

Tableau 10 (fin). Chômage : Données générales. — Table 10 (concluded). Unemployment : General data.
(Pour notes explicatives, voir page 55.) (For explanatory notes, see page 55.)

I — Statistiques de l'assurance obligatoire.
II — Statistiques de l'assurance volontaire.
III — Statistiques des caisses syndicales.
IV — Statistiques syndicales.
V — Statistiques des bureaux de placement.
VI — Évaluations officielles.

I — Compulsory unemployment insurance statistics.
II — Voluntary unemployment insurance statistics.
III — Trade Union funds returns.
IV — Trade Union returns.
V — Employment exchange statistics.
VI — Official estimates.

| Pays : Country : | Italie Italy | | Japon Japan | | Lettonie Latvia | | Norvège Norway | | Nouvelle-Zélande New Zealand | | Pays-Bas Netherlands | | Pologne Poland | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----|--|------|---|--|--|----------|-------------------------------|---------|---|---------|------------------------|--|
| | VI | | VI | | V | | III V | | V | | II V | | V | | | |
| Source : | Chômeurs Unemployed | | Chômeurs Unemployed | | Demandes d'emploi Applications for work | | Chômeurs enregistrés Unemployed registered | | Demandeurs d'emploi Applicants for work | | Chômeurs Unemployed (b) | | Chômeurs enregistrés Unemployed registered | | Chômeurs Unemployed | |
| Période Period | complets wholly | partiels partially | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moyenne | | | | % | | % | | | | | † % | | | | % | |
| 1926 . . . | 113,901 | 11,938 | | | 2,794 | 24.3 | 23,467 | | | 24,865 | 8.7 | | | | | |
| 1927 . . . | 278,484 | 97,054 | | | 3,131 | 25.4 | 23,889 | | | 26,868 | 9.0 | | | 165,340 | 7.4 | |
| 1928 . . . | 324,422 | 38,457 | | | 4,700 | 19.2 | 21,759 | | | 22,009 | 6.9 | | | 125,552 | 6.0 | |
| 1929 . . . | 300,787 | 16,154 | | | 5,617 | 15.4 | 19,089 | | 2,895 | 27,775 | 7.5 | | | 129,540 | 4.9 | |
| 1930 . . . | 425,437 | 23,408 | 366,799 | 5.2 | 4,851 | 16.6 | 19,353 | | 5,003 | 41,281 | 9.7 | | | 226,659 | 8.9 | |
| 1931 . . . | 734,544 | 28,721 | 413,248 | 5.9 | 8,709 | 22.3 | 27,479 | | | 96,751 | 18.7 | 138,200 | | 299,502 | 12.7 | |
| 1932 . . . | 1,006,442 | 33,468 | 489,168 | 6.9 | 14,587 | 30.8 | 33,831 | | | 161,565 | 29.9 | 271,092 | | 255,582 | 11.9 | |
| 1933 . . . | 1,018,955 | | 413,853 | 5.7 | 8,156 | 33.4 | 36,279 | | | 176,429 | 31.4 | 322,951 | | 249,660 | 11.8 | |
| Fin de: End of: | | | | | | (a) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1932 XII | 1,129,654 | 37,644 | 463,403 | 6.4 | 17,314 | 42.4 | 41,571 | | | 52,523 | 208,697 | 34.5 | 350,770 | 220,245 | 10.4 | |
| 1933 I | 1,225,470 | 33,003 | 444,032 | 6.1 | 14,777 | 39.3 | 40,642 | | | 51,698 | 254,271 | 41.8 | 398,641 | 266,601 | 12.5 | |
| II | 1,229,387 | 34,506 | 438,780 | 6.1 | 13,886 | 40.0 | 42,460 | | | 49,971 | 232,840 | 38.1 | 385,542 | 280,044 | 13.2 | |
| III | 1,081,536 | 29,129 | 424,287 | 5.8 | 13,087 | 38.5 | 42,437 | | | 51,035 | 184,776 | 30.0 | 342,152 | 279,799 | 13.2 | |
| IV | 1,025,754 | 51,871 | 414,392 | 5.7 | 10,377 | 35.7 | 39,846 | | | 53,171 | 163,112 | 26.5 | 312,752 | 258,599 | 12.2 | |
| V | 1,000,128 | 45,183 | 429,295 | 5.9 | 5,993 | 30.9 | 35,803 | | | 55,477 | 149,320 | 28.7 | 292,705 | 239,543 | 11.3 | |
| VI | 883,621 | 38,815 | 428,708 | 5.9 | 3,769 | 27.2 | 30,394 | | | 56,563 | 144,105 | 27.7 | 275,471 | 224,566 | 10.6 | |
| VII | 824,195 | 229,217 | 418,177 | 5.8 | 3,690 | 26.0 | 25,918 | | | 57,169 | 146,513 | 27.7 | 280,237 | 215,017 | 10.1 | |
| VIII | 888,560 | 259,640 | 413,649 | 5.7 | 3,930 | 28.4 | 27,459 | | | 56,750 | 152,486 | 29.0 | 274,859 | 206,471 | 9.7 | |
| IX | 907,463 | | 400,118 | 5.5 | 3,140 | 30.9 | 32,848 | | | 56,173 | 149,976 | 28.6 | 287,827 | 202,065 | 9.5 | |
| X | 962,868 | | 392,294 | 5.3 | 4,404 | 31.3 | 35,223 | | | 54,105 | 151,613 | 29.1 | 302,014 | 215,145 | 10.1 | |
| XI | 1,066,215 | | 383,582 | 5.2 | 10,209 | 33.4 | 39,723 | | | 50,140 | 151,021 | 29.6 | 329,083 | 265,197 | 12.5 | |
| XII | 1,132,257 | | 378,928 | 5.1 | 10,605 | 39.2 | 42,595 | | | 48,334 | 237,109 | 40.0 | 394,135 | 342,622 | 16.1 | |
| 1934 I | 1,158,418 | | 382,315 | 5.2 | 10,435 | 40.6 | 41,831 | | | 46,527 | 240,748 | 40.1 | 387,230 | 399,660 | 18.8 | |
| II | 1,103,550 | | ... | ... | 11,041 | 38.5 | 43,539 | | | 45,125 | 186,856 | 31.8 | 338,023 | 408,792 | 19.2 | |
| III | 1,056,823 | | ... | ... | 10,480 | ... | 42,000 | | | 44,441 | 171,468 | 28.9 | 332,907 | 388,297 | 18.3 | |
| IV | 995,548 | | ... | ... | 7,021 | ... | 40,439 | | | * 44,974 | * 160,550 | * 27.2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| V | 941,257 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34,175 | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

* Chiffre provisoire. — † Données qui figurent avec des subdivisions par classes d'industrie dans le tableau 11. — a) 15 du mois. — b) Chiffres calculés d'après les moyennes hebdomadaires.

† Total des ouvriers servant de base au dernier pourcentage : Norvège : 50,083 ; Suisse : 464,524. — † Italie : depuis VII/1933, relevés plus étendus, comprenant chômage saisonnier et professions agricoles. — † Suède : depuis 1929, y compris les travailleurs forestiers et floteurs de bois.

* Provisional figure. — † Data which are given subdivided by classes of industry in Table 11. — a) 15th of month. — b) Figures calculated from weekly averages.

† Total number of workers on which latest percentage is based : Norway : 50,083 ; Switzerland : 464,524. — † Italy : since VII/1933, more complete returns, including seasonal unemployment and agricultural occupations. — † Sweden : since 1929, including forestry and timber-floating workers.

Notes relatives aux tableaux 10 et 11 : Statistiques du chômage.
Notes to Tables 10 and 11 : Statistics of Unemployment.

SOURCE : chiffres fournis en partie par le Bureau international du Travail. Les données sont tenues à jour dans sa *Revue internationale du Travail* et dans le *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* de la Société des Nations. Pour tous détails complémentaires, voir la *Revue internationale du Travail*, janvier 1934.

SOURCES : figures supplied in part by the International Labour Office. The data are kept up to date in its *International Labour Review* and in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the League of Nations. For further details, see the *International Labour Review*, January 1934.

Note. — Les statistiques du chômage diffèrent quant à leur portée, à la définition du terme « chômeur » et aux méthodes d'élaboration. Elles ne sont en aucun cas complètes et ne sont généralement pas comparables d'un pays à l'autre. La définition du chômage partiel n'est pas non plus uniforme. Ainsi, en ce qui concerne le Royaume-Uni et la Suisse, le terme « chômeurs intermittents », utilisé dans le tableau, désigne les personnes ayant été débauchées avec la promesse qu'elles pourront reprendre leur emploi antérieur dans un délai déterminé. Cette catégorie peut comprendre les personnes travaillant à horaire réduit. Dans le cas de l'Allemagne, de la Belgique et de l'Italie, le terme « chômeurs partiels » désigne les personnes travaillant à horaire réduit.

Note. — Statistics of unemployment differ in scope, in definition of the unemployed and in methods of compilation. They are in no case complete and are not, as a rule, directly comparable from one country to another. The definition of partial unemployment is likewise not uniform; for the United Kingdom and Switzerland, the term "intermittently employed" is used in the table to denote persons who, though out of work, have been given an undertaking that they may return to their former employment within a specified period. This category may include persons on "short time". In the case of Germany, Belgium and Italy, the term "partially unemployed" refers to persons on "short time".

I. Statistiques de l'assurance-chômage obligatoire.

Ce sont les statistiques du chômage les plus complètes. Elles comprennent pour ainsi dire tous les travailleurs de l'industrie, des mines, du bâtiment et du commerce, à l'exclusion, toutefois, de la plupart des ouvriers agricoles et de certains groupes d'employés salariés. Dans les statistiques autrichiennes, les chômeurs sont des personnes qui reçoivent l'indemnité ordinaire et extraordinaire (y compris également les personnes employées aux travaux publics de secours) et dans les statistiques du Royaume-Uni, le terme « chômeur » s'applique à tous les assurés sans travail, y compris ceux pour lesquels le délai de carence n'est pas encore expiré ou qui ont déjà épuisé leurs droits aux indemnités. Les personnes sans travail pour cause de maladie, d'accident et, d'une manière générale, également pour cause de conflit du travail, n'y figurent pas.

I. Compulsory Unemployment Insurance Statistics.

These are the most comprehensive statistics of unemployment. They cover substantially all workers in industry, mining, building and trade, but exclude most agricultural workers and certain groups of salaried employees. The unemployed in Austrian statistics are persons in receipt of ordinary and extended benefit (including persons employed on public relief works), and in the United Kingdom the total number of insured persons unemployed, including those in their waiting period or having exhausted their right to benefit. Persons out of work owing to sickness, accidents and, generally, also to industrial disputes are excluded.

II. Statistiques de l'assurance-chômage volontaire.

Elles englobent un nombre considérable de professions. En Belgique, l'agriculture est exclue. En Suisse, la portée des statistiques varie d'un canton à l'autre. Les statistiques néerlandaises et suisses comprennent les personnes pour qui le délai de carence n'est pas expiré ou qui ont épuisé leurs droits aux indemnités, mais non les personnes sans travail pour cause de maladie, d'accident ou de conflit du travail. En Belgique, il ne semble pas exister d'usage uniforme.

II. Voluntary Unemployment Insurance Statistics.

These cover a wide range of occupations. Agriculture is excluded in Belgium; in Switzerland, the scope differs from one canton to another. In the Dutch and Swiss statistics, persons in their waiting period or having exhausted their right to benefit are considered as unemployed, but not those out of work owing to sickness, accidents or industrial disputes. In the case of Belgium, the practice does not appear to be uniform.

III. Relevés des caisses syndicales.

Ces statistiques concernent les syndicats qui ont des caisses d'assurance-chômage. Bien que, dans la règle, elles soient ouvertes à tous les salariés, la proportion réelle des assurés varie considérablement suivant les professions et les pays. La définition du « chômeur » varie avec les conditions locales, même à l'intérieur d'un seul pays; les malades et les personnes sans travail pour cause d'accident ou de conflit du travail paraissent, d'une manière générale, en être exclues.

III. Trade Union Funds Returns.

These statistics refer to trade unions having unemployment insurance funds. These funds are open to all wage-earners; the proportion of persons insured, however, varies considerably as between different trades and different countries. The definition of "unemployed" varies with local conditions, even within the individual countries, but sick persons and persons out of work owing to accidents or trade disputes appear, as a rule, to be excluded.

IV. Relevés des syndicats.

Ces statistiques comprennent les travailleurs des usines, des mines, du bâtiment, du commerce, etc., mais ne comprennent pas, d'une manière générale, les travailleurs agricoles. Comme les syndicats locaux des divers pays sont, en général, libres de définir comme ils l'entendent le terme « chômeur », il est impossible de donner une définition uniforme.

IV. Trade Union Returns.

These statistics include workers in manufacturing, mining, building, commerce, etc., but exclude, as a rule, workers in agriculture. As the local unions in the various countries are, as a rule, free to lay down their own definitions of unemployment, it is impossible to give for this group one uniform definition of the term "unemployed".

V. Statistiques des bureaux de placement.

Cette série se rapporte au nombre des chômeurs enregistrés ou au nombre des personnes enregistrées qui demandent un emploi. La distinction entre ces deux catégories est souvent vague; la dernière est supposée comprendre, outre les personnes comprises dans la première, celles qui restent inscrites dans l'intention de changer de travail, et celles qui sont sans travail pour cause de maladie, de conflit du travail, etc., ou sont employées à des travaux publics de secours.

V. Employment Exchange Statistics.

This series refers to the number of unemployed registered or to the number of applicants for work registered. The distinction between these two categories is often vague; the latter group is supposed to comprise, in addition to persons included in the former, those who, although not out of work, are maintaining registration with a view to changing work, and those who are unemployed owing to sickness, industrial disputes, etc., or are employed in public relief works.

Bien que les bureaux de placement soient généralement ouverts à toutes les catégories de personnes, l'enregistrement est dans la pratique limité à certains groupes de travailleurs industriels. Dans les pays où le système des bureaux de placement est très développé, comme en Allemagne, ces statistiques donnent une idée assez exacte de l'étendue du chômage.

Although employment exchanges are generally open to all categories of persons, registration is commonly confined to certain groups of industrial workers. Where the employment exchanges are highly developed, as in Germany, these statistics give a fairly reliable picture of the extent of unemployment.

VI. Évaluations diverses.

Les statistiques italiennes, élaborées à l'aide de données provenant de sources diverses — principalement des relevés des assurances obligatoires — étaient fournies, jusqu'à VI. 1933, par la Caisse d'assurance sociale et englobaient la plupart des travailleurs de l'industrie et des différents corps de métiers, y compris l'agriculture. (Depuis VII. 1933 : relevés des bureaux de placement.)

VI. Various Estimates.

The Italian statistics, compiled from various sources, mainly from compulsory insurance returns, were furnished until VI. 1933 by the Social Insurance Fund and cover the majority of workers in industry and the various trades, inclusive of agriculture. (Since July 1933, employment exchange statistics.)

Les statistiques japonaises et bulgares sont des évaluations officielles fondées sur divers renseignements et comprennent la plupart des ouvriers de l'industrie.

The Japanese and Bulgarian statistics are official estimates based on various information supplied by public authorities and cover the majority of industrial workers.

Les statistiques françaises se réfèrent aux personnes secourues à l'aide de divers fonds d'assistance publics et privés.

The French relief fund statistics refer to persons in receipt of relief from various public and private relief funds.

Tableau 11. STATISTIQUES DU CHÔMAGE PAR GROUPES D'INDUSTRIE.
Table 11. STATISTICS OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY GROUPS OF INDUSTRY.

Note. — Le groupe « Total », qui est le même que celui donné dans le tableau 10, représente l'ensemble des industries comprises dans les statistiques nationales, c'est-à-dire y compris, dans certains cas, des groupes qui ne sont pas spécifiés dans le tableau.

