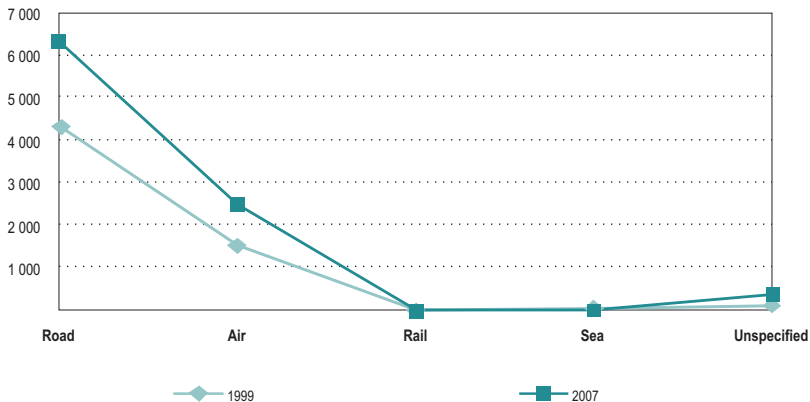
## 4.3 Arrivals and departures of South African residents, 2003-2007 (thousands)



Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2003-2007* (Report 03-51-02) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

Between April 2003 and January 2005, statistics on South African residents were no longer collected due to the new Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002)

## 4.4 Arrivals of foreign travellers by mode of travel, 1999 against 2007 (thousands)



Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 1999-2007* (Report 03-51-02) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

Foreign visitors entering the country using road and rail transport do so through the South African borders with neighbouring countries - Lesotho, Namibia, Botswana, Zimbabwe, Mozambique and Swaziland.

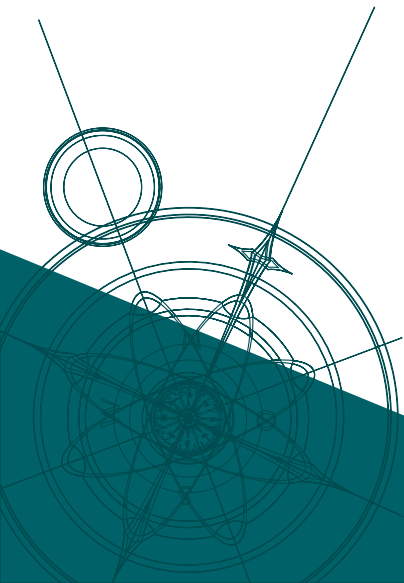
Ports of entry for air travel are mainly through the international airports at Cape Town, Durban and Johannesburg. Ports of entry for sea travel are mainly Cape Town, Durban, East London and Port Elizabeth.

## 4.5 Purpose of visit stated by foreign travellers, 2002-2007 (thousands)

Purpose of visit	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Holiday	5 596	5 853	6 091	6 811	7 858	8 572
Business	446	283	224	201	196	197
Transit	133	85	63	55	51	35
Border traffic	157	156	168	164	157	174
Work	58	72	83	94	104	117
Contract work	62	63	54	54	8	
Study	94	123	137	133	127	112
Unspecified	4	5	5	2	3	
<b>Total</b>	<b>6 550</b>	<b>6 640</b>	<b>6 815</b>	<b>7 518</b>	<b>8 508</b>	<b>9 208</b>

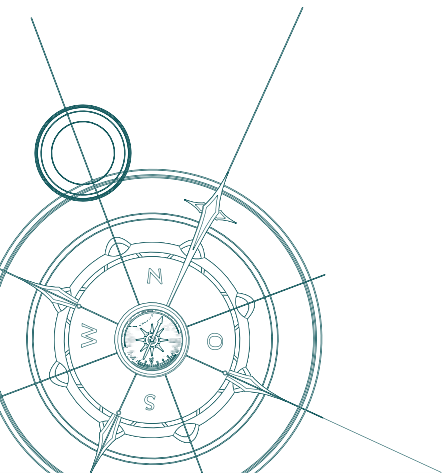


# Documented migration



# Documented migration

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### 5.1 Documented immigrants and self-declared emigrants by region of previous permanent residence or destination, 2001-2005 (numbers)

	Europe	Austra- lasia	Middle East	Asia	North America	Central and South America	Africa	Indian Ocean Islands	Unspeci- fied	Total
<b>Documented immigrants</b>										
2001	1 714	51	109	1 289	172	41	1 419	31	6	<b>4 832</b>
2002	1 847	65	103	1 738	184	60	2 472	61	15	<b>6 545</b>
2003	2 567	99	190	2 328	272	82	4 961	58	21	<b>10 578</b>
2004	2 638	85	149	2 225	269	74	5 235	26	13	<b>10 714</b>
2005 <sup>1</sup>	1 059	41	100	1 784	96	47	2 493	26	4	<b>5 650</b>
<b>Self-declared emigrants</b>										
2001	5 316	2 912	280	226	1 659	54	1 584	126	103	<b>12 260</b>
2002	4 637	2 523	323	218	1 430	43	1 461	144	111	<b>10 890</b>
2003	6 827	3 248	580	445	1 998	92	2 611	196	168	<b>16 165</b>
2004 <sup>2</sup>	353	117	6	9	89	1	42	15	10	<b>642</b>

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented migration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

<sup>1</sup> Statistics of documented immigrants for 2005 are from January to June, those for July to December are unavailable.

<sup>2</sup> As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants were no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

Emigration in this context refers to South Africans leaving the country permanently. These figures are obtained from South Africa's three international airports, Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban. The immigration figures are obtained from all legal ports of entry into South Africa. The four most frequent destinations for self-declared emigrants are Europe, North America, Australasia and Africa.

### 5.2a Documented immigrants and self-declared emigrants by occupation group, 2001-2005 (Numbers)

	2001	2002	2003	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Documented immigrants</b>					
Professional	524	576	499	436	159
Managerial and administrative	258	382	416	484	229
Clerical and sales occupations	62	26	15	13	149
Transport and communications occupations	3	5	25	5	2
Service occupations	16	21	7	19	12
Farming and related occupations	-	2	15	2	-
Artisan and related occupations	11	14	10	13	5
Production and related workers	10	9	-	3	19
Occupation unspecified and n.e.c.	69	19	39	83	25
Not economically active	3 879	5 491	9 567	9 368	5 050
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 832</b>	<b>6 545</b>	<b>10 578</b>	<b>10 714</b>	<b>5 650</b>

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented migration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

<sup>1</sup>As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants were no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

<sup>2</sup>Statistics of documented immigrants for 2005 are from January to June, those for July to December are unavailable.



### 5.2b Documented immigrants and self-declared emigrants by occupation group, 2001-2005 (Numbers)

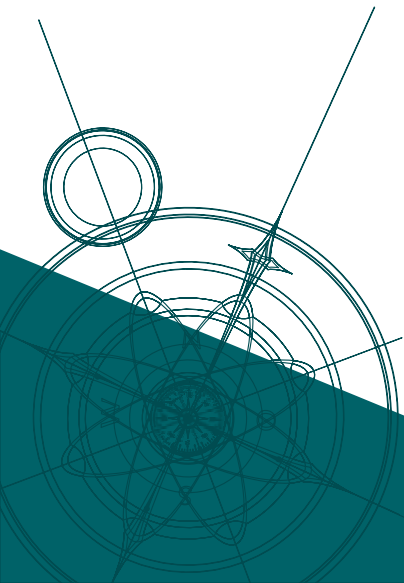
	2001	2002	2003	2004 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Self-declared emigrants</b>				
Professional	2 929	2 689	4 316	174
Managerial and administrative	954	1 146	1 729	59
Clerical and sales occupations	1 279	1 119	1 895	80
Transport and communications occupations	53	54	142	5
Service occupations	208	129	272	11
Farming and related occupations	33	25	34	1
Artisan and related occupations	304	253	366	13
Production and related workers	79	39	73	1
Occupation unspecified and n.e.c.	1 752	1 880	1 713	64
Not economically active	4 669	3 556	5 625	234
<b>Total</b>	<b>12 260</b>	<b>10 890</b>	<b>16 165</b>	<b>642</b>

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented migration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

<sup>1</sup>As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants were no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

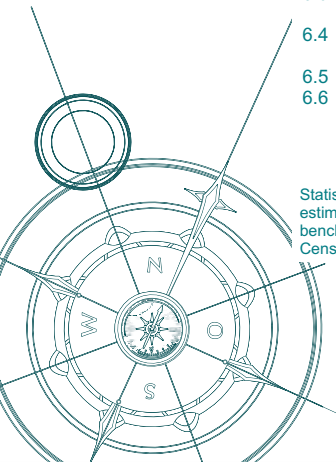


# Labour statistics



# Labour statistics

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Statistics South Africa has updated the entire series of LFS results to reflect the new population estimates released in February 2005. In addition, all rounds of the series have now been benchmarked to Census 2001, including the early rounds that were previously benchmarked to Census '96. The resulting estimates are now comparable for the entire series to date.

### 6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands)

Gender	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			Unemployment rate %
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	
<b>Male</b>						
Mar '01	12 847	4 194	8 653	6 666	1 986	23,0
Sep '01	12 979	4 590	8 389	6 438	1 951	23,3
Mar '02	13 114	4 382	8 732	6 605	2 126	24,4
Sep '02	13 249	4 613	8 636	6 682	1 954	22,6
Mar '03	13 380	4 667	8 713	6 487	2 225	25,5
Sep '03	13 510	4 954	8 556	6 697	1 859	21,7
Mar '04	13 636	5 043	8 593	6 652	1 942	22,6
Sep '04	13 762	5 120	8 643	6 924	1 719	19,9
Mar '05	13 886	5 028	8 858	7 047	1 811	20,4
Sep '05	14 008	4 938	9 070	7 287	1 783	19,7
Mar '06	14 125	4 994	9 130	7 357	1 773	19,4
Sep '06	14 240	4 984	9 256	7 609	1 647	17,8
Mar '07	14 352	5 109	9 243	7 457	1 786	19,3
Sep '07	14 462	5 181	9 281	7 588	1 693	18,2
Mar '08	14 568	4 957	9 612	7 629	1 982	20,6
Jun '08	14 621	5 015	9 606	7 696	1 910	19,9
Sep '08	14 674	5 081	9 593	7 621	1 972	20,6
Dec '08	14 725	5 180	9 546	7 742	1 804	18,9
Mar '09	14 777	5 168	9 608	7 572	2 036	21,2
Jun '09	14 828	5 371	9 457	7 397	2 060	21,8
Sep '09	14 879	5 664	9 215	7 102	2 113	22,9

### 6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Gender	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			Unemployment rate %
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	
<b>Female</b>						
Mar '01	14 418	6 496	7 922	5 827	2 095	26,4
Sep '01	14 550	7 149	7 400	5 221	2 179	29,4
Mar '02	14 684	6 818	7 866	5 389	2 477	31,5
Sep '02	14 819	7 191	7 628	5 253	2 375	31,1
Mar '03	14 947	7 151	7 796	5 179	2 617	33,6
Sep '03	15 075	7 725	7 350	5 262	2 088	28,4
Mar '04	15 197	7 737	7 460	5 171	2 289	30,7
Sep '04	15 318	8 037	7 281	5 341	1 940	26,6
Mar '05	15 434	7 795	7 639	5 456	2 183	28,6
Sep '05	15 548	7 583	7 965	5 748	2 218	27,8
Mar '06	15 654	7 564	8 090	5 880	2 211	27,3
Sep '06	15 759	7 554	8 204	5 992	2 212	27,0
Mar '07	15 856	7 655	8 201	5 868	2 333	28,4
Sep '07	15 952	8 001	7 951	6 020	1 931	24,3
Mar '08	16 040	7 837	8 203	5 994	2 209	26,9
Jun '08	16 084	7 846	8 237	6 033	2 204	26,8
Sep '08	16 127	7 943	8 184	6 034	2 150	26,3
Dec '08	16 169	7 997	8 172	6 102	2 070	25,3
Mar '09	16 210	7 998	8 212	6 064	2 148	26,2
Jun '09	16 252	8 215	8 037	5 973	2 065	25,7
Sep '09	16 293	8 431	7 862	5 782	2 080	26,5

### 6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Gender	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			Unemployment rate %
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	
<b>Total</b>						
Mar '01	27 265	10 690	16 575	12 494	4 081	24,6
Sep '01	27 528	11 739	15 789	11 660	4 130	26,2
Mar '02	27 799	11 201	16 598	11 995	4 603	27,7
Sep '02	28 068	11 804	16 264	11 935	4 329	26,6
Mar '03	28 327	11 819	16 509	11 666	4 843	29,3
Sep '03	28 585	12 679	15 906	11 959	3 947	24,8
Mar '04	28 833	12 780	16 054	11 823	4 231	26,4
Sep '04	29 080	13 156	15 924	12 265	3 659	23,0
Mar '05	29 319	12 823	16 497	12 503	3 993	24,2
Sep '05	29 556	12 521	17 035	13 034	4 001	23,5
Mar '06	29 779	12 558	17 221	13 237	3 984	23,1
Sep '06	29 999	12 539	17 460	13 601	3 859	22,1
Mar '07	30 208	12 763	17 444	13 326	4 119	23,6
Sep '07	30 414	13 182	17 232	13 609	3 623	21,0
Mar '08	30 608	12 794	17 814	13 623	4 191	23,5
Jun '08	30 705	12 861	17 844	13 729	4 114	23,1
Sep '08	30 801	13 024	17 777	13 655	4 122	23,2
Dec '08	30 894	13 176	17 718	13 844	3 873	21,9
Mar '09	30 987	13 166	17 820	13 636	4 184	23,5
Jun '09	31 080	13 585	17 495	13 369	4 125	23,6
Sep '09	31 172	14 095	17 077	12 885	4 192	24,5

Sources: Stats SA, *Labour force surveys 2001-2007* (Statistical release P0210) and *Quarterly Labour Force Surveys 2008-2009* (Statistical release P0211)

## 6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands)

Population group	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			Unemployment rate %
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	
<b>Black African</b>						
Mar '01	20 628	8 501	12 127	8 680	3 447	28,4
Sep '01	20 870	9 594	11 276	7 805	3 471	30,8
Mar '02	21 119	9 073	12 046	8 161	3 886	32,3
Sep '02	21 366	9 617	11 749	8 103	3 646	31,0
Mar '03	21 604	9 654	11 950	7 815	4 136	34,6
Sep '03	21 841	10 466	11 374	8 052	3 322	29,2
Mar '04	22 069	10 443	11 626	7 945	3 681	31,7
Sep '04	22 295	10 885	11 409	8 376	3 033	26,6
Mar '05	22 515	10 506	12 009	8 572	3 437	28,6
Sep '05	22 731	10 288	12 443	9 106	3 337	26,8
Mar '06	22 935	10 226	12 710	9 271	3 439	27,1
Sep '06	23 137	10 253	12 884	9 580	3 303	25,6
Mar '07	23 328	10 402	12 927	9 362	3 565	27,6
Sep '07	23 517	10 874	12 643	9 619	3 024	23,9
Mar '08	23 695	10 547	13 148	9 503	3 645	27,7
Jun '08	23 784	10 546	13 238	9 662	3 576	27,0
Sep '08	23 872	10 700	13 172	9 567	3 604	27,4
Dec '08	23 958	10 817	13 141	9 737	3 404	25,9
Mar '09	24 044	10 908	13 135	9 503	3 632	27,7
Jun '09	24 129	11 252	12 877	9 290	3 587	27,9
Sep '09	24 215	11 670	12 544	8 936	3 609	28,8



## 6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group	Economically active					Unemployment rate %
	Total	Not economically active	Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	
<b>Coloured</b>						
Mar '01	2 611	864	1 747	1 352	395	22,6
Sep '01	2 632	813	1 819	1 382	437	24,0
Mar '02	2 655	825	1 830	1 363	468	25,6
Sep '02	2 677	822	1 855	1 393	463	24,9
Mar '03	2 700	853	1 847	1 408	439	23,8
Sep '03	2 723	855	1 867	1 426	441	23,6
Mar '04	2 745	943	1 802	1 445	357	19,8
Sep '04	2 768	910	1 857	1 410	448	24,1
Mar '05	2 790	972	1 818	1 455	364	20,0
Sep '05	2 813	881	1 932	1 465	467	24,2
Mar '06	2 835	995	1 840	1 469	372	20,2
Sep '06	2 857	870	1 987	1 565	423	21,3
Mar '07	2 880	978	1 901	1 494	407	21,4
Sep '07	2 902	916	1 986	1 521	465	23,4
Mar '08	2 923	1 000	1 923	1 556	367	19,1
Jun '08	2 934	1 025	1 909	1 538	372	19,5
Sep '08	2 945	1 039	1 906	1 541	365	19,2
Dec '08	2 956	1 041	1 914	1 571	343	17,9
Mar '09	2 966	994	1 972	1 588	384	19,5
Jun '09	2 977	1 035	1 942	1 563	379	19,5
Sep '09	2 987	1 060	1 927	1 510	417	21,6

## 6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			Unemployment rate %
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	
<b>Indian or Asian</b>						
Mar '01	750	294	456	386	70	15,3
Sep '01	758	264	495	402	93	18,8
Mar '02	767	314	453	368	85	18,9
Sep '02	775	265	511	420	91	17,8
Mar '03	784	293	491	396	95	19,3
Sep '03	793	297	496	417	78	15,8
Mar '04	801	336	465	388	77	16,5
Sep '04	810	320	490	430	60	12,3
Mar '05	818	336	482	415	67	14,0
Sep '05	827	292	535	446	89	16,6
Mar '06	835	349	487	441	46	9,4
Sep '06	844	331	513	465	48	9,3
Mar '07	852	373	479	427	52	10,9
Sep '07	861	349	512	463	48	9,5
Mar '08	870	345	525	463	62	11,8
Jun '08	874	340	534	466	68	12,7
Sep '08	878	331	547	483	64	11,7
Dec '08	882	350	532	469	62	11,7
Mar '09	887	350	536	468	68	12,7
Jun '09	891	370	521	461	59	11,3
Sep '09	895	376	519	453	66	12,7

## 6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group	Economically active					Unemployment rate %
	Total	Not economically active	Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	
<b>White</b>						
Mar '01	3 276	1 031	2 245	2 075	170	7,6
Sep '01	3 267	1 068	2 199	2 071	128	5,8
Mar '02	3 258	990	2 268	2 104	165	7,3
Sep '02	3 249	1 100	2 148	2 019	129	6,0
Mar '03	3 239	1 020	2 219	2 047	173	7,8
Sep '03	3 229	1 061	2 168	2 063	105	4,8
Mar '04	3 219	1 057	2 162	2 045	116	5,4
Sep '04	3 208	1 041	2 167	2 049	118	5,5
Mar '05	3 197	1 009	2 187	2 062	125	5,7
Sep '05	3 185	1 060	2 125	2 017	108	5,1
Mar '06	3 173	989	2 184	2 056	127	5,8
Sep '06	3 161	1 084	2 077	1 991	86	4,1
Mar '07	3 148	1 011	2 137	2 042	95	4,4
Sep '07	3 134	1 043	2 092	2 006	86	4,1
Mar '08	3 120	902	2 218	2 101	117	5,3
Jun '08	3 113	951	2 163	2 064	99	4,6
Sep '08	3 106	954	2 152	2 063	89	4,1
Dec '08	3 098	968	2 130	2 067	63	3,0
Mar '09	3 090	914	2 177	2 077	100	4,6
Jun '09	3 083	928	2 155	2 056	100	4,6
Sep '09	3 075	988	2 087	1 986	101	4,8

## 6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group	Total	Not economically active	Economically active			Unemployment rate %
			Sub-total	Workers	Unemployed	
<b>Total</b>						
Mar '01	27 265	10 690	16 575	12 494	4 081	24,6
Sep '01	27 528	11 739	15 789	11 660	4 130	26,2
Mar '02	27 799	11 201	16 598	11 995	4 603	27,7
Sep '02	28 068	11 804	16 264	11 935	4 329	26,6
Mar '03	28 327	11 819	16 509	11 666	4 843	29,3
Sep '03	28 585	12 679	15 906	11 959	3 947	24,8
Mar '04	28 833	12 780	16 054	11 823	4 231	26,4
Sep '04	29 080	13 156	15 924	12 265	3 659	23,0
Mar '05	29 319	12 823	16 497	12 503	3 993	24,2
Sep '05	29 556	12 521	17 035	13 034	4 001	23,5
Mar '06	29 779	12 558	17 221	13 237	3 984	23,1
Sep '06	29 999	12 539	17 460	13 601	3 859	22,1
Mar '07	30 208	12 763	17 444	13 326	4 119	23,6
Sep '07	30 414	13 182	17 232	13 609	3 623	21,0
Mar '08	30 608	12 794	17 814	13 623	4 191	23,5
Jun '08	30 705	12 861	17 844	13 729	4 114	23,1
Sep '08	30 801	13 024	17 777	13 655	4 122	23,2
Dec '08	30 894	13 176	17 718	13 844	3 873	21,9
Mar '09	30 987	13 166	17 820	13 636	4 184	23,5
Jun '09	31 080	13 585	17 495	13 369	4 125	23,6
Sep '09	31 172	14 095	17 077	12 885	4 192	24,5

Sources: Stats SA, *Labour force surveys 2001-2007* (Statistical release P0210) and *Quarterly Labour Force Surveys 2008-2009* (Statistical release P0211)

## 6.3 The employed' (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Total</b>										
Mar '01	1 545	1 219	334	865	2 573	817	3 358	915	868	<b>12 494</b>
Sep '01	1 637	1 143	306	835	2 120	733	3 303	794	789	<b>11 660</b>
Mar '02	1 605	1 451	320	828	2 178	768	3 224	824	797	<b>11 995</b>
Sep '02	1 617	1 128	321	818	2 332	760	3 383	804	772	<b>11 935</b>
Mar '03	1 647	1 151	320	823	2 228	747	3 199	812	738	<b>11 666</b>
Sep '03	1 708	1 078	305	838	2 238	728	3 450	837	777	<b>11 959</b>
Mar '04	1 678	981	330	842	2 219	757	3 388	844	784	<b>11 823</b>
Sep '04	1 716	1 178	281	792	2 255	790	3 552	834	867	<b>12 265</b>
Mar '05	1 665	1 310	283	786	2 322	830	3 672	837	798	<b>12 503</b>
Sep '05	1 803	1 272	288	826	2 369	860	3 894	875	847	<b>13 034</b>
Mar '06	1 800	1 511	315	790	2 471	854	3 799	901	795	<b>13 237</b>
Sep '06	1 915	1 335	308	816	2 626	824	4 029	897	851	<b>13 601</b>
Mar '07	1 869	1 251	317	818	2 553	860	3 890	904	864	<b>13 326</b>
Sep '07	1 881	1 329	301	846	2 471	857	4 054	943	928	<b>13 609</b>
Mar '08	1 902	1 316	306	838	2 562	901	4 019	894	886	<b>13 623</b>
Jun '08	1 891	1 363	297	831	2 614	900	4 061	900	874	<b>13 729</b>
Sep '08	1 865	1 315	308	842	2 583	868	4 063	924	888	<b>13 655</b>
Dec '08	1 931	1 358	316	829	2 631	895	4 079	934	870	<b>13 844</b>
Mar '09	1 965	1 311	278	812	2 514	885	4 030	936	905	<b>13 636</b>
Jun '09	1 898	1 353	283	773	2 457	849	3 953	897	906	<b>13 369</b>
Sep '09	1 868	1 258	255	758	2 458	789	3 719	881	899	<b>12 885</b>

6.3 The employed<sup>1</sup> (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Legislators, senior officials and managers</b>										
Mar '01	117	57	16	44	109	28	241	31	20	664
Sep '01	129	55	13	48	125	27	288	27	29	740
Mar '02	118	71	13	40	142	23	283	28	22	741
Sep '02	120	63	16	42	148	30	352	42	20	833
Mar '03	109	59	17	46	117	28	273	33	20	702
Sep '03	143	64	23	52	149	33	365	51	30	909
Mar '04	136	57	24	38	124	30	350	39	35	833
Sep '04	183	67	18	45	185	53	385	57	42	1 036
Mar '05	122	68	14	31	152	48	291	31	42	800
Sep '05	174	71	14	45	159	39	368	48	36	955
Mar '06	154	68	17	42	155	36	314	31	36	852
Sep '06	168	56	18	51	167	43	380	43	39	964
Mar '07	175	63	20	45	164	43	310	48	46	914
Sep '07	162	87	25	61	177	39	409	44	35	1 038
Mar '08	138	87	16	48	150	45	394	42	36	955
Jun '08	159	94	16	41	149	40	396	49	49	993
Sep '08	150	95	17	52	161	36	437	58	47	1 054
Dec '08	157	98	19	44	167	45	462	55	36	1 083
Mar '09	156	87	11	52	147	43	461	56	40	1 053
Jun '09	160	97	24	56	129	45	413	50	49	1 022
Sep '09	161	84	17	51	166	42	378	48	46	994

## 6.3 The employed' (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Professionals</b>										
Mar '01	63	34	6	27	60	16	144	13	22	385
Sep '01	61	33	4	23	65	15	128	14	28	372
Mar '02	71	43	5	25	72	12	142	16	20	405
Sep '02	66	31	5	29	53	17	155	16	23	394
Mar '03	66	36	7	31	71	19	173	16	27	446
Sep '03	65	27	7	24	61	19	152	16	25	396
Mar '04	65	25	5	22	75	19	172	16	29	428
Sep '04	48	26	4	17	69	21	111	18	21	336
Mar '05	53	40	5	26	70	38	160	20	20	431
Sep '05	63	43	5	25	63	25	166	14	35	439
Mar '06	82	49	8	19	79	30	182	22	29	501
Sep '06	62	41	7	26	89	48	144	17	24	458
Mar '07	64	45	5	31	100	24	165	25	26	486
Sep '07	91	58	8	40	100	53	223	31	36	640
Mar '08	130	64	12	37	132	26	295	22	26	744
Jun '08	128	60	11	40	121	35	339	22	32	789
Sep '08	118	51	13	42	104	42	307	23	27	727
Dec '08	130	66	12	38	103	32	309	31	25	747
Mar '09	136	68	11	37	116	42	330	27	28	795
Jun '09	109	54	6	20	97	27	270	35	36	654
Sep '09	118	64	10	21	110	30	294	27	29	703

6.3 The employed<sup>1</sup> (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Technical and associate professionals</b>										
Mar '01	210	128	28	68	291	68	407	84	104	1387
Sep '01	216	132	19	86	274	90	456	71	102	1446
Mar '02	203	150	25	97	270	76	401	83	108	1414
Sep '02	189	142	27	92	329	77	506	73	113	1548
Mar '03	211	117	24	67	265	73	383	70	93	1304
Sep '03	185	125	24	93	285	78	466	82	91	1429
Mar '04	168	128	29	82	260	69	389	77	82	1285
Sep '04	203	159	26	102	269	77	427	57	92	1412
Mar '05	192	149	26	86	257	74	411	59	78	1333
Sep '05	205	147	30	90	288	96	467	69	83	1475
Mar '06	216	142	24	75	269	71	415	61	84	1359
Sep '06	280	151	26	93	290	58	429	68	105	1499
Mar '07	208	141	24	82	255	89	429	65	87	1381
Sep '07	201	156	26	100	327	74	429	77	109	1498
Mar '08	180	137	27	88	281	76	470	78	98	1435
Jun '08	189	172	28	82	284	78	440	83	97	1454
Sep '08	210	149	28	88	279	88	476	82	86	1485
Dec '08	231	150	31	81	284	90	464	91	94	1516
Mar '09	231	150	28	78	272	75	464	94	104	1496
Jun '09	216	158	26	80	291	77	529	82	91	1550
Sep '09	224	144	31	74	273	89	470	84	104	1493



## 6.3 The employed' (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Clerks</b>										
Mar '01	186	100	30	69	196	60	468	51	42	1 202
Sep '01	192	88	28	66	199	58	440	71	38	1 180
Mar '02	184	102	31	69	214	61	487	68	48	1 262
Sep '02	167	87	33	68	222	67	477	60	39	1 222
Mar '03	194	87	34	69	217	64	467	68	34	1 233
Sep '03	191	81	32	77	213	58	479	66	57	1 255
Mar '04	230	76	35	71	207	58	499	70	49	1 295
Sep '04	221	108	28	72	194	73	475	52	51	1 275
Mar '05	217	113	31	75	213	63	493	68	49	1 322
Sep '05	240	107	30	71	182	58	453	67	60	1 268
Mar '06	230	99	33	76	228	61	508	79	48	1 363
Sep '06	216	112	33	80	225	65	460	74	60	1 325
Mar '07	236	125	35	87	222	75	476	73	67	1 396
Sep '07	195	119	30	76	199	73	528	73	69	1 363
Mar '08	231	119	30	73	250	88	547	67	73	1 478
Jun '08	233	114	34	80	230	78	548	66	66	1 450
Sep '08	245	123	28	90	233	79	534	61	70	1 462
Dec '08	237	127	31	88	217	84	515	62	72	1 434
Mar '09	241	115	26	89	220	86	493	73	61	1 403
Jun '09	254	127	30	90	222	80	507	69	60	1 440
Sep '09	268	115	27	82	239	71	499	67	63	1 431

6.3 The employed<sup>1</sup> (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Service workers and shop and market sales workers</b>										
Mar '01	176	193	37	104	349	129	535	131	143	1 796
Sep '01	244	175	33	98	279	74	475	102	119	1 599
Mar '02	189	191	26	82	257	76	430	93	119	1 463
Sep '02	178	153	29	90	272	68	414	96	106	1 407
Mar '03	171	135	30	84	265	73	395	89	118	1 360
Sep '03	218	141	28	86	297	83	455	92	94	1 495
Mar '04	176	117	30	94	278	84	468	99	96	1 443
Sep '04	223	149	32	111	294	79	505	88	130	1 612
Mar '05	219	153	32	100	305	93	473	91	123	1 589
Sep '05	239	174	39	118	326	126	529	103	125	1 779
Mar '06	252	192	36	108	321	108	514	106	115	1 751
Sep '06	223	172	40	97	334	102	593	104	143	1 807
Mar '07	266	176	43	99	347	111	493	107	117	1 760
Sep '07	265	185	39	104	323	100	484	126	124	1 751
Mar '08	240	194	40	104	338	120	506	113	147	1 802
Jun '08	225	195	41	105	327	124	491	121	120	1 749
Sep '08	216	196	37	104	350	118	497	135	128	1 780
Dec '08	223	168	39	101	340	114	491	124	132	1 732
Mar '09	231	166	39	93	344	131	509	120	146	1 780
Jun '09	242	162	37	99	334	130	531	123	145	1 804
Sep '09	217	194	39	97	339	117	524	125	141	1 792

## 6.3 The employed' (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Skilled agricultural and fishery workers</b>										
Mar '01	14	24	6	28	37	24	57	16	10	215
Sep '01	12	20	6	19	28	18	34	11	6	154
Mar '02	9	79	17	26	30	27	59	16	9	272
Sep '02	30	33	14	29	32	21	29	14	16	219
Mar '03	3	56	3	2	15	6	2	6	3	95
Sep '03	4	21	3	3	35	14	1	11	5	98
Mar '04	3	21	3	4	21	8	1	10	4	74
Sep '04	3	29	4	3	39	5	2	7	6	98
Mar '05	1	36	1	3	49	2	2	5	2	102
Sep '05	4	26	4	3	39	5	4	6	3	93
Mar '06	1	83	2	1	63	2	2	5	2	160
Sep '06	2	38	4	4	69	2	2	5	3	128
Mar '07	1	23	5	4	64	2	1	2	2	103
Sep '07	4	16	3	7	54	4	8	6	4	107
Mar '08	18	12	9	7	31	12	13	14	9	124
Jun '08	12	9	6	7	23	7	14	12	5	95
Sep '08	11	9	6	9	25	7	13	11	8	99
Dec '08	16	13	8	7	21	6	14	14	11	109
Mar '09	12	14	10	5	24	6	16	15	16	118
Jun '09	11	9	3	8	14	7	15	7	8	83
Sep '09	15	2	4	6	15	8	16	3	4	72

6.3 The employed<sup>1</sup> (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Craft and related trades workers</b>										
Mar '01	190	150	39	122	362	136	452	164	118	1 734
Sep '01	195	170	36	110	254	130	437	136	120	1 589
Mar '02	173	177	39	116	290	144	422	145	127	1 633
Sep '02	207	159	35	82	294	111	440	132	124	1 584
Mar '03	219	133	36	116	293	111	434	140	94	1 576
Sep '03	228	146	35	120	241	107	421	138	100	1 535
Mar '04	221	102	38	130	274	115	450	142	101	1 573
Sep '04	213	146	39	116	284	112	448	171	101	1 629
Mar '05	224	147	36	127	352	133	561	161	106	1 847
Sep '05	244	170	35	119	340	118	555	170	117	1 869
Mar '06	244	194	41	141	376	143	557	174	101	1 970
Sep '06	248	190	41	122	431	129	628	168	114	2 070
Mar '07	224	155	41	134	379	149	642	165	117	2 005
Sep '07	237	193	38	128	368	133	581	171	135	1 984
Mar '08	288	145	36	122	375	145	565	156	120	1 951
Jun '08	270	157	31	121	343	154	579	158	134	1 946
Sep '08	290	142	34	121	330	138	545	151	129	1 881
Dec '08	262	153	36	112	349	147	536	154	132	1 881
Mar '09	258	133	27	126	322	134	539	148	123	1 809
Jun '09	245	153	27	110	337	151	503	143	111	1 779
Sep '09	215	122	22	90	292	147	433	130	117	1 568

## 6.3 The employed' (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</b>										
Mar '01	107	90	19	112	261	103	290	89	47	1 118
Sep '01	141	76	23	120	271	91	274	96	47	1 138
Mar '02	125	79	19	117	229	122	308	99	48	1 145
Sep '02	135	69	22	138	243	129	324	95	49	1 202
Mar '03	148	65	25	111	235	106	307	82	46	1 123
Sep '03	144	58	20	119	268	101	317	76	45	1 147
Mar '04	153	55	32	101	229	106	310	61	40	1 087
Sep '04	111	88	24	90	234	88	338	71	73	1 118
Mar '05	122	75	25	98	226	82	340	75	68	1 110
Sep '05	119	84	19	87	251	107	336	73	76	1 153
Mar '06	107	85	20	78	237	96	312	74	67	1 075
Sep '06	138	99	21	83	257	93	331	78	63	1 163
Mar '07	131	74	23	69	269	79	347	69	65	1 126
Sep '07	139	94	25	89	252	87	404	83	54	1 226
Mar '08	134	103	15	63	269	100	325	78	53	1 140
Jun '08	151	83	18	64	287	106	324	72	56	1 161
Sep '08	143	95	24	67	295	98	355	78	52	1 208
Dec '08	141	92	17	70	279	102	370	80	55	1 207
Mar '09	169	85	18	61	281	106	370	77	49	1 217
Jun '09	145	111	20	60	277	103	346	77	47	1 186
Sep '09	140	87	15	62	272	76	317	86	42	1 097

6.3 The employed<sup>1</sup> (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Elementary occupations</b>										
Mar '01	399	322	117	202	694	175	557	268	303	<b>3 036</b>
Sep '01	353	283	95	179	432	155	488	198	244	<b>2 425</b>
Mar '02	442	403	107	159	463	148	459	214	241	<b>2 636</b>
Sep '02	429	261	95	156	527	170	486	202	219	<b>2 545</b>
Mar '03	421	341	105	216	521	195	577	242	245	<b>2 863</b>
Sep '03	425	300	97	187	472	163	561	243	270	<b>2 718</b>
Mar '04	431	293	100	229	531	200	557	274	288	<b>2 902</b>
Sep '04	412	303	80	174	448	218	590	246	286	<b>2 756</b>
Mar '05	418	426	89	179	485	223	671	265	254	<b>3 010</b>
Sep '05	404	344	86	199	561	207	727	249	254	<b>3 031</b>
Mar '06	413	489	109	183	522	235	711	273	263	<b>3 198</b>
Sep '06	455	384	93	192	572	210	759	265	238	<b>3 168</b>
Mar '07	450	351	96	197	537	213	742	266	266	<b>3 119</b>
Sep '07	471	327	87	172	491	221	693	258	278	<b>2 999</b>
Mar '08	457	363	96	225	552	227	626	259	256	<b>3 062</b>
Jun '08	417	398	84	216	654	212	649	254	253	<b>3 137</b>
Sep '08	388	348	99	195	599	193	611	255	274	<b>2 960</b>
Dec '08	425	384	98	209	648	204	623	249	253	<b>3 092</b>
Mar '09	426	380	83	205	553	198	571	251	268	<b>2 934</b>
Jun '09	406	381	90	183	559	172	560	240	298	<b>2 889</b>
Sep '09	399	358	69	206	563	155	535	232	295	<b>2 812</b>

6.3 The employed<sup>1</sup> (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Domestic worker</b>										
Mar '01	82	120	36	88	214	77	208	68	60	<b>954</b>
Sep '01	94	110	50	87	194	74	285	67	57	<b>1 018</b>
Mar '02	92	157	38	98	211	79	233	63	54	<b>1 024</b>
Sep '02	97	131	46	91	212	70	200	74	63	<b>982</b>
Mar '03	106	122	40	83	229	72	188	66	58	<b>963</b>
Sep '03	105	116	37	77	218	71	234	61	58	<b>977</b>
Mar '04	95	108	35	70	220	67	192	55	60	<b>903</b>
Sep '04	99	102	25	61	239	64	269	68	65	<b>992</b>
Mar '05	95	104	23	61	214	72	270	62	57	<b>959</b>
Sep '05	109	105	26	68	160	80	288	76	59	<b>971</b>
Mar '06	102	110	24	67	222	72	284	76	50	<b>1 007</b>
Sep '06	124	94	25	68	191	75	302	77	64	<b>1 019</b>
Mar '07	113	98	25	69	216	76	285	83	70	<b>1 034</b>
Sep '07	116	92	20	69	181	73	294	76	84	<b>1 003</b>
Mar '08	87	93	25	70	183	63	277	65	69	<b>931</b>
Jun '08	106	80	27	75	195	67	277	63	63	<b>953</b>
Sep '08	92	108	22	73	206	69	288	69	67	<b>996</b>
Dec '08	108	107	25	78	223	71	295	76	60	<b>1 042</b>
Mar '09	104	113	25	66	236	64	278	76	69	<b>1 031</b>
Jun '09	110	101	22	66	196	58	279	71	61	<b>963</b>
Sep '09	111	88	22	68	189	55	253	79	59	<b>924</b>

Sources: Stats SA, *Labour force surveys 2001-2007* (Statistical release P0210) and *Quarterly Labour Force Surveys 2008-2009* (Statistical release P0211)

<sup>1</sup>Include employers, employees and self-employed.

Totals include other and unspecified occupation.

6.4 The employed<sup>1</sup> (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Total</b>										
Mar '01	1 545	1 219	334	865	2 573	817	3 358	915	868	<b>12 494</b>
Sep '01	1 637	1 143	306	835	2 120	733	3 303	794	789	<b>11 660</b>
Mar '02	1 605	1 451	320	828	2 178	768	3 224	824	797	<b>11 995</b>
Sep '02	1 617	1 128	321	818	2 332	760	3 383	804	772	<b>11 935</b>
Mar '03	1 647	1 151	320	823	2 228	747	3 199	812	738	<b>11 666</b>
Sep '03	1 708	1 078	305	838	2 238	728	3 450	837	777	<b>11 959</b>
Mar '04	1 678	981	330	842	2 219	757	3 388	844	784	<b>11 823</b>
Sep '04	1 716	1 178	281	792	2 255	790	3 552	834	867	<b>12 265</b>
Mar '05	1 665	1 310	283	786	2 322	830	3 672	837	798	<b>12 503</b>
Sep '05	1 803	1 272	288	826	2 369	860	3 894	875	847	<b>13 034</b>
Mar '06	1 800	1 511	315	790	2 471	854	3 799	901	795	<b>13 237</b>
Sep '06	1 915	1 335	308	816	2 626	824	4 029	897	851	<b>13 601</b>
Mar '07	1 869	1 251	317	818	2 553	860	3 890	904	864	<b>13 326</b>
Sep '07	1 881	1 329	301	846	2 471	857	4 054	943	928	<b>13 609</b>
Mar '08	1 902	1 316	306	838	2 562	901	4 019	894	886	<b>13 623</b>
Jun '08	1 891	1 363	297	831	2 614	900	4 061	900	874	<b>13 729</b>
Sep '08	1 865	1 315	308	842	2 583	868	4 063	924	888	<b>13 655</b>
Dec '08	1 931	1 358	316	829	2 631	895	4 079	934	870	<b>13 844</b>
Mar '09	1 965	1 311	278	812	2 514	885	4 030	936	905	<b>13 636</b>
Jun '09	1 898	1 353	283	773	2 457	849	3 953	897	906	<b>13 369</b>
Sep '09	1 868	1 258	255	758	2 458	789	3 719	881	899	<b>12 885</b>



## 6.4 The employed' (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing</b>										
Mar '01	208	102	75	109	201	47	27	105	94	<b>969</b>
Sep '01	176	113	70	106	144	61	16	78	98	<b>861</b>
Mar '02	243	214	80	107	206	72	27	101	103	<b>1 153</b>
Sep '02	221	117	73	126	221	68	63	94	97	<b>1 080</b>
Mar '03	169	139	56	83	153	53	11	75	69	<b>808</b>
Sep '03	187	103	68	105	166	59	21	93	90	<b>894</b>
Mar '04	168	89	61	94	178	50	23	76	88	<b>828</b>
Sep '04	116	102	43	61	151	59	58	91	93	<b>773</b>
Mar '05	128	183	33	51	154	57	31	92	50	<b>778</b>
Sep '05	108	88	42	59	151	61	48	79	66	<b>702</b>
Mar '06	137	219	47	51	182	53	46	89	62	<b>886</b>
Sep '06	133	147	48	52	198	56	51	88	61	<b>833</b>
Mar '07	122	79	47	48	179	48	45	80	56	<b>703</b>
Sep '07	143	90	42	61	174	52	44	95	69	<b>770</b>
Mar '08	181	75	65	85	129	59	58	76	70	<b>799</b>
Jun '08	162	84	48	80	165	46	63	75	65	<b>790</b>
Sep '08	119	74	64	83	151	59	65	82	69	<b>767</b>
Dec '08	131	79	54	72	163	64	63	79	59	<b>764</b>
Mar '09	145	82	41	89	134	49	56	81	60	<b>738</b>
Jun '09	146	86	57	87	103	45	40	79	68	<b>710</b>
Sep '09	127	73	40	84	113	37	42	74	63	<b>653</b>

6.4 The employed<sup>1</sup> (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>										
Mar '01	6	1	32	95	11	124	135	67	17	488
Sep '01	5	2	19	83	4	107	105	58	16	399
Mar '02	5	5	22	95	4	138	125	66	23	482
Sep '02	1	1	23	66	4	138	102	58	24	417
Mar '03	2	0	25	90	8	134	105	70	25	459
Sep '03	1	2	24	81	0	110	102	57	18	396
Mar '04	3	1	26	94	5	136	118	70	20	473
Sep '04	1	3	22	61	4	104	33	24	44	295
Mar '05	1	6	28	69	7	125	46	36	56	374
Sep '05	1	1	21	67	6	109	30	29	49	311
Mar '06	1	1	21	67	7	136	34	37	59	362
Sep '06	2	2	18	55	5	127	34	31	44	316
Mar '07	4	3	25	74	12	144	43	43	61	411
Sep '07	5	1	16	49	13	117	37	36	48	323
Mar '08	1	3	14	23	8	159	25	58	42	333
Jun '08	1	2	14	27	8	160	29	65	38	346
Sep '08	1	2	15	27	8	135	28	54	45	314
Dec '08	2	3	15	30	9	132	30	59	42	321
Mar '09	4	3	11	33	8	141	35	58	41	333
Jun '09	2	1	11	33	11	125	28	58	50	319
Sep '09	3	4	9	28	6	111	31	58	49	299

## 6.4 The employed' (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Manufacturing</b>										
Mar '01	285	161	24	78	489	81	563	104	58	1 843
Sep '01	272	131	20	85	415	72	579	99	65	1 739
Mar '02	294	185	16	84	448	84	553	105	78	1 847
Sep '02	292	130	21	82	449	73	619	97	61	1 824
Mar '03	337	147	23	85	434	90	584	92	53	1 846
Sep '03	289	125	15	81	390	69	590	103	50	1 713
Mar '04	359	128	26	82	414	69	584	93	69	1 824
Sep '04	311	169	17	90	407	75	596	114	65	1 842
Mar '05	284	169	16	90	394	69	693	99	73	1 887
Sep '05	293	159	13	87	415	68	599	122	77	1 833
Mar '06	338	193	18	78	406	68	699	117	64	1 981
Sep '06	316	166	19	86	433	58	629	101	55	1 864
Mar '07	285	182	19	78	462	83	685	115	70	1 979
Sep '07	290	167	18	91	406	81	739	96	54	1 941
Mar '08	341	173	14	103	441	89	687	73	67	1 988
Jun '08	330	174	14	90	428	82	698	84	70	1 968
Sep '08	329	191	15	77	397	74	682	83	68	1 917
Dec '08	332	207	13	79	400	81	677	84	70	1 944
Mar '09	315	195	12	82	389	80	660	82	67	1 882
Jun '09	304	200	10	74	415	94	633	77	65	1 873
Sep '09	294	158	15	73	397	88	554	72	72	1 723

6.4 The employed<sup>1</sup> (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Electricity, gas and water supply</b>										
Mar '01	5	4	1	3	18	4	20	15	13	82
Sep '01	6	8	3	4	15	3	18	14	8	79
Mar '02	5	4	3	4	13	4	15	12	8	69
Sep '02	9	5	2	3	16	3	15	14	6	73
Mar '03	5	7	2	1	14	2	16	13	10	71
Sep '03	8	1	2	5	19	3	27	13	5	83
Mar '04	11	4	1	1	15	3	32	13	9	91
Sep '04	9	2	2	3	14	4	33	12	6	84
Mar '05	8	6	3	5	14	3	44	14	4	100
Sep '05	9	6	3	3	21	3	27	10	5	87
Mar '06	11	5	2	3	14	1	36	18	2	92
Sep '06	10	9	2	2	15	3	42	15	5	102
Mar '07	13	5	2	2	17	4	27	12	5	88
Sep '07	14	7	2	3	9	3	29	11	7	84
Mar '08	9	5	1	5	13	4	34	18	6	95
Jun '08	12	3	1	2	16	6	36	15	6	97
Sep '08	12	4	1	7	14	6	31	18	5	99
Dec '08	11	2	1	6	11	8	23	15	9	86
Mar '09	10	4	3	5	13	4	40	15	8	100
Jun '09	6	4	3	3	8	4	38	20	7	93
Sep '09	4	3	3	3	4	4	40	13	7	81

## 6.4 The employed' (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Construction</b>										
Mar '01	88	80	12	34	129	35	155	52	56	<b>642</b>
Sep '01	93	106	13	35	106	38	142	59	61	<b>653</b>
Mar '02	80	116	12	28	113	36	130	55	57	<b>627</b>
Sep '02	101	97	15	21	125	36	150	45	52	<b>642</b>
Mar '03	110	87	11	27	107	25	155	51	47	<b>620</b>
Sep '03	134	108	10	37	132	30	146	47	48	<b>692</b>
Mar '04	135	84	14	40	124	31	148	55	55	<b>685</b>
Sep '04	147	111	16	44	134	41	255	82	51	<b>882</b>
Mar '05	148	85	16	53	152	44	255	75	47	<b>875</b>
Sep '05	165	99	13	43	163	52	345	76	44	<b>999</b>
Mar '06	140	120	18	53	175	39	283	63	38	<b>929</b>
Sep '06	149	152	20	56	200	60	323	84	59	<b>1 103</b>
Mar '07	140	108	22	54	161	53	332	90	48	<b>1 010</b>
Sep '07	181	155	25	62	174	48	271	94	84	<b>1 093</b>
Mar '08	183	124	18	61	209	57	294	92	74	<b>1 112</b>
Jun '08	179	112	15	53	219	56	337	76	91	<b>1 138</b>
Sep '08	186	98	21	58	224	58	292	81	85	<b>1 102</b>
Dec '08	194	110	26	65	242	66	311	86	91	<b>1 191</b>
Mar '09	196	88	20	65	218	50	315	89	85	<b>1 126</b>
Jun '09	181	109	22	55	233	51	297	84	84	<b>1 117</b>
Sep '09	165	104	10	57	232	58	264	82	85	<b>1 057</b>