Les diverses industries et professions ont été classées d'après le plan-type suivant, établi par le Bureau international du Travail :

- A. Agriculture (y compris sylviculture, chasse et pêche).
- B. Mines (y compris carrières et puits de pétrole).
- C. Métaux (métallurgie, constructions mécaniques et électrotechniques, construction et réparation de véhicules et de navires, etc.).
- D. Terre, pierre et verre.
- E. Bâtiment et construction.
- F. Bois (abatage, flottage, sciage, travail du bois, ameublement).
- G. Papier et industrie graphique.
- H. Textile.
- I. Vêtement (y compris la chaussure).
- J. Peaux, cuirs et caoutchouc.
- K. Industrie chimique.
- L. Alimentation, boissons et tabac.
- M. Transports terrestres.
- N. Navigation (maritime et aérienne).
- O. Distribution d'eau, d'électricité et de gaz.
- P. Postes, télégraphes et téléphones.
- Q. Autres services publics (voirie, services d'ordre et du feu, etc.).
- R. Administrations publiques (non mentionnées plus haut).
- S. Commerce, banque et assurance.
- T. Service personnel (hôtels et restaurants, service de maison, blanchissage, etc.).
- U. Entreprises de spectacles, etc.
- V. Etablissements relevant des professions libérales.

Des notes détaillées, relatives aux statistiques du chômage, sont données à la page 55.

Note. — The group "Total", which is the same as given in Table 10, refers to all industries covered by the national statistics — i.e., including in some cases groups which are not specified in the table.

The industries and occupations have been arranged according to the following standard list, drawn up by the International Labour Office :

- A. Agriculture (including forestry, hunting, fishing).
- B. Mining (including quarries and oil-wells).
- C. Metals (metallurgy, mechanical and electrical engineering, construction and repairing of vehicles, ships, etc.).
- D. Earthenware, stoneware, glass.
- E. Building and construction.
- F. Wood (felling, floating, saw-milling, woodwork, furniture).
- G. Paper and printing.
- H. Textiles.
- I. Clothing (including footwear).
- J. Skins, leather, rubber.
- K. Chemical industry.
- L. Food, drink, tobacco.
- M. Land transport.
- N. Navigation (maritime and air).
- O. Water, electricity and gas supply.
- P. Post, telegraph, telephone.
- Q. Other public services (street-cleaning, police, fire departments, etc.).
- R. Public administration (not mentioned above).
- S. Commerce, banking, insurance.
- T. Personal services (hotels and restaurants, domestic service, laundries, etc.).
- U. Entertainments, etc.
- V. Establishments covering professional occupations.

Detailed notes on unemployment statistics are given on page 55.

SOURCE : Tableau communiqué par le Bureau international du Travail.
 SOURCE : Table communicated by the International Labour Office.

CANADA.

| Date | Total | B | | C | | D | E | F | | G | | H | I | M | N |
|--------------------|-------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|----------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---|---|
| | | Mines Mining | Fer et prod. Iron and prod. | Autres métaux Other metals | Verre, pierres et prod. Glass, stone and prod. | Bâtiment, etc. Building, etc. | Bois Lumber- ing, logging | Prod. de bois Wood prod. | Pape- teries Paper- mills | Impri- meries, etc. Printing, etc. | Textiles | Habille- ment Gar- ments | Ch. de fer Railways | Navi- gation, etc. Shipping, etc. | |
| 1929 VI | 2.9 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 40.7 | 7.5 | — | 4.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 8.0 | |
| XII | 11.4 | 5.0 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 23.3 | 25.6 | 2.7 | 8.3 | 10.4 | 3.4 | 34.3 | 37.3 | 9.2 | 21.7 | |
| 1930 VI | 10.6 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 10.5 | 43.1 | 26.2 | 2.3 | 19.5 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 34.0 | 34.8 | 6.0 | 25.5 | |
| XII | 17.0 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 22.0 | 39.9 | 44.5 | 41.2 | 31.4 | 28.4 | 7.3 | 38.9 | 40.6 | 12.1 | 31.5 | |
| 1931 III | 15.5 | 12.4 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 42.6 | 45.7 | 34.0 | 28.9 | 18.7 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 12.2 | 38.5 | |
| VI | 16.3 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 66.5 | 19.8 | 38.6 | 27.9 | 33.7 | 26.3 | 8.7 | 41.5 | 43.2 | 10.8 | 17.0 | |
| IX | 18.1 | 6.2 | 21.8 | 67.3 | 46.0 | 47.5 | 24.6 | 36.0 | 27.7 | 10.9 | 18.3 | 17.3 | 13.4 | 34.4 | |
| XII | 21.1 | 10.0 | 15.2 | 20.0 | 16.8 | 58.1 | 20.6 | 52.5 | 16.5 | 10.7 | 55.3 | 59.7 | 13.6 | 54.6 | |
| 1932 III | 20.4 | 9.9 | 16.4 | — | 30.9 | 62.8 | 20.5 | 55.4 | 23.8 | 12.1 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 14.1 | 43.4 | |
| VI | 21.9 | 12.4 | 26.8 | 24.6 | 14.4 | 60.8 | 48.7 | 44.6 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 31.3 | 32.5 | 13.0 | 35.4 | |
| IX | 20.4 | 12.3 | 27.0 | 11.1 | 30.1 | 61.5 | 42.3 | 19.2 | 20.1 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 7.6 | 12.5 | 31.4 | |
| XII | 25.5 | 8.3 | 29.4 | 36.2 | 56.1 | 69.2 | 51.9 | 54.8 | 24.3 | 15.4 | 48.4 | 49.2 | 18.1 | 36.7 | |
| 1933 III | 25.1 | 17.5 | 35.3 | 35.7 | 32.6 | 71.0 | 35.8 | 41.6 | 19.2 | 15.9 | 19.8 | 19.0 | 16.3 | 51.5 | |
| VI | 21.8 | 14.6 | 30.6 | 14.0 | 36.8 | 62.5 | 24.1 | 26.8 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 18.9 | 20.7 | 13.6 | 31.0 | |
| IX | 19.8 | 9.8 | 25.6 | 16.7 | 33.1 | 65.8 | 16.9 | 28.0 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 12.3 | 42.1 | |
| XII | 21.0 | 6.3 | 25.3 | 23.3 | 35.5 | 69.1 | 19.0 | 13.9 | 17.4 | 14.4 | 17.2 | 11.4 | 14.5 | 34.6 | |
| 1934 III | 19.5 | 14.4 | 21.3 | 30.0 | 21.9 | 69.6 | 9.1 | 15.9 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 13.3 | 39.6 | |
| | | Total des ouvriers servant de base aux derniers pourcentages Number of workers on which latest percentages are based | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 145,476 | | 12,570 | . | . | . | 15,555 | 1,292 | . | . | . | . | . | 41,500 | . | |

Tableau 11 (suite). Statistiques du chômage par groupes d'industrie.
Table 11 (continued). Statistics of Unemployment by Groups of Industry.

ALLEMAGNE. — GERMANY.

| Dates | Total | | B | | B, D | | C | | E | | F | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | Complets Wholly | Partiels Partially | Mines Mining | | Pierre et terre Stone and earths | | Ind. mécan., etc Engineering, etc. | | Bâtiment Building | | Bois Wood | |
| | | | Complets Wholly | Partiels Partially | Complets Wholly | Partiels Partially | Complets Wholly | Partiels Partially | Complets Wholly | Partiels Partially | Complets Wholly | Partiels Partially |
| 1929 VI | 8.5 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 7.3 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 15.0 | 6.6 |
| XII | 20.1 | 8.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 34.3 | 6.5 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 52.8 | 2.5 | 23.9 | 7.6 |
| 1930 VI | 19.5 | 12.6 | 6.4 | 19.9 | 24.8 | 10.1 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 38.0 | 0.2 | 30.4 | 14.0 |
| XII | 31.7 | 16.9 | 9.9 | 24.7 | 51.7 | 12.3 | 26.8 | 25.8 | 65.4 | 1.4 | 45.4 | 13.5 |
| 1931 III | 33.6 | 18.9 | 13.4 | 29.8 | 51.4 | 11.6 | 29.3 | 27.0 | 73.9 | 0.5 | 48.5 | 12.9 |
| VI | 29.7 | 17.7 | 13.4 | 26.2 | 40.8 | 11.5 | 28.7 | 25.7 | 56.6 | 0.4 | 46.9 | 10.9 |
| IX | 35.0 | 22.1 | 14.1 | 31.9 | 50.3 | 13.6 | 33.7 | 29.6 | 68.7 | 0.4 | 50.0 | 11.9 |
| XII | 42.2 | 22.3 | 16.5 | 32.3 | 65.1 | 12.6 | 39.5 | 30.7 | 85.4 | 0.6 | 61.5 | 10.1 |
| 1932 III | 44.6 | 22.6 | 18.8 | 36.9 | 64.5 | 11.9 | 43.6 | 29.1 | 88.7 | 0.4 | 63.5 | 11.2 |
| VI | 43.1 | 22.4 | 18.2 | 35.3 | 55.7 | 12.6 | 45.0 | 27.8 | 78.0 | 0.3 | 65.5 | 9.7 |
| IX | 43.6 | 22.7 | 18.2 | 34.2 | 55.9 | 14.5 | 46.1 | 26.9 | 77.8 | 0.3 | 65.6 | 10.8 |
| XII | 45.1 | 22.7 | 18.1 | 31.0 | 61.1 | 11.5 | 46.8 | 26.5 | 86.1 | 0.4 | 69.3 | 10.2 |
| 1933 III ¹ | 52.7 | 22.2 | 19.1 | 35.3 | . | . | 50.0 | 28.7 | 87.5 | 0.3 | 69.2 | 8.5 |
| VI ¹ | 40.3 | 21.1 | 18.8 | 26.9 | . | . | 48.0 | 24.2 | 70.6 | . | 63.3 | 6.5 |
| IX ² | 22.3 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 28.1 | . | . | 31.3 | 20.5 | 42.0 | . | 39.8 | 6.5 |
| XII ² | 24.7 | 9.4 | 13.8 | 17.3 | . | . | 28.0 | 2.3 | 59.9 | . | 36.0 | 5.3 |
| 1934 III ² | 16.3 | . | 15.1 | . | 27.4 | . | 20.9 | . | 23.5 | . | 29.3 | . |
| Total des ouvriers servant de base aux derniers pourcentages Number of workers on which latest percentages are based | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6,755,815 | | 315,494 | | 355,769 | | 1,106,635 | | 759,102 | | 315,170 | | |

| Dates | G | | | | H | | I | | J | | K | | L | |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Papier Paper | | Imprimerie, etc. Printing, etc. | | Textiles | | Habillement Clothing | | Cuirs Leather | | Ind. chimique Chemical ind. | | Alimentation, etc. Food, etc. | |
| | Complets Wholly | Partiels Partially | Complets Wholly | Partiels Partially | Complets Wholly | Partiels Partially | Complets Wholly | Partiels Partially | Complets Wholly | Partiels Partially | Complets Wholly | Partiels Partially | Complets Wholly | Partiels Partially |
| 1929 VI | 8.8 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 0.8 | 9.8 | 26.9 | 18.6 | 21.5 | 17.3 | 15.2 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 9.3 | 7.3 |
| XII | 10.6 | 8.5 | 12.0 | 1.7 | 11.6 | 23.2 | 23.7 | 24.3 | 20.8 | 14.7 | 12.1 | 8.4 | 12.9 | 6.6 |
| 1930 VI | 15.2 | 19.1 | 14.3 | 3.0 | 14.3 | 33.8 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 26.5 | 18.1 | 14.0 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 10.5 |
| XII | 20.2 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 6.0 | 20.3 | 43.3 | 35.4 | 39.4 | 33.2 | 24.7 | 21.6 | 19.8 | 26.3 | 14.6 |
| 1931 III | 22.2 | 28.5 | 22.2 | 6.9 | 21.6 | 39.8 | 29.0 | 30.5 | 34.4 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 22.2 | 24.1 | 19.0 |
| VI | 22.7 | 22.6 | 23.5 | 7.6 | 20.6 | 35.3 | 33.0 | 33.8 | 35.0 | 23.6 | 21.7 | 20.8 | 18.1 | 15.4 |
| IX | 26.9 | 33.4 | 30.8 | 17.1 | 23.8 | 42.4 | 33.3 | 30.8 | 37.0 | 26.4 | 25.9 | 34.4 | 23.7 | 33.1 |
| XII | 30.7 | 31.4 | 33.0 | 16.9 | 26.9 | 38.5 | 41.4 | 35.8 | 42.2 | 19.8 | 31.9 | 38.1 | 31.1 | 31.7 |
| 1932 III | 34.0 | 34.4 | 35.0 | 15.9 | 30.7 | 41.3 | 39.2 | 31.4 | 46.6 | 25.2 | 32.5 | 34.8 | 31.9 | 34.2 |
| VI | 34.2 | 32.4 | 35.7 | 16.0 | 33.0 | 45.0 | 42.0 | 35.4 | 46.9 | 21.5 | 32.5 | 32.8 | 29.8 | 31.8 |
| IX | 35.9 | 32.3 | 37.3 | 17.9 | 33.2 | 40.9 | 39.8 | 32.8 | 43.9 | 20.9 | 32.8 | 34.9 | 29.0 | 31.8 |
| XII | 33.6 | 26.4 | 36.3 | 18.1 | 30.0 | 37.2 | 39.3 | 36.5 | 41.7 | 27.9 | 34.1 | 36.7 | 28.1 | 35.2 |
| 1933 III ¹ | 43.2 | 26.7 | 37.3 | 18.2 | 31.1 | 39.3 | 37.8 | 30.7 | 43.4 | 30.6 | 8.1 | . | 27.9 | 38.8 |
| VI ¹ | 44.6 | 30.8 | 37.0 | 8.7 | 23.2 | 29.4 | 34.4 | 24.8 | 55.3 | 14.6 | . | . | 24.2 | 36.4 |
| IX ² | 30.8 | 19.8 | 31.3 | 16.5 | 14.2 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 10.9 | 16.6 |
| XII ² | 20.0 | 3.3 | 25.1 | 6.2 | 10.4 | 20.2 | 15.5 | 28.3 | 19.6 | 11.7 | 35.4 | . | 13.9 | 11.5 |
| 1934 III ² | 17.9 | . | 24.6 | . | 9.7 | . | 14.5 | . | 20.6 | . | 18.0 | . | . | . |
| Total des ouvriers servant de base aux derniers pourcentages Number of workers on which latest percentages are based | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 170,523 | | 179,024 | | 563,800 | | 258,403 | | 73,542 | | 233,793 | | | | |

¹ Relevés moins complets qu'auparavant.

² Depuis IX. 1933, nouveaux relevés se référant au front national du travail et ne comprenant pas les personnes occupées dans les camps de travail. Vu les changements de méthode apportés au cours des derniers mois, les chiffres ne sont pas toujours comparables.

¹ Returns less complete than before.

² Since IX. 1933 new returns referring to the National Labour Front and not including persons occupied in labour camps. Owing to changes in method of computation made in recent months, the figures are not in all cases comparable.

Tableau 11 (suite). Statistiques du chômage par groupes d'industrie.
Table 11 (continued). Statistics of Unemployment by Groups of Industry.

BELGIQUE. — BELGIUM.
(Chômeurs complets — Wholly unemployed).

| Dates | Total | B | | C | D | | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M |
|---|---------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--|--|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| | | Mines Mining | Carrières Quarrying | Métaux Metals | Poterie, etc. Pottery, etc. | Verre Glass | Bâtiment, etc. Building, etc. | Bois, meubles Wood, furniture | Impri- merie Printing | Textiles | Habile- ment Clothing | Cuir, peaux Leather, skins | Ind. chimique Chemicals | Alimen- tation Food | Trans- ports |
| 1929 VI | 0.4 | — | — | 0.2 | — | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | — | 0.4 | — |
| XII | 2.4 | — | — | 0.1 | 1.6 | 15.2 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| 1930 VI | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 9.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| XII | 9.2 | 0.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 27.5 | 10.5 | 19.5 | 17.6 | 2.4 | 6.7 | 10.0 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| 1931 III | 11.3 | 0.5 | 7.0 | 10.6 | 28.4 | 12.9 | 25.1 | 19.3 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 7.4 |
| VI | 9.0 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 10.3 | 12.5 | 8.4 | 11.5 | 12.9 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 10.1 | 4.1 | 12.2 |
| IX | 10.2 | 1.4 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 7.5 | 12.5 | 15.6 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 10.0 | 4.2 | 10.4 |
| XII | 17.0 | 2.9 | 18.8 | 16.5 | 29.9 | 11.2 | 28.3 | 23.6 | 8.3 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 21.5 |
| 1932 III | 19.3 | 4.0 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 34.4 | 12.9 | 30.7 | 25.7 | 11.2 | 20.5 | 10.6 | 15.8 | 17.2 | 7.6 | 27.3 |
| VI | 18.7 | 7.0 | 19.0 | 20.3 | 22.8 | 18.3 | 21.6 | 23.8 | 14.5 | 19.1 | 11.0 | 16.6 | 14.7 | 8.0 | 35.0 |
| IX | 18.3 | 5.0 | 19.8 | 21.2 | 27.3 | 18.2 | 23.0 | 26.1 | 12.9 | 16.8 | 11.2 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 9.5 | 38.7 |
| XII | 18.6 | 5.0 | 23.7 | 19.7 | 35.2 | 18.6 | 26.7 | 27.5 | 10.7 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 12.3 | 19.2 | 8.8 | 23.5 |
| 1933 III | 20.1 | 4.5 | 30.7 | 21.6 | 29.3 | 20.9 | 27.9 | 25.8 | 12.8 | 17.6 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 16.2 | 9.7 | 19.0 |
| VI | 14.4 | 4.3 | 15.5 | 17.6 | 14.4 | 21.9 | 17.3 | 19.7 | 11.9 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 16.5 | 8.1 | 18.6 |
| IX | 13.8 | 4.8 | 13.9 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 21.7 | 19.0 | 19.9 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 13.6 | 7.3 | 14.5 |
| XII | 19.9 | 6.0 | 23.2 | 19.3 | 24.5 | 23.0 | 38.6 | 29.3 | 11.9 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 13.9 | 20.0 | 8.5 | 18.9 |
| 1934 III | 18.8 | 6.7 | 18.5 | 19.7 | 27.5 | 24.0 | 31.5 | 27.5 | 11.1 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 12.0 | 18.9 | 8.7 | 19.7 |
| Total des ouvriers servant de base aux derniers pourcentages Number of workers on which latest percentages are based | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 975,378 | 92,825 | 32,132 | 212,984 | 19,354 | 18,176 | 117,053 | 42,463 | 13,560 | 170,673 | 8,593 | 16,387 | 5,308 | 20,709 | 45,705 |

DANEMARK. — DENMARK.

| Dates | Total | C | E | | | F | | G | H | I | | L | | N | S |
|---|---------|--|------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|------------------|--|
| | | Forgerons, mécani- ciens Smiths, mechani- cians | Maçons Masons | Charpen- tiers Carpen- ters | Peintres Painters | Tra- vailleurs sur bois Wood- workers | Menuisiers Joiners | Typo- graphes Printers | Ouvriers du textile Textile workers | Tailleurs Tailors | Cordon- niers Shoe- makers | Eoulan- gers, etc. Bakers, etc. | Ouvriers du tabac Tobacco workers | Marins Seamen | Commis des ét. commere. Commere. workers |
| 1929 VI | 10.0 | 10.9 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 8.1 | 17.9 | 11.3 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 24.1 | 24.7 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 9.7 |
| XII | 22.4 | 16.4 | 33.0 | 33.9 | 49.1 | 45.5 | 30.1 | 12.2 | 24.8 | 13.8 | 24.1 | 27.0 | 41.0 | 14.1 | 8.2 |
| 1930 III | 15.3 | 10.8 | 14.8 | 16.3 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 15.0 | 11.3 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 15.7 | 27.3 | 9.6 | 11.6 | 8.9 |
| VI | 8.7 | 8.3 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 13.0 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 18.5 | 22.2 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 7.2 |
| IX | 9.0 | 11.8 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 21.0 | 8.6 | 16.1 | 6.9 |
| XII | 25.1 | 24.0 | 42.2 | 33.3 | 48.4 | 57.1 | 28.8 | 10.9 | 28.8 | 19.6 | 39.9 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 22.2 | 6.8 |
| 1931 III | 22.1 | 20.9 | 26.6 | 37.1 | 23.3 | 13.4 | 20.0 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 20.6 | 22.0 | 18.4 | 26.4 | 8.4 |
| VI | 11.3 | 16.6 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 10.7 | 15.8 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 13.9 | 19.5 | 7.0 |
| IX | 12.1 | 19.8 | 1.2 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 13.6 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 22.9 | 11.3 | 21.0 | 7.4 |
| XII | 32.2 | 33.7 | 52.7 | 42.8 | 57.0 | 39.4 | 35.4 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 24.5 | 27.7 | 74.8 | 29.7 | 9.5 |
| 1932 III | 35.8 | 37.7 | 60.0 | 52.3 | 37.3 | 29.2 | 37.8 | 16.3 | 7.2 | 14.7 | 22.1 | 29.5 | 28.1 | 35.9 | 13.3 |
| VI | 24.9 | 36.5 | 40.0 | 36.8 | 17.0 | 28.0 | 44.0 | 15.9 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 33.5 | 26.3 | 24.5 | 29.9 | 12.4 |
| IX | 29.6 | 38.4 | 43.4 | 45.6 | 39.1 | 33.1 | 46.2 | 18.1 | 7.8 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 32.5 | 19.3 | 32.5 | 14.9 |
| XII | 42.8 | 44.9 | 59.9 | 65.8 | 71.0 | 54.4 | 60.8 | 18.7 | 17.2 | 29.2 | 31.9 | 40.9 | 76.4 | 36.6 | 14.6 |
| 1933 III | 35.4 | 39.6 | 44.1 | 49.9 | 44.6 | 34.3 | 44.7 | 18.5 | 8.8 | 15.8 | 26.5 | 40.5 | 31.5 | 37.2 | 17.1 |
| VI | 21.9 | 31.2 | 11.4 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 20.7 | 36.7 | 16.3 | 6.5 | 9.9 | 15.4 | 34.0 | 20.6 | 27.7 | 12.7 |
| IX | 20.9 | 27.2 | 11.6 | 16.1 | 12.3 | 23.0 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 5.3 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 33.8 | 18.2 | 28.5 | 12.0 |
| XII | 37.5 | 35.0 | 48.3 | 51.8 | 61.7 | 37.8 | 40.5 | 15.5 | 11.0 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 39.2 | 69.8 | 34.5 | 10.9 |
| 1934 III | 28.4 | 28.1 | 29.0 | 29.8 | 24.5 | 17.4 | 24.7 | 17.7 | 6.8 | 9.5 | 20.4 | 37.0 | 26.8 | 34.2 | 12.4 |
| Total des ouvriers servant de base aux derniers pourcentages Number of workers on which latest percentages are based | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 360,294 | 31,437 | 8,817 | 8,313 | 6,736 | 4,739 | 9,209 | 6,353 | 12,617 | 11,933 | 4,304 | 4,927 | 8,364 | 4,201 | 20,960 |

Tableau 11 (suite). Statistiques du chômage par groupes d'industrie.
Table 11 (continued). Statistics of Unemployment by Groups of Industry.

PAYS-BAS. — NETHERLANDS.

| Dates | Total | B | C | D | | E | F | G | H | I | J | L | M, N | S |
|---|---------|-----------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|--|--|--|----------|------------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|-----------|
| | | Mines Mining | Métaux, etc. ¹ Metal Ind., etc. ¹ | Poterie Pottery | Diamants Diamonds | Bâtiment, etc. Building, etc. | Travail du bois, etc. Wood- working, etc. | Imprime- rie, etc. Printing, etc. | Textiles | Habille- ment Clothing | Cuir Leather | Alimen- tation, etc. Food, etc. | Trans- ports | Commerces |
| 1929 VI | 2.6 | 0.02 | 2.7 | 0.04 | 19.5 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 3.4 |
| XII | 12.3 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 21.0 | 88.5 | 24.5 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 11.2 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 11.2 | 3.4 |
| 1930 VI | 5.5 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 1.1 | 65.7 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 3.1 |
| XII | 18.2 | 0.3 | 16.9 | 36.3 | 78.6 | 30.2 | 19.5 | 3.6 | 15.5 | 18.4 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 12.6 | 3.7 |
| 1931 III | 21.8 | 0.4 | 23.7 | 30.1 | 81.0 | 29.9 | 17.8 | 4.5 | 21.7 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 12.6 | 24.3 | 4.0 |
| VI | 11.7 | 0.2 | 22.5 | 1.6 | 86.6 | 9.2 | 13.9 | 4.8 | 21.0 | 7.2 | 12.2 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 4.4 |
| IX | 15.7 | 0.6 | 25.9 | . | 85.0 | 15.0 | 20.9 | 7.4 | 21.1 | 12.2 | 15.3 | 7.2 | 13.0 | 5.3 |
| XII | 27.8 | 14.2 | 35.6 | 34.9 | 84.5 | 39.1 | 35.6 | 8.4 | 26.9 | 25.2 | 30.4 | 13.2 | 24.1 | 5.9 |
| 1932 III | 29.3 | 36.6 | 40.6 | 13.9 | 90.2 | 41.6 | 34.0 | 10.9 | 27.3 | 12.1 | 8.0 | 17.5 | 22.1 | 7.1 |
| VI | 27.2 | 38.9 | 38.8 | . | 87.1 | 32.7 | 31.9 | 13.5 | 36.4 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 9.1 |
| IX | 29.8 | 30.8 | 40.3 | . | 83.8 | 38.1 | 42.3 | 16.0 | 37.2 | 20.0 | 21.8 | 18.8 | 22.8 | 10.0 |
| XII | 34.5 | 8.8 | 41.3 | 47.0 | 81.5 | 55.8 | 48.2 | 14.1 | 34.4 | 25.3 | 20.6 | 18.8 | 26.1 | 10.3 |
| 1933 III | 30.0 | 35.9 | 43.9 | 9.0 | 84.4 | 42.3 | 45.0 | 15.8 | 38.0 | 16.8 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 23.5 | 10.6 |
| VI | 27.7 | 46.6 | 37.5 | . | 74.7 | 27.5 | 33.9 | 16.6 | 28.0 | 12.6 | 15.6 | 20.0 | 30.9 | 10.8 |
| IX | 28.6 | 50.1 | 34.8 | 23.3 | 65.4 | 31.9 | 37.3 | 17.6 | 30.1 | 20.2 | 19.7 | 17.2 | 31.8 | 10.9 |
| XII | 40.0 | 32.7 | 37.6 | 46.3 | 76.0 | 63.4 | 44.4 | 16.1 | 27.9 | 24.1 | 17.5 | 18.9 | 36.4 | 10.9 |
| 1934 II | 31.8 | 50.0 | 38.3 | 44.1 | 77.7 | 46.3 | 43.4 | 16.0 | 32.2 | 23.6 | 22.8 | 19.2 | 35.6 | 9.9 |
| Total des ouvriers servant de base aux derniers pourcentages Number of workers on which latest percentages are based | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 587,298 | 18,414 | 80,102 | 8,604 | 5,212 | 87,335 | 17,392 | 21,343 | 34,050 | 9,429 | 5,140 | 31,798 | 65,214 | 42,210 |

¹ C : Y compris les constructions navales.

C : Including shipbuilding.

SUÈDE. — SWEDEN.

| Dates | Total | B | C | | D | E | F | G | | H | I, J | | L | S | |
|---|---------|-----------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------------------------|--|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | | Mines Mining | Fer Iron | Constr. méc. Engin- eering | Charpen- tiers Carpen- ters | Peintres Painters | Trav. sur bois Wood- workers | Papetiers Paper | Impri- meurs Printers | Textiles | Habille- ment Clothing | Chausse- ure, cuir Footwear, leather | Alimen- tation Food | Brasserie Brewery | Commerces |
| 1929 VI | 7.2 | 11.0 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 11.8 | 6.1 | 13.2 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.0 | |
| XII | 16.3 | 18.5 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 33.2 | 46.2 | 57.7 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 37.3 | 5.9 | 20.1 | 7.4 | |
| 1930 VI | 8.3 | 11.9 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 14.2 | 10.6 | 21.4 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 6.1 | |
| XII | 23.3 | 24.1 | 32.8 | 16.7 | 39.4 | 56.3 | 64.4 | 11.5 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 27.7 | 5.2 | 20.3 | 8.3 | |
| 1931 III | 19.6 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 17.0 | 40.8 | 40.1 | 41.1 | 20.4 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 11.7 | 8.5 | |
| VI | 12.9 | 21.1 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 20.8 | 12.1 | 23.1 | 9.7 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.5 | |
| IX | 14.0 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 1.7 | 32.5 | 10.0 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 6.8 | |
| XII | 27.1 | 38.2 | 25.8 | 25.5 | 47.0 | 61.1 | 66.2 | 15.8 | 8.2 | 3.7 | 29.3 | 8.8 | 19.8 | 10.0 | |
| 1932 III | 24.6 | 39.6 | 23.5 | 26.0 | 47.6 | 50.2 | 47.1 | 15.2 | 8.9 | 5.1 | 14.3 | 12.1 | 14.8 | 11.0 | |
| VI | 19.7 | 39.6 | 22.6 | 23.3 | 33.2 | 22.0 | 34.5 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 10.5 | |
| IX | 21.0 | 39.1 | 26.0 | 23.6 | 32.1 | 9.1 | 43.9 | 17.6 | 10.5 | 6.9 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 12.3 | 10.3 | |
| XII | 31.5 | 39.0 | 32.1 | 29.2 | 53.2 | 64.7 | 67.9 | 14.8 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 38.1 | 19.2 | 26.2 | 12.0 | |
| 1933 III | 29.0 | 37.4 | 21.9 | 27.3 | 55.6 | 52.4 | 57.7 | 25.4 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 6.2 | 13.2 | 17.9 | 13.8 | |
| VI | 20.8 | 39.5 | 12.1 | 23.5 | 43.6 | 31.2 | 36.3 | 19.1 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 12.2 | |
| IX | 19.7 | 41.1 | 12.4 | 21.6 | 44.5 | 15.8 | 42.3 | 13.5 | 12.3 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 16.0 | 11.7 | |
| XII | 27.7 | 26.9 | 13.3 | 25.4 | 75.8 | 68.4 | 79.5 | 15.5 | 11.8 | 5.6 | 25.2 | 16.7 | 26.1 | 13.5 | |
| 1934 III * | 23.3 | 40.4 | 10.7 | 20.3 | 53.8 | 67.6 | 48.3 | 15.8 | 11.3 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 14.6 | 19.5 | 12.3 | |
| Total des ouvriers servant de base aux derniers pourcentages Number of workers on which latest percentages are based | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 420,437 | 4,762 | 21,729 | 76,882 | 18,103 | 7,082 | 18,165 | 27,538 | 9,689 | 26,394 | ¹ 16,452 | 10,054 | 21,290 | 5,540 | 23,737 |

¹ Habillement : depuis janvier 1933 y compris la chapellerie et l'industrie de la fourrure.
 * Chiffres provisoires.

¹ Clothing : since January 1933, including hat-making and fur industry.
 * Provisional figures.

Tableau 11 (suite). Statistiques du chômage par groupes d'industrie.
Table 11 (continued). Statistics of Unemployment by Groups of Industry.