6.4 The employed<sup>1</sup> (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Wholesale and retail</b>										
Mar '01	319	352	55	200	754	210	866	277	330	<b>3 363</b>
Sep '01	355	297	52	160	499	164	797	220	240	<b>2 785</b>
Mar '02	270	342	48	158	444	146	741	205	218	<b>2 572</b>
Sep '02	281	250	49	147	497	158	737	218	216	<b>2 552</b>
Mar '03	326	273	57	170	457	150	678	217	226	<b>2 556</b>
Sep '03	384	236	57	171	503	153	824	231	234	<b>2 794</b>
Mar '04	308	207	64	170	447	163	819	226	217	<b>2 621</b>
Sep '04	367	266	55	183	515	182	819	210	279	<b>2 874</b>
Mar '05	362	328	61	173	560	185	816	213	239	<b>2 937</b>
Sep '05	470	354	66	201	634	209	982	223	285	<b>3 424</b>
Mar '06	436	395	72	187	631	197	961	235	263	<b>3 377</b>
Sep '06	494	323	70	196	690	176	1 074	228	272	<b>3 523</b>
Mar '07	480	326	67	185	624	175	919	230	266	<b>3 273</b>
Sep '07	448	339	64	190	608	192	1 031	256	283	<b>3 410</b>
Mar '08	406	302	52	197	593	188	920	258	240	<b>3 156</b>
Jun '08	391	318	55	208	583	189	921	232	207	<b>3 105</b>
Sep '08	430	309	58	196	617	182	910	250	224	<b>3 176</b>
Dec '08	415	340	56	181	595	198	928	234	218	<b>3 164</b>
Mar '09	444	315	48	167	516	206	873	226	226	<b>3 021</b>
Jun '09	416	320	42	162	521	194	860	210	236	<b>2 962</b>
Sep '09	413	284	40	163	519	147	837	209	239	<b>2 852</b>

## 6.4 The employed' (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Transport, storage and communication</b>										
Mar '01	78	65	11	31	159	40	236	38	25	<b>683</b>
Sep '01	99	56	13	35	143	26	220	30	23	<b>645</b>
Mar '02	103	65	13	27	133	30	252	27	19	<b>668</b>
Sep '02	87	57	9	32	154	25	271	27	20	<b>682</b>
Mar '03	103	57	12	28	152	31	248	32	21	<b>684</b>
Sep '03	100	52	11	30	136	25	214	35	26	<b>628</b>
Mar '04	105	52	9	31	142	42	250	29	25	<b>685</b>
Sep '04	83	55	14	35	160	27	229	40	29	<b>671</b>
Mar '05	93	56	13	44	141	33	231	46	38	<b>694</b>
Sep '05	91	65	11	38	156	31	248	46	30	<b>715</b>
Mar '06	81	71	13	33	141	25	236	44	25	<b>671</b>
Sep '06	85	58	12	36	165	28	233	48	33	<b>697</b>
Mar '07	102	68	13	38	137	34	233	49	27	<b>701</b>
Sep '07	86	68	15	34	138	27	297	46	23	<b>734</b>
Mar '08	88	68	11	41	168	31	264	37	38	<b>747</b>
Jun '08	95	84	10	41	171	35	254	39	46	<b>774</b>
Sep '08	91	72	12	43	169	28	276	44	34	<b>769</b>
Dec '08	88	63	12	39	182	26	273	51	40	<b>774</b>
Mar '09	91	67	10	38	184	25	251	45	46	<b>757</b>
Jun '09	79	77	12	39	173	21	249	40	37	<b>727</b>
Sep '09	91	74	9	43	172	21	256	38	33	<b>737</b>

6.4 The employed<sup>1</sup> (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Financial insurance, real estate and business services</b>										
Mar '01	167	64	15	61	173	42	549	40	23	1 134
Sep '01	194	57	13	48	183	31	527	44	25	1 123
Mar '02	209	74	16	44	204	29	524	52	30	1 182
Sep '02	202	55	14	47	183	40	590	35	26	1 193
Mar '03	178	55	13	53	200	38	550	54	22	1 163
Sep '03	182	66	12	43	196	34	580	47	23	1 183
Mar '04	186	57	17	51	199	36	552	60	29	1 186
Sep '04	232	72	16	50	169	64	574	48	46	1 271
Mar '05	206	87	13	45	199	64	567	63	44	1 289
Sep '05	218	83	17	57	197	63	637	71	45	1 387
Mar '06	223	86	16	58	219	65	559	58	41	1 326
Sep '06	247	90	18	50	209	48	617	70	46	1 395
Mar '07	239	94	20	64	243	61	629	64	55	1 470
Sep '07	251	108	18	61	230	72	584	79	45	1 447
Mar '08	252	120	22	60	289	78	727	63	55	1 667
Jun '08	259	139	23	64	296	72	695	84	55	1 687
Sep '08	256	104	26	73	264	69	704	84	54	1 632
Dec '08	262	102	26	69	270	68	704	87	49	1 636
Mar '09	285	107	21	66	279	72	745	92	58	1 725
Jun '09	259	128	19	67	280	74	743	88	51	1 710
Sep '09	270	128	21	60	305	71	694	78	55	1 682



## 6.4 The employed' (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Community, social and personal services</b>										
Mar '01	292	242	63	138	390	133	539	130	176	<b>2 102</b>
Sep '01	285	216	48	161	374	138	583	115	189	<b>2 109</b>
Mar '02	284	262	56	158	374	123	551	124	198	<b>2 128</b>
Sep '02	280	241	55	163	432	129	605	123	190	<b>2 218</b>
Mar '03	290	228	66	165	431	128	618	128	191	<b>2 245</b>
Sep '03	296	229	62	174	427	139	664	135	205	<b>2 331</b>
Mar '04	276	228	70	181	438	133	639	148	193	<b>2 305</b>
Sep '04	307	265	62	170	420	134	626	118	181	<b>2 285</b>
Mar '05	319	267	68	165	439	145	644	120	177	<b>2 343</b>
Sep '05	304	270	66	176	430	157	599	116	180	<b>2 299</b>
Mar '06	311	275	71	165	444	147	591	140	179	<b>2 325</b>
Sep '06	315	268	68	191	484	157	617	131	202	<b>2 434</b>
Mar '07	343	269	70	181	478	156	625	125	193	<b>2 440</b>
Sep '07	309	284	74	202	502	154	662	137	218	<b>2 540</b>
Mar '08	337	326	75	171	484	150	673	136	212	<b>2 564</b>
Jun '08	341	341	81	174	497	160	679	144	219	<b>2 635</b>
Sep '08	325	321	65	186	475	165	710	141	214	<b>2 603</b>
Dec '08	361	319	80	195	476	158	712	146	214	<b>2 661</b>
Mar '09	352	304	79	172	490	166	712	154	222	<b>2 651</b>
Jun '09	372	307	78	169	465	164	729	154	226	<b>2 664</b>
Sep '09	365	319	82	161	478	175	678	159	210	<b>2 627</b>

6.4 The employed<sup>1</sup> (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2001-2009 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total
<b>Private households</b>										
Mar '01	98	150	44	116	249	102	268	86	76	1 188
Sep '01	152	155	55	118	237	93	318	77	62	1 267
Mar '02	112	184	55	125	239	106	305	78	63	1 266
Sep '02	143	175	58	131	251	89	233	94	81	1 255
Mar '03	126	159	55	119	272	97	233	80	74	1 215
Sep '03	127	154	46	110	268	107	283	75	76	1 246
Mar '04	126	131	43	100	256	94	221	74	79	1 125
Sep '04	143	134	34	95	282	100	330	95	75	1 288
Mar '05	117	124	34	90	262	102	347	80	69	1 226
Sep '05	144	146	35	97	198	108	380	103	67	1 277
Mar '06	119	148	36	94	253	122	353	102	62	1 288
Sep '06	165	121	32	94	226	111	408	103	74	1 334
Mar '07	141	116	32	92	238	101	352	95	82	1 251
Sep '07	154	112	28	94	218	111	362	91	98	1 266
Mar '08	103	121	32	92	229	87	337	82	81	1 163
Jun '08	119	106	35	93	230	93	346	85	78	1 185
Sep '08	115	140	31	91	265	92	363	87	90	1 274
Dec '08	134	133	34	94	283	94	354	94	79	1 298
Mar '09	125	147	31	94	283	93	339	95	93	1 299
Jun '09	132	122	28	85	245	79	334	88	81	1 194
Sep '09	134	110	26	85	234	77	316	98	84	1 166

Sources: Stats SA, *Labour force surveys 2001-2007* (Statistical release P0210) and *Quarterly Labour Force Surveys 2008-2009* (Statistical release P0211)

Totals include other and unspecified occupation.

## 6.5 Number of employees and gross earnings by industry

Industry	Number of employees 2008 (thousands)				Gross earnings 2008 (R millions)			
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec
Mining and quarrying	508	520	532	518	13 554	14 602	15 622	16 519
Manufacturing	1 312	1 307	1 300	1 275	32 118	32 726	33 968	38 052
Electricity, gas and water supply	58	59	59	59	2 780	2 921	3 558	4 048
Construction	468	474	467	474	8 317	9 154	9 762	10 934
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	1 739	1 726	1 709	1 747	33 845	34 765	35 294	38 870
Transport, storage and communication	364	364	366	366	13 303	15 329	14 194	15 418
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	1 883	1 907	1 924	1 914	64 277	63 106	65 802	69 544
Community, social and personal services	2 085	2 100	2 133	2 159	67 156	71 418	75 764	80 572
<b>Total all industries</b>	<b>8 417</b>	<b>8 456</b>	<b>8 488</b>	<b>8 512</b>	<b>235 349</b>	<b>244 021</b>	<b>253 964</b>	<b>273 955</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277.1)

Due to rounding, industrial numbers do not necessarily add up to the total.

As from December 2004, Stats SA introduced a new employment statistics survey that covers employing enterprises in the formal non-agricultural business sector of the South African economy that are registered for Income Tax (IT), resulting in the extensive coverage of all small businesses. Previously the coverage was restricted to both employing and non-employed VAT registered enterprises with an annual turnover of R300 000 or more. By restricting the coverage to employing businesses, the new survey is able to provide estimates for employment and earnings as well as estimates for average monthly earnings and it is in accordance with the International Labour Organisation (ILO) definitions and concepts.

Introduction of the new sample from the June quarter 2006 enables Stats SA to provide users with survey results for the June and September 2006 quarters from the new sample.

## 6.5 Number of employees and gross earnings by industry

Stats SA has been working for some years to improve the quality of its economic statistics. The latest series to benefit from these improvements are those for employment and average monthly earnings derived from the Quarterly Employment Statistics (QES) survey, a survey of formal non-agricultural businesses and other entities which are employers.

Considerable work has been undertaken over the last two years to improve the completeness of the list of employers in the economy, held on Stats SA's Business Register, from which the samples for the survey are drawn. Greater use has been made of additional administrative sources of employer entities, particularly the lists maintained by the South African Revenue Service (SARS) of employers making contributions on behalf of their employees for Pay As You Earn (PAYE), and the Department of Labour's Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF).

It is important to distinguish between the lift in the level of the series from improvements in the coverage of employers and the growth in employment shown by the series due to new employer entities entering the economy and continuing employers taking on additional staff. This break in series relates mainly to the level of employment, rather than the growth rate of employment. However, an outcome of not publishing data from a sample revised in 2005 has been that any new employer entity commencing operations from early 2004 onwards would not have had a chance of being selected until the reselection of the sample in March 2006. The effect is that the published series based on the 2004 sample show somewhat smaller growth than would have been shown from a sample revised in 2005.

Further factors affecting the growth of the series between 2004 and 2006 were the expansion of the formal sector as a result of legislative changes, growth resulting from small businesses moving from the informal to the formal sector and greater overall compliance by businesses leading to their registration for PAYE and/or UIF.

Employment and gross earnings - Unless otherwise indicated in a subscription, the following is applicable:

Employment refers to the number of people employed by the business, who received payment (in salaries; wages; commission, in addition to a retainer, salary or wage; piece rates; or payments in kind) for any part of the reference period. This excludes independent contractors and consultants; working proprietors; sole and joint owners; employees paid on a commission basis where a retainer, salary or wage was not paid; and employees based in South Africa but paid from abroad, e.g. embassy employees.

Annual employment data are shown as at 30 June of the relevant year, whereas quarterly data are shown as at the last pay-day of the relevant quarter.

Gross earnings are payments for ordinary, standard or agreed hours during the reference period for all permanent, temporary, casual, executive and managerial employees, before taxation and other deductions. Gross earnings include salaries and/or fees paid to all directors, executives and managers; employers' contributions to holiday, pension, provident and medical funds and contributions to the Unemployment Insurance and Compensation Funds; payments paid from South Africa to employees based abroad, e.g. embassy employees; payments for all types of leave, except those paid on termination; fringe benefits paid in cash such as housing, mortgage and rent subsidies, transport allowances, and cell phone allowances; allowances and penalty payments relating to ordinary-time hours. Annual gross earnings data reflect the total for the relevant year, whereas quarterly data are the sum of the gross earnings for the three months of the relevant quarter.

Average monthly earnings at current prices are calculated by dividing the total gross earnings, excluding severance, termination and redundancy payments, for the reference month by the number of employees as at the end of the reference month.

Average monthly earnings at constant 2000 prices measure change in average monthly earnings after the direct effects of inflation have been eliminated. The deflator used to devalue the current average earnings is the consumer price index (2000=100).

## 6.6 Average monthly earnings, at current prices, by industry

Industry	Including bonuses and overtime payments 2008 (Rand)				Excluding bonuses and overtime payments 2007 (Rand)			
	Feb	May	Aug	Nov	Feb	May	Aug	Nov
Mining and quarrying <sup>1</sup>	9 028	9 319	9 979	10 453	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	7 863	8 022	8 365	8 711	7 277	7 443	7 780	8 074
Electricity, gas and water supply	15 889	16 396	17 619	19 812	14 848	15 397	16 558	18 567
Construction	5 978	6 471	6 356	6 347	5 640	5 872	5 935	5 947
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	6 132	6 386	6 624	6 501	5 915	6 134	6 325	6 250
Transport, storage and communication	11 606	11 891	12 011	12 679	10 626	10 818	11 030	11 568
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	10 082	10 262	10 846	10 483	9 808	9 973	10 276	10 144
Community, social and personal services	10 189	10 982	11 313	11 222	9 921	10 684	10 990	10 895
<b>Average all industries</b>	<b>8 750</b>	<b>9 142</b>	<b>9 520</b>	<b>9 527</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

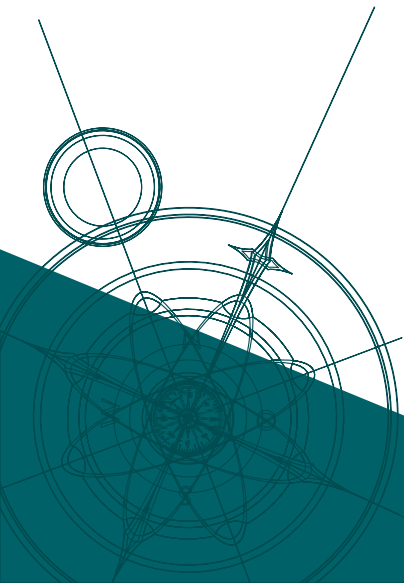
Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277.2)

<sup>1</sup>Data are obtained from the Minerals Bureau, Department of Minerals and Energy. At this stage the Department of Minerals and Energy is unable to provide data items with regard to bonuses and overtime payments separately.

Average monthly earnings at current prices are calculated by dividing the total gross earnings, excluding severance, termination and redundancy payments, for the reference month by the number of employees as at the end of the reference month.

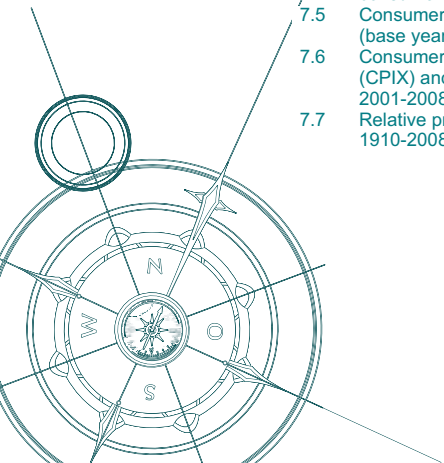


# Prices



# Prices

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### 7.1 Production price index (PPI) and consumer price index (CPI) for the metropolitan areas, 2001-2008 (base year 2000=100)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Production price index <sup>1</sup>	108,4	123,8	125,9	126,7	130,6	140,6	154,7	... <sup>3</sup>
Locally produced commodities	107,8	122,4	127,2	130,1	133,9	144,1	158,7	... <sup>3</sup>
Domestic output <sup>4</sup>	107,6	122,1	124,8	127,7	132,4	142,5	158,1	180,8
Exported commodities <sup>4</sup>	107,2	121,0	117,4	120,3	127,7	138,1	156,7	169,4
Imported commodities <sup>4</sup>	110,0	127,1	121,8	117,1	121,3	130,7	143,2	166,7
Percentage change compared with the previous year <sup>2</sup>	8,4	14,2	1,7	0,6	3,1	7,7	10,0	... <sup>3</sup>
Percentage change compared with the previous year <sup>2</sup>	7,6	13,5	2,2	2,3	3,7	7,6	10,9	14,2
Consumer price index <sup>2</sup>	105,7	115,4	122,1	123,8	128,0	134,0	143,5	160,0
Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate) <sup>2</sup>	5,7	9,2	5,8	1,4	3,4	4,7	7,1	11,5

Food price index<sup>3</sup>

Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141.1)

<sup>1</sup>Average annual index (2000=100).

<sup>2</sup>Based on the average annual index.

<sup>3</sup>This series has been discontinued since December 2007.

<sup>4</sup>This series has become PPI headline since January 2008

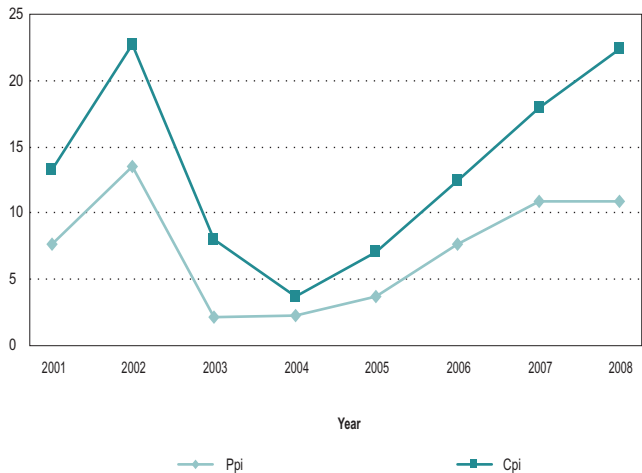
### 7.2 Annual inflation on a monthly basis in the CPI for metropolitan areas, 2008

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Index	151,0	151,5	153,9	156,6	158,4	160,4	163,8	165,0	165,3	165,3	165,4	163,5
%	+9,3	+9,8	+10,6	+11,1	+11,7	+12,2	+13,4	+13,7	+13,1	+12,1	+11,8	+9,5

### 7.3 Annual inflation on a monthly basis for the PPI, 2007

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Index	133,4	133,7	134,3	135,7	136,9	141,0	143,4	145,5	144,5	146,0	146,8	145,9
%	+5,5	+5,5	+5,4	+5,5	+5,9	+7,5	+8,1	+9,2	+9,0	+10,0	+10,0	+9,3

### 7.4 Percentage change in the average annual production price and consumer price indices, 2001-2008



## 7.5 Consumer price index (CPI) by province, 2001-2008 (base year 2000=100)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	Limpopo	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
<b>Consumer price index (all items)</b>										
2001	105,2	104,9	105,3	105,8	105,6	106,6	105,5	105,4	106,0	<b>105,7</b>
2002	116,7	112,5	114,6	116,3	116,8	116,8	114,9	115,3	116,5	<b>115,4</b>
2003	124,1	118,4	121,7	123,4	124,6	124,4	120,8	123,3	123,4	<b>122,1</b>
2004	126,5	120,4	123,7	124,8	126,7	126,7	121,5	123,8	125,2	<b>123,8</b>
2005	130,5	124,5	128,1	128,2	131,7	131,9	125,1	128,8	129,4	<b>128,0</b>
2006	137,8	131,1	133,7	134,5	138,1	139,1	131,1	134,9	134,8	<b>134,0</b>
2007	147,3	140,1	143,0	144,3	149,3	149,0	140,9	144,7	145,1	<b>143,5</b>
2008	164,1	155,9	159,1	161,1	167,4	167,0	156,9	162,9	162,4	<b>160,0</b>
<b>Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate)</b>										
2001	5,2%	4,9%	5,3%	5,8%	5,6%	6,6%	5,5%	5,4%	6,0%	<b>5,7%</b>
2002	10,9%	7,2%	8,8%	9,9%	10,6%	9,6%	8,9%	9,4%	9,9%	<b>9,2%</b>
2003	6,3%	5,2%	6,2%	6,1%	6,7%	6,5%	5,1%	6,9%	5,9%	<b>5,8%</b>
2004	1,9%	1,7%	1,6%	1,1%	1,7%	1,8%	0,6%	0,4%	1,5%	<b>1,4%</b>
2005	3,2%	3,4%	3,6%	2,7%	3,9%	4,1%	3,0%	4,0%	3,4%	<b>3,4%</b>
2006	5,6%	5,3%	4,4%	4,9%	4,9%	5,5%	4,8%	4,7%	4,2%	<b>4,7%</b>
2007	6,9%	6,9%	7,0%	7,3%	8,1%	7,1%	7,5%	7,3%	7,6%	<b>7,1%</b>
2008	11,4%	11,3%	11,3%	11,6%	12,1%	12,1%	11,4%	12,6%	11,9%	<b>11,5%</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Consumer price index* (Statistical release P0141.1)

Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate) is based on the annual average weighted index. From 1997 the indices are based on information for the main metropolitan areas, as well as other urban areas; prior to 1997 the indices were based on information for metropolitan areas only.

### 7.6 Consumer price index excluding interest rates on mortgage bonds (CPIX) and core index for the metropolitan and other urban areas, 2001-2008 (base year 2000=100)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
CPIX <sup>1</sup>	106,6	116,5	124,4	129,8	134,9	141,1	150,3	167,3
Core index <sup>2</sup>	106,9	115,7	123,4	129,1	134,2	138,8	146,8	163,7
Food price index <sup>3</sup>	105,4	122,0	131,9	134,9	137,9	147,8	163,1	190,0

Source: Stats SA, *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141.1)

<sup>1</sup>CPIX is the CPI which excludes interest rates on mortgage bonds.

<sup>2</sup>The core index is derived from the CPI by making certain exclusions. The exclusions, and the reasons for exclusions, are as follows:

- Fresh and frozen meat and fish: prices may be highly volatile, particularly during and following periods of drought.
- Fresh and frozen vegetables and fresh fruit and nuts: prices may be highly volatile from month to month due to their sensitivity to climatic conditions.
- Interest rates on mortgage bonds and overdrafts/ personal loans: these are excluded due to their 'perverse' effect on the CPI. A tightening in monetary policy to counter inflation pressures would cause interest rates to rise and be reflected in the interdict cost component of measured inflation. This, in turn, could provoke a further tightening of monetary policy, resulting in excessive movements in the inflation rate.
- Changes in value-added tax (VAT): VAT is predominantly determined by government (fiscal policy).
- Assessment rates: these taxes are predominantly determined by local government.

<sup>3</sup>The food price index figures are only for the metropolitan areas.

## 7.7 Relative price fluctuations (based on the consumer price index), 1910-2008

	1910	1930	1950	1970	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1910	1,00																				
1930	1,40	1,00																			
1950	2,10	1,50	1,00																		
1970	3,90	2,79	1,86	1,00																	
1980	10,80	7,71	5,14	2,77	1,00																
1985	20,80	14,86	9,90	5,33	1,93	1,00															
<b>1990</b>	42,40	30,29	20,19	10,87	3,93	2,04	<b>1,00</b>														
1995	72,40	51,71	34,48	18,56	6,70	3,48	1,71	1,00													
1996	77,70	55,50	37,00	19,92	7,19	3,74	1,83	1,07	1,00												
1997	84,40	60,29	40,19	21,64	7,81	4,06	1,99	1,17	1,09	1,00											
1998	90,20	64,43	42,95	23,13	8,35	4,34	2,13	1,25	1,16	1,07	1,00										
1999	94,90	67,79	45,19	24,33	8,79	4,56	2,24	1,31	1,22	1,12	1,05	1,00									
<b>2000</b>	100,00	71,43	47,62	25,64	9,26	4,81	2,36	1,38	1,29	1,18	1,11	1,05	<b>1,00</b>								
2001	105,70	75,50	50,33	27,10	9,79	5,08	2,49	1,46	1,36	1,25	1,17	1,11	1,06	1,00							
2002	115,40	82,43	54,95	29,59	10,69	5,55	2,72	1,59	1,49	1,37	1,28	1,22	1,15	1,09	1,00						
2003	122,10	87,21	58,14	31,31	11,31	5,87	2,88	1,69	1,57	1,45	1,35	1,29	1,22	1,16	1,06	1,00					
2004	123,80	88,43	58,95	31,47	11,46	5,95	2,92	1,71	1,59	1,47	1,37	1,30	1,24	1,17	1,07	1,01	1,00				
2005	128,00	91,43	60,95	32,82	11,85	6,15	3,02	1,77	1,65	1,52	1,42	1,35	1,28	1,21	1,11	1,05	1,03	1,00			
2006	134,00	95,71	63,81	34,36	12,41	6,44	3,16	1,85	1,72	1,59	1,49	1,41	1,34	1,27	1,16	1,10	1,08	1,05	1,00		
2007	143,50	102,50	68,33	36,79	13,29	6,90	3,38	1,98	1,85	1,70	1,59	1,51	1,44	1,36	1,24	1,18	1,16	1,12	1,07	1,00	
2008	160,00	114,29	76,19	41,03	14,81	7,69	<b>3,77</b>	2,21	2,06	1,90	1,77	1,69	<b>1,60</b>	1,51	1,39	1,31	1,29	1,25	1,19	1,11	1,00

Source: Stats SA, Consumer price index (Statistical release P0141.1)

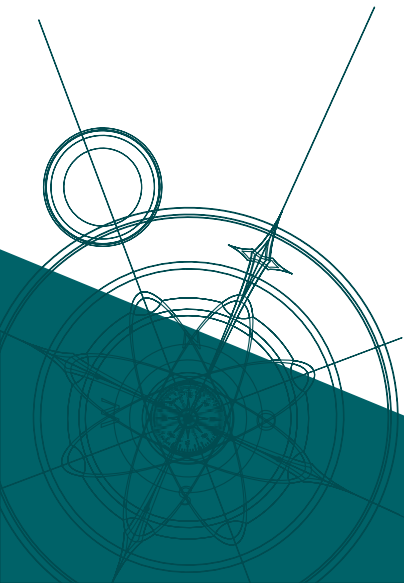
The table indicates the average level of consumer prices in any specific year compared with a rand (100c) in different base years. For example, food and services that would have cost **R1,00** in **1990**, cost **R3,38** in **2007**, and food and services that would have cost **R1,00** in **2000**, cost **R1,44** in **2007**.





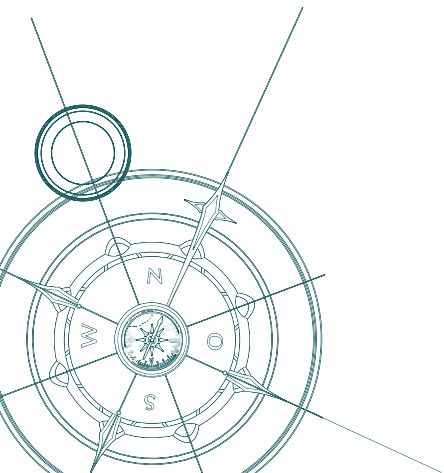


# Mining



# Mining

8.1	Index of the physical volume of mining production, 2001-2008 (base year 2000=100)	91
8.2	Total value of mineral sales, 2001-2008 (R millions)	92



## 8.1 Index of the physical volume of mining production, 2001-2008 (base year 2000=100)

	2001 <sup>1</sup>	2002 <sup>1</sup>	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005 <sup>1</sup>	2006 <sup>1</sup>	2007 <sup>1</sup>	2008
Physical volume, including gold Actual indices	101,4	102,2*	106,4	110,3	111,7	110,0	109,0	101,3
Physical volume, excluding gold Actual indices	104,8	105,6*	113,2	121,3	126,6	126,3	126,3	119,3

Source: Stats SA, *Mining: Production and sales* (Statistical release P2041)

<sup>1</sup>Indices from 2000-2003 (base year 2000=100).

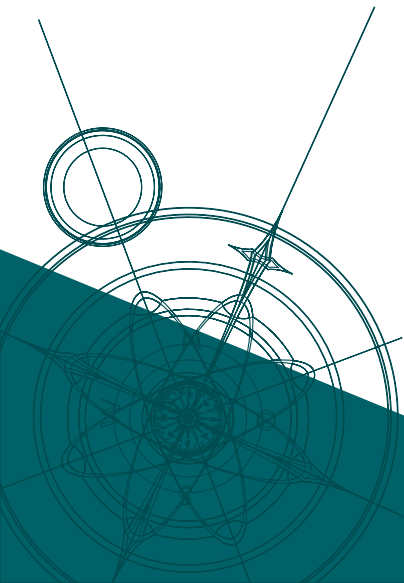
## 8.2 Total value of mineral sales, 2001-2008 (R millions)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Mineral sales, including gold Actual values	115 358*	137 505*	117 527	125 058	142 818	193 590	224 438	300 749
Mineral sales, excluding gold Actual values	86 347*	96 119*	84 474	95 728	118 217	157 185	185 401	254 756



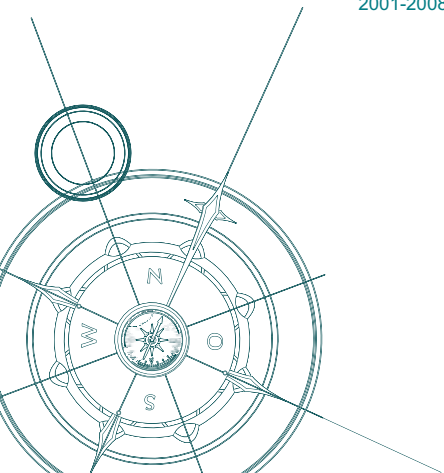


# Manufacturing



# Manufacturing

9.1	Index of the physical volume of manufacturing production by manufacturing division (actual indices), 2001-2008 (base year 2005=100)	97
9.2	Value of sales of manufactured products by manufacturing division (actual values), 2001-2008 (R'000)	98
9.3	Utilisation of production capacity by manufacturing division, 2001-2008 (percentages)	99





### 9.1 Index of the physical volume of manufacturing production by manufacturing division (Actual indices), 2001-2008 (base year 2005=100)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Manufacturing division</b>								
Food and beverages	89,4	86,0	87,6	94,0	100,0	100,5	105,2	109,6
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	100,8	107,7	98,7	102,6	100,0	101,8	105,3	104,8
Wood and wood products; paper; publishing and printing	90,0	92,5	92,8	95,7	100,0	105,9	107,1	108,3
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	91,6	98,0	94,5	98,0	100,0	102,6	110,2	117,9
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	84,5	88,6	87,0	92,3	100,0	105,7	110,9	110,4
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products; metal products and machinery	93,2	100,7	99,6	102,0	100,0	106,7	111,7	105,6
Electrical machinery	109,6	109,8	106,6	101,9	100,0	106,3	111,1	124,9
Radio, television and communication apparatus; professional equipment	83,3	87,6	91,8	98,1	100,0	96,5	102,9	106,0
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	85,4	87,5	84,9	90,3	100,0	111,6	112,2	105,8
Furniture and other manufacturing divisions	93,1	97,1	91,2	93,8	100,0	105,3	114,2	118,2
<b>Total</b>	<b>91,5</b>	<b>95,3</b>	<b>93,4</b>	<b>97,1</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>104,8</b>	<b>109,6</b>	<b>110,6</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

The sample of manufacturing production and sales is based on an updated version of Stats SA's business register, based on the database of units registered for value-added tax (VAT) and income tax (IT), obtained from the South African Revenue Service (SARS).

### 9.2 Value of sales of manufactured products by manufacturing division (actual values), 2001-2008 (R'000)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Manufacturing division</b>								
Food and beverages	107 207 868	129 126 335	132 646 270	144 657 040	149 702 161	162 231 870	189 755 556	230 362 367
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	33 457 624	39 059 159	37 717 853	39 145 499	38 603 452	39 850 089	42 621 862	43 745 997
Wood and wood products; paper; publishing and printing	60 124 205	70 837 079	73 873 150	76 603 699	82 353 824	90 983 879	99 351 766	110 137 969
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	130 736 981	160 712 904	150 121 104	163 117 124	174 390 020	200 847 375	238 347 425	316 559 125
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	17 209 863	20 323 748	21 558 640	24 668 978	27 701 653	30 646 088	34 397 181	37 229 204
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products; metal products and machinery	132 820 796	167 818 636	169 537 538	189 309 611	192 558 500	219 920 603	260 369 611	310 428 978
Electrical machinery	19 464 016	22 944 251	22 424 257	23 087 092	23 863 697	29 361 009	34 916 242	41 188 668
Radio, television and communication apparatus; professional equipment	9 050 962	11 140 910	11 735 982	12 479 749	13 014 757	13 018 922	14 194 481	14 956 319
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	88 087 159	109 384 968	105 899 440	116 349 413	133 419 814	157 928 977	176 972 874	192 164 112
Furniture and other manufacturing divisions	34 423 571	40 541 621	36 055 398	38 584 331	43 294 496	48 588 880	54 859 644	60 751 590
<b>Total</b>	<b>632 583 045</b>	<b>771 889 611</b>	<b>761 569 632</b>	<b>828 002 536</b>	<b>878 902 374</b>	<b>993 377 692</b>	<b>1 145 786 642</b>	<b>1 357 524 329</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

The levels for manufacturing sales in this publication are slightly different from previously published data due to the implementation of a new sample drawn in April 2009. While in total there was very little difference between the levels of sales from the old and new samples for the overlap period, there were differences within the manufacturing major groups. The major reason for the change in the major groups' data is the improved classification of the register of Stats SA's businesses register as already alluded.

## 9.3 Utilisation of production capacity by manufacturing division,

	2001	2002	2003	2004 <sup>1</sup>	2005	2006	2007	2008	Weights <sup>2</sup>
Food and beverages	77,6	76,6	76,9	79,6	81,9	82,9	82,5	81,5	15,4
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	81,1	83,8	81,3	86,0	81,8	84,1	83,1	82,0	4,9
Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing	82,8	84,4	85,5	86,2	86,7	87,4	87,1	86,7	10,2
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	80,3	80,7	80,7	83,8	84,3	82,4	84,8	84,6	22,1
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	81,2	82,5	83,8	88,4	90,0	88,7	88,8	87,0	4,8
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal, metal products and machinery	83,9	84,3	84,4	86,0	87,7	87,1	86,3	82,2	22,9
Electrical machinery	79,5	83,1	82,3	86,0	81,6	80,3	80,6	82,9	2,5
Radio, television and communication apparatus; professional equipment	74,9	74,5	75,7	85,6	85,6	87,9	88,6	87,9	1,1
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	73,6	77,3	76,4	82,4	83,7	87,8	88,0	82,9	10,9
Furniture and other manufacturing industries	78,5	79,5	81,5	89,5	91,3	92,3	92,1	89,4	5,2
<b>All manufacturing</b>	<b>80,3</b>	<b>81,1</b>	<b>81,3</b>	<b>84,4</b>	<b>85,3</b>	<b>85,5</b>	<b>85,8</b>	<b>83,9</b>	<b>100,0</b>

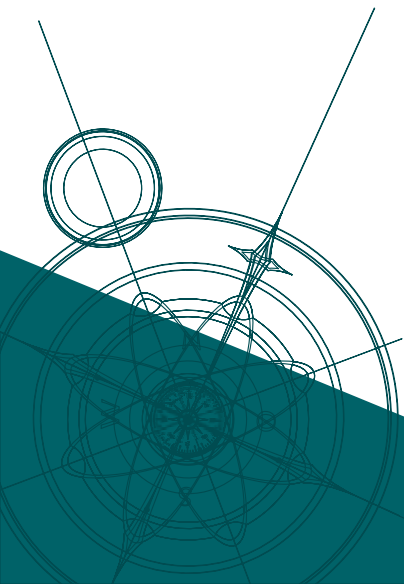
Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Utilisation of production capacity by large enterprises* (Statistical release P3043)

<sup>2</sup>Comparability break: From 2004 the results are from a new survey based on Stats SA's new business register.

<sup>3</sup>Weights based on value added results of the 2005 large sample survey of manufacturing.



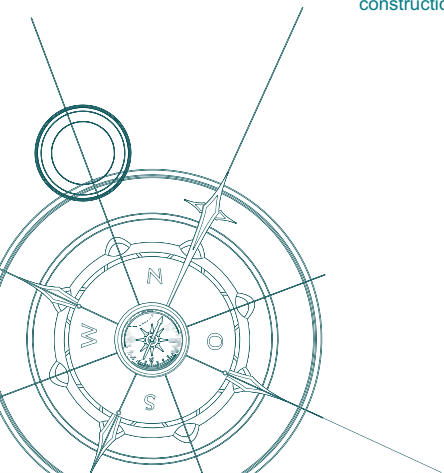
# Construction



10

# Construction

- 10.1 Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector, according to type of new construction works, 2001-2008 (R thousands) 103
- 10.2 Actual capital expenditure by the national and provincial governments for the financial year ended 31 March on reconstruction and development programmes (RDP), according to type of new construction works, 2001-2006 (R thousands) 104



### 10.1 Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector, according to type of new construction works, 2001-2008 (R thousands)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Capital expenditure on new construction works</b>								
Residential buildings	2 216 635	2 445 201	3 945 488	1 701 703	1 399 032	1 581 761	1 242 263	1 919 972
Non-residential buildings	3 099 252	3 613 595	5 112 066	5 870 531	5 941 299	6 386 824	8 444 282	4 932 676
Roads, streets and bridges	2 777 388	2 674 863	5 422 249	4 163 773	6 048 404	6 995 584	8 352 832	5 620 471
Water schemes and works	2 045 083	1 973 878	3 010 980	151 557	271 919	1 126 870	1 719 408	4 166 335
Water reservoirs and reticulation	..	..	..	1 734 776	2 632 354	2 914 584	924 514	514 708
Sewerage, sanitation and cleansing	1 160 844	772 493	1 374 151	1 131 283	2 232 542	2 094 218	2 538 829	2 917 510
Electricity supply	1 282 753	1 097 642	1 634 868	1 197 833	1 795 557	1 601 952	1 976 458	3 741 370
Community and social services	..	..	..	..	..	786 591	2 121 087	5 777 563
Street lighting	..	..	..	..	..	114 596	29 869	27 643
Sport facilities	..	..	..	..	..	6 131	3 232	236
Refuse sites	..	..	..	..	..	153 297	242 374	152 239
Other	6 641 635	7 675 289	15 985 429	15 475 879	17 194 079	24 063 394	30 307 609	43 294 796
<b>Total</b>	<b>19 223 590</b>	<b>20 252 961</b>	<b>36 485 231</b>	<b>31 427 335</b>	<b>37 515 186</b>	<b>47 825 802</b>	<b>57 902 757</b>	<b>73 065 519</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

New construction works include residential buildings, non-residential buildings, roads, streets and bridges, sewerage, water works, electricity and other constructions.

**10.2 Actual capital expenditure by the national and provincial governments for the financial year ended 31 March on reconstruction and development programmes (RDP), according to type of new construction works, 2001-2006 (R thousands)**

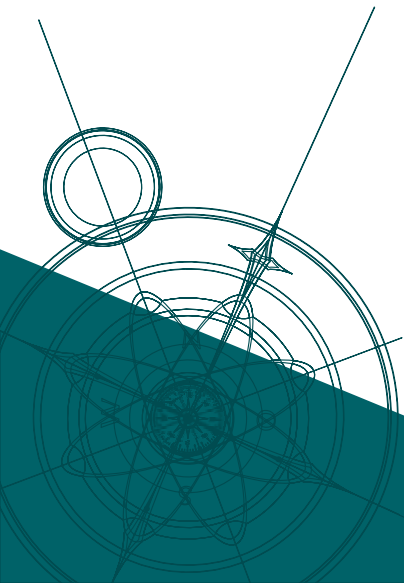
	Reconciliation and development projects					
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
<b>Capital expenditure on RDP</b>						
Residential buildings	446 714	824 306	1 160 983	970 370	1 025 327	0
Non-residential buildings	62 455	4 399	8 172	2 881	4 500	0
Roads, streets, bridges and related constructions	9 561	75 324	13 707	1 000	0	0
Water schemes and works	107 174	94 115	109 215	584 205	242 743	100 015
Sewerage, sanitation and cleansing	19 107	22 701	22 904	126 114	143 947	96 471
Electricity supply	43	3 597	0	0	0	160
Other construction	195 541	97 650	93 121	16 515	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>840 595</b>	<b>1 122 092</b>	<b>1 408 102</b>	<b>1 701 085</b>	<b>1 416 517</b>	<b>196 646</b>





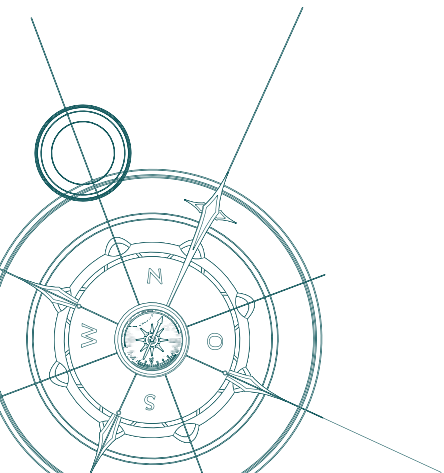


# Energy

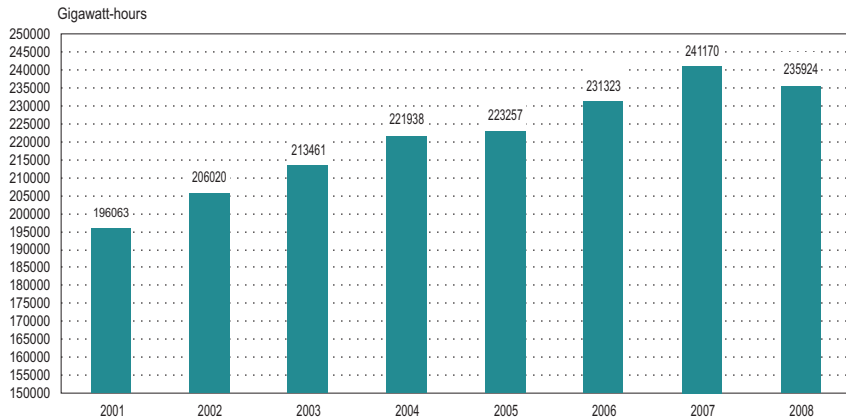


# Energy

11.1	Electricity consumed in South Africa, 2001-2008	109
11.2	Electricity consumption by province, 2001-2008 (gigawatt-hours)	110



### 11.1 Electricity consumed in South Africa, 2001-2008



Source: Stats SA, *Generation and consumption of electricity* (Statistical release P4141)

The figures on consumption by province exclude the energy used by Eskom for its own consumption as from 2001, while the figures on the graph in 11.1 include Eskom's own consumption as from 2001. Hence the difference in the data in Table 11.2 and on the graph in 11.1.

## 11.2 Electricity consumption by province, 2001-2008 (gigawatt-hours)

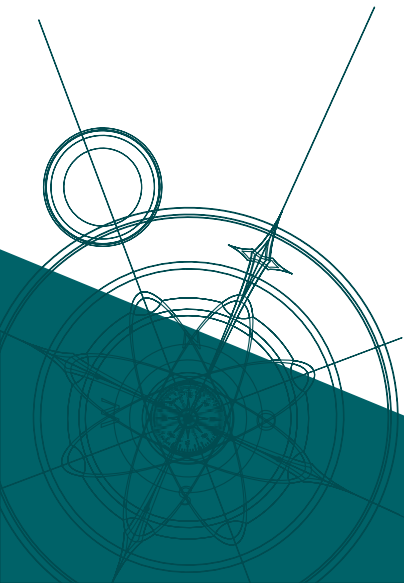
	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Mpuma- langa	Northern Cape	Limpopo	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
2001	6 702	9 467	48 136	36 759	7 173	26 389	4 350	24 328	19 261	<b>182 565</b>
2002	6 992	9 405	52 007	37 629	8 571	25 518	4 175	26 601	19 700	<b>190 598</b>
2003	7 136	9 648	52 530	39 230	9 441	25 277	4 400	28 101	20 581	<b>196 359</b>
2004	7 510	9 626	54 970	42 263	9 791	25 925	4 502	28 187	21 491	<b>204 265</b>
2005	7 713	8 980	55 107	43 049	10 281	29 469	4 649	24 865	21 445	<b>205 558</b>
2006	8 261	9 141	59 728	43 174	11 520	31 388	4 727	24 419	22 382	<b>214 740</b>
2007	7 965	9 556	61 997	43 193	11 270	33 702	5 027	26 515	23 410	<b>224 435</b>
2008	9 432	9 186	60 383	41 241	11 421	33 613	4 768	25 494	23 245	<b>218 873</b>







# Transport

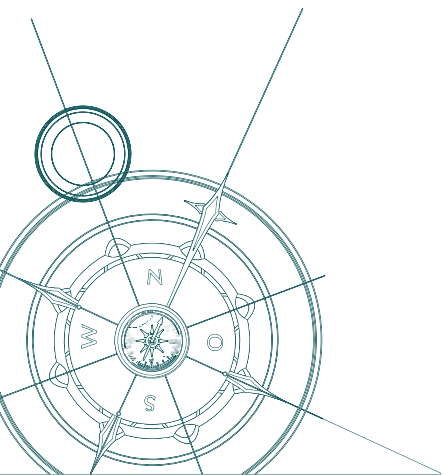


12

# Transport

## 12.1 Total freight and passenger transportation 2008

150



**12.1 Total freight and passenger transportation 2008**

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Payload ('000 tons)	..	..	..	..	568 583
Number of passengers ('000)	..	..	..	..	989 790

Source: Stats SA, *Land freight transport* (Statistical release P7162)

This survey has been re-engineered and covers freight and passenger transport as from 2008.