ROYAUME-UNI. — UNITED KINGDOM.
 (Chômeurs complets et temporaires — Wholly and intermittently unemployed.)

| Dates | Total | B | | C | | | | D | E | F | G | | H | I | |
|----------------|-------|-----------------|---|--|--|--|--|----------------------|--|---|--|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | | Mines Mining | Acier et fer ¹ Iron, steel ¹ | Constr. méc. General engi- neering | Véhicules à moteur, avions ² Motor vehicles, aircraft ² | Constr. de navires, etc. ³ Shipbuild- ing, etc. ² | Briques, tuiles, etc. Bricks, tiles, etc. | Bâtiment Building | Ameuble- ment, etc. Furniture, etc. | Papier, carton Paper and board | Imprime- rie, etc. Printing, etc. | Coton Cotton trade | Tailleurs Tailoring | Chausseur Footwear | |
| 1929 VI . . . | 9.6 | 19.0 | 19.3 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 22.5 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 13.7 | 4.4 | 13.5 | |
| XII . . . | 11.1 | 14.6 | 22.0 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 23.3 | 12.1 | 16.9 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 14.4 | 11.0 | 11.5 | |
| 1930 VI . . . | 15.4 | 23.9 | 29.8 | 15.7 | 13.1 | 30.7 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 5.9 | 41.5 | 7.4 | 16.9 | |
| XII . . . | 20.2 | 19.7 | 50.6 | 24.7 | 16.2 | 45.1 | 18.3 | 22.7 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 8.2 | 47.4 | 16.8 | 25.6 | |
| 1931 III . . . | 21.0 | 27.4 | 45.8 | 26.6 | 18.2 | 52.6 | 19.4 | 22.5 | 18.3 | 13.5 | 10.1 | 36.5 | 12.4 | 19.2 | |
| VI . . . | 21.2 | 36.2 | 48.2 | 28.4 | 21.2 | 56.6 | 13.8 | 18.1 | 16.9 | 14.4 | 9.7 | 40.4 | 10.9 | 20.1 | |
| IX . . . | 22.6 | 30.4 | 49.2 | 30.1 | 23.6 | 58.2 | 17.7 | 21.0 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 10.4 | 45.8 | 19.7 | 19.6 | |
| XII . . . | 20.9 | 24.6 | 45.4 | 26.8 | 22.2 | 60.1 | 20.1 | 28.6 | 16.9 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 27.4 | 17.5 | 19.5 | |
| 1932 III . . . | 20.8 | 26.9 | 46.7 | 27.2 | 19.6 | 58.6 | 21.9 | 29.0 | 20.3 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 23.4 | 11.4 | 20.5 | |
| VI . . . | 22.2 | 40.7 | 48.2 | 29.0 | 22.2 | 62.9 | 21.2 | 26.1 | 20.5 | 11.9 | 10.1 | 32.3 | 12.0 | 22.1 | |
| IX . . . | 22.8 | 38.8 | 47.1 | 30.8 | 20.0 | 63.9 | 23.4 | 28.8 | 19.7 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 34.8 | 19.7 | 19.9 | |
| XII . . . | 21.7 | 29.2 | 45.1 | 29.2 | 18.0 | 63.5 | 24.8 | 32.1 | 18.2 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 23.3 | 19.2 | 21.2 | |
| 1933 III . . . | 22.0 | 31.2 | 43.2 | 28.6 | 17.7 | 61.2 | 23.9 | 27.2 | 22.0 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 26.0 | 14.3 | 18.4 | |
| VI . . . | 19.4 | 37.6 | 38.7 | 25.0 | 16.2 | 61.1 | 15.0 | 19.9 | 17.5 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 25.1 | 11.3 | 13.2 | |
| IX . . . | 18.4 | 33.4 | 32.0 | 23.2 | 14.7 | 58.1 | 14.6 | 19.7 | 15.0 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 23.1 | 16.8 | 6.3 | |
| XII . . . | 17.6 | 25.7 | 28.6 | 20.0 | 11.0 | 54.5 | 15.3 | 25.9 | 13.1 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 19.7 | 14.3 | 18.6 | |
| 1934 III . . . | 17.3 | 25.5 | 27.0 | 18.2 | 9.5 | 53.0 | 14.3 | 20.3 | 15.3 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 21.1 | 9.6 | 16.7 | |

Nombre d'ouvriers assurés en juillet 1933
 Estimated number of workers insured in July 1933

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 12,883,000 | 1,023,910 | 164,670 | 528,190 | 261,720 | 169,310 | 89,650 | 883,780 | 132,870 | 61,020 | 284,950 | 499,930 | 216,660 | 141,900 |
|------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|

| Dates | J | K | L | M | | N | O | S | | T | U | V |
|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|--------------|--|---|
| | Cuir Leather | Produits chimiques Chemicals | Pain, etc. Bread, etc. | Ch. de fer Railways | Tramways, omnibus | Navigation Shipping | Gaz, eau, electr. ⁴ Gas, water, electricity ⁴ | Banques, etc. ⁴ Banking, etc. ⁴ | Commerce Distributive trade | Hotels, etc. | Spectacles, sports Entertain- ments, sports | Professions libérales Professional service |
| 1929 VI | 9.7 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 15.3 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 2.9 |
| XII | 11.4 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 20.5 | 6.5 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 3.4 |
| 1930 VI | 13.6 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 21.5 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 11.3 | 16.0 | 3.9 |
| XII | 16.4 | 17.9 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 5.2 | 33.0 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 9.8 | 18.2 | 20.7 | 4.9 |
| 1931 III | 19.6 | 17.5 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 5.6 | 34.4 | 9.0 | 5.2 | 12.2 | 19.6 | 23.8 | 5.7 |
| VI | 18.9 | 18.8 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 4.6 | 29.6 | 8.4 | 5.4 | 10.8 | 15.3 | 20.6 | 5.2 |
| IX | 17.6 | 18.8 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 4.9 | 32.5 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 12.2 | 17.6 | 21.2 | 5.9 |
| XII | 15.8 | 18.3 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 6.2 | 34.7 | 9.9 | 6.2 | 12.1 | 20.9 | 22.5 | 6.2 |
| 1932 III | 17.1 | 16.9 | 12.5 | 15.9 | 6.6 | 33.3 | 10.9 | 6.3 | 12.9 | 18.1 | 22.0 | 6.8 |
| VI | 18.1 | 16.4 | 11.2 | 15.4 | 5.3 | 32.3 | 10.9 | 5.5 | 11.5 | 15.0 | 19.1 | 5.9 |
| IX | 14.8 | 16.4 | 11.7 | 17.5 | 5.8 | 33.5 | 11.1 | 5.4 | 12.3 | 16.4 | 19.8 | 6.2 |
| XII | 16.2 | 16.2 | 11.8 | 18.4 | 6.9 | 36.6 | 11.0 | 5.5 | 11.9 | 19.6 | 21.0 | 6.2 |
| 1933 III | 17.3 | 15.6 | 13.4 | 19.1 | 7.1 | 34.6 | 11.5 | 5.5 | 13.5 | 19.8 | 22.7 | 6.8 |
| VI | 13.2 | 14.2 | 10.8 | 15.8 | 5.5 | 33.3 | 10.2 | 4.7 | 11.3 | 14.0 | 19.4 | 5.5 |
| IX | 10.4 | 13.1 | 10.9 | 14.3 | 5.5 | 31.0 | 10.1 | 4.7 | 11.6 | 14.8 | 18.9 | 5.5 |
| XII | 12.0 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 14.4 | 6.5 | 34.0 | 10.0 | 4.6 | 10.6 | 17.3 | 20.7 | 5.6 |
| 1934 III | 14.0 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 13.6 | 6.5 | 30.9 | 10.1 | 4.8 | 11.9 | 17.1 | 20.9 | 5.6 |

Nombre d'ouvriers assurés en juillet 1933
 Estimated number of workers insured in July 1933

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| 44,680 | 101,390 | 165,100 | 124,340 | 183,200 | 155,660 | 182,780 | 245,530 | 1,992,000 | 398,780 | 107,760 | 142,720 |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|

¹ C : Acier et fer : fonte de l'acier, affinage de fer, laminage, forgeage de l'acier et du fer.

² C : Construction et réparation.

³ O : Distribution du gaz, etc.

⁴ S : Banques, assurances, finance, etc.

¹ C : Steel melting, iron puddling ; rolling, forging of iron and steel.

² C : Building and repairing.

³ O : Supply of gas, etc.

⁴ S : Banking, insurance, finance.

Tableau 11 (fin). Statistiques du chômage par groupes d'industrie.
Table 11 (concluded). Statistics of Unemployment by Groups of Industry.

SUISSE¹. — SWITZERLAND.¹

| Dates | Total | | O | | | | E, F | | G | | H | | I, J | | S | |
|----------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | Métaux Metals | | Horlogerie, etc. Watchmakers, etc. | | Bâtiment, bols Building, wood | | Arts graphiques Printing, etc. | | Textiles | | Habillemt et cuir Clothing, leather | | Commerce | |
| | Complète: Wholly | Partiels Partially | Complète: Wholly | Intermittent | Complète: Wholly | Intermittent | Complète: Wholly | Intermittent | Complète: Wholly | Partiels Partially | Complète: Wholly | Partiels Partially | Complète: Wholly | Partiels Partially | Complète: Wholly | Partiels Partially |
| 1929 VI | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | — | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | — | 1.5 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0.7 | — |
| XII | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 18.4 | 13.0 | 0.2 | 2.4 | — | 3.5 | 9.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | — |
| 1930 VI | 1.7 | 5.7 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 37.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 2.0 | — | 2.7 | 10.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | — |
| XII | 6.6 | 10.4 | 4.6 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 54.6 | 15.9 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 13.6 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| 1931 III | 5.7 | 12.6 | 4.3 | 14.5 | 17.0 | 61.3 | 8.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 17.3 | 1.1 | 17.2 | 2.5 | 0.4 |
| VI | 3.6 | 9.7 | 1.7 | 12.5 | 16.5 | 56.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 12.3 | 1.1 | 8.8 | 2.7 | 0.3 |
| IX | 4.1 | 11.2 | 2.0 | 18.3 | 18.7 | 52.2 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 14.7 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 0.3 |
| XII | 10.1 | 14.9 | 8.1 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 55.5 | 22.9 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 8.4 | 21.4 | 2.4 | 28.8 | 3.5 | 0.6 |
| 1932 III | 9.0 | 13.6 | 9.8 | 22.6 | 24.9 | 57.1 | 11.9 | 1.9 | 5.3 | 1.1 | 10.1 | 19.8 | 7.0 | 19.6 | 3.8 | 0.7 |
| VI | 7.1 | 11.3 | 6.9 | 21.3 | 27.7 | 45.1 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 8.9 | 14.7 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 0.7 |
| IX | 7.8 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 22.7 | 28.3 | 43.6 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 9.9 | 1.0 | 7.6 | 16.1 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 0.7 |
| XII | 13.3 | 11.9 | 13.8 | 23.4 | 30.4 | 50.7 | 29.4 | 2.8 | 8.5 | 1.3 | 9.6 | 15.9 | 4.6 | 9.7 | 4.9 | 0.7 |
| 1933 III | 12.0 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 20.3 | 31.7 | 39.2 | 17.8 | 2.2 | 8.0 | 1.9 | 12.0 | 14.6 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 1.0 |
| VI | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 13.8 | 25.1 | 36.0 | 8.5 | 1.8 | 8.7 | 1.9 | 9.1 | 10.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 0.6 |
| IX | 7.3 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 12.2 | 23.3 | 30.0 | 7.6 | 1.7 | 7.9 | 1.5 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 0.5 |
| XII | 15.8 | 7.1 | 14.6 | 12.8 | 30.3 | 31.1 | 36.8 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 1.3 | 13.5 | 10.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 0.5 |
| 1934 III | 10.6 | 6.4 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 39.2 | 30.1 | 16.1 | 2.1 | 7.4 | 1.7 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 0.7 |

Total des ouvriers servant de base aux derniers pourcentages
 Number of workers on which latest percentages are based

534,345

¹ Données trimestrielles légèrement différentes des données mensuelles qui figurent au tableau 10.

¹ Quarterly data somewhat different from the monthly data given in Table 10.

AUSTRALIE. — AUSTRALIA.

| Dates | Total | B | C | E | F | G | I | L | M |
|----------|-------|--|---|----------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Mines, carrières, etc. Mining, quarries, etc. | Constr. méc., métaux, etc. Engineering, metals, etc. | Bâtiment Building | Bois, ameublement, etc. Wood, furniture, etc. | Imprimerie, etc. Printing, etc. | Habillemt, etc. ¹ Clothing, etc. ¹ | Alimentation, etc. Food, etc. | Transports ² |
| 1929 VI | 10.0 | 12.0 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 13.6 | 3.2 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 8.4 |
| XII | 13.1 | 8.6 | 15.4 | 14.3 | 15.5 | 3.3 | 10.0 | 12.8 | 9.0 |
| 1930 VI | 18.5 | 12.2 | 20.5 | 23.3 | 25.2 | 6.8 | 16.7 | 14.2 | 14.6 |
| XII | 23.4 | 28.8 | 25.2 | 27.9 | 29.4 | 10.1 | 22.5 | 16.8 | 18.5 |
| 1931 III | 25.8 | 32.4 | 27.7 | 30.4 | 31.1 | 12.6 | 25.9 | 17.4 | 21.9 |
| VI | 27.6 | 32.7 | 30.2 | 32.6 | 33.3 | 14.4 | 26.7 | 20.7 | 24.0 |
| IX | 28.3 | 33.7 | 31.2 | 33.5 | 34.0 | 15.0 | 27.4 | 20.5 | 25.5 |
| XII | 28.0 | 33.5 | 31.2 | 36.0 | 34.8 | 15.0 | 23.7 | 20.8 | 25.2 |
| 1932 III | 28.3 | 33.5 | 31.1 | 37.9 | 36.6 | 15.4 | 22.8 | 17.1 | 27.3 |
| VI | 30.0 | 34.2 | 33.9 | 42.1 | 39.6 | 16.8 | 22.6 | 19.4 | 29.6 |
| IX | 29.6 | 35.6 | 32.9 | 41.6 | 39.4 | 16.7 | 21.3 | 20.7 | 29.9 |
| XII | 28.1 | 33.7 | 31.6 | 40.2 | 38.4 | 15.6 | 17.8 | 18.4 | 28.0 |
| 1933 III | 26.5 | 29.1 | 30.2 | 38.7 | 36.2 | 15.8 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 27.1 |
| VI | 25.7 | 28.1 | 30.0 | 36.6 | 35.3 | 15.9 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 25.4 |
| IX | 25.1 | 29.0 | 28.6 | 35.1 | 34.8 | 15.5 | 19.1 | 18.1 | 24.8 |
| XII | 23.0 | 29.1 | 25.8 | 32.2 | 32.9 | 13.2 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 23.0 |

Nombre moyen, en 1930, d'ouvriers membres des syndicats
 Average number for 1930 of workers in unions reporting

a) 409,902

22,981

81,093

54,736

16,397

20,183

39,638

36,922

16,315

a) Quatrième trimestre 1932.

a) Fourth quarter 1932.

¹ I : Y compris chaussure.

¹ I : Including footwear.

² M : Transports terrestres autres que chemins de fer et tramways.

² M : Land transport other than railways and tramways.

Tableaux 12 et 13. NOMBRES-INDICES DU DEGRÉ D'EMPLOI.

Tables 12 and 13. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT.

SOURCE : Données fournies principalement par le Bureau international du Travail, Genève. Pour détails supplémentaires, voir *Revue internationale du Travail*, janvier 1934. Les indices généraux sont tenus à jour dans le *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* de la Société des Nations et dans la *Revue Internationale du Travail*.

SOURCE : Data supplied mainly by International Labour Office, Geneva. For further details see *International Labour Review*, January 1934. The general indices are kept up to date in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the League of Nations and in the *International Labour Review*.

Notes explicatives. — Ces indices, qui montrent principalement des fluctuations dans le degré d'emploi au cours de brèves périodes, sont basés sur des rapports de provenance suivante :

Explanatory Notes. — These indices, which show chiefly short-period fluctuations in employment, are based on returns from :

- I. Assurance maladie ;
- II. Assurances sociales ;
- III. Assurance chômage ;
- IV. Inspecteurs du travail ;
- V. Patrons.

- I. Sickness insurance ;
- II. Social insurance ;
- III. Unemployment insurance ;
- IV. Labour inspectors ;
- V. Employers.

Les statistiques de l'assurance obligatoire maladie ou chômage sont les plus complètes. La catégorie à laquelle chaque indice appartient est indiquée dans les entêtes du tableau 12.

Les indices généraux donnés dans le tableau 12 ont été recalculés sur la base 1929, tandis que les indices par groupes d'industries figurant dans le tableau 13 sont donnés sur la base originale. Le signe † indique les indices généraux du tableau 12 qui figurent également dans le tableau 13 avec des subdivisions par groupes d'industries.