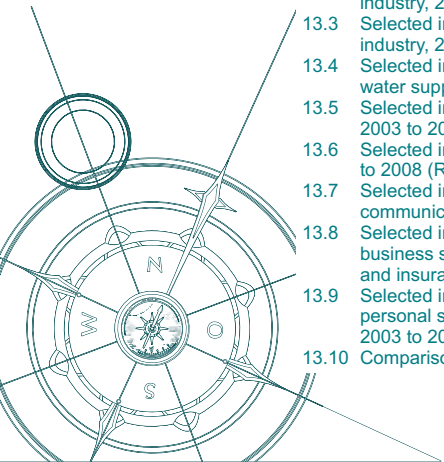




Financial statistics:  
Private enterprises  
operating in the  
formal non-agriculture  
business sector

# Financial statistics: Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agriculture business sector

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**Notes for all tables**

<sup>1</sup> Includes the value of sales; amounts received for work done; amounts received for services rendered; rent and/or lease payments received for land and buildings; rent, leasing and hiring received for machinery, vehicles and other equipment, and excludes value-added tax (VAT); net profit or loss on sales or revaluation of fixed assets (including profit or loss on foreign exchange); export freight charges; interest received and excise duty.

<sup>2</sup> Includes raw materials or materials for processing, packaging materials, fuel and consumable and maintenance stores; work in progress (partially completed); finished goods (own manufactures) and finished goods not produced by the enterprise but purchased for resale.

<sup>3</sup> Is calculated as total income *less* total expenditure *less* opening stock *plus* closing stock.

<sup>4</sup> Includes the erection of new buildings and works, additions to and alterations of existing buildings and works; capital work in progress capitalised; new plant and machinery, vehicles and equipment; and used plant and machinery, which was imported by or on behalf of the enterprise whether paid to outside contractors/concerns, or which was done by the enterprise itself.

## 13.1 Selected income and expenditure items: Forestry and fishing industry, 2005 to 2008 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover <sup>1</sup>	..	..	7 880	8 799	9 256	9 237
Interest received	..	..	89	101	128	136
Other income	..	..	566	282	171	150
Total income	..	..	8 535	9 666	11 060	11 215
Opening value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	..	..	463	505	508	428
Closing value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	..	..	435	385	491	804
Expenditure items						
Purchases	..	..	3 126	3 250	3 363	3 364
Salaries and wages	..	..	1 511	1 772	1 454	1 705
Interest paid	..	..	155	136	122	122
Other expenditure	..	..	2 660	891	694	798
Total expenditure	..	..	7 452	8 317	7 829	8 460
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends <sup>3</sup>	..	..	1 055	1 229*		3 131
Capital expenditure on new assets <sup>4</sup>	..	..	409	505	259	458
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	..	..	2 902	4 219	3 853	5 630

Sources: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys, 2004 and 2005*, *Annual financial statistics survey, 2006* (Statistical release P0020), *Annual financial statistics survey, 2007 and 2008* (Statistical release P0021)

.. Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey. Due to differences in sampling methods, sampling frames and coverages of industries, statistics of the Economic activity surveys prior to 2003 are not comparable to the 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007 and 2008 surveys.

\* Data not available. Agriculture census of forestry and fishing for 2007 did not include these variables in the questionnaire.



13.2 Selected income and expenditure items: Mining and quarrying industry, 2003 to 2008 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover <sup>1</sup>	155 652	151 001	164 988	200 748	272 431	341 657
Interest received	2 153	2 573	2 656	2 551	3 485	5 249
Other income	18 687	15 879	9 135	3 761	3 052	2 815
Total income	176 492	169 453	176 779	217 223	303 399	364 229
Opening value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	12 848	13 584	16 613	19 209	21 962	25 447
Closing value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	14 733	14 976	19 419	21 484	24 322	31 081
Expenditure items						
Purchases	41 929	47 062	50 047	53 926	74 886	102 562
Salaries and wages	..	39 755	39 839	45 550	52 382	58 609
Interest paid	5 378	5 574	5 418	5 293	7 322	9 169
Other expenditure	99 504	62 431	66 452	17 055	18 045	19 068
Total expenditure	146 811	154 822	161 756	178 314	219 787	260 925
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends <sup>3</sup>	31 567	16 023	17 829	41 184	85 972	108 938
Capital expenditure on new assets <sup>4</sup>	28 640	23 365	27 046	22 690	33 938	50 572
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	137 025	148 328	164 195	177 394	226 401	264 006

Sources: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys, 2004 and 2005*, *Annual financial statistics survey, 2006* (Statistical release P0020), *Annual financial statistics survey, 2007 and 2008* (Statistical release P0021)

.. Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2004 survey.

## 13.3 Selected income and expenditure items: Manufacturing industry, 2003 to 2008 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover <sup>1</sup>	792 390	860 789	912 050	1 009 436	1 266 728	1 457 977
Interest received	5 922	6 826	6 915	9 077	8 955	12 546
Other income	24 140	24 336	34 941	12 616	11 481	10 471
Total income	822 452	891 951	953 906	1 050 274	1 310 167	1 508 953
Opening value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	86 612	100 091	98 266	106 686	128 849	162 559
Closing value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	97 549	100 980	108 028	122 458	158 811	205 011
Expenditure items						
Purchases	489 543	519 456	544 550	609 529	821 110	941 756
Salaries and wages	..	109 934	115 224	125 025	137 445	148 673
Interest paid	16 660	17 858	16 252	17 899	19 502	25 731
Other expenditure	256 478	175 266	190 004	63 642	58 391	74 364
Total expenditure	762 681	822 514	866 030	957 248	1 205 077	1 392 096
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends <sup>3</sup>	70 708	70 326	97 638	108 798	135 052	159 309
Capital expenditure on new assets <sup>4</sup>	33 002	45 755	47 415	46 709	49 563	57 398
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	165 291	208 570	234 455	250 371	282 570	345 238

Sources: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys, 2004 and 2005, Annual financial statistics survey, 2006* (Statistical release P0020), *Annual financial statistics survey, 2007 and 2008* (Statistical release P0021)

.. Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2004 survey.

13.4 Selected income and expenditure items: Electricity, gas and water supply industry, 2003 to 2008  
(R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover <sup>1</sup>	39 116	40 500	43 869	47 886	54 504	60 702
Interest received	3 088	3 983	3 479	3 008	3 045	3 286
Other income	1 932	7 969	9 641	1 210	985	795
Total income	44 136	52 452	56 989	54 837	64 074	66 414
Opening value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	2 348	2 320	2 403	3 003	3 497	3 769
Closing value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	2 438	2 404	3 035	3 467	3 769	3 969
Expenditure items						
Purchases	11 988	13 685	14 823	16 024	20 134	26 460
Salaries and wages	..	8 969	8 682	9 039	10 556	12 417
Interest paid	6 796	6 501	6 581	4 989	5 319	5 366
Other expenditure	19 507	17 307	20 894	3 549	2 622	2 693
Total expenditure	38 291	46 462	50 980	46 125	53 318	62 368
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends <sup>3</sup>	5 935	6 074	6 641	9 176	11 028	4 246
Capital expenditure on new assets <sup>4</sup>	5 286	9 196	10 453	11 498	18 674	26 517
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	62 643	67 289	74 173	79 725	93 939	114 867

Sources: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys, 2004 and 2005, Annual financial statistics survey, 2006* (Statistical release P0020), *Annual financial statistics survey, 2007 and 2008* (Statistical release P0021)

.. Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2004 survey.

## 13.5 Selected income and expenditure items: Construction industry, 2003 to 2008 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover <sup>1</sup>	90 184	97 723	114 722	136 106	165 812	223 978
Interest received	611	620	671	979	967	1 365
Other income	1 917	2 094	2 244	1 336	1 676	1 728
Total income	92 712	100 437	117 637	139 464	169 430	229 338
Opening value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	3 731	6 048	4 955	6 268	7 561	8 628
Closing value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	4 528	5 976	6 575	7 766	9 791	10 281
Expenditure items						
Purchases	47 429	48 770	61 453	69 645	78 318	113 611
Salaries and wages	..	16 172	19 287	21 744	26 819	34 179
Interest paid	1 129	1 170	1 306	1 516	1 301	2 231
Other expenditure	40 426	30 284	31 188	10 712	9 836	10 441
Total expenditure	88 984	96 396	113 234	132 820	163 281	214 626
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends <sup>3</sup>	4 525	3 969	6 023	8 142	8 379	16 365
Capital expenditure on new assets <sup>4</sup>	2 710	2 252	3 038	5 117	6 117	9 498
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	9 842	11 049	13 772	17 550	23 810	29 721

Sources: Stats SA, Economic activity surveys, 2004 and 2005, *Annual financial statistics survey, 2006* (Statistical release P0020), *Annual financial statistics survey, 2007 and 2008* (Statistical release P0021)

13.6 Selected income and expenditure items: Trade industry, 2003 to 2008 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover <sup>1</sup>	854 181	984 753	1 107 593	1 290 618	1 450 456	1 710 659
Interest received	5 930	5 751	6 286	10 887	10 296	12 657
Other income	15 978	14 372	18 550	14 589	15 628	16 319
Total income	876 089	1 004 876	1 132 429	1 330 288	1 487 397	1 752 123
Opening value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	66 669	76 575	95 504	113 634	119 282	140 126
Closing value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	76 178	80 903	108 666	132 224	139 441	166 499
Expenditure items						
Purchases	652 597	742 576	833 237	988 649	1 120 471	1 339 059
Salaries and wages	..	79 689	92 071	110 044	124 647	140 197
Interest paid	11 065	11 349	11 035	12 692	13 860	20 029
Other expenditure	187 241	133 693	148 329	59 845	47 468	53 694
Total expenditure	850 903	967 307	1 084 672	1 279 133	1 426 667	1 691 755
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends <sup>3</sup>	34 696	41 897	60 919	69 745	80 889	86 741
Capital expenditure on new assets <sup>4</sup>	11 992	16 655	16 222	20 539	28 713	32 671
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	67 562	73 722	88 403	100 478	119 149	166 234

Sources: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys, 2004 and 2005, Annual financial statistics survey, 2006* (Statistical release P0020), *Annual financial statistics survey, 2007 and 2008* (Statistical release P0021)

## 13.7 Selected income and expenditure items: Transport, storage and communication industry, 2003 to 2008 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover <sup>1</sup>	213 948	234 158	244 990	296 962	372 457	441 276
Interest received	3 031	2 617	2 604	2 434	3 544	5 089
Other income	9 058	17 775	20 952	4 803	6 261	6 037
Total income	226 037	254 550	268 546	311 541	395 360	465 095
Opening value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	3 349	4 662	5 676	5 582	6 593	7 917
Closing value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	2 588	4 685	6 195	6 321	7 840	8 722
Expenditure items						
Purchases	63 533	75 406	86 306	95 964	121 974	147 595
Salaries and wages	..	41 883	42 692	45 377	57 154	60 712
Interest paid	11 330	8 932	7 702	7 263	9 915	12 703
Other expenditure	133 467	109 306	94 546	31 502	39 796	48 928
Total expenditure	208 330	235 527	231 246	272 464	347 581	407 082
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends <sup>3</sup>	16 946	19 046	37 819	39 816	49 026	58 818
Capital expenditure on new assets <sup>4</sup>	25 699	23 486	24 109	34 767	37 437	46 959
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	139 189	138 038	142 741	154 634	172 231	224 631

Sources: Stats SA, Economic activity surveys, 2004 and 2005, *Annual financial statistics survey, 2006* (Statistical release P0020), *Annual financial statistics survey, 2007 and 2008* (Statistical release P0021)

**13.8 Selected income and expenditure items: Real estate and other business services industry (excluding financial intermediation and insurance) 2003 to 2008 (Rmillions)**

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover <sup>1</sup>	219 263	275 888	303 685	347 142	434 883	574 686
Interest received	6 032	9 098	7 475	8 112	11 325	17 398
Other income	15 007	17 205	28 493	8 773	8 372	11 549
Total income	240 302	302 191	339 653	406 481	508 440	664 016
Opening value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	4 881	9 020	9 408	10 271	19 551	23 148
Closing value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	5 138	10 436	11 400	12 361	22 148	28 427
Expenditure items						
Purchases	32 057	73 484	79 436	74 123	125 457	189 130
Salaries and wages	..	75 001	84 923	105 648	113 954	153 124
Interest paid	19 258	22 976	25 005	20 286	26 663	38 050
Other expenditure	145 987	85 677	97 897	43 761	46 432	60 641
Total expenditure	197 302	257 138	287 261	331 515	406 690	555 299
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends <sup>3</sup>	43 257	46 469	54 384	77 056	104 347	113 996
Capital expenditure on new assets <sup>4</sup>	14 800	15 105	14 363	25 436	25 830	36 061
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	176 898	242 553	260 879	277 014	235 825	245 462

Sources: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys, 2004 and 2005, Annual financial statistics survey, 2006* (Statistical release P0020), *Annual financial statistics survey, 2007 and 2008* (Statistical release P0021)

## 13.9 Selected income and expenditure items: Community, social and personal industry (excluding government institutions), 2003 to 2008 (R millions)

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Income items						
Turnover <sup>1</sup>	63 997	77 102	79 233	90 703	96 061	120 792
Interest received	935	928	981	875	1 228	1 532
Other income	6 019	4 331	4 127	2 728	4 985	7 016
Total income	70 951	82 361	84 341	96 303	107 208	136 214
Opening value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	2 059	2 440	2 026	1 937	1 794	2 277
Closing value of inventories <sup>2</sup>	2 401	2 495	1 971	2 061	2 365	2 544
Expenditure items						
Purchases	19 145	22 969	22 650	23 775	23 600	30 080
Salaries and wages	--	21 169	20 236	22 373	27 059	33 940
Interest paid	1 833	1 933	1 742	1 998	2 230	2 981
Other expenditure	43 866	28 795	29 927	18 913	22 098	25 624
Total expenditure	64 844	74 866	74 555	83 729	94 576	117 484
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends <sup>3</sup>	6 449	7 550	9 731	12 698	13 203	18 997
Capital expenditure on new assets <sup>4</sup>	4 364	3 311	3 533	4 115	7 575	8 275
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	27 496	32 408	34 334	33 228	85 326	98 513

Sources: Stats SA, Economic activity surveys, 2004 and 2005, *Annual financial statistics survey, 2006* (Statistical release P0020), *Annual financial statistics survey, 2007 and 2008* (Statistical release P0021)



### 13.10 Comparison of operating ratios between 2003 to 2008

	Turnover/Carrying value of assets <sup>1</sup>						Profit/Turnover <sup>2</sup>					
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Fishing and forestry industry	..	..	2,72	2,09	2,40	1,64	..	..	0,13	0,14	..	0,34
Mining and quarrying industry	1,14	1,02	1,00	1,13	1,20	1,29	0,20	0,11	0,11	0,21	0,32	0,32
Manufacturing industry	4,79	4,13	3,89	4,03	4,48	4,22	0,09	0,08	0,11	0,11	0,11	0,11
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,62	0,60	0,59	0,60	0,58	0,53	0,15	0,15	0,15	0,19	0,20	0,07
Construction industry	9,16	8,84	8,33	7,76	6,96	7,54	0,05	0,04	0,05	0,06	0,05	0,07
Trade industry	12,64	13,36	12,53	12,84	12,17	10,29	0,04	0,04	0,06	0,05	0,06	0,05
Transport, storage and communication industry	1,54	1,70	1,72	1,92	2,16	1,96	0,08	0,08	0,15	0,13	0,13	0,13
Real estate and other business services industry (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	1,24	1,14	1,16	1,25	1,84	2,34	0,20	0,17	0,18	0,22	0,24	0,20
Community, social and personal services industry (excluding government institutions)	2,33	2,38	2,31	2,73	1,13	1,23	0,10	0,10	0,12	0,14	0,14	0,16

Sources: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys, 2004, 2005 Annual financial statistics survey, 2006* (Statistical release P0020), *Annual financial statistics survey, 2007 and 2008* (Statistical release P0021)

<sup>1</sup>Turnover divided by book value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year.

<sup>2</sup>Net profit before tax divided by turnover.

### 13.10 Comparison of operating ratios between 2003 to 2008 (concluded)

	Profitability ratio <sup>3</sup>					
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Fishing and forestry industry	..	..	0,10	0,10	..	0,25
Mining and quarrying industry	0,13	0,06	0,07	0,15	0,24	0,22
Manufacturing industry	0,06	0,06	0,08	0,08	0,08	0,08
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,11	0,10	0,10	0,14	0,15	0,07
Construction industry	0,04	0,03	0,04	0,05	0,03	0,05
Trade industry	0,03	0,03	0,04	0,04	0,04	0,04
Transport, storage and communication industry	0,06	0,05	0,12	0,09	0,09	0,10
Real estate and other business services industry (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	0,17	0,15	0,15	0,18	0,19	0,16
Community, social and personal services industry (excluding government institutions)	0,08	0,08	0,10	0,11	0,11	0,13

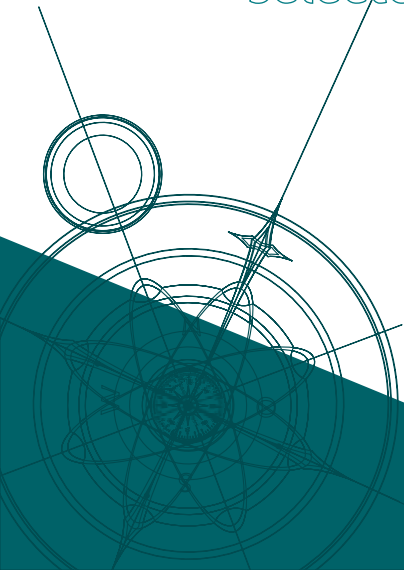
Sources: Stats SA, *Economic activity surveys, 2004, 2005, Annual financial statistics survey, 2006* (Statistical release P0020) *Annual financial statistics survey, 2007 and 2008* (Statistical release P0021)

<sup>3</sup> Net profit after tax divided by turnover.



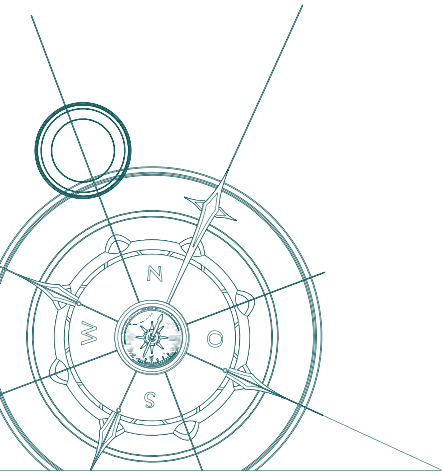


# Selected internal trade activities



# Selected internal trade activities

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## 14.1 Summary of internal trade statistics, 2004-2008 (R millions)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Retail trade sales<sup>1</sup></b>					
Sales at current prices	318 447	350 903	404 735	454 830	507 928
Sales at constant prices 2008 prices	392 874	425 033	475 695	506 483	507 114
<b>Wholesale trade sales<sup>1</sup></b>					
Sales at current prices	611 024	650 896	748 006	877 333	1 073 850
Sales at constant 2000 prices	479 859	494 267	526 874	559 873	593 097
<b>Motor trade sales<sup>1</sup></b>					
Sales at current prices	223 974	259 862	298 398	326 427	339 504

Sources: Stats SA, *Retail trade sales* (Statistical release P6242.1), *Wholesale trade sales* (Statistical release P6141.2), *Motor trade sales* (Statistical release P6343.2)

<sup>1</sup>Stats SA introduced new wholesale trade sales, retail trade sales and motor trade sales surveys utilising an upgraded business register commencing with the month of July 2008. The previous surveys and the current ones were run side by side from April to June 2008, which provided a set of factors that could be applied to the old series to revise previous estimates back to January 1998. The figures up to February 2007 figures are thus backcasted data based on the movements of the old series and the level of the new series.



## 14.2 Summary of tourist accommodation statistics

	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Stay Units</b>				
Average stay units available ('000)	108,0	111,0	111,3	109,8
Stay unit nights sold ('000)	17 601,1	18 703,8	19 554,2	20 709,5
Occupancy rate (%)	44,6	46,2	48,2	51,7
<b>Income (R million)</b>				
Income from accommodation	7 439,0	8 705,5	10 316,6	12 553,9
Income from restaurant and bar sales	2 632,0	2 879,8	3 215,1	3 821,1
Other income	2 027,3	2 150,2	2 605,9	5 068,4
<b>Total income (R million)</b>	<b>12 098,3</b>	<b>13 735,0</b>	<b>16 137,5</b>	<b>21 443,3</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Tourist accommodation* (Statistical release P6410)

The *hotel trading statistics survey* has been discontinued since March 2004. It has been replaced by the *Tourist accommodation survey*, which started in September 2004. The *Tourist accommodation survey* includes bed and breakfast establishments, guest houses, hotels, lodges, self-catering accommodation, caravan parks and camping sites and other accommodation establishments. Figures for the last twelve months are regarded as preliminary.



## 14.2 Summary of tourist accommodation statistics (concluded)

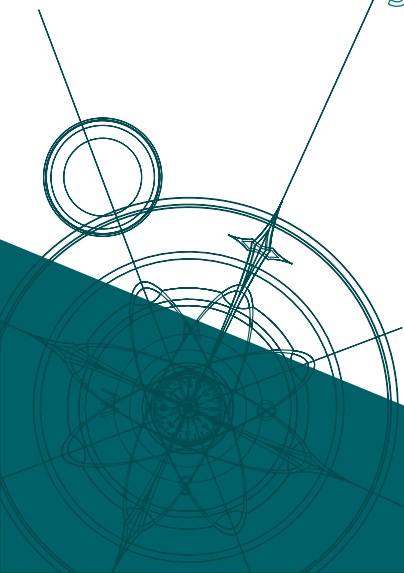
	Jan 2007 to Mar 2007	Apr 2007 to Jun 2007	Jul 2007 to Sep 2007	Oct 2007 to Dec 2007	Jan 2008 to Mar 2008	Apr 2008 to Jun 2008	Jul 2008 to Sep 2008	Oct 2008 to Dec 2008	Jan 2009 to Mar 2009
<b>Stay Units</b>									
Average stay units available ('000)	107,9	107,2	107,0	106,5	105,1	107,7	108,9	106,4	105,8
Stay unit nights sold ('000)	4 620,0	4 433,3	4 750,1	5 277,1	5 122,2	4 888,9	4 932,9	5 254,2	4 630,7
Occupancy rate (%)	47,7	45,5	48,3	53,9	53,6	49,9	49,3	53,7	48,8
<b>Income (R million)</b>									
Income from accommodation	2 478,5	2 162,1	2 384,7	3 014,3	3 108,9	2 826,7	2 965,6	3 445,3	2 976,7
Income from restaurant and bar sales	824,9	754,7	831,8	1 032,8	954,7	944,9	1 029,9	1 181,6	956,6
Other income	345,0	336,5	353,6	465,4	1 115,8	521,8	583,2	629,1	631,4
<b>Total income (R million)</b>	<b>3 648,3</b>	<b>3 253,3</b>	<b>3 570,2</b>	<b>4 512,2</b>	<b>5 179,4</b>	<b>4 293,4</b>	<b>4 578,7</b>	<b>5 256,0</b>	<b>4 564,7</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Tourist accommodation* (Statistical release P6410)

The *hotel trading statistics survey* has been discontinued since March 2004. It has been replaced by the *Tourist accommodation survey*, which started in September 2004. The *Tourist accommodation survey* includes bed and breakfast establishments, guest houses, hotels, lodges, self-catering accommodation, caravan parks and camping sites and other accommodation establishments. Figures for the last twelve months are regarded as preliminary.

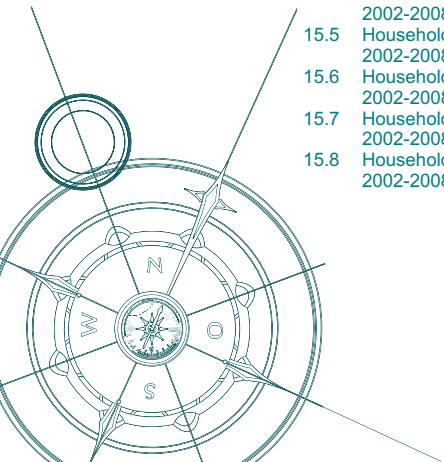


# Social services and housing



# Social services and housing

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## 15.1 Households by type of dwelling and province, 2002-2008 (thousands)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	Limpopo	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
<b>House on a separate stand or yard or on farm</b>										
2002	693	501	1 306	1 085	931	504	198	712	688	<b>6 617</b>
2003	794	537	1 404	1 148	963	542	189	715	691	<b>6 983</b>
2004	643	559	1 380	1 098	1 019	556	204	777	734	<b>6 969</b>
2005	751	539	1 338	1 135	1 021	554	170	716	686	<b>6 909</b>
2006	893	578	1 500	1 289	1 084	585	187	701	763	<b>7 581</b>
2007	909	571	1 481	1 307	1 094	633	216	644	694	<b>7 549</b>
2008	944	645	2 000	1 361	1 102	722	238	659	1 057	<b>8 727</b>
<b>Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials</b>										
2002	604	53	†	439	165	58	†	15	†	<b>1 344</b>
2003	569	48	†	534	158	57	†	26	†	<b>1 398</b>
2004	735	51	11	566	142	48	†	13	-	<b>1 568</b>
2005	662	40	†	569	126	55	†	32	†	<b>1 496</b>
2006	551	33	†	589	115	53	†	26	†	<b>1 377</b>
2007	542	30	†	588	90	57	†	23	†	<b>1 340</b>
2008	526	28	†	658	90	59	17	30	†	<b>1 417</b>
<b>Flat/apartment in a block of flats</b>										
2002	43	22	242	172	†	30	†	14	125	<b>658</b>
2003	24	18	215	184	†	30	†	15	115	<b>606</b>
2004	19	26	274	191	†	26	†	20	130	<b>699</b>
2005	43	13	254	177	†	†	†	25	99	<b>627</b>
2006	34	†	188	254	39	†	13	18	81	<b>645</b>
2007	32	15	286	190	†	†	†	19	93	<b>651</b>
2008	54	11	187	189	17	12	†	14	79	<b>569</b>

## 15.1 Households by type of dwelling and province, 2002-2008 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
<b>Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex/duplex/triplex)</b>										
2002	19	†	125	34	†	†	†	†	88	281
2003	39	†	162	93	†	†	12	†	145	467
2004	44	†	189	78	†	†	†	-	140	464
2005	43	†	122	50	†	†	†	†	148	388
2006	15	†	101	30	†	†	†	†	124	278
2007	34	†	106	25	†	†	†	†	142	317
2008	27	†	117	†	†	†	†	-	33	192
<b>Unit in retirement village</b>										
2002	†	-	†	†	†	†	-	†	†	14
2003	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	20
2004	†	-	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	14
2005	†	†	13	†	-	-	-	-	†	20
2006	†	-	†	†	-	†	†	†	†	15
2007	†	-	†	†	-	†	†	†	†	20
2008	†	-	†	†	-	-	-	†	13	21
<b>House/flat/room in backyard</b>										
2002	142	12	125	77	†	†	†	†	14	401
2003	68	†	153	45	†	†	†	†	11	299
2004	29	†	140	59	†	†	†	†	11	265
2005	28	24	270	58	†	16	†	19	15	439
2006	71	18	292	78	16	27	†	66	19	592
2007	49	21	300	102	24	31	†	42	12	586
2008	51	22	214	40	30	17	†	26	26	430

## 15.1 Households by type of dwelling and province, 2002-2008 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
<b>Informal dwelling/shack in backyard</b>										
2002	25	21	179	75	†	19	†	15	54	<b>400</b>
2003	24	18	181	28	†	24	†	19	18	<b>317</b>
2004	26	74	198	52	24	37	†	18	30	<b>460</b>
2005	21	41	269	48	24	18	11	45	63	<b>539</b>
2006	23	48	333	93	41	36	†	58	105	<b>745</b>
2007	35	39	401	34	32	30	11	66	132	<b>782</b>
2008	24	44	241	51	20	36	†	80	113	<b>716</b>
<b>Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard</b>										
2002	133	97	282	173	55	87	12	105	118	<b>1 062</b>
2003	142	112	355	174	58	75	17	74	183	<b>1 189</b>
2004	110	41	331	166	26	55	†	68	110	<b>917</b>
2005	133	116	429	315	51	98	20	168	159	<b>1 487</b>
2006	104	106	392	135	20	55	20	154	148	<b>1 135</b>
2007	114	118	433	177	25	75	118	120	159	<b>1 239</b>
2008	100	87	321	147	55	67	20	150	138	<b>1 084</b>



## 15.1 Households by type of dwelling and province, 2002-2008 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
<b>Room/flatlet not in backyard</b>										
2002	15	†	48	118	48	52	†	59	31	378
2003	18	†	54	114	57	68	†	129	37	490
2004	37	25	35	164	61	66	†	116	59	563
2005	42	18	90	96	105	36	21	25	62	495
2006	24	†	58	91	40	24	†	22	45	317
2007	63	19	68	83	43	48	16	11	66	418
2008	14	†	39	33	16	18	†	†	17	153
<b>Total</b>										
2002	1 681	795	2 475	2 189	1 222	768	236	975	1 139	11 479
2003	1 682	822	2 712	2 328	1 248	813	235	989	1 212	12 041
2004	1 651	844	2 747	2 380	1 283	805	236	1 022	1 228	12 194
2005	1 732	858	2 983	2 457	1 345	793	243	1 033	1 283	12 726
2006	1 729	849	3 032	2 589	1 362	797	240	1 050	1 323	12 972
2007	1 367	873	3 244	2 537	1 317	888	294	944	1 367	13 261
2008	1 755	851	3 279	2 497	1 336	936	299	997	1 755	13 448

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals include other and unspecified type of dwelling.

## 15.2 Households by energy source for cooking by province, 2002-2008 (thousands)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
<b>Electricity from mains</b>										
2002	453	443	2 046	1 235	357	348	147	440	899	6 370
2003	508	477	2 233	1 318	362	406	155	499	980	6 937
2004	487	486	2 336	1 412	375	401	161	530	1 046	7 234
2005	644	527	2 408	1 519	452	370	169	591	1 119	7 800
2006	696	587	2 346	1 697	552	401	178	623	1 144	8 222
2007	866	623	2 502	1 693	507	496	221	604	1 217	8 729
2008	880	663	2 775	1 589	528	532	224	654	1 322	9 166
<b>Gas</b>										
2002	46	23	22	41	†	11	15	28	51	247
2003	42	14	17	37	†	†	†	19	33	186
2004	47	15	25	47	†	†	†	17	23	202
2005	53	25	16	52	14	†	†	25	34	235
2006	63	27	22	42	16	†	†	24	77	291
2007	58	22	53	51	12	†	11	24	53	292
2008	77	30	72	64	18	†	15	25	92	402
<b>Paraffin</b>										
2002	499	167	311	340	95	95	34	207	116	1 865
2003	466	170	356	338	101	94	33	213	149	1 921
2004	479	165	303	326	112	99	27	217	116	1 845
2005	527	169	474	337	109	129	37	259	105	2 145
2006	467	130	591	308	98	111	29	269	83	2 086
2007	420	128	585	243	89	102	39	184	74	1 864
2008	320	86	316	199	66	66	16	153	58	1 280

## 15.2 Households by energy source for cooking by province, 2002-2008 (thousands) (concluded)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
<b>Wood</b>										
2002	662	72	24	521	744	160	35	198	63	2 479
2003	642	67	31	585	760	161	33	179	46	2 506
2004	615	66	25	546	766	154	35	180	34	2 420
2005	485	45	14	506	748	143	19	140	18	2 117
2006	466	35	19	505	677	153	19	120	16	2 011
2007	428	37	16	491	692	166	19	115	14	1 977
2008	453	38	28	586	697	228	39	153	15	2 238
<b>Coal</b>										
2002	†	59	66	42	11	149	†	14	-	344
2003	†	56	65	35	14	142	†	13	†	329
2004	†	56	54	33	17	134	†	†	†	307
2005	†	45	66	32	21	131	†	†	†	308
2006	†	53	45	26	17	118	†	†	†	271
2007	†	44	79	38	14	111	†	†	†	296
2008	†	25	65	38	18	95	†	†	†	247
<b>Total</b>										
2002	1 681	795	2 475	2 189	1 222	768	236	975	1 139	11 479
2003	1 682	822	2 712	2 328	1 248	813	235	989	1 212	12 041
2004	1 651	844	2 747	2 380	1 283	805	236	1 022	1 228	12 194
2005	1 732	858	2 983	2 457	1 345	793	243	1 033	1 283	12 726
2006	1 729	849	3 032	2 589	1 362	797	240	1 050	1 323	12 972
2007	1 796	873	3 244	2 537	1 317	888	294	944	1 369	13 261
2008	1 755	851	3 279	2 497	1 336	936	299	997	1 497	13 448

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals include other and unspecified energy source.

## 15.3 Households by energy source for heating by province, 2002-2008 (thousands)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
<b>Electricity from mains</b>										
2002	345	333	1 952	1 099	333	290	118	411	777	5 657
2003	357	363	2 124	1 190	342	356	129	431	804	6 095
2004	262	346	2 184	1 218	343	329	130	408	834	6 054
2005	351	360	2 198	1 432	425	280	143	431	768	6 387
2006	347	346	2 181	1 575	504	292	131	361	732	6 470
2007	460	377	2 327	1 480	463	349	165	391	760	6 773
2008	422	357	2 457	1 358	392	404	149	393	1 078	7 012
<b>Gas</b>										
2002	†	12	12	21	†	†	†	†	†	79
2003	12	11	11	22	†	†	†	†	†	77
2004	†	18	35	21	†	†	†	†	†	107
2005	†	18	15	14	†	†	†	†	16	91
2006	12	23	34	20	†	†	†	†	17	119
2007	†	34	34	26	†	†	†	†	15	138
2008	17	42	86	15	†	†	†	12	37	224
<b>Paraffin</b>										
2002	425	152	172	200	51	30	25	85	144	1 284
2003	420	147	184	170	51	32	24	68	166	1 262
2004	478	170	181	129	66	26	17	89	133	1 291
2005	523	178	248	192	50	45	22	103	219	1 579
2006	586	203	376	183	56	25	18	84	240	1 772
2007	555	200	361	125	42	37	23	58	296	1 696
2008	521	181	181	95	31	24	18	67	172	1 290

## 15.3 Households by energy source for heating by province, 2002-2008 (thousands) (concluded)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumala-Langa	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
<b>Wood</b>										
2002	812	129	54	579	736	181	62	300	131	2 984
2003	804	109	83	634	768	157	61	270	129	3 016
2004	770	124	51	648	757	179	64	281	125	3 000
2005	643	93	51	596	765	159	40	213	54	2 613
2006	649	77	72	595	707	177	50	219	85	2 631
2007	656	81	75	603	686	176	60	191	76	2 605
2008	616	98	114	696	751	248	87	252	59	2 923
<b>Coal</b>										
2002	†	104	162	56	14	180	†	41	†	570
2003	†	106	178	44	21	159	†	44	†	560
2004	†	106	166	47	25	177	†	57	†	590
2005	†	90	192	52	27	165	†	18	†	557
2006	18	106	200	57	24	156	†	29	†	599
2007	†	88	233	54	17	154	†	17	†	573
2008	15	63	179	68	26	133	†	18	†	504
<b>Total</b>										
2002	1 681	795	2 475	2 189	1 222	768	236	975	1 139	11 479
2003	1 682	822	2 712	2 328	1 248	813	235	989	1 212	12 041
2004	1 651	844	2 747	2 380	1 283	805	236	1 022	1 228	12 194
2005	1 732	858	2 983	2 457	1 345	793	243	1 033	1 283	12 726
2006	1 729	849	3 032	2 589	1 362	797	240	1 050	1 323	12 972
2007	1 796	873	3 244	2 537	1 317	888	294	944	1 367	13 261
2008	1 755	851	3 279	2 497	1 336	936	299	997	1 497	13 448

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals include none, other and unspecified energy source.

## 15.4 Households by energy source for lighting by province, 2002-2008 (thousands)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
<b>Electricity from mains</b>										
2002	859	669	2 192	1 501	879	588	184	791	1 001	<b>8 665</b>
2003	919	704	2 393	1 647	933	651	188	851	1 083	<b>9 368</b>
2004	945	739	2 469	1 714	1 000	662	193	918	1 133	<b>9 773</b>
2005	1 123	750	2 522	1 769	1 103	645	212	1 103	1 209	<b>10 203</b>
2006	1 162	757	2 487	1 934	1 148	678	212	890	1 253	<b>10 520</b>
2007	1 244	772	2 649	1 943	1 148	766	258	809	1 309	<b>10 897</b>
2008	1 196	773	2 915	1 839	1 102	780	264	843	1 421	<b>11 134</b>
<b>Gas</b>										
2002	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	<b>20</b>
2003	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	†	<b>†</b>
2004	†	†	†	†	†	-	†	-	†	<b>19</b>
2005	†	†	-	-	-	†	†	†	†	<b>†</b>
2006	†	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†	<b>†</b>
2007	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	<b>†</b>
2008	12	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	†	<b>20</b>
<b>Paraffin</b>										
2002	365	18	60	40	85	31	†	19	60	<b>684</b>
2003	329	20	61	34	74	14	†	14	32	<b>584</b>
2004	317	17	48	20	63	15	†	†	29	<b>521</b>
2005	274	20	35	43	37	22	†	19	27	<b>482</b>
2006	225	19	91	27	31	14	†	†	33	<b>449</b>
2007	277	19	48	18	22	17	†	†	22	<b>432</b>
2008	251	†	41	15	20	13	†	27	33	<b>411</b>

## 15.4 Households by energy source for lighting by province, 2002-2008 (thousands) (concluded)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
<b>Candles</b>										
2002	437	102	216	638	252	147	40	164	74	2 071
2003	417	94	254	638	233	146	37	124	95	2 038
2004	371	87	224	629	213	125	32	93	58	1 832
2005	327	86	423	634	195	123	25	140	40	1 993
2006	322	71	446	604	169	104	24	150	36	1 925
2007	264	79	526	555	139	101	29	122	24	1 840
2008	288	63	300	523	199	137	27	125	34	1 795
<b>Solar energy</b>										
2002	†	†	-	†	†	-	†	-	†	12
2003	†	†	-	†	†	-	†	†	†	17
2004	†	†	-	†	†	†	†	†	-	20
2005	†	†	-	†	†	-	†	†	†	22
2006	†	†	-	11	12	-	†	-	†	30
2007	†	†	-	†	†	†	†	-	†	18
2008	†	†	-		†	†	†	†	-	21
<b>Total</b>										
2002	1 681	795	2 475	2 189	1 222	768	236	975	1 139	11 479
2003	1 682	822	2 712	2 328	1 248	813	235	989	1 212	12 041
2004	1 651	844	2 747	2 380	1 283	805	236	1 022	1 228	12 194
2005	1 732	858	2 983	2 457	1 345	793	243	1 033	1 283	12 726
2006	1 323	849	3 032	2 589	1 362	797	240	1 050	1 323	12 972
2007	1 796	873	3 244	2 537	1 317	888	294	944	1 367	13 261
2008	1 755	851	3 279	2 497	1 336	936	299	997	1 497	13 448

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals include other and unspecified energy source.

## 15.5 Households by energy source for cooking by population group, 2002-2008 (thousands)

Energy source for cooking	Black African	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total
<b>Electricity from mains</b>			
2002	3 854	2 516	6 370
2003	4 314	2 624	6 937
2004	4 532	2 702	7 234
2005	5 029	2 754	7 800
2006	5 466	2 747	8 222
2007	5 955	2 755	8 729
2008	6 218	2 948	9 166
<b>Gas</b>			
2002	188	59	247
2003	140	46	186
2004	162	40	202
2005	193	42	235
2006	229	61	291
2007	227	64	292
2008	265	136	402



## 15.5 Households by energy source for cooking by population group, 2002-2008 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source for cooking	Black African	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total
<b>Paraffin</b>	1 807	57	1 865
2002	1 853	68	1 921
2003	1 802	43	1 845
2004	2 099	46	2 145
2005	2 038	48	2 086
2006	1 818	44	1 864
2007	1 256	24	1 280
2008			
<b>Wood</b>			
2002	2 386	93	2 479
2003	2 423	82	2 506
2004	2 350	70	2 420
2005	2 079	38	2 117
2006	1 973	38	2 011
2007	1 940	35	1 977
2008	2 203	35	2 238

## 15.5 Households by energy source for cooking by population group, 2002-2008 (thousands) (concluded)

Energy source for cooking	Black African	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total
<b>Coal</b>			
2002	339	†	344
2003	327	†	329
2004	303	†	307
2005	303	†	308
2006	268	†	271
2007	293	†	296
2008	243	†	247
<b>Animal dung</b>			
2002	36	†	36
2003	46	†	48
2004	45	†	45
2005	43	-	43
2006	38	-	38
2007	33	†	34
2008	32	†	32
<b>Total</b>			
2002	8 736	2 743	11 479
2003	9 210	2 831	12 041
2004	9 325	2 869	12 194
2005	9 809	2 901	12 726
2006	10 051	2 911	12 972
2007	10 321	2 916	13 261
2008	10 283	3 164	13 448

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

<sup>1</sup>Other includes coloured, Indian or Asian, white and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals of energy source include other and unspecified.

## 15.6 Households by energy source for heating by population group, 2002-2008 (thousands)

Energy source for heating	Black African	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total
<b>Electricity from mains</b>			
2002	3 295	2 362	5 657
2003	3 635	2 460	6 095
2004	3 612	2 443	6 054
2005	3 938	2 433	6 387
2006	4 041	2 419	6 470
2007	4 303	2 454	6 773
2008	4 287	2 725	7 012
<b>Gas</b>			
2002	48	31	79
2003	48	30	77
2004	66	41	107
2005	62	29	91
2006	82	38	119
2007	83	55	138
2008	114	109	224
<b>Paraffin</b>			
2002	1 243	41	1 284
2003	1 222	40	1 262
2004	1 251	39	1 291
2005	1 530	49	1 579
2006	1 720	52	1 772
2007	1 645	51	1 696
2008	1 264	26	1 290

## 15.6 Households by energy source for heating by population group, 2002-2008 (thousands) (concluded)

Energy source for heating	Black African	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total
<b>Wood</b>			
2002	2 798	186	2 984
2003	2 844	172	3 016
2004	2 833	167	3 000
2005	2 523	90	2 613
2006	2 511	120	2 631
2007	2 483	118	2 605
2008	2 814	109	2 923
<b>Coal</b>			
2002	555	16	570
2003	550	†	560
2004	573	16	590
2005	543	13	557
2006	587	11	599
2007	562	11	573
2008	485	19	504
<b>Total</b>			
2002	8 736	2 743	11 479
2003	9 210	2 831	12 041
2004	9 325	2 869	12 194
2005	9 809	2 901	12 726
2006	10 051	2 911	12 972
2007	10 321	2 916	13 261
2008	10 283	3 164	13 448

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

<sup>1</sup>Other includes coloured, Indian or Asian, white and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals of energy source include other and unspecified.

## 15.7 Households by energy source for lighting by population group, 2002-2008 (thousands)

Energy source for lighting	Black African	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total
<b>Electricity from mains</b>			
2002	6 059	2 606	8 665
2003	6 660	2 707	9 368
2004	7 005	2 768	9 773
2005	7 358	2 829	10 203
2006	7 673	2 837	10 520
2007	8 040	2 833	10 897
2008	8 038	3 096	11 134
<b>Gas</b>			
2002	18	†	20
2003	†	†	†
2004	17	†	19
2005	†	†	†
2006	†	†	†
2007	†	†	†
2008	17	†	20
<b>Paraffin</b>			
2002	657	27	684
2003	560	24	584
2004	504	17	521
2005	469	13	482
2006	437	12	449
2007	423	†	432
2008	401	†	411

## 15.7 Households by energy source for lighting by population group, 2002-2008 (thousands) (concluded)

Energy source for lighting	Black African	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total
<b>Candles</b>			
2002	1 971	100	2 071
2003	1 945	92	2 038
2004	1 762	70	1 832
2005	1 945	48	1 993
2006	1 877	48	1 925
2007	1 787	53	1 840
2008	1 756	39	1 795
<b>Solar energy</b>			
2002	†	†	12
2003	15	†	17
2004	16	†	20
2005	21	†	22
2006	29	†	30
2007	16	†	18
2008	18	†	21
<b>Total</b>			
2002	8 736	2 743	11 479
2003	9 210	2 831	12 041
2004	9 325	2 869	12 194
2005	9 809	2 901	12 726
2006	10 051	2 911	12 972
2007	10 321	2 916	13 261
2008	10 283	3 164	13 448

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

<sup>1</sup>Other includes coloured, Indian or Asian, white and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals of energy source include other and unspecified.

## 15.8 Households by main source of water by province 2002-2008 (thousands)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
<b>Piped (tap) water in dwelling</b>										
2002	362	264	1 436	806	131	217	101	220	862	4 398
2003	343	288	1 610	820	139	246	106	214	887	4 653
2004	340	319	1 614	830	129	221	115	204	952	4 723
2005	430	314	1 588	935	152	204	110	256	938	4 926
2006	461	313	1 605	914	187	238	123	298	964	5 102
2007	493	352	1 680	966	175	295	145	244	930	5 279
2008	535	398	2 045	879	167	309	144	256	1 158	5 891
<b>Piped (tap) water on site or in yard</b>										
2002	231	388	837	425	365	325	107	336	175	3 189
2003	264	404	886	542	350	328	102	383	193	3 452
2004	254	404	915	565	366	357	96	411	183	3 551
2005	291	447	1 069	591	337	328	101	369	242	3 775
2006	284	450	1 099	674	368	320	88	386	269	3 938
2007	326	421	1 216	624	368	356	121	375	319	4 127
2008	296	389	900	607	373	328	80	396	215	3 584
<b>Neighbour's tap</b>										
2002	23	18	35	81	69	37	†	35	†	306
2003	23	16	32	82	87	36	†	31	†	317
2004	16	18	33	49	83	39	†	39	†	286
2005	26	15	33	63	75	41	†	29	†	287
2006	22	13	37	58	64	35	†	40	†	277
2007	22	17	23	48	73	47	†	40	†	281
2008	26	16	29	81	92	73	†	31	†	356

## 15.8 Households by main source of water by province, 2002-2008 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
<b>Rain-water tank on site</b>										
2002	48	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	69
2003	32	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	†	51
2004	19	†	-	13	†	†	†	†	†	41
2005	26	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	34
2006	42	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	†	53
2007	75	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	†	99
2008	46	†	†	†	†	†	-	†	†	69
<b>Public tap</b>										
2002	312	88	131	330	332	116	†	243	82	1 640
2003	352	89	153	357	406	135	13	265	112	1 882
2004	404	59	151	412	382	105	†	256	75	1 851
2005	411	56	235	424	483	133	21	255	81	2 101
2006	420	54	231	466	478	114	19	232	75	2 088
2007	464	56	244	478	479	89	12	184	80	2 084
2008	399	31	217	464	473	121	49	218	103	2 076

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.