Returns of the compulsory sickness or unemployment insurance are the most comprehensive. The category to which each index belongs is shown in the headings of table 12.

The general indices given in the table 12 have been recalculated on the 1929 basis, whereas the indices by groups of industries given in the table 13 are shown on the original basis. The sign † is put against those total indices in the table 12 which are likewise given in the table 13 subdivided by classes of industry.

Etats-Unis : Bureau of Labor Statistics. Ces données sont fournies par un grand nombre d'établissements des industries non-manufacturières ; 15 de chaque mois. Federal Reserve Board. Les indices se réfèrent à plus de 50 industries différentes. Les indices de groupe et les indices généraux sont obtenus à l'aide de moyennes pondérées, les coefficients de pondération étant basés sur le nombre total d'ouvriers employés (ou sur le montant total des bordereaux de salaire) tel qu'il est donné par les recensements industriels bisannuels. Les chiffres peuvent être considérés comme se référant au 15 de chaque mois.

United States : Bureau of Labor Statistics : the data are supplied by a great number of establishments in non-manufacturing industries ; 15th of each month. Federal Reserve Board. The indices refer to over 50 different industries. Group indices as well as the totals are arrived at by means of weighted averages, the weighting coefficients being based on the total number of workers employed (or on the total of all pay-rolls) as shown by the biennial Censuses of Manufactures. The figures may be considered as referring to the 15th of each month.

Canada : nombres-indices sur la base de rapports reçus de la plupart des grands employeurs du Canada. Ils ne comprennent pas l'agriculture, la pêche, la chasse et les entreprises très spécialisées et se réfèrent à des entreprises employant au moins quinze ouvriers.

Canada : index-numbers from reports of most of the larger employers of labour throughout Canada. They do not cover agriculture, fishing, hunting and highly specialised undertakings and refer to firms employing at least fifteen workers.

Japon : statistiques d'un grand nombre d'établissements des industries manufacturières.

Japan : returns from a great number of establishments in manufacturing industries.

Allemagne (chiffres absolus) : données reposant principalement sur les relevés des Caisses d'assurance-maladie obligatoire, qui englobent la presque totalité de la population active.

Germany (actual figures) : data based mainly on the returns of the compulsory sickness insurance funds, which cover practically the whole of the working population.

France : données basées sur le nombre d'ouvriers dans les établissements placés sous la surveillance des inspecteurs du travail et des ingénieurs des mines (industrie, mines, transports, commerce, etc.) et occupant, en règle générale, au moins 100 ouvriers. Début du mois suivant.

France : data based on the number of workers employed by establishments under the supervision of labour inspectors and mining engineers (industry, mining, transport, commercial, etc.) and employing at least 100 workers. Beginning of following month.

Hongrie : données de l'assurance obligatoire se rapportant aux salariés dans les mines, l'industrie, le commerce et la finance. Fin de mois.

Hungary : data of the compulsory insurance referring to wage-earners in mining, industry, trade and finance. End of month.

Italie : ces nombres-indices se réfèrent à 24 groupes d'industries, avec 6.500 établissements, et un effectif de presque 1 million d'ouvriers durant la période de base. Les données se réfèrent à la dernière semaine de chaque mois.

Italy : the index covers 24 groups of industry and about 6,500 establishments with nearly one million workers in the base period. The data refer to the last week of each month.

Lettonie : tous les salariés, à l'exclusion des travailleurs agricoles et des travailleurs de l'Etat. Fin de mois.

Latvia : all wage-earners, with the exception of State and agricultural workers. End of month.

Pologne : rapports fournis par un grand nombre d'établissements des branches suivantes, employant au moins 20 ouvriers : mines, industrie, travaux et services publics.

Poland : returns from a large number of establishments normally employing at least 20 workers and covering mining, industry, public works and services.

Royaume-Uni (seulement Grande-Bretagne) : nombre d'assurés non-inscrits comme chômeurs, avec une réduction de 3,5 % représentant les absences pour cause de maladie, accidents, etc.

United Kingdom (Great Britain only) : insured persons not registered as unemployed, with a deduction of 3.5 % to represent those absent from work owing to sickness, accidents, etc.

Suède : ces nombres-indices reposent sur les statistiques fournies par des entreprises de grande ou moyenne importance dans les mines et l'industrie, à l'exclusion du bâtiment. Les chiffres des divers groupes industriels sont pondérés en tenant compte du nombre d'ouvriers occupés en 1930. Les variations saisonnières sont éliminées.

Tchécoslovaquie : rapports de l'assurance obligatoire contre la maladie, les accidents et la vieillesse. Nombre moyen des assurés employés au cours de chaque mois.

Sweden : indices based on returns from establishments of large and average size in mining and industry, excluding building. The figures for the various industrial groups are weighted according to the number of workers employed in 1930. The series are adjusted for seasonal variations.

Czechoslovakia : returns from the compulsory sickness, accident and old-age insurance. Average number of insured persons employed during each month.

Tableau 12. DEGRÉ D'EMPLOI : Données générales. — Table 12. EMPLOYMENT : General data.

A : Personnes occupées (en milliers).

B : Indices : base 1929.

- I — Statistiques de l'assurance maladie.
- II — Statistiques de l'assurance sociale.
- III — Statistiques de l'assurance contre le chômage.
- IV — Statistiques des inspecteurs de travail.
- V — Statistiques patronales.

A : Number employed (000's).

B : Indices : basis 1929.

- I — Sickness insurance statistics.
- II — Social insurance statistics.
- III — Unemployment insurance statistics.
- IV — Returns of labour inspectors.
- V — Employers' returns.

| Pays : Country : | Allemagne Germany | Canada † | Etats-Unis ¹ United States † | | France † | Hongrie Hungary | | Italie Italy † | Japon Japan † | Lettonie Latvia | Pologne Poland | Grande Bretagne Great Britain | | Suède Sweden † | Tchécoslovaquie Czechoslovakia | |
|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|---|----------|-------------|--------------------|-------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|
| | I | V | V | | IV | II | | V | V | I | V | III | | V | II | |
| | A | B | B | Payrolls | B | A | B | B | B | A | B | B | A | B | A | B |
| Moyenne — Average | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | . | 83.9 | 96.6 | 95.1 | . | 1,034 | 98.3 | . | 109.8 | . | . | 9,623 | 94.2 | 93.3 | 2,612 | 104.3 |
| 1927 | . | 88.1 | 94.4 | 93.3 | . | 1,065 | 101.3 | . | 104.1 | 148 | 87.4 | 10,018 | 98.0 | 94.2 | 2,619 | 104.6 |
| 1928 | 17,996 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 93.9 | . | 1,065 | 101.3 | . | 99.2 | 161 | 94.7 | 10,023 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 2,488 | 99.3 |
| 1929 | 17,870 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2 | 1,051 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 171 | 100.6 | 10,223 | 106.0 | 100.0 | 2,506 | 100.0 |
| 1930 | 16,515 | 94.5 | 87.3 | 81.3 | 100.0 | 991 | 94.3 | 93.0 | 90.0 | 180 | 105.3 | 9,809 | 96.0 | 100.6 | 2,446 | 97.6 |
| 1931 | 14,420 | 85.3 | 73.9 | 61.9 | 92.5 | 937 | 89.2 | 81.2 | 81.7 | 168 | 98.9 | 9,437 | 92.3 | 91.3 | 2,313 | 92.3 |
| 1932 | 12,518 | 72.5 | 61.2 | 42.3 | 80.7 | 862 | 82.0 | 70.5 | 82.0 | 141 | 83.2 | 9,367 | 91.7 | 85.6 | 2,069 | 82.6 |
| 1933 | 13,070 | 70.6 | 65.8 | 44.5 | 79.1 | 853 | 81.1 | 71.4 | 89.9 | 150 | 87.9 | 9,683 | 94.8 | 84.6 | 1,887 | 75.3 |
| 1932 IV-VI | 12,686 | 74.2 | 60.7 | 42.7 | 80.6 | . | . | 69.1 | 81.8 | 140 | 82.1 | 9,377 | 91.8 | 84.3 | 2,183 | 87.2 |
| VII-IX | 12,782 | 72.4 | 58.0 | 37.7 | 80.8 | . | . | 68.4 | 82.2 | 142 | 83.2 | 9,266 | 90.6 | 83.0 | 2,191 | 87.4 |
| X-XII | 12,532 | 68.9 | 60.4 | 39.4 | 79.8 | . | . | 70.6 | 83.9 | 144 | 83.9 | 9,399 | 92.0 | 84.9 | 2,023 | 80.5 |
| Fin de : — End of : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1933 III | 12,193 | 63.8 | 56.1 | 34.0 | 78.7 | 834 | 79.4 | 71.2 | 87.3 | 144 | 84.2 | 9,415 | 92.1 | 83.7 | 1,718 | 68.6 |
| IV | 12,698 | 65.1 | 57.2 | 35.6 | 78.9 | 846 | 80.5 | 72.0 | 89.0 | 144 | 84.2 | 9,505 | 93.0 | 81.7 | 1,869 | 74.6 |
| V | 13,180 | 67.7 | 59.7 | 39.1 | 79.1 | 871 | 82.9 | 72.0 | 89.5 | 151 | 88.4 | 9,619 | 94.1 | 82.7 | 1,985 | 79.2 |
| VI | 13,307 | 70.9 | 63.8 | 43.3 | 80.9 | 852 | 81.0 | 69.2 | 89.6 | 152 | 89.5 | 9,749 | 95.4 | 83.7 | 2,035 | 81.2 |
| VII | 13,436 | 73.1 | 63.2 | 46.6 | 80.1 | 842 | 80.0 | 72.9 | 92.0 | 154 | 89.5 | 9,745 | 95.3 | 84.6 | 2,018 | 80.5 |
| VIII | 13,716 | 74.2 | 72.9 | 52.1 | 79.5 | 851 | 80.9 | 72.4 | 90.3 | 153 | 89.5 | 9,796 | 95.9 | 84.6 | 2,024 | 80.8 |
| IX | 13,921 | 75.8 | 76.3 | 54.2 | 78.5 | 870 | 82.8 | 73.6 | 91.7 | 154 | 89.5 | 9,883 | 96.7 | 85.6 | 2,000 | 79.8 |
| X | 14,062 | 76.6 | 76.0 | 54.4 | 79.9 | 891 | 84.8 | 73.3 | 92.5 | 157 | 91.6 | 9,927 | 97.1 | 85.6 | 2,007 | 80.1 |
| XI | 14,020 | 77.0 | 72.7 | 50.9 | 79.5 | 893 | 85.0 | 72.2 | 93.5 | 159 | 92.6 | 9,957 | 97.5 | 87.5 | 1,924 | 76.8 |
| XII | 13,287 | 74.3 | 71.0 | 50.0 | 77.7 | 836 | 79.5 | 71.1 | 94.2 | 154 | 90.5 | 10,009 | 97.9 | 88.5 | 1,735 | 69.2 |
| 1934 I | 13,518 | 76.7 | 69.9 | 49.5 | 77.3 | 850 | 80.8 | 69.8 | 94.6 | 152 | 89.5 | 9,875 | 96.6 | 87.5 | 1,589 | 63.5 |
| II | 13,967 | 77.8 | 74.1 | 55.5 | 77.0 | 850 | 80.8 | 70.5 | 95.2 | 155 | 90.5 | 9,942 | 97.3 | 88.5 | 1,621 | 64.7 |
| III | 14,687 | 76.6 | 77.1 | 59.4 | 76.7 | 857 | 81.5 | 71.1 | ... | ... | ... | 10,062 | 98.5 | 89.4 | 1,724 | 68.8 |
| IV | 15,326 | ... | ... | ... | 76.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,140 | 99.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| V | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,187 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

† Pays qui figurent avec des subdivisions par classes d'industrie dans le tableau 13.

¹ Etats-Unis : série révisée.

² France : base 1930.

† Countries which are given with subdivisions by classes of industry in table 13.

¹ U.S.A. : revised series.

² France : basis 1930.

Tableau 13. DEGRÉ D'EMPLOI PAR GROUPES D'INDUSTRIES : Nombres-indices.
Table 13. EMPLOYMENT BY GROUPS OF INDUSTRY : Index Numbers.

CANADA (Statistiques patronales. — Employers' returns. Base: 1926 = 100).

| a) | Total | dont prod. industr. of which manu- facturing | B | | C | | E | F | | G | H J | | L | | M N | P | S | T |
|----------|-------|--|--------------|-----------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|----------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|-----|---|
| | | | Mines Mining | Fer et acier Iron and steel prod. | Produits d'autres métaux Non-fer- rous met- tal prod. | Bâtiment, Cons- truction Buildings | Bois et prod. Lumber and prod. | Exploit. forestière Logging | Carton, pap., imp. Pulp, paper, printing | Textiles | Alimentat. - Food | | Trans- port | Télegr. Téléph. | Com- merce Trade | Services person- nels. Hôtels. Prof. services | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | origine végétale Plant prod. | origine animale Animal prod. | | | | | |
| 1929 VI | 125 | 120 | 120 | 127 | 135 | 165 | 123 | 80 | 113 | 106 | 112 | 122 | 118 | 124 | 128 | 128 | 145 | |
| XII | 111 | 107 | 123 | 107 | 127 | 93 | 84 | 200 | 110 | 99 | 100 | 103 | 102 | 128 | 134 | 124 | | |
| 1930 III | 110 | 117 | 113 | 119 | 129 | 85 | 91 | 83 | 108 | 107 | 100 | 100 | 102 | 114 | 123 | 121 | | |
| VI | 119 | 111 | 114 | 110 | 128 | 170 | 105 | 82 | 110 | 99 | 115 | 120 | 108 | 120 | 130 | 143 | | |
| IX | 126 | 120 | 127 | 98 | 133 | 162 | 92 | 117 | 109 | 99 | 143 | 112 | 114 | 128 | 128 | 141 | | |
| XII | 102 | 94 | 114 | 89 | 113 | 111 | 67 | 108 | 99 | 94 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 111 | 133 | 123 | | |
| 1931 III | 100 | 100 | 108 | 100 | 120 | 97 | 74 | 43 | 96 | 104 | 99 | 95 | 94 | 103 | 123 | 122 | | |
| VI | 104 | 97 | 104 | 86 | 114 | 137 | 84 | 39 | 98 | 96 | 107 | 113 | 98 | 105 | 124 | 131 | | |
| IX | 104 | 92 | 108 | 72 | 102 | 165 | 73 | 42 | 97 | 96 | 117 | 103 | 95 | 104 | 121 | 126 | | |
| XII | 92 | 84 | 105 | 71 | 94 | 105 | 56 | 69 | 90 | 90 | 95 | 95 | 86 | 98 | 126 | 114 | | |
| 1932 III | 88 | 87 | 101 | 76 | 93 | 80 | 59 | 31 | 89 | 101 | 93 | 93 | 82 | 94 | 114 | 114 | | |
| VI | 89 | 85 | 95 | 68 | 78 | 93 | 65 | 34 | 88 | 96 | 101 | 115 | 86 | 93 | 115 | 120 | | |
| IX | 87 | 84 | 98 | 61 | 82 | 84 | 58 | 28 | 87 | 99 | 121 | 110 | 87 | 91 | 115 | 110 | | |
| XII | 79 | 74 | 97 | 56 | 75 | 59 | 43 | 75 | 82 | 88 | 88 | 92 | 78 | 88 | 120 | 102 | | |
| 1933 III | 76 | 76 | 91 | 60 | 77 | 55 | 45 | 36 | 82 | 92 | 87 | 90 | 74 | 85 | 108 | 103 | | |
| VI | 85 | 83 | 93 | 62 | 87 | 78 | 64 | 50 | 86 | 96 | 97 | 130 | 81 | 84 | 112 | 112 | | |
| IX | 90 | 87 | 106 | 63 | 92 | 97 | 64 | 65 | 88 | 105 | 120 | 109 | 83 | 83 | 115 | 108 | | |
| XII | 89 | 80 | 107 | 61 | 91 | 88 | 53 | 169 | 86 | 98 | 86 | 95 | 76 | 78 | 122 | 110 | | |
| 1934 III | 91 | 88 | 103 | 73 | 104 | 96 | 60 | 105 | 88 | 109 | 89 | 95 | 76 | 77 | 116 | 112 | | |

a) 1^{er} du mois suivant.

a) 1st of the following month.