## 15.8 Households by main source of water by province 2002-2008, (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
<b>Water-carrier/tanker</b>										
2002	15	†	†	15	†	12	†	†	†	76
2003	†	†	†	25	†	†	†	12	†	74
2004	†	†	†	24	†	14	†	12	†	81
2005	†	†	27	28	19	19	†	20	†	128
2006	21	†	21	29	†	33	†	26	†	142
2007	11	†	28	32	15	24	†	25	†	137
2008	15	†	15	38	15	18	†	29	†	138
<b>Borehole on site or communal</b>										
2002	34	22	22	150	129	32	†	112	†	512
2003	23	15	†	139	129	23	†	64	†	408
2004	38	16	†	178	88	18	†	32	†	383
2005	21	15	†	130	86	20	†	39	†	320
2006	†	†	13	143	115	13	†	24	†	324
2007	†	†	20	105	36	18	†	28	†	221
2008	14	†	19	119	42	35	†	25	†	267
<b>Dam/pool/stagnant water</b>										
2002	33	†	-	30	17	†	†	†	†	93
2003	43	†	-	20	†	†	†	†	†	90
2004	30	†	-	21	†	†	†	†	†	72
2005	16	-	-	12	†	†	†	†	†	42
2006	17	-	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	37
2007	†	†	†	28	16	†	†	†	†	60
2008	12	†	-	18	†	†	†	†	†	43

## 15.8 Households by main source of water by province, 2002-2008 (thousands) (concluded)

Energy source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
<b>Spring</b>										
2002	208	†	-	32	†	†	-	†	†	253
2003	244	†	-	46	12	†	†	-	†	309
2004	173	†	-	35	29	†	-	†	-	242
2005	244	†	-	26	†	†	-	-	-	273
2006	137	†	-	40	†	†	-	†	-	187
2007	123	†	-	23	17	†	†	†	†	167
2008	127	†	†	71	†	†	-	†	-	213
<b>Total</b>										
2002	1 681	795	2 475	2 189	1 222	768	236	975	1 139	11 479
2003	1 682	822	2 712	2 328	1 248	813	235	989	1 212	12 041
2004	1 651	844	2 747	2 380	1 283	805	236	1 022	1 228	12 194
2005	1 732	858	2 983	2 457	1 345	793	243	1 033	1 283	12 726
2006	1 323	849	3 032	2 589	1 362	797	240	1 050	1 323	12 972
2007	1 796	873	3 244	2 537	1 317	888	294	944	1 367	13 261
2008	1 497	851	3 279	2 497	1 336	936	299	997	1 497	13 448

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals of water source include other and unspecified.

### 15.9 Households with and without a telephone facility by population group and gender of the household head, 2002-2008, (thousands)

Population group and gender	Whether the household has a telephone in dwelling and/or a cellphone																	
	Yes						No						Total					
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Black African</b>																		
Male	2 067	2 608	3 343	3 893	4 323	4 543	3 381	2 834	2 424	2 001	1 741	1 292	5 448	5 442	5 772	5 901	6 094	5 861
Female	1 321	1 706	2 360	2 715	3 079	3 430	2 441	2 177	1 672	1 430	1 123	975	3 762	3 883	4 035	4 150	4 226	4 423
<b>Total</b>	<b>3 387</b>	<b>4 314</b>	<b>5 704</b>	<b>6 609</b>	<b>7 402</b>	<b>7 974</b>	<b>5 822</b>	<b>5 011</b>	<b>4 097</b>	<b>3 431</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>2 267</b>	<b>9 210</b>	<b>9 325</b>	<b>9 809</b>	<b>10 051</b>	<b>10 321</b>	<b>10 283</b>
<b>Coloured</b>																		
Male	369	390	490	478	498	614	281	259	190	180	180	138	650	650	679	658	681	755
Female	147	177	184	224	236	277	144	127	118	109	95	81	292	304	303	334	332	360
<b>Total</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>1 115</b>
<b>Indian or Asian</b>																		
Male	215	231	225	213	224	262	40	34	24	49	18	19	254	265	250	262	246	283
Female	42	52	52	46	66	65	15	11	14	11	†	†	57	63	66	57	71	71
<b>Total</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>354</b>

### 15.9 Households with and without a telephone facility by population group and gender of the household head, 2002-2008, (thousands) (concluded)

Population group and gender	Whether the household has a telephone in dwelling and/or a cellphone																	
	Yes						No						Total					
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>White</b>																		
Male	1 201	1 245	1 267	1 245	1 188	1 227	86	60	30	44	58	51	1 286	1 305	1 303	1 298	1 253	1 292
Female	245	247	285	285	317	390	24	24	13	16	13	11	269	271	299	301	333	404
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>1 603</b>	<b>1 599</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>1 696</b>
<b>All population groups</b>																		
Male	3 857	4 480	5 337	5 837	6 246	6 646	3 790	3 190	2 669	2 276	1 999	1 500	7 647	7 669	8 018	8 128	8 291	8 190
Female	1 757	2 183	2 885	3 272	3 705	4 162	2 625	2 341	1 817	1 565	1 235	1 074	4 383	4 525	4 707	4 843	4 968	5 258
<b>Total</b>	<b>5 619</b>	<b>6 663</b>	<b>8 223</b>	<b>9 109</b>	<b>9 953</b>	<b>10 808</b>	<b>6 422</b>	<b>5 531</b>	<b>4 486</b>	<b>3 841</b>	<b>3 234</b>	<b>2 574</b>	<b>12 041</b>	<b>12 194</b>	<b>12 726</b>	<b>12 972</b>	<b>13 261</b>	<b>13 448</b>

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals include other and unspecified population group and gender.

### 15.10 Households by sanitation facility and population group of the household head, 2002-2008, (thousands)

Sanitation facility	Population group of household head				
	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total
<b>Flush or chemical toilet</b>					
2002	3 743	760	277	1 531	6 329
2003	4 153	789	309	1 552	6 817
2004	4 242	829	325	1 573	6 978
2005	4 639	903	304	1 593	7 456
2006	4 853	917	305	1 589	7 673
2007	5 430	998	300	1 556	8 267
2008	4 976	1 023	338	1 680	8 044
<b>Pit latrine with ventilation pipe</b>					
2002	513	20	†	-	535
2003	650	17	-	†	671
2004	890	23	†	-	914
2005	941	17	†	†	961
2006	983	17	†	†	1 003
2007	1 305	23	†	†	2 896
2008	1 301	15	†	†	1 317
<b>Pit latrine without ventilation</b>					
2002	3 038	44	†	†	3 088
2003	3 070	43	†	†	3 120
2004	2 918	33	†	†	2 954
2005	2 965	25	†	†	2 999
2006	3 083	25	11	†	3 121
2007	6 048	15	†	†	2 750
2008	2 711	19	†	†	2 732

### 15.11 Households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2002-2008, (thousands)

Refuse removal	Population group of household head				Total
	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	
<b>Removed by local authority at least once a week</b>					
2002	3 725	703	269	1 359	<b>6 074</b>
2003	4 236	755	300	1 371	<b>6 677</b>
2004	4 258	769	318	1 403	<b>6 755</b>
2005	4 830	870	304	1 481	<b>7 503</b>
2006	5 019	871	311	1 459	<b>7 666</b>
2007	5 193	890	299	1 445	<b>7 846</b>
2008	4 950	978	343	1 563	<b>7 833</b>
<b>Removed by local authority less often than once a week</b>					
2002	208	12	†	17	<b>240</b>
2003	121	†	†	29	<b>164</b>
2004	174	†	†	25	<b>211</b>
2005	115	18	†	13	<b>149</b>
2006	141	24	†	24	<b>190</b>
2007	165	15	†	†	<b>188</b>
2008	227	27	†	13	<b>271</b>
<b>Removed by community members</b>					
2002	57	17	†	†	<b>86</b>
2003	45	12	†	†	<b>63</b>
2004	33	23	†	†	<b>60</b>
2005	27	†	-	†	<b>43</b>
2006	72	†	†	†	<b>88</b>
2007	26	12	†	†	<b>43</b>
2008	56	12	-	†	<b>75</b>

### 15.11 Households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2002-2008, (thousands) (concluded)

Refuse removal	Population group of household head				Total
	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	
<b>Communal refuse dump/communal container</b>					
2002	310	30	†	15	357
2003	288	61	-	24	373
2004	359	57	†	14	431
2005	406	22	-	†	433
2006	276	19	†	18	314
2007	278	30	†	†	317
2008	204	†	-	12	223
<b>Own refuse dump</b>					
2002	3 735	106	†	101	3 949
2003	4 145	82	†	109	4 348
2004	4 055	72	†	107	4 238
2005	3 923	40	†	78	4 048
2006	3 798	47	†	69	3 919
2007	3 844	39	†	78	3 972
2008	4 133	54	†	66	4 256
<b>Total</b>					
2002	8 736	905	282	1 534	11 479
2003	9 210	942	311	1 556	12 041
2004	9 325	953	328	1 576	12 194
2005	9 809	983	315	1 603	12 726
2006	10 051	992	320	1 599	12 972
2007	10 321	1 013	317	1 587	13 261
2008	10 283	1 115	354	1 969	13 448

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Totals of water source include other and unspecified.

15.12 Total number of households<sup>1</sup> receiving basic water services from municipalities: South Africa

Province	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2003)	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2004)	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2005)	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2006)	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2007)*	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2008)
Western Cape	1 026 538	1 066 982	845 012	866 554	917 684	1 011 094
Eastern Cape	765 943	985 873	1 163 962	1 183 307	1 213 142	1 790 989
Northern Cape	174 718	190 374	200 831	187 163	212 499	248 363
Free State	538 637	692 038	500 087	603 828	626 011	659 658
KwaZulu-Natal	1 169 448	1 540 245	1 705 659	1 577 319	1 941 653	2 176 649
North West	512 901	585 654	670 697	733 557	678 501	733 393
Gauteng	2 086 345	2 144 620	2 113 866	2 240 571	2 566 240	2 820 537
Mpumalanga	468 875	510 455	587 492	679 817	798 967	817 109
Limpopo	667 649	917 324	1 151 289	1 069 365	935 766	1 245 969
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 411 054</b>	<b>8 633 565</b>	<b>8 938 895</b>	<b>9 141 481</b>	<b>9 890 463</b>	<b>11 503 761</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)  
2008 information is preliminary.



15.13 Total number of households<sup>1</sup> receiving basic electricity services from municipalities: South Africa

Province	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2003)	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2004)	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2005)	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2006)	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2007)*	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2008)
Western Cape	956 148	1 024 129	1 063 861	1 112 570	1 147 112	1 191 515
Eastern Cape	442 829	557 690	682 105	767 139	764 787	809 474
Northern Cape	103 727	124 927	155 140	166 431	176 723	254 086
Free State	361 802	422 305	528 110	571 911	562 068	575 340
KwaZulu-Natal	782 225	915 619	1 086 056	1 156 898	1 326 805	1 390 065
North West	126 724	280 460	459 128	519 439	645 899	613 554
Gauteng	1 055 888	1 776 926	1 403 713	1 674 008	1 690 155	1 789 642
Mpumalanga	307 263	331 432	498 901	457 338	533 456	562 297
Limpopo	91 043	486 197	670 111	663 932	790 060	910 496
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 227 649</b>	<b>5 919 685</b>	<b>6 547 125</b>	<b>7 089 666</b>	<b>7 637 065</b>	<b>8 096 469</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)  
2008 information is preliminary.

15.14 Households<sup>1</sup> receiving water services from municipalities: South Africa

Province	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2003)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic water services (2003)	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2004)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic water services (2004)	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2005)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic water services (2005)	%
Western Cape	1 026 538	609 003	59,3	1 066 982	977 455	91,6	845 012	764 273	90,4
Eastern Cape	765 943	437 274	57,1	985 873	688 452	69,8	1 163 962	547 892	47,1
Northern Cape	174 718	128 949	73,8	190 374	104 522	54,9	200 831	101 683	50,6
Free State	548 637	491 158	91,2	692 038	500 899	72,4	500 087	406 474	81,3
KwaZulu-Natal	1 169 448	709 808	60,7	1 540 245	938 634	60,9	1 705 659	1 120 091	65,7
North West	512 901	419 185	81,7	585 654	391 391	66,8	670 697	393 541	58,7
Gauteng	2 086 345	1 706 174	81,8	2 144 620	2 083 478	97,1	2 113 866	2 066 391	97,8
Mpumalanga	468 875	330 431	70,5	510 455	367 984	72,1	587 492	429 132	73,0
Limpopo	667 649	370 791	55,5	917 324	539 640	58,8	1 151 289	565 811	49,1
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 411 054</b>	<b>5 202 773</b>	<b>70,2</b>	<b>8 633 565</b>	<b>6 592 455</b>	<b>76,4</b>	<b>8 938 895</b>	<b>6 395 288</b>	<b>71,5</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)  
2008 information is preliminary.

15.14 Households<sup>1</sup> receiving water services from municipalities: South Africa (concluded)

Province	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2006)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic water services (2006)	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2007)*	Number of consumer units receiving free basic water services (2007)*	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic water services (2008)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic water services (2008)	%
Western Cape	866 554	788 336	91,0	917 684	846 112	92,2	1 011 094	836 122	82,7
Eastern Cape	1 183 307	620 664	52,5	1 213 142	574 165	47,3	1 790 989	1 025 384	57,3
Northern Cape	187 163	87 341	46,7	212 499	87 432	41,1	248 363	119 198	48,0
Free State	603 828	494 760	81,9	626 011	569 622	91,1	659 658	411 483	62,4
KwaZulu-Natal	1 577 319	1 247 186	79,1	1 941 653	1 537 122	79,2	2 176 649	1 202 694	55,3
North West	733 557	459 583	62,7	678 501	497 481	73,3	733 393	365 965	49,9
Gauteng	2 240 571	2 240 085	100,0	2 566 240	2 060 021	80,3	2 820 537	1 993 399	70,7
Mpumalanga	679 817	507 365	74,6	798 967	517 861	64,8	817 109	358 263	43,8
Limpopo	1 069 365	504 916	47,2	935 766	535 471	57,2	1 245 969	662 343	53,2
<b>Total</b>	<b>9 141 481</b>	<b>6 950 236</b>	<b>76,0</b>	<b>9 890 463</b>	<b>722 287</b>	<b>73,1</b>	<b>11 503 761</b>	<b>6 974 851</b>	<b>60,6</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)  
2008 information is preliminary.

15.15 Households<sup>1</sup> receiving electricity services from municipalities: South Africa

Province	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2003)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic electricity services (2003)	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2004)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic electricity services (2004)	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2005)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic electricity services (2005)	%
Western Cape	956 148	517 689	54,1	1 024 129	904 667	88,3	1 063 861	587 350	55,2
Eastern Cape	442 829	198 492	44,8	557 690	292 985	52,5	682 105	251 946	36,9
Northern Cape	103 727	46 221	44,6	124 927	57 548	46,1	155 140	58 936	38,0
Free State	361 802	282 280	78,0	422 305	340 585	80,6	528 110	361 306	68,4
KwaZulu-Natal	782 225	22 075	2,8	915 619	35 533	3,9	1 086 056	135 883	12,5
North West	126 724	29 906	23,6	280 460	77 237	27,5	459 128	100 748	21,9
Gauteng	1 055 888	886 650	84,0	1 776 926	1 362 757	76,7	1 403 713	1 239 487	88,3
Mpumalanga	307 263	166 085	54,1	331 432	199 855	60,3	498 901	149 215	29,9
Limpopo	91 043	42 153	46,3	486 197	76 308	15,7	670 111	113 674	17,0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 227 649</b>	<b>2 191 551</b>	<b>51,8</b>	<b>5 919 685</b>	<b>3 347 475</b>	<b>56,5</b>	<b>6 547 125</b>	<b>2 998 545</b>	<b>45,8</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)  
2008 information is preliminary.

15.15 Households<sup>1</sup> receiving electricity services from municipalities: South Africa (concluded)

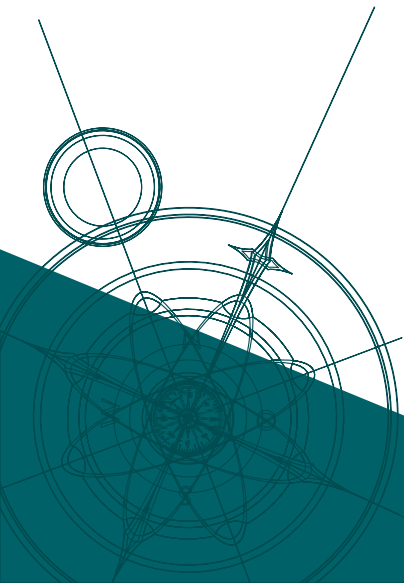
Province	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2006)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic electricity services (2006)	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2007)*	Number of consumer units receiving free basic electricity services (2007)*	%	Number of consumer units receiving basic electricity services (2008)	Number of consumer units receiving free basic electricity services (2008)	%
Western Cape	1 112 570	569 973	51,2	1 147 112	600 986	52,4	1 191 515	569 279	47,8
Eastern Cape	767 139	303 167	39,5	764 787	274 009	35,8	809 474	281 471	34,8
Northern Cape	166 431	68 620	41,2	176 723	62 994	35,6	254 086	103 508	40,7
Free State	571 911	408 934	71,5	562 068	404 418	72,0	575 340	356 302	61,9
KwaZulu-Natal	1 156 898	127 071	11,0	1 326 805	188 177	14,2	1 390 065	155 579	11,2
North West	519 439	118 862	22,9	645 899	163 850	25,4	613 554	121 785	19,8
Gauteng	1 674 008	1 398 011	83,5	1 690 155	876 730	51,9	1 789 642	745 215	41,6
Mpumalanga	457 338	213 486	46,7	533 456	194 102	36,4	562 297	227 193	40,4
Limpopo	663 932	143 264	21,6	790 060	126 621	16,0	910 496	257 627	28,3
<b>Total</b>	<b>7 089 666</b>	<b>3 351 388</b>	<b>47,3</b>	<b>7 637 065</b>	<b>2 891 887</b>	<b>37,9</b>	<b>8 096 469</b>	<b>2 817 959</b>	<b>34,8</b>

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)  
2008 information is preliminary.



# Debts

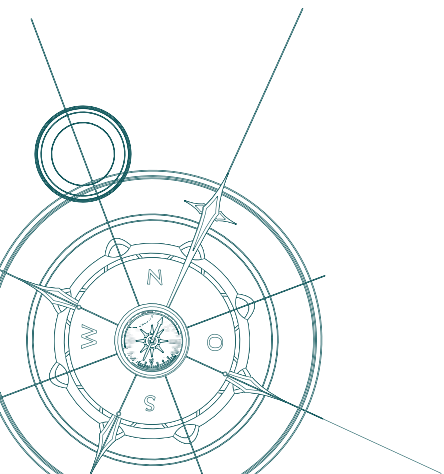
16



# Debts

## 16.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 2001-2008 (numbers)

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## 16.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 2001-2008 (numbers)

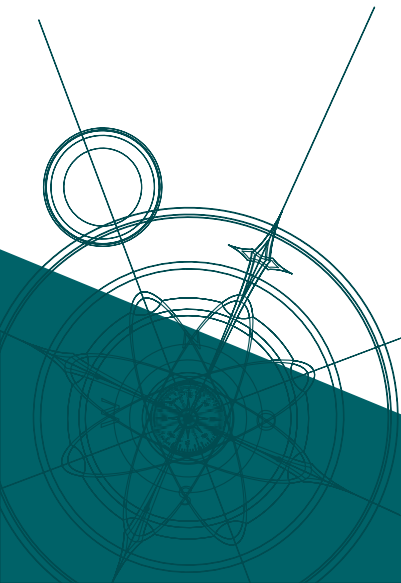
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Total liquidations</b>	<b>4 156</b>	<b>3 911</b>	<b>4 086</b>	<b>3 510</b>	<b>3 225</b>	<b>3 026</b>	<b>3 151</b>	<b>3 300</b>
Compulsory liquidations	1 284	825	857	564	524	375	326	276
Voluntary liquidations	2 872	3 086	3 229	2 946	2 701	2 651	2 825	3 024
<b>Companies</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>1 858</b>	<b>2 110</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>1 573</b>
Compulsory liquidations	443	339	423	223	275	218	205	122
Voluntary liquidations	1 228	1 519	1 687	1 309	1 329	1 364	1 692	1 451
<b>Close corporations</b>	<b>2 485</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>1 976</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>1 727</b>
Compulsory liquidations	841	486	434	341	249	157	121	154
Voluntary liquidations	1 644	1 567	1 542	1 637	1 372	1 287	1 133	1 573
<b>Total insolvencies</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>3 058</b>	<b>2 652</b>	<b>1 975</b>	<b>1 636</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>2 260</b>	<b>4 284</b>

Source: Stats SA, Statistics of liquidations and insolvencies (Statistical release P0043)

Liquidations refer to corporate institutions such as companies and close corporations, while insolvencies refer to individuals.

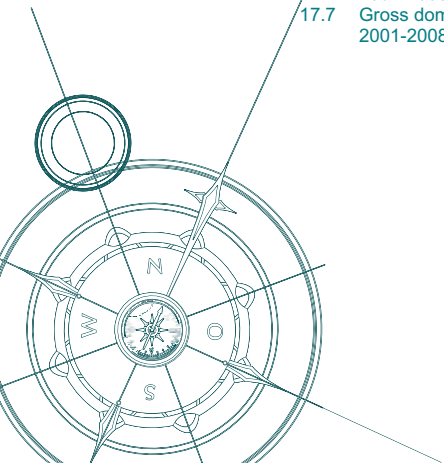


# National accounts



# National accounts

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## 17.1 Gross domestic product (GDP) at constant 2005 prices, 2001-2008

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 <sup>1</sup>	2007	2008
GDP at constant 2005 market prices (R millions)	1 336 962	1 386 435	1 427 322	1 492 330	1 571 082	1 659 122	1 750 139	1 814 521
Percentage change relative to previous year	2,7	3,7	2,9	4,6	5,3	5,6	5,5	3,7

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

<sup>1</sup>Sum of four quarters

The GDP has been revised from 2002 and the base year has been changed from 2000 to 2005.

## 17.2 Gross domestic product (GDP) at current prices, 2001-2008

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 <sup>1</sup>	2007	2008
GDP at current market prices (R millions)	1 020 008	1 171 085	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 017 102	2 283 822

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

<sup>1</sup>Sum of four quarters

The GDP has been revised from 2002 and the base year has been changed from 2000 to 2005.

## 17.3 Annualised percentage change of the GDP at market prices, 2006

	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
%	6,2	6,7	5,8	6,4

## 17.4 Annualised percentage change of the GDP at market prices, 2007

	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
%	6,1	3,4	5,1	5,7

## 17.5 Annualised percentage change of the GDP at market prices, 2008

	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
%	2,5	5,5	1,3	-0,7

## 17.6 Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry at constant 2005 prices, 2001-2008 (R millions)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 <sup>1</sup>	2007	2008
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33 639	35 826	36 070	36 380	37 402	35 359	36 610	40 590
Mining and quarrying	98 970	99 960	103 355	104 915	105 992	105 364	105 335	99 648
Manufacturing	229 701	236 133	232 581	243 965	259 101	275 782	289 593	297 491
Electricity, gas and water	27 539	28 503	29 344	31 335	33 010	34 139	35 286	35 646
Construction	27 711	29 321	31 575	34 451	38 558	42 582	48 665	53 202
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	164 572	168 357	172 845	182 175	195 012	206 636	217 607	219 897
Transport, storage and communication	108 944	118 749	126 287	132 459	139 472	146 607	155 772	161 904
Finance, real estate and business services	234 450	249 165	261 123	279 544	295 504	324 002	349 488	376 959
General government services	189 552	190 910	196 193	199 947	208 561	214 947	223 552	233 001
Personal services	77 438	79 346	83 756	85 219	88 455	93 073	98 247	101 801
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>1 191 007</b>	<b>1 236 270</b>	<b>1 273 129</b>	<b>1 330 390</b>	<b>1 401 067</b>	<b>1 478 492</b>	<b>1 560 155</b>	<b>1 620 139</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	146 201	150 165	154 193	161 940	170 015	180 631	189 984	194 382
<b>GDP at market prices</b>	<b>1 336 962</b>	<b>1 386 435</b>	<b>1 427 322</b>	<b>1 492 330</b>	<b>1 571 082</b>	<b>1 659 122</b>	<b>1 750 139</b>	<b>1 814 521</b>

Source: Stats SA, Gross domestic product: Annual estimates (Statistical release P0441)

<sup>1</sup> Sum of four quarters.