ÉTATS-UNIS : A) Département du Travail. — UNITED STATES : A) Department of Labor.
 Industries non manufacturières. — Non-manufacturing industries.
 (Base : 1929 = 100).

| Dates | B | | | | L | M | O | P | S | | T |
|----------|------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|---|--------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | Mines de houille Coal mining | Carrières, mines non métallifères Quarrying, non-metallic mining | Mines métallifères Metallif. mining | Prod. de pétrole brut Crude petroleum prod. | Conserves Canning, preserving | Ch. de fer ¹ électriques Electric railways ¹ | Energie, lumière, eau Power, light, water | Télegr., téléphone | Commerce de gros Wholesale trade | Commerce de détail Retail trade | Hôtels |
| 1929 VI | 95 | 107 | 104 | 104 | 77 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 99 | 97 | 99 |
| XII | 101 | 90 | 99 | 97 | 61 | 98 | 103 | 102 | 103 | 126 | 98 |
| 1930 III | 99 | 83 | 91 | 89 | 50 | 94 | 100 | 99 | 98 | 94 | 102 |
| VI | 88 | 90 | 85 | 90 | 83 | 95 | 105 | 100 | 97 | 94 | 98 |
| IX | 91 | 88 | 78 | 85 | 247 | 92 | 105 | 97 | 95 | 92 | 100 |
| XII | 93 | 70 | 70 | 77 | 62 | 89 | 103 | 92 | 92 | 115 | 94 |
| 1931 III | 89 | 70 | 64 | 72 | 53 | 86 | 97 | 89 | 87 | 88 | 97 |
| VI | 78 | 72 | 60 | 65 | 71 | 85 | 97 | 87 | 87 | 89 | 92 |
| IX | 80 | 67 | 56 | 61 | 180 | 84 | 95 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 91 |
| XII | 81 | 54 | 51 | 58 | 41 | 80 | 90 | 83 | 84 | 106 | 84 |
| 1932 III | 75 | 46 | 45 | 51 | 36 | 78 | 86 | 82 | 80 | 81 | 84 |
| VI | 61 | 50 | 32 | 54 | 56 | 77 | 83 | 80 | 77 | 79 | 78 |
| IX | 62 | 52 | 29 | 56 | 125 | 74 | 81 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 77 |
| XII | 70 | 42 | 33 | 57 | 34 | 71 | 78 | 75 | 77 | 95 | 73 |
| 1933 III | 68 | 35 | 30 | 57 | 33 | 70 | 77 | 73 | 73 | 71 | 72 |
| VI | 61 | 47 | 32 | 58 | 56 | 69 | 77 | 69 | 76 | 78 | 74 |
| IX | 72 | 53 | 39 | 66 | 176 | 70 | 80 | 68 | 82 | 86 | 79 |
| XII | 75 | 45 | 41 | 75 | 49 | 71 | 82 | 69 | 83 | 105 | 78 |
| 1934 II | 76 | 39 | 40 | 72 | 43 | 71 | 81 | 70 | 83 | 84 | 85 |

Effectif employé en février 1934. — Number of workers employed in February 1934.

236,645 | 26,561 | 26,376 | 28,182 | 36,535 | 132,169 | 192,904 | 250,154 | 86,797 | 414,924 | 129,510

¹ Exploitation et entretien.

¹ Operation and maintenance.

Tableau 13 (suite). Nombres-indices du degré d'emploi par groupes d'industries.

Table 13 (continued). Index Numbers of Employment by Groups of Industry.

ÉTATS-UNIS — UNITED STATES (Statistiques patronales. — Employers' returns).

B) Federal Reserve Board. Industries manufacturières. — Manufacturing industries.

(Base : 1923-1925 = 100).

a) Nombres-indices des ouvriers employés. — Index numbers of Factory Employment.
(Variations saisonnières éliminées. — Adjusted for seasonal variations).

| Dates | Total | C | | | | | D | F | G | H I | I J | J | K | L | |
|----------|-------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|----------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | Fer et acier Iron and steel | Machines Machinery | Métaux autres que fer Non-ferrous metals | Auto-mobiles | Constr. navales Ship-building | Ciment, verre, etc. Cement, clay, glass | Bois et prod. Lumber and prod. | Papier et imprimés Paper and printing | Textiles | Cuir et prod. Leather and prod. | Caoutchouc et prod. Rubber prod. | Prod. chimiques Chemicals | Prod. aliment. Food prod. | Tabac et prod. Tobacco prod. |
| 1929 VI | 103 | 101 | 120 | 103 | 118 | 99 | 90 | 90 | 104 | 99 | 94 | 115 | 112 | 99 | 92 |
| XII | 97 | 94 | 113 | 91 | 91 | 108 | 85 | 82 | 105 | 93 | 93 | 91 | 112 | 99 | 87 |
| 1930 III | 93 | 92 | 107 | 82 | 87 | 105 | 81 | 77 | 103 | 89 | 90 | 87 | 108 | 97 | 90 |
| VI | 90 | 90 | 100 | 80 | 87 | 109 | 77 | 72 | 102 | 86 | 89 | 88 | 106 | 96 | 90 |
| IX | 83 | 82 | 90 | 74 | 71 | 114 | 72 | 62 | 99 | 82 | 83 | 75 | 102 | 93 | 85 |
| XII | 80 | 79 | 84 | 71 | 79 | 98 | 69 | 59 | 97 | 77 | 77 | 75 | 98 | 91 | 84 |
| 1931 III | 78 | 77 | 79 | 67 | 70 | 86 | 65 | 56 | 95 | 80 | 82 | 68 | 90 | 90 | 83 |
| VI | 76 | 73 | 73 | 65 | 71 | 91 | 64 | 54 | 94 | 79 | 84 | 76 | 90 | 89 | 80 |
| IX | 73 | 67 | 67 | 63 | 62 | 91 | 59 | 49 | 91 | 80 | 81 | 70 | 86 | 88 | 77 |
| XII | 69 | 65 | 65 | 61 | 69 | 88 | 55 | 45 | 89 | 72 | 75 | 71 | 82 | 86 | 70 |
| 1932 III | 66 | 61 | 59 | 54 | 61 | 78 | 50 | 41 | 86 | 71 | 80 | 67 | 79 | 83 | 71 |
| VI | 60 | 55 | 51 | 49 | 58 | 78 | 43 | 38 | 83 | 59 | 74 | 67 | 76 | 81 | 69 |
| IX | 60 | 51 | 46 | 47 | 43 | 69 | 42 | 37 | 81 | 72 | 75 | 59 | 74 | 82 | 68 |
| XII | 61 | 53 | 46 | 47 | 52 | 62 | 43 | 37 | 80 | 70 | 72 | 63 | 75 | 80 | 68 |
| 1933 III | 57 | 48 | 42 | 41 | 42 | 51 | 39 | 33 | 79 | 65 | 76 | 57 | 76 | 78 | 58 |
| VI | 65 | 58 | 48 | 54 | 50 | 53 | 47 | 40 | 82 | 82 | 84 | 68 | 82 | 82 | 67 |
| IX | 74 | 75 | 61 | 69 | 62 | 77 | 54 | 49 | 91 | 88 | 83 | 82 | 96 | 94 | 65 |
| XII | 72 | 71 | 63 | 62 | 67 | 75 | 53 | 47 | 91 | 79 | 77 | 83 | 100 | 90 | 66 |
| 1934 III | 77 | 74 | 67 | 65 | 92 | . | 57 | 46 | 92 | 87 | 87 | 83 | 103 | 93 | 70 |

b) Nombres-indices des bordereaux de salaire. — Index numbers of Factory Pay-Rolls.
(Sans élimination des variations saisonnières. — Without seasonal adjustment.)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| 1929 VI | 110 | 110 | 132 | 117 | 131 | . | 93 | 92 | 114 | 98 | 90 | 121 | 111 | 106 | 89 |
| XII | 99 | 94 | 120 | 96 | 73 | 123 | 80 | 83 | 118 | 94 | 84 | 85 | 114 | 106 | 89 |
| 1930 III | 98 | 97 | 115 | 91 | 97 | 127 | 73 | 75 | 115 | 97 | 85 | 90 | 112 | 100 | 81 |
| VI | 91 | 91 | 103 | 85 | 89 | 121 | 76 | 71 | 112 | 78 | 74 | 88 | 105 | 102 | 84 |
| IX | 83 | 75 | 84 | 71 | 62 | 114 | 66 | 61 | 106 | 81 | 76 | 72 | 101 | 101 | 80 |
| XII | 74 | 67 | 75 | 68 | 56 | 107 | 56 | 50 | 106 | 72 | 58 | 63 | 95 | 95 | 78 |
| 1931 III | 75 | 70 | 72 | 66 | 68 | 94 | 54 | 46 | 102 | 82 | 73 | 63 | 90 | 89 | 68 |
| VI | 68 | 58 | 62 | 59 | 62 | 91 | 54 | 45 | 97 | 67 | 67 | 72 | 84 | 90 | 69 |
| IX | 62 | 45 | 51 | 50 | 42 | 79 | 46 | 40 | 90 | 71 | 68 | 55 | 81 | 87 | 63 |
| XII | 56 | 41 | 49 | 49 | 48 | 85 | 37 | 31 | 91 | 58 | 50 | 52 | 75 | 83 | 59 |
| 1932 III | 52 | 35 | 43 | 42 | 51 | 75 | 32 | 25 | 82 | 59 | 62 | 51 | 70 | 74 | 52 |
| VI | 43 | 26 | 32 | 32 | 47 | 67 | 27 | 21 | 73 | 36 | 45 | 55 | 63 | 71 | 52 |
| IX | 42 | 23 | 27 | 30 | 22 | 52 | 25 | 21 | 70 | 53 | 55 | 36 | 60 | 71 | 51 |
| XII | 41 | 24 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 52 | 23 | 19 | 70 | 46 | 42 | 40 | 60 | 66 | 50 |
| 1933 III | 37 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 40 | 21 | 14 | 63 | 41 | 47 | 31 | 60 | 60 | 36 |
| VI | 46 | 36 | 32 | 41 | 43 | 40 | 29 | 22 | 67 | 54 | 57 | 57 | 65 | 66 | 47 |
| IX | 58 | 49 | 41 | 51 | 50 | 57 | 34 | 33 | 75 | 71 | 69 | 63 | 74 | 78 | 52 |
| XII | 53 | 45 | 43 | 46 | 43 | 61 | 32 | 28 | 77 | 58 | 54 | 61 | 79 | 78 | 50 |
| 1934 III | 63 | 54 | 50 | 53 | 93 | . | 36 | 28 | 78 | 74 | 75 | 74 | 83 | 77 | 49 |

Tableau 13 (suite). Nombres-indices du degré d'emploi par groupes d'industries.

Table 13 (continued). Index Numbers of Employment by Groups of Industry.

JAPON — JAPAN (Statistiques patronales. — Employers' returns. Base : 1926 = 100).

| Dates | Total | C | | | D | F | G | | H | | | I | J | K | L |
|--|---------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | Constr. mec. Engineering | Constr. navales Ship-building | Métaux Metal industry | Céramique, verre Pottery, glass | Travail du bois Wood-working | Papier Paper | Imprimerie etc. Printing, etc. | Dévidage de la soie Silk reeling | Filature Spinning | Tissage Weaving | Tressage, tricotage Braiding, knitting | Caoutchouc Rubber | Engrais artif. Manure | Allmen-tation, etc. Food, etc. |
| 1929 VI | 92 | 113 | 114 | 108 | 93 | 91 | 91 | 101 | 106 | 83 | 81 | 82 | 123 | 87 | 89 |
| XII | 90 | 111 | 112 | 106 | 90 | 87 | 89 | 101 | 42 | 83 | 78 | 79 | 116 | 86 | 92 |
| 1930 III | 87 | 110 | 111 | 105 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 99 | 97 | 78 | 74 | 75 | 115 | 86 | 87 |
| VI | 83 | 108 | 106 | 102 | 84 | 85 | 82 | 98 | 96 | 72 | 71 | 76 | 114 | 89 | 88 |
| IX | 78 | 106 | 98 | 98 | 79 | 80 | 79 | 97 | 97 | 62 | 66 | 74 | 121 | 87 | 85 |
| XII | 76 | 101 | 87 | 94 | 74 | 77 | 78 | 97 | 85 | 61 | 65 | 74 | 118 | 85 | 83 |
| 1931 III | 75 | 98 | 83 | 92 | 71 | 77 | 77 | 95 | 6 | 61 | 65 | 75 | 119 | 79 | 81 |
| VI | 74 | 96 | 75 | 91 | 70 | 77 | 77 | 94 | 88 | 63 | 66 | 76 | 119 | 79 | 78 |
| IX | 75 | 95 | 75 | 90 | 69 | 75 | 76 | 93 | 86 | 64 | 66 | 74 | 128 | 76 | 79 |
| XII | 73 | 94 | 74 | 88 | 66 | 73 | 74 | 93 | 47 | 63 | 64 | 70 | 124 | 74 | 79 |
| 1932 III | 74 | 95 | 74 | 89 | 65 | 73 | 72 | 91 | 74 | 63 | 65 | 70 | 130 | 71 | 78 |
| VI | 75 | 98 | 74 | 89 | 66 | 73 | 71 | 91 | 67 | 64 | 66 | 73 | 126 | 73 | 79 |
| IX | 76 | 104 | 73 | 91 | 66 | 73 | 72 | 91 | 73 | 64 | 68 | 74 | 138 | 73 | 80 |
| XII | 77 | 113 | 74 | 94 | 67 | 73 | 72 | 92 | 44 | 63 | 69 | 74 | 144 | 74 | 81 |
| 1933 III | 80 | 123 | 77 | 97 | 70 | 74 | 72 | 93 | 65 | 64 | 71 | 76 | 148 | 74 | 80 |
| VI | 82 | 130 | 80 | 100 | 71 | 75 | 75 | 93 | 66 | 65 | 73 | 82 | 142 | 76 | 79 |
| IX | 84 | 145 | 82 | 103 | 74 | 75 | 77 | 94 | 68 | 64 | 72 | 85 | 149 | 78 | 82 |
| XII | 86 | 153 | 87 | 107 | 77 | 75 | 79 | 95 | 53 | 66 | 73 | 85 | 147 | 79 | 85 |
| 1934 II | 87 | 157 | 92 | 111 | 78 | 75 | 80 | 95 | 58 | 66 | 73 | 85 | 149 | 79 | 83 |
| Effectif employé en février 1934. — Number of workers employed in February 1934. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 833,169 | 73,377 | 35,361 | 71,695 | 33,256 | 12,488 | 18,930 | 21,855 | 119,060 | 185,674 | 140,514 | 8,885 | 13,423 | 8,964 | 23,560 |

FRANCE (Statistiques des inspecteurs. — Returns of labour inspectors).

(Base : Mois correspondant de l'année précédente = 100. — Corresponding month of preceding year = 100).

| Dates a) | Total | B | | C | | D | E | F | G J | | H | I | J | K | L | M N | S | |
|--|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|-----------|--|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|--|--|
| | | Mines, carrières Mining, quarries | Métal-lurgie Iron and steel | Mét. autres que fer Non-ferrous metals | Pierres, terres, etc. Stones, earth, etc. | Bâti-ment, etc. Build-ing, etc. | Bois Wood | Caout-chouc, papier, carton Rubber, paper, board | Impri-meries, etc. Print-ing, etc. | Textiles | Habille-ment, etc. Cloth-ing, etc. | Cuir et peaux Hides, leather | Ind. chimique Chemicals | Allmen-tation Food | Trans-port | Com-merce | Banques et assu-rance Bank-ing, insu-rance | |
| 1930 XII | 96 | 99 | 95 | . | 95 | 99 | 90 | 94 | 100 | 96 | 93 | 96 | 98 | 101 | 105 | 97 | . | |
| 1931 III | 94 | 98 | 93 | 91 | 93 | 101 | 87 | 93 | 98 | 95 | 93 | 92 | 88 | 100 | 98 | 97 | 99 | |
| VI | 93 | 90 | 91 | 90 | 92 | 100 | 88 | 92 | 100 | 93 | 91 | 91 | 86 | 100 | 95 | 98 | 98 | |
| IX | 91 | 81 | 88 | 87 | 88 | 96 | 87 | 90 | 99 | 91 | 92 | 90 | 87 | 97 | 91 | 97 | 98 | |
| XII | 87 | 85 | 84 | 82 | 82 | 95 | 82 | 89 | 97 | 86 | 88 | 89 | 85 | 91 | 85 | 94 | 99 | |
| 1932 III | 85 | 84 | 82 | 82 | 79 | 88 | 85 | 89 | 94 | 82 | 88 | 81 | 92 | 95 | 87 | 94 | 96 | |
| VI | 88 | 109 | 93 | 81 | 81 | 98 | 85 | 91 | 93 | 90 | 87 | 84 | 95 | 97 | 89 | 94 | 95 | |
| IX | 87 | 127 | 83 | 81 | 84 | 104 | 86 | 94 | 93 | 79 | 90 | 89 | 94 | 97 | 90 | 93 | 93 | |
| XII | 94 | 92 | 88 | 93 | 90 | 107 | 92 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 95 | 96 | 104 | 92 | 96 | 94 | |
| 1933 III | 98 | 94 | 98 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 97 | 100 | 98 | 101 | 99 | 107 | 100 | 98 | 94 | 96 | 94 | |
| VI | 99 | 95 | 100 | 97 | 97 | 103 | 128 | 101 | 98 | 101 | 101 | 107 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 97 | |
| IX | 100 | 92 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 96 | 98 | 102 | 99 | 102 | 102 | 106 | 100 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 99 | |
| XII | 99 | 91 | 103 | 99 | 98 | 86 | 99 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 99 | 104 | 100 | 98 | 104 | 99 | 98 | |
| 1934 III | 97 | 92 | 100 | 97 | 97 | 79 | 97 | 99 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 94 | 99 | 102 | 104 | 98 | 98 | |
| Effectif employé en mars 1934. — Number of workers employed in March 1934. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2,345,084 | 385 | 150,768 | 478,575 | 90,125 | 76,989 | 33,435 | 87,549 | 17,837 | 491,258 | 78,344 | 55,723 | 111,242 | 89,452 | 9,238 | 133,224 | 109,304 | |

a) Début du mois suivant.

a) Beginning of following month.

Tableau 13 (fin). Nombres-indices du degré d'emploi par groupes d'industries.

Table 13 (concluded). Index Numbers of Employment by Groups of Industry.

ITALIE — ITALY (Statistiques patronales — Employers' returns. Base : Sept. 1926 = 100).

| Dates | Total | C | | | | D | G | H | | | | I | J | | L |
|--|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------|------------------|-----------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---|
| | | Métallurgie Metal- lurgy | Constr. méc. Engineer- ing | Constr. navales Ship- building | Auto- mobiles | Ciment Cement | Papier Paper | Filage de la soie Silk spinning | Soie artif. Artif. silk | Coton Cotton | Laine Wool | Bonne- terie Hosiery | Tannage Tanning | Caout- chouc Rubber | Boulan- geries, etc. Bakers, etc. |
| 1929 VI | 90 | 92 | 95 | 87 | 95 | 105 | 102 | 26 | 121 | 93 | 103 | 116 | 100 | 111 | 100 |
| XII | 96 | 89 | 96 | 84 | 86 | 96 | 100 | 86 | 139 | 92 | 103 | 121 | 96 | 105 | 107 |
| 1930 III | 94 | 87 | 95 | 88 | 85 | 95 | 98 | 86 | 136 | 89 | 100 | 108 | 91 | 104 | 101 |
| VI | 84 | 86 | 95 | 86 | 81 | 94 | 96 | 38 | 128 | 79 | 99 | 93 | 90 | 101 | 96 |
| IX | 87 | 84 | 95 | 91 | 74 | 89 | 97 | 90 | 112 | 75 | 96 | 99 | 90 | 98 | 98 |
| XII | 85 | 82 | 94 | 92 | 69 | 80 | 95 | 87 | 108 | 74 | 92 | 102 | 92 | 97 | 101 |
| 1931 III | 81 | 78 | 93 | 95 | 67 | 75 | 92 | 84 | 98 | 70 | 87 | 95 | 84 | 96 | 93 |
| VI | 73 | 74 | 92 | 92 | 66 | 75 | 90 | 22 | 101 | 67 | 88 | 92 | 81 | 94 | 93 |
| IX | 78 | 76 | 87 | 91 | 64 | 73 | 89 | 75 | 96 | 66 | 90 | 93 | 81 | 92 | 92 |
| XII | 74 | 72 | 85 | 78 | 61 | 68 | 91 | 59 | 91 | 67 | 89 | 90 | 84 | 93 | 94 |
| 1932 III | 69 | 69 | 83 | 71 | 62 | 64 | 88 | 38 | 80 | 64 | 85 | 81 | 81 | 96 | 89 |
| VI | 64 | 70 | 82 | 68 | 64 | 71 | 87 | 5 | 73 | 61 | 88 | 83 | 79 | 98 | 90 |
| IX | 67 | 70 | 79 | 62 | 66 | 70 | 85 | 47 | 67 | 59 | 89 | 81 | 79 | 95 | 92 |
| XII | 67 | 70 | 77 | 52 | 69 | 64 | 85 | 36 | 69 | 61 | 94 | 80 | 83 | 101 | 95 |
| 1933 III | 68 | 71 | 78 | 54 | 69 | 60 | 85 | 42 | 68 | 63 | 93 | 82 | 88 | 105 | 92 |
| VI | 66 | 75 | 79 | 53 | 69 | 64 | 86 | 14 | 66 | 63 | 97 | 86 | 86 | 109 | 92 |
| IX | 70 | 75 | 82 | 48 | 71 | 65 | 85 | 45 | 67 | 62 | 100 | 88 | 88 | 103 | 92 |
| XII | 68 | 75 | 83 | 49 | 72 | 63 | 86 | 21 | 68 | 63 | 101 | 85 | 91 | 105 | 96 |
| 1934 III | 68 | 76 | 84 | 49 | 71 | 63 | 87 | 24 | 69 | 62 | 98 | 83 | 91 | 109 | 94 |
| Effectif employé en mars 1934. — Number of workers employed in March 1934. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 670,497 | 49,452 | 51,229 | 13,715 | 20,509 | 7,871 | 21,275 | 24,436 | 18,204 | 150,624 | 75,982 | 17,310 | 10,442 | 13,368 | 14,513 |

SUÈDE — SWEDEN (Sveriges Industriförbund).

(Statistiques patronales. — Employers' returns. Base : 1925-1930 = 100).

| Dates | Total | Industries de production Production industries | Industries de consommation Consumption industries | Industries travaillant pour le marché intérieur Industries working for the home market | Industries d'exportation Industries working for export |
|----------|-------|--|---|---|---|
| 1929 VI | 109 | 96 | 130 | 110 | 100 |
| XII | 100 | 103 | 105 | 101 | 95 |
| 1930 III | 104 | 107 | 109 | 107 | 88 |
| VI | 103 | 105 | 102 | 105 | 101 |
| IX | 102 | 104 | 101 | 103 | 100 |
| XII | 100 | 101 | 98 | 101 | 99 |
| 1931 III | 99 | 99 | 99 | 102 | 96 |
| VI | 94 | 91 | 102 | 100 | 85 |
| IX | 92 | 87 | 100 | 98 | 83 |
| XII | 94 | 87 | 101 | 98 | 86 |
| 1932 III | 91 | 85 | 99 | 98 | 81 |
| VI | 86 | 80 | 96 | 93 | 76 |
| IX | 86 | 80 | 96 | 94 | 76 |
| XII | 90 | 84 | 97 | 95 | 81 |
| 1933 III | 87 | 81 | 95 | 94 | 77 |
| VI | 87 | 81 | 97 | 94 | 76 |
| IX | 89 | 84 | 97 | 95 | 80 |
| XII | 92 | 87 | 99 | 98 | 81 |
| 1934 III | 93 | 87 | 100 | 100 | 82 |

Tableau 14. — NOMBRES-INDICES DE SALAIRES.
Table 14. — INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGES.

| DATE | AFRIQUE AFRICA | | | | AMÉRIQUE — AMERICA | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--|-------|-------------------------------|-----|---|-------|---|-------|--|------|---|-----|--|----|------------------------------------|
| | Union S.-Afr. Union of S.Afr. | | | | Canada | | | | Etats-Unis — United States | | | | | | |
| | Mines, industries, serv. publ., commerce | | | | Mines, ind., serv. publ. | | Indus- tries | | Industries | | | | Agriculture | | |
| | Ouvriers qualifiés et non qualifiés Skilled and unskilled men | | | | Ouvriers qualifiés Skilled men | | Ouvriers non qualifiés Unskilled men | | Ouvriers Ouvriers Men | | Ouvriers non qualifiés Unskilled men | | Indice général Hommes et femmes General index Men and women | | Ouvriers Men |
| | Taux hebdom. Weekly rates | | Taux horaires Hourly rates | | Gains annuels Annual earnings | | Gains horaires Hourly earnings | | Gains hebdom. Weekly earnings | | Gains horaires Hourly earnings | | Gains hebdom. Weekly earnings | | Taux journaliers Daily rates |
| 1914 . . . | a) | b) | b) | b) | b) | b) | b) | b) | b) | b) | b) | b) | b) | b) | |
| 1927 . . . | 100 | (100) | (100) | 100 | j) 47 | j) 49 | j) 46 | j) 48 | j) 46 | 48 | 48 | 59 | 59 | | |
| 1928 . . . | 134 | 185 | 188 | 195 | 106 | 102 | 107 | 106 | 106 | 103 | 103 | 100 | 100 | | |
| 1929 . . . | 135 | 187 | 187 | 196 | 106 | 104 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 105 | 105 | 99 | 99 | | |
| 1929 . . . | 136 | 193 | 188 | 194 | 108 | 106 | 110 | 110 | 109 | 107 | 107 | 99 | 99 | | |
| 1930 . . . | 136 | 194 | 188 | 173 | 107 | 95 | 108 | 98 | 109 | 97 | 88 | 88 | 88 | | |
| 1931 . . . | 131 | 191 | 183 | 136 | 102 | 81 | 104 | 86 | 104 | 85 | 67 | 67 | 67 | | |
| 1932 . . . | 127 | 179 | 174 | 106 | 90 | 63 | 91 | 65 | 92 | 64 | 49 | 49 | 49 | | |
| 1933 . . . | * 126 | 173 | 168 | 100 | * 89 | * 66 | * 91 | * 67 | * 90 | * 66 | 48 | 48 | 48 | | |
| 1931 III . | . | . | . | . | c) | c) | c) | c) | c) | c) | c) | d) | d) | | |
| 1931 VI . | . | . | . | . | 105 | 86 | 107 | 93 | 107 | 90 | 73 | 73 | 73 | | |
| 1931 IX . | . | . | . | . | 103 | 83 | 105 | 88 | 105 | 87 | 71 | 71 | 71 | | |
| 1931 XII . | . | . | . | . | 101 | 78 | 103 | 82 | 104 | 82 | 65 | 65 | 65 | | |
| 1932 III . | . | . | . | . | 95 | 69 | 95 | 71 | 96 | 70 | 55 | 55 | 55 | | |
| 1932 VI . | . | . | . | . | 90 | 60 | 90 | 62 | 92 | 61 | 50 | 50 | 50 | | |
| 1932 IX . | . | . | . | . | 87 | 60 | 87 | 63 | 89 | 61 | 49 | 49 | 49 | | |
| 1932 XII . | . | . | . | . | 85 | 60 | 86 | 61 | 86 | 62 | 43 | 43 | 43 | | |
| 1933 III . | . | . | . | . | 84 | 54 | 85 | 55 | 85 | 55 | 43 | 43 | 43 | | |
| 1933 VI . | . | . | . | . | 83 | 69 | 83 | 71 | 84 | 70 | 46 | 46 | 46 | | |
| 1933 IX . | . | . | . | . | 95 | 72 | 98 | 72 | 98 | 73 | 51 | 51 | 51 | | |
| 1933 XII . | . | . | . | . | 98 | 69 | 102 | 68 | 101 | 70 | 49 | 49 | 49 | | |

| DATE | ASIE — ASIA | | | | EUROPE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|--|---|--|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| | Japon — Japan | | | | Allemagne — Germany | | | | Belgique Belgium | | Danemark — Denmark | | | | | | | | |
| | Industries | | | | Mines, industries, serv. publ. | | | | Mines, ind., serv. publ. | | Industries, serv. publ., commerce, etc. | | | | | | | | |
| | Ouvriers qualifiés et non qualifiés Skilled and unskilled men | | Indice général Hommes et femmes General index Men and women | | Ouvriers qualifiés Skilled men | | Ouvriers semi- qualifiés Semi- skilled men | | Ouvriers non qualif. Unskilled men | | Indice gen. Hommes et femmes General index Men, women | | Hommes et femmes qualif. et non qualif. Men and women, skilled and unskilled | | Ouvriers qualifiés Skilled men | | Ouvriers non qualifiés Unskilled men | | Indice général Hommes et femmes General index Men and women |
| | Taux journaliers Daily rates | Gains journaliers Daily earnings | Taux journaliers Daily rates | Gains journaliers Daily earnings | Taux horaires Hourly rates | Taux horaires Hourly rates | Taux horaires Hourly rates | Taux horaires Hourly rates | Taux horaires Hourly rates | Taux horaires Hourly rates | Taux horaires Hourly rates | Taux horaires Hourly rates | Gains horaires Hourly earnings | Gains horaires Hourly earnings | Gains horaires Hourly earnings | | | | |
| 1914 . . . | b) | b) | b) | b) | f) | f) | f) | f) | m) | b) | b) | b) | b) | b) | | | | | |
| 1927 . . . | 100 | 101 | 100 | 102 | . | . | . | 94 | 141 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | | | | | |
| 1928 . . . | 99 | 103 | 99 | 105 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | i) 152 | 258 | 267 | 265 | 265 | 265 | | | | | |
| 1929 . . . | 99 | 103 | 99 | 104 | 106 | 107 | 106 | 106 | 185 | 258 | 269 | 265 | 265 | 265 | | | | | |
| 1930 . . . | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 107 | 108 | 107 | 107 | 182 | 264 | 274 | 271 | 271 | 271 | | | | | |
| 1931 . . . | 92 | 92 | 91 | 91 | 101 | 102 | 101 | 101 | 165 | 262 | 273 | 271 | 271 | 271 | | | | | |
| 1932 . . . | 89 | 93 | 88 | 88 | 84 | 89 | 84 | 85 | 153 | *258 | *275 | *270 | *270 | *270 | | | | | |
| 1933 . . . | 86 | 95 | 85 | 89 | 82 | 88 | 83 | 84 | *i) 152 | *258 | *276 | *270 | *270 | *270 | | | | | |
| 1931 III . | d) | e) | d) | e) | d) | d) | d) | d) | . | 262 | 271 | 269 | 269 | 269 | | | | | |
| 1931 VI . | 93 | 94 | 92 | 94 | 102 | 103 | 102 | 102 | . | 262 | 273 | 269 | 269 | 269 | | | | | |
| 1931 IX . | 92 | 92 | 91 | 91 | 101 | 102 | 101 | 101 | 171 | 260 | 273 | 269 | 269 | 269 | | | | | |
| 1931 XII . | 91 | 91 | 91 | 89 | 100 | 101 | 100 | 100 | . | 260 | 273 | 269 | 269 | 269 | | | | | |
| 1932 III . | 90 | 93 | 90 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 165 | 265 | 278 | 273 | 273 | 273 | | | | | |
| 1932 VI . | 90 | 94 | 89 | 90 | 88 | 89 | 89 | 89 | . | 258 | 273 | 269 | 269 | 269 | | | | | |
| 1932 IX . | 89 | 91 | 88 | 87 | 84 | 89 | 84 | 85 | 154 | 257 | 273 | 269 | 269 | 269 | | | | | |
| 1932 XII . | 88 | 92 | 88 | 87 | 83 | 88 | 84 | 84 | 153 | 257 | 273 | 269 | 269 | 269 | | | | | |
| 1933 III . | 88 | 99 | 87 | 92 | 83 | 88 | 84 | 84 | 153 | 260 | 280 | 273 | 273 | 273 | | | | | |
| 1933 VI . | 87 | 98 | 86 | 92 | 82 | 88 | 83 | 84 | 153 | 255 | 273 | 267 | 267 | 267 | | | | | |
| 1933 IX . | 86 | 95 | 85 | 88 | 82 | 88 | 83 | 84 | 152 | 257 | 275 | 269 | 269 | 269 | | | | | |
| 1933 XII . | 86 | 94 | 85 | 89 | 82 | 88 | 83 | 84 | 151 | 257 | 275 | 269 | 269 | 269 | | | | | |
| 1933 XII . | 85 | 98 | 84 | 92 | 82 | 88 | 83 | 84 | . | 262 | 280 | 275 | 275 | 275 | | | | | |