17.7 Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry at current prices, 2001-2008 <sup>®</sup> millions)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 <sup>1</sup>	2007	2008
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32 588	44 232	39 644	39 490	37 402	45 351	60 370	65 612
Mining and quarrying	77 214	92 730	85 770	91 198	105 992	132 301	156 969	210 079
Manufacturing	176 907	204 219	223 917	243 967	259 101	274 502	303 788	338 802
Electricity, gas and water	23 023	26 489	29 553	30 176	33 010	36 946	41 729	47 140
Construction	22 416	24 120	26 747	32 039	38 558	46 158	56 622	72 143
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	130 387	143 192	158 786	176 445	195 012	215 831	238 910	271 774
Transport, storage and communication	89 511	100 983	112 637	124 786	139 472	153 775	163 833	188 382
Finance, real estate and business services	177 531	207 711	231 176	261 285	295 504	339 311	405 527	449 545
General government services	142 325	157 547	174 106	190 563	208 561	230 116	256 054	295 708
Personal services	56 313	64 474	72 814	80 651	88 455	98 028	109 345	118 844
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>928 216</b>	<b>1 065 696</b>	<b>1 155 150</b>	<b>1 270 600</b>	<b>1 401 067</b>	<b>1 572 319</b>	<b>1 793 147</b>	<b>2 058 028</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	91 792	105 389	117 387	144 673	170 015	195 103	223 955	225 794
<b>GDP at market prices</b>	<b>1 020 008</b>	<b>1 171 085</b>	<b>1 272 537</b>	<b>1 415 273</b>	<b>1 571 082</b>	<b>1 767 422</b>	<b>1 017 102</b>	<b>2 283 822</b>

Source: Stats SA, Gross domestic product: Annual estimates (Statistical release P0441)

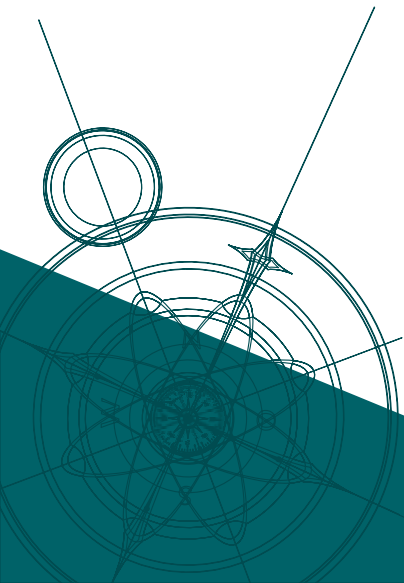
<sup>1</sup> Sum of four quarters.







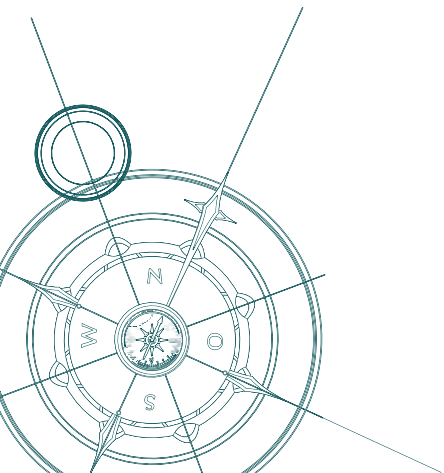
# Government finances



# Government finances

18.1 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities  
2001/2002-2007/2008 (thousands)

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### 18.1 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2007/2008 (R thousands)

Local government	Expenditure							
	Employee related costs	Remuneration of councillors	Interest paid	Bad debts	Contracted services	Repairs and maintenance	Purchases of electricity	Purchases of water
<b>Eastern Cape</b>								
2001/02	1 237 731	74 840	6 502	~	~	266 801	721 801	340 559
2002/03	1 781 199	101 136	11 645	~	~	309 215	821 800	316 861
2003/04	2 071 133	106 246	53 894	~	~	359 757	933 303	327 340
2004/05	2 229 444	117 431	112 723	~	~	258 123	973 988	364 082
2005/06	2 470 780	148 627	140 119	152 867	12 523	486 328	1 014 271	102 830
2006/07	3 293 042	244 078	148 012	237 126	92 447	578 234	1 119 596	128 632
2007/08	3 271 544	265 491	171 709	245 914	150 825	569 054	1 210 344	140 258
<b>Free State</b>								
2001/02	845 422	56 510	74 509	~	~	63 515	469 187	233 467
2002/03	1 013 984	48 863	90 909	~	~	104 889	476 913	240 759
2003/04	1 147 682	63 624	137 037	~	~	121 700	544 503	288 718
2004/05	1 193 973	58 291	102 168	~	~	146 354	609 085	336 767
2005/06	1 419 006	78 233	85 511	60 966	58 265	192 221	351 205	329 092
2006/07	1 530 342	135 155	64 944	391 688	58 615	195 020	401 671	391 532
2007/08	1 664 389	144 875	64 131	577 442	301 361	202 720	460 857	433 277

<sup>1</sup>From 2004/2005 the 'Unallocable' function is not shown as a separate main category.

<sup>2</sup>From 2004/2005 'Other' has been split into 'Environmental protection' and 'Recreation, culture and religion'.

<sup>3</sup>Social assistance benefits shifted from provincial government to national government from 1 April 2006.

~ Information was not collected separately for that period.

Important points to note: Questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/06; not all municipalities are on the new standard, only 51,2% as of 2007/08 financial year converted.

### 18.1 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2007/2008 (R thousands) (cont.)

Local government	Expenditure							
	Employee related costs	Remuneration of councillors	Interest paid	Bad debts	Contracted services	Repairs and maintenance	Purchases of electricity	Purchases of water
<b>Gauteng</b>								
2001/02	5 717 392	121 622	290 938	~	~	871 962	4 249 920	2 118 171
2002/03	6 725 858	146 605	940 927	~	~	1 069 938	4 574 825	2 413 907
2003/04	7 641 332	141 916	654 396	~	~	1 022 434	5 113 736	2 855 268
2004/05	8 261 473	107 937	1 948 625	~	~	672 544	5 426 143	3 094 865
2005/06	8 863 176	180 382	1 905 352	2 084 510	1 751 503	1 917 811	7 097 412	3 108 792
2006/07	9 943 643	228 963	1 468 607	2 723 645	1 686 432	1 746 274	6 592 930	3 463 361
2007/08	10 961 789	237 127	1 474 765	2 369 839	2 343 812	2 256 678	7 285 996	3 601 679
<b>KwaZulu-Natal</b>								
2001/02	2 843 245	81 679	752 642	~	~	402 650	2 015 652	765 212
2002/03	3 666 722	98 464	781 315	~	~	608 079	2 125 362	791 422
2003/04	4 044 728	127 709	910 268	~	~	726 210	2 371 591	924 668
2004/05	4 221 460	125 578	958 459	~	~	757 857	2 508 761	1 012 364
2005/06	4 883 028	182 809	723 524	443 410	566 703	1 158 634	2 445 833	1 049 951
2006/07	5 185 520	309 695	710 777	513 585	738 432	1 239 742	2 785 528	1 170 580
2007/08	5 665 815	314 040	821 631	600 851	886 716	1 602 444	2 956 999	1 423 745

<sup>1</sup>From 2004/2005 the 'Unallocable' function is not shown as a separate main category.

<sup>2</sup>From 2004/2005 'Other' has been split into 'Environmental protection' and 'Recreation, culture and religion'.

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### 18.1 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2007/2008 (R thousands) (cont.)

Local government	Expenditure							
	Employee related costs	Remuneration of councillors	Interest paid	Bad debts	Contracted services	Repairs and maintenance	Purchases of electricity	Purchases of water
<b>Limpopo</b>								
2001/02	530 970	56 485	41 516	~	~	45 398	236 953	102 884
2002/03	642 075	59 219	1 547	~	~	128 075	259 364	81 250
2003/04	768 584	53 520	35 875	~	~	135 166	278 236	96 275
2004/05	863 366	63 305	27 967	~	~	95 917	328 340	105 339
2005/06	926 211	92 543	52 708	52 213	19 260	208 863	345 926	100 379
2006/07	1 087 358	189 246	39 395	64 166	39 435	255 320	390 414	140 003
2007/08	1 379 099	203 458	36 772	114 857	46 415	397 393	395 222	122 815
<b>Mpumalanga</b>								
2001/02	602 048	35 171	55 283	~	~	74 769	360 613	60 277
2002/03	764 303	41 774	47 668	~	~	107 409	370 113	30 705
2003/04	886 869	56 014	59 936	~	~	75 379	461 966	165 706
2004/05	931 813	75 371	46 557	~	~	156 287	499 907	173 695
2005/06	1 104 810	87 677	87 195	118 167	79 033	220 995	490 841	81 648
2006/07	1 306 951	140 208	69 969	167 895	99 149	277 529	576 900	80 133
2007/08	1 437 091	158 196	84 279	137 464	119 505	306 425	603 155	162 840

<sup>1</sup>From 2004/2005 the 'Unallocable' function is not shown as a separate main category.

<sup>2</sup>From 2004/2005 'Other' has been split into 'Environmental protection' and 'Recreation, culture and religion'.

<sup>3</sup>Social assistance benefits shifted from provincial government to national government from 1 April 2006.

~ Information was not collected separately for that period.

Important points to note: Questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/06; not all municipalities are on the new standard, only 51,2% as of 2007/08 financial year converted.

### 18.1 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2007/2008 (R thousands) (cont.)

Local government	Expenditure							
	Employee related costs	Remuneration of councillors	Interest paid	Bad debts	Contracted services	Repairs and maintenance	Purchases of electricity	Purchases of water
<b>Northern Cape</b>								
2001/02	344 493	9 895	13 882	~	~	22 405	129 411	32 063
2002/03	414 376	17 070	3 367	~	~	87 424	160 066	37 530
2003/04	469 681	21 912	14 809	~	~	55 812	178 527	40 678
2004/05	500 102	19 196	18 992	~	~	60 499	192 411	44 767
2005/06	581 257	33 903	30 013	42 409	10 828	101 467	199 785	49 427
2006/07	647 121	65 170	17 493	61 338	16 494	99 200	236 332	38 669
2007/08	728 949	71 150	30 741	87 709	18 070	112 592	257 556	51 453
<b>North West</b>								
2001/02	634 576	55 373	14 183	~	~	144 906	377 523	132 136
2002/03	744 119	55 742	33 047	~	~	80 705	444 937	145 883
2003/04	829 964	58 995	21 257	~	~	85 211	548 796	168 133
2004/05	900 281	74 988	52 153	~	~	73 530	587 623	191 951
2005/06	1 081 938	109 078	68 943	145 447	109 513	148 357	629 349	270 857
2006/07	1 299 268	149 887	138 276	258 888	149 752	174 378	709 452	407 334
2007/08	1 494 024	167 752	154 639	217 978	189 890	233 787	805 887	420 525

<sup>1</sup>From 2004/2005 the 'Unallocable' function is not shown as a separate main category.

<sup>2</sup>From 2004/2005 'Other' has been split into 'Environmental protection' and 'Recreation, culture and religion'.

<sup>3</sup>Social assistance benefits shifted from provincial government to national government from 1 April 2006.

~ Information was not collected separately for that period.

Important points to note: Questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/06; not all municipalities are on the new standard, only 51,2% as of 2007/08 financial year converted.



### 18.1 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2007/2008 (R thousands) (cont.)

Local government	Expenditure							
	Employee related costs	Remuneration of councillors	Interest paid	Bad debts	Contracted services	Repairs and maintenance	Purchases of electricity	Purchases of water
<b>Western Cape</b>								
2001/02	3 408 598	34 776	87 479	~	~	567 924	1 248 676	124 559
2002/03	3 791 586	78 307	26 851	~	~	498 827	1 862 203	138 494
2003/04	4 157 525	90 715	424 135	~	~	773 860	2 090 224	190 400
2004/05	4 533 095	105 182	192 336	~	~	515 003	2 213 871	224 755
2005/06	4 172 602	126 642	498 903	1 066 702	604 555	1 193 402	2 315 027	243 178
2006/07	4 726 039	184 787	606 190	700 216	594 758	1 417 070	2 524 537	309 852
2007/08	5 172 824	197 316	623 595	544 051	711 921	1 715 730	2 721 700	317 672
<b>Total</b>								
2001/02	16 164 475	526 351	1 336 934	~	~	2 460 330	9 809 736	3 909 328
2002/03	19 544 222	647 180	1 937 276	~	~	2 994 561	11 095 583	4 196 811
2003/04	22 017 498	720 651	2 311 607	~	~	3 355 529	12 520 882	5 057 186
2004/05	23 635 007	747 279	3 459 980	~	~	2 736 114	13 340 129	5 548 585
2005/06	25 502 808	1 039 894	3 592 268	4 166 691	3 212 183	5 628 078	14 889 649	5 336 154
2006/07	29 019 284	1 647 189	3 263 663	5 118 547	3 475 514	5 982 767	15 337 360	6 130 096
2007/08	31 775 524	1 759 405	3 462 262	4 896 105	4 768 515	7 396 823	16 697 716	6 674 264

<sup>1</sup>From 2004/2005 the 'Unallocable' function is not shown as a separate main category.

<sup>2</sup>From 2004/2005 'Other' has been split into 'Environmental protection' and 'Recreation, culture and religion'.

<sup>3</sup>Social assistance benefits shifted from provincial government to national government from 1 April 2006.

~ Information was not collected separately for that period.

Important points to note: Questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/06; not all municipalities are on the new standard, only 51,2% as of 2007/08 financial year converted.

### 18.1 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2007/2008 (R thousands) (cont.)

Local government	Income								
	Property rates received	Sales of electricity and gas	Sales of water	Refuse removal charges	Sewerage and sanitation charges	Interest received	Fines	Licences and permits	Grants and subsidies received
<b>Eastern Cape</b>									
2001/02	618 840	1 234 096	364 845	~	~	1 898	304	21 900	555 226
2002/03	782 613	1 359 686	407 085	~	~	21 417	1 632	2 043	992 821
2003/04	861 691	1 565 278	449 044	~	~	68 730	15 198	26 827	1 624 638
2004/05	960 595	1 720 205	525 372	~	~	124 072	6 229	29 102	2 038 556
2005/06	1 034 961	1 791 692	592 682	269 411	378 746	323 056	34 658	30 838	2 702 352
2006/07	1 156 579	1 943 864	582 781	272 056	380 285	381 501	43 903	42 551	4 313 242
2007/08	1 250 767	2 112 495	634 073	292 393	401 958	528 583	43 834	51 954	4 518 096
<b>Free State</b>									
2001/02	465 075	822 676	478 629	~	~	36 957	5 079	3 425	350 298
2002/03	525 093	829 261	508 682	~	~	26 914	4 607	136	760 780
2003/04	580 878	919 147	514 145	~	~	21 732	6 033	119	890 506
2004/05	659 814	1 001 204	610 477	~	~	94 695	11 507	86	934 692
2005/06	706 176	573 652	576 710	124 976	141 120	160 765	9 077	293	1 026 947
2006/07	738 943	605 348	662 910	186 375	317 720	243 429	56 350	581	1 765 834
2007/08	773 650	707 609	737 741	177 096	310 628	285 371	32 098	429	2 353 778

<sup>1</sup>From 2004/2005 the 'Unallocable' function is not shown as a separate main category.

<sup>2</sup>From 2004/2005 'Other' has been split into 'Environmental protection' and 'Recreation, culture and religion'.

<sup>3</sup>Social assistance benefits shifted from provincial government to national government from 1 April 2006.

~ Information was not collected separately for that period.

Important points to note: Questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/06; not all municipalities are on the new standard, only 51,2% as of 2007/08 financial year converted.

### 18.1 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2007/2008 (R thousands) (cont.)

Local government	Income								
	Property rates received	Sales of electricity and gas	Sales of water	Refuse removal charges	Sewerage and sanitation charges	Interest received	Fines	Licences and permits	Grants and subsidies received
<b>Gauteng</b>									
2001/02	4 826 538	7 028 165	3 766 682	~	~	148 427	61 653	136 455	488 171
2002/03	5 383 052	7 777 894	4 041 591	~	~	158 918	62 982	55 953	1 304 129
2003/04	6 042 785	8 407 405	4 596 013	~	~	382 786	49 946	85 516	1 177 835
2004/05	6 588 961	9 047 356	5 261 418	~	~	810 723	218 170	43 579	2 847 879
2005/06	6 601 748	9 701 099	4 273 009	827 457	307 433	1 872 919	181 535	258 927	3 777 170
2006/07	7 014 941	10 647 092	5 079 966	1 165 199	1 982 166	1 804 941	393 933	103 257	7 598 049
2007/08	7 829 436	11 647 894	5 333 990	1 382 677	2 254 121	2 063 349	533 720	115 269	9 534 091
<b>KwaZulu-Natal</b>									
2001/02	2 005 170	3 343 738	1 215 024	~	~	248 449	14 682	11 440	1 799 172
2002/03	2 824 527	3 189 417	1 186 571	~	~	230 347	8 986	12 240	1 496 403
2003/04	3 217 607	3 909 759	1 531 381	~	~	94 921	12 214	6 959	1 505 770
2004/05	3 815 424	4 307 509	1 754 420	~	~	128 338	57 913	23 117	1 957 920
2005/06	3 975 482	4 544 195	1 801 071	199 391	106 849	340 485	142 290	31 331	3 446 945
2006/07	4 396 725	4 897 348	2 054 871	328 853	303 320	609 136	177 035	43 460	5 288 430
2007/08	4 980 488	5 267 668	2 335 556	359 852	275 624	897 026	167 379	63 020	6 895 469

<sup>1</sup>From 2004/2005 the 'Unallocable' function is not shown as a separate main category.

<sup>2</sup>From 2004/2005 'Other' has been split into 'Environmental protection' and 'Recreation, culture and religion'.

<sup>3</sup>Social assistance benefits shifted from provincial government to national government from 1 April 2006.

~ Information was not collected separately for that period.

Important points to note: Questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/06; not all municipalities are on the new standard, only 51,2% as of 2007/08 financial year converted.

### 18.1 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2007/2008 (R thousands) (cont.)

Local government	Income								
	Property rates received	Sales of electricity and gas	Sales of water	Refuse removal charges	Sewerage and sanitation charges	Interest received	Fines	Licences and permits	Grants and subsidies received
<b>Limpopo</b>									
2001/02	306 206	432 854	172 998	~	~	37 821	6 062	14 700	422 002
2002/03	220 201	494 217	217 064	~	~	12 262	139	8 126	579 432
2003/04	273 900	524 570	238 923	~	~	37 764	8 968	20 412	952 760
2004/05	300 926	586 198	272 918	~	~	49 707	9 654	19 475	978 315
2005/06	320 919	611 888	296 552	60 410	70 959	112 906	15 493	29 663	1 770 065
2006/07	350 196	701 928	293 988	87 504	75 866	228 259	23 843	61 702	2 778 366
2007/08	426 102	706 049	321 498	99 743	85 864	329 722	24 391	80 531	3 620 660
<b>Mpumalanga</b>									
2001/02	350 010	572 889	184 904	~	~	25 974	2 941	15 712	121 220
2002/03	411 828	636 510	189 663	~	~	52 176	1 994	59 137	140 488
2003/04	471 588	655 796	290 210	~	~	54 363	6 794	11 137	385 474
2004/05	570 071	669 392	319 920	~	~	68 841	10 985	25 060	645 548
2005/06	538 553	784 527	328 474	138 360	129 767	175 207	29 621	23 881	905 885
2006/07	600 847	878 473	375 246	172 654	163 629	234 150	24 081	24 597	1 933 021
2007/08	661 546	996 586	367 442	158 306	156 381	331 313	21 427	14 072	2 324 078

<sup>1</sup>From 2004/2005 the 'Unallocable' function is not shown as a separate main category.

<sup>2</sup>From 2004/2005 'Other' has been split into 'Environmental protection' and 'Recreation, culture and religion'.

<sup>3</sup>Social assistance benefits shifted from provincial government to national government from 1 April 2006.

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Important points to note: Questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/06; not all municipalities are on the new standard, only 51,2% as of 2007/08 financial year converted.

### 18.1 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2007/2008 (R thousands) (cont.)

Local government	Income								
	Property rates received	Sales of electricity and gas	Sales of water	Refuse removal charges	Sewerage and sanitation charges	Interest received	Fines	Licences and permits	Grants and subsidies received
<b>Northern Cape</b>									
2001/02	133 485	275 320	120 375	~	~	2 846	348	703	115 237
2002/03	151 171	289 360	138 576	~	~	2 510	13	1 295	145 048
2003/04	171 982	320 849	156 084	~	~	11 644	293	1 997	199 903
2004/05	208 579	348 354	170 283	~	~	13 782	3 893	14 952	245 121
2005/06	194 588	368 133	187 280	72 891	107 136	61 581	10 392	9 210	272 648
2006/07	209 744	410 893	222 208	80 971	112 295	83 769	18 121	10 359	572 328
2007/08	236 337	445 812	218 758	88 860	108 754	110 500	23 890	17 830	788 013
<b>North West</b>									
2001/02	279 686	660 590	233 137	~	~	19 900	6 084	8 011	200 292
2002/03	324 158	681 359	270 922	~	~	23 024	6 398	9 636	274 616
2003/04	351 881	795 281	297 139	~	~	81 683	18 642	3 568	429 868
2004/05	395 739	845 528	327 561	~	~	91 158	14 316	14 883	460 070
2005/06	474 325	938 505	405 144	117 552	152 130	168 429	27 772	15 281	1 294 399
2006/07	586 763	1 151 142	709 313	182 980	179 123	280 643	39 354	36 605	2 196 882
2007/08	644 905	1 236 353	728 901	179 583	185 558	364 511	31 703	50 377	2 462 647

<sup>1</sup>From 2004/2005 the 'Unallocable' function is not shown as a separate main category.

<sup>2</sup>From 2004/2005 'Other' has been split into 'Environmental protection' and 'Recreation, culture and religion'.

<sup>3</sup>Social assistance benefits shifted from provincial government to national government from 1 April 2006.

~ Information was not collected separately for that period.

Important points to note: Questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/06; not all municipalities are on the new standard, only 51,2% as of 2007/08 financial year converted.

### 18.1 Expenditure incurred and income generated by municipalities 2001/2002-2007/2008 (R thousands) (concluded)

Local government	Income								
	Property rates received	Sales of electricity and gas	Sales of water	Refuse removal charges	Sewerage and sanitation charges	Interest received	Fines	Licences and permits	Grants and subsidies received
<b>Western Cape</b>									
2001/02	2 064 605	2 989 818	921 584	~	~	20 082	4 869	11 574	922 498
2002/03	2 490 785	3 234 365	1 033 977	~	~	20 561	5 624	7 065	187 198
2003/04	2 716 168	3 503 026	1 223 800	~	~	395 636	113 341	18 938	3 004 358
2004/05	3 166 191	3 761 872	1 372 624	~	~	438 348	157 145	132 558	1 425 351
2005/06	3 080 535	3 994 821	1 594 741	635 757	810 210	587 091	246 126	86 642	1 325 053
2006/07	3 276 347	4 352 600	1 613 272	748 238	959 264	751 549	262 124	77 711	2 798 100
2007/08	4 152 324	4 759 954	1 884 530	737 182	1 095 656	963 817	245 422	102 253	3 038 093
<b>Total</b>									
2001/02	11 049 615	17 360 146	7 458 178	~	~	542 354	102 022	223 920	4 974 116
2002/03	13 113 428	18 492 069	7 994 131	~	~	548 129	92 375	155 631	5 880 915
2003/04	14 688 480	20 601 111	9 296 739	~	~	1 149 259	231 429	175 473	10 171 112
2004/05	16 666 300	22 287 618	10 614 993	~	~	1 819 664	489 812	302 812	11 533 452
2005/06	16 927 287	23 308 512	10 055 663	2 446 205	2 204 350	3 802 439	696 964	486 066	16 521 464
2006/07	18 331 085	25 588 688	11 594 555	3 224 830	4 473 668	4 617 377	1 038 744	400 823	29 244 252
2007/08	20 955 555	27 880 420	12 562 489	3 475 692	4 874 544	5 874 192	1 123 864	495 735	35 534 925

<sup>1</sup>From 2004/2005 the 'Unallocable' function is not shown as a separate main category.

<sup>2</sup>From 2004/2005 'Other' has been split into 'Environmental protection' and 'Recreation, culture and religion'.

<sup>3</sup>Social assistance benefits shifted from provincial government to national government from 1 April 2006.

~ Information was not collected separately for that period.

Important points to note: Questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/06; not all municipalities are on the new standard, only 51,2% as of 2007/08 financial year converted.