Tableau 14 (suite). — Nombres-Indices de Salaires.
Table 14 (continued). — Index Numbers of Wages.

| EUROPE (suite — continued) | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|--|-----|
| DATE | Estonie Estonia | France | | | | Irlande, Et. I. Irish Fr. St. | Italie Italy | Lettonie (Riga) — Latvia | | |
| | Mines, ind., serv. publ. etc. | Industries, etc. | | | | Mines | Agriculture | Agric., mines, ind., serv. publ. | Ind., serv. publ., commerce | |
| | Ouvriers et ouvrières Men and women | Paris | Diverses autres villes Various other towns | | Ouvriers qual. et non qual. Men skilled and unskilled | Ouvriers Men | Ouvriers et ouvrières qualif. et non qual. Men and women skilled a. unskilled | Ouvriers qualifiés Skilled men | Ouvriers non qualifiés Unskilled men | |
| | Gains horaïres Hourly earnings | Taux horaïres Hourly rates | Taux journaliers Daily rates | Taux horaïres Hourly rates | Taux journaliers Daily rates | Gains journaliers Daily earnings | Gains hebdomadaïres Weekly earnings | Gains horaïres Hourly earnings | Gains horaïres Hourly earnings | |
| | b) | i) | i) | i) | i) | b) | j) | f) | b) | b) |
| 1914 . . . | . | (100) | (100) | (100) | (100) | (100) | . | . | . | . |
| 1927 . . . | 102 | 585 | 514 | 720 | 593 | 581 | 97 | . | . | . |
| 1928 . . . | 109 | 600 | 526 | 750 | 617 | 574 | 94 | 102 | 102 | 95 |
| 1929 . . . | 112 | 697 | 610 | 831 | 680 | 635 | 95 | 103 | 100 | 100 |
| 1930 . . . | 114 | 759 | 665 | 887 | 730 | 685 | 93 | 103 | 104 | 104 |
| 1931 . . . | 112 | 756 | 663 | 887 | 729 | 661 | 92 | 93 | 100 | 100 |
| 1932 . . . | 105 | 725 | 625 | 868 | 706 | 609 | 90 | 88 | 89 | 88 |
| 1933 . . . | 102 | 725 | 625 | 846 | 688 | 602 | 84 | 86 | 81 | 83 |
| 1931 III . . . | n) | . | . | . | . | 683 | . | e) | e) | e) |
| VI . . . | 112 | . | . | . | . | 656 | . | 91 | 101 | 100 |
| IX . . . | . | . | . | . | . | 652 | . | 93 | 99 | 104 |
| XII . . . | . | . | . | . | . | 652 | . | 90 | 99 | 102 |
| 1932 III . . . | . | . | . | . | . | 629 | . | 89 | 101 | 93 |
| VI . . . | 106 | . | . | . | . | 599 | . | 86 | 93 | 89 |
| IX . . . | . | . | . | . | . | 602 | . | 88 | 91 | 88 |
| XII . . . | . | . | . | . | . | 604 | . | 87 | 86 | 88 |
| 1933 III . . . | . | . | . | . | . | 603 | . | 86 | 85 | 86 |
| VI . . . | 101 | . | . | . | . | 602 | . | 84 | 81 | 89 |
| IX . . . | . | . | . | . | . | 602 | . | 86 | 81 | 84 |
| XII . . . | . | . | . | . | . | 602 | . | 85 | 79 | 82 |
| | | | | | | 602 | | 85 | 81 | 82 |

| EUROPE (suite — continued) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|---|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|--|
| DATE | Pays Bas Netherlands | Pologne Poland | Roumanie Roumania | Royaume-Uni United Kingdom | Suède — Sweden | | | | | | |
| | Mines, industries | Mines, industries | Agr., mines, ind., serv. publ., com. etc. | Agr., mines, ind. serv. publ. | Agric- ulture | Mines, ind., serv. publ., commerce, etc. | | | | Agric- ulture | |
| | Ouvriers qual. et non qual. Skilled and unskilled men | Ouvriers et ouvrières qualifiés et non qualifiés Skilled and unskilled men and women | | | | Ouvriers Men | Ouvriers qualif. et non qualif. Skilled and unskilled men | Indices général Hommes et femmes General index Men and women | | Ouvriers Men | |
| | Gains horaïres Hourly earnings | Gains horaïres Hourly earnings | Taux journaliers Daily rates | Gains mensuels Monthly earnings | Taux hebd. Weekly rates | Taux hebd. Weekly rates | Gains horaïres Hourly earnings | Gains journaliers Daily earnings | Gains horaïres Hourly earnings | Gains journaliers Daily earnings | Gains annuels Annual earnings |
| | b) | b) | b) | b) | l) | m) | b) | b) | b) | b) | b) |
| 1914 . . . | . | . | . | 100 | . | . | (100) | (100) | (100) | (100) | |
| 1927 . . . | 98 | . | 100 | 2,714 | 101 | 113 | 267 | 222 | 270 | 224 | |
| 1928 . . . | 98 | . | 110 | 2,748 | 106 | 113 | 271 | 224 | 273 | 226 | |
| 1929 . . . | 102 | . | 118 | 2,764 | 100 | 113 | 278 | 231 | 280 | 233 | |
| 1930 . . . | 104 | . | 119 | 2,656 | 99 | 113 | 287 | 241 | 290 | 243 | |
| 1931 . . . | 102 | . | 111 | 2,356 | 98 | 112 | 287 | 238 | 290 | 241 | |
| 1932 . . . | 95 | 100. | 101 | 1,903 | 96 | 110 | 282 | 234 | 285 | 237 | |
| 1933 . . . | ... | 92 | *93 | 1,743 | 94.5 | 109 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1931 III . . . | n) | e) | d) | k) | g) | d) | . | . | . | . | |
| VI . . . | 102 | . | 113 | 2,472 | 98.5 | . | . | . | . | . | |
| IX . . . | . | . | 111 | 2,399 | 98 | 113 | . | . | . | . | |
| XII . . . | 101 | . | 110 | 2,323 | 97 | 112.5 | . | . | . | . | |
| 1932 III . . . | . | 101 | 104 | 2,010 | 96 | 111 | . | . | . | . | |
| VI . . . | 97 | 101 | 104 | 1,911 | 96 | 111 | . | . | . | . | |
| IX . . . | . | 98 | 99 | 1,885 | 96 | 111 | . | . | . | . | |
| XII . . . | 93 | 95 | 98 | 1,803 | 95.5 | 110 | . | . | . | . | |
| 1933 III . . . | . | 93 | 95 | 1,781 | 95 | 110 | . | . | . | . | |
| VI . . . | 91 | 93 | 95 | 1,765 | 94.5 | 109 | . | . | . | . | |
| IX . . . | . | 90 | 91 | 1,720 | 94.5 | 109 | . | . | . | . | |
| XII . . . | ... | 91 | *92 | 1,710 | 94.5 | 109 | . | . | . | . | |

Tableau 14 (fin). — Nombres-Indices de Salaires.
Table 14 (concluded). — Index Numbers of Wages.

| DATE | EUROPE (fin — concluded) | | | | | | OCÉANIE — OCEANIA | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|---|---|--------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Suisse — Switzerland | | | | Tchécoslovaquie (Prague) Czechoslovakia | | Australie — Australia | | | Nouvelle-Zélande New Zealand | | |
| | Agric., mines, ind., serv. publ., commerce | | | | Industries | | Mines, ind., serv. publ., commerce | Agriculture | | Ag., mines, ind., serv. p., com., etc. | Agriculture | |
| | Ouvriers qual. et semi-qual. Skilled and half-skilled men | Ouvriers non qual. Unskilled men | Ouvriers qual. et semi-qual. Skilled and half-skilled men | Ouvriers non qual. Unskilled men | Ouvriers et ouvrières qualifiés et non qualifiés Men and women, skilled and unskilled | Ouvriers et ouvrières qualifiés et non qualifiés Men and women, skilled and unskilled | Ouvriers qualifiés et non qualifiés Skilled and unskilled men | Ouvriers Men | Ouvriers qualifiés et non qualifiés Skilled and unskilled men | Ouvriers et ouvrières Men and women | Ouvriers et ouvrières Men and women | Ouvriers et ouvrières Men and women |
| Gains horaires Hourly earnings | | Gains journaliers Daily earnings | | Taux horaires Hourly min. rates | Taux hebdom. minima Weekly min. rates | Taux horaires Hourly rates | Taux hebdomadaires Weekly rates | | Taux hebdomadaires minima Weekly minimum rates | Taux hebdomadaires Weekly rates | | |
| 1914 . . | b) | b) | b) | b) | b) | f) | f) | f) | b) | b) | b) | |
| 1927 . . | (100) | (100) | (100) | (100) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| 1928 . . | . | . | 201 | 202 | 923 | 821 | 190 | 177 | 191 | 160 | 156 | |
| 1928 . . | . | . | 201 | 202 | 968 | 861 | 193 | 179 | 194 | 166 | 179 | |
| 1929 . . | 228 | 238 | 205 | 206 | 993 | 885 | 194 | 180 | 194 | 166 | 179 | |
| 1930 . . | 229 | 242 | 207 | 207 | 1,016 | 905 | 191 | 178 | 192 | 167 | 179 | |
| 1931 . . | 232 | 242 | 208 | 208 | 1,020 | 909 | 173 | 163 | 169 | 154 | 156 | |
| 1932 . . | 223 | 231 | 213 | 216 | 1,020 | 908 | 167 | 155 | 156 | 141 | 125 | |
| 1933 . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,016 | 904 | 158 | 147 | 151 | 137 | 115 | |
| 1931 III | . | . | . | . | e) | e) | d) | d) | d) | g) | g) | |
| VI | . | . | . | . | 1,020 | 909 | 178 | 168 | 169 | 165 | 175 | |
| IX | . | . | . | . | 1,020 | 909 | 173 | 163 | 169 | 147 | 147 | |
| XII | . | . | . | . | 1,020 | 909 | 170 | 159 | 168 | 147 | 147 | |
| 1932 III | . | . | . | . | 1,020 | 908 | 167 | 155 | 159 | 144 | 130 | |
| VI | . | . | . | . | 1,020 | 908 | 167 | 155 | 156 | 143 | 130 | |
| IX | . | . | . | . | 1,020 | 908 | 159 | 148 | 153 | 140 | 127 | |
| XII | . | . | . | . | 1,020 | 908 | 158 | 147 | 151 | 137 | 117 | |
| 1933 III | . | . | . | . | 1,016 | 905 | 157 | 146 | 151 | 137 | 115 | |
| VI | . | . | . | . | 1,016 | 904 | 158 | 147 | 151 | 137 | 115 | |
| IX | . | . | . | . | 1,016 | 904 | 157 | 146 | 151 | 137 | 115 | |
| XII | . | . | . | . | 1,016 | 903 | 157 | 145 | 146 | 137 | 115 | |

SOURCE : Tableau basé sur des statistiques communiquées par le Bureau international du Travail. Pour de plus amples renseignements, voir *Revue internationale du Travail* à partir d'août 1933.

SOURCE : Table based on statistics communicated by the International Labour Office. For further details, see the *International Labour Review* from August 1933 onwards.

a) 30.IX. b) Moyennes annuelles — Yearly averages. c) 1^{re} semaine du mois. — First week of the month. d) Fin du mois ou début du mois suivant. — End of month or beginning of following month. e) Moyennes mensuelles. — Monthly averages. f) VI. g) Moyennes trimestrielles. — Quarterly averages. h) IV. i) X. j) VII. k) Moyennes. — Averages : I, IV, VII, X. l) IV-VI. m) XII. n) Moyennes semestrielles — Half-yearly averages.

Note. — La plupart des indices sont exprimés en pourcentage de 1914. Là où les indices se rapportent à une autre année d'avant-guerre, les chiffres de base sont donnés entre parenthèses. Les séries basées sur une période d'après-guerre figurent en italique.

Bases autres que 1914 : France, industrie : 1911 ; Canada, France (mines), Suède, Suisse : 1913 ; Etats-Unis, Estonie : 1923 ; Royaume-Uni : 1924 ; Etat libre d'Irlande, Belgique : 1925 ; Japon : 1926 ; Pays-Bas : 1926-30 ; Pologne, taux : 1927 ; Allemagne : 1928 ; Italie : VII.1928-VI.1929 ; Lettonie : 1929 ; Pologne, gains : 1932.

L'indication dans les en-têtes des groupes économiques signifie que la série envisagée couvre au moins une partie des branches économiques énumérées ci-dessous, mais pas nécessairement la totalité d'entre elles.

Agriculture : y compris la sylviculture et l'élevage.
Mines : y compris les carrières et puits de pétrole.
Industries : ensemble des industries de transformation ainsi que le bâtiment et les constructions.

Services publics : tous les transports, les distributions d'eau, de lumière et de force, les P. T. T. et toutes les administrations publiques.

Commerce : y compris les banques, assurances, hôtels et restaurants.

Etc. : divers groupes de professions ou branches économiques mal déterminées ou peu importantes (blanchissage, coiffeurs, soins personnels, spectacles, etc.).

Les chiffres relatifs à l'agriculture sont établis selon des principes différents, ainsi, pour les Etats-Unis, l'Etat libre d'Irlande et la Nouvelle-Zélande, ils se réfèrent aux ouvriers non logés ou nourris, tandis que pour le Canada, ils comprennent la valeur des prestations en nourriture et pour la Suède et l'Australie, les prestations en nourriture, logement, etc.

¹ Suisse : nouvelle série par suite d'un changement de méthode.

Note. — Most of the indices are expressed as percentages of 1914. The basic figure of indices which are based on another pre-war year is given in brackets. Indices based on a post-war period are given in italics.

Base periods other than 1914 : France, industry : 1911 ; Canada, France (mines), Sweden, Switzerland : 1913 ; United States, Estonia : 1923 ; United Kingdom : 1924 ; Belgium, Irish Free State : 1925 ; Japan : 1926 ; Netherlands : 1926-30 ; Poland, rates : 1927 ; Germany : 1928 ; Italy : VII.1928-VI.1929 ; Latvia : 1929 ; Poland, earnings : 1932.

The economic groups given in the headings indicate that the series in question includes at least part of the economic branches enumerated below, but not necessarily all of them.

Agriculture : including forestry and stock breeding.
Mines : including quarries and oil wells.
Industries : all transformation industries, building and engineering.

Public services : all transports, distribution of water, light and power, postal telegraph and telephone service and all public administration.

Commerce : including banks, insurance, hotels and restaurants.

Etc. : various groups of ill-defined or unimportant professions or economic branches (laundries, hairdressers, personal service, entertainments, etc.).

The figures referring to agriculture are compiled on varying principles. Thus the figures for the U. S. A., the Irish Free State and New Zealand refer to workers not housed or fed, whereas those for Canada include the value of food supplied and those for Sweden and Australia the value of food, lodging, etc.

¹ Switzerland : new series, owing to a change in method.