

**Tableau 1. SUPERFICIE ET POPULATION. — TABLE 1. AREA AND POPULATION.**

Pour explications et renvois, voir p. 21. — For explanations and footnotes, see p. 21.

| PAYS   | Superficie d'avant-guerre en milliers de km <sup>2</sup><br>Pre-war area km <sup>2</sup> (000's omitted) | Population en milliers<br>Population (000's omitted)  |          |   |        | Superficie d'après-guerre en milliers de km <sup>2</sup><br>Post-war area km <sup>2</sup> (000's omitted) | Population en milliers<br>Population (000's omitted)   |          |   |        | COUNTRY                            |
|--|--|---|----------|---|--------|---|--|----------|---|--------|------------------------------------|
|  |  | Dernier recensement d'avant-guerre (R) ou estimation officielle (E)<br>Latest pre-war Census (R) or official Estimate (E) |          | Estimation pour 1913<br>Estimate for 1913 |        |   | Dernier recensement d'après-guerre (R) ou estimation officielle (E)<br>Latest post-war Census (R) or official Estimate (E) |          | Estimation pour 1926<br>Estimate for 1926 |        |                                    |
|  |  | Date  | Nombre   | —   | Number |   | Date   | Nombre   | —   | Number |                                    |
|  |  |   |          |   |        |   |  |          |   |        |                                    |
| <b>AFRIQUE</b>   |  |   |          |   |        |   |  |          |   |        |                                    |
| Afrique du Sud, Union de l' . . . . .                  | 1,223  | E   | 1913     | 6,214                                     | 6,214  | 1,223   | E  | 1926     | 7,525                                     | 7,530  | Union of South Africa.             |
| Egypte . . . . .                                       | 1,000  | E   | 1913     | 12,144                                    | 12,144 | 1,000   | R  | II.1927  | 14,169                                    | 14,169 | Egypt.                             |
| Ethiopie . . . . .                                     | 900  | E   |          |   | 10,000 | 900   | E  |          | 10,000                                    | 10,100 | Ethiopia.                          |
| Libéria . . . . .                                      | 100  | E   |          |   | 1,500  | 100   | E  |          | 2,000                                     | 2,000  | Liberia.                           |
| <i>Territoire sous l'Administration internationale</i> |  |   |          |   |        |   |  |          |   |        |                                    |
| Tanger . . . . .                                       | 0.6  | E   |          |   | 60     | 0.6   | E  | 1926     | 80  | 80     | Tangier.                           |
| <i>Colonies et protectorats allemands.</i>             |  |   |          |   |        |   |  |          |   |        |                                    |
| Afrique du Sud-Ouest allemande                         | 836  | E   | 1913     | 199                                       | 199    |   |  |          |   |        | German Colonies and Protectorates. |
| Afrique-Orientale allemande . . . . .                  | 995  | E   | 1913     | 7,666                                     | 7,666  |   |  |          |   |        | German East Africa.                |
| Cameroun . . . . .                                     | 789  | E   | 1913     | 3,653                                     | 3,653  |   |  |          |   |        | Cameroon.                          |
| Togo . . . . .   | 87   | E   | 1913     | 1,032                                     | 1,032  |   |  |          |   |        | Togoland.                          |
| <i>Colonies belges.</i>                                |  |   |          |   |        |   |  |          |   |        |                                    |
| Congo Belge . . . . .                                  | 2,385  | E   |          |   | 15,000 | 2,385   | E  |          | 15,000                                    | 15,000 | Belgian Colonies.                  |
| <i>Colonies et protectorats britanniques.</i>          |  |   |          |   |        |   |  |          |   |        |                                    |
| Bassoutoland . . . . .                                 | 30   | R   | IV.1911  | 404                                       | 430    | 30  | E  | V.1926   | 540                                       | 540    | Basutoland.                        |
| Betchouanaland . . . . .                               | 712  | R   | IV.1911  | 125                                       | 130    | 712   | R  | IV.1921  | 153                                       | 165    | Bechuanaland.                      |
| Côte de l'Or . . . . .                                 | 208  | R   | III.1911 | 1,502                                     | 1,600  | 208   | R  | 1921     | 2,078                                     | 2,300  | Gold Coast.                        |
| Gambie . . . . .                                       | 11   | R   | III.1911 | 138                                       | 150    | 11  | R  | IV.1921  | 211                                       | 225    | Gambia.                            |
| Kéniya . . . . .                                       | 542  | E   | III.1911 | 2,835                                     | 2,835  | 542   | E  | 1926     | 2,603                                     | 2,605  | Kenya.                             |
| Maurice . . . . .                                      | 1.9  | E   | XII.1913 | 380                                       | 380    | 1.9   | E  | XII.1925 | 394                                       | 395    | Mauritius.                         |
| Nigeria . . . . .                                      | 871  | E   | XII.1913 | 17,500                                    | 17,500 | 871   | R  | 1921     | 18,152                                    | 18,475 | Nigeria.                           |
| Nyasaland . . . . .                                    | 125  | E   | XII.1913 | 1,065                                     | 1,065  | 125   | E  | IV.1926  | 1,293                                     | 1,295  | Nyasaland.                         |
| Ouganda . . . . .                                      | 286  | E   | XII.1913 | 2,909                                     | 2,909  | 286   | E  | XII.1925 | 3,148                                     | 3,160  | Uganda.                            |
| Rhodésie . . . . .                                     | 1,140  | E   | XII.1913 | 1,620                                     | 1,620  | 1,140   | R  | V.1926   | 2,019                                     | 2,028  | Rhodesia.                          |
| Sainte-Hélène . . . . .                                | 0.1  | E   | XII.1913 | 4   | 4      | 0.1   | E  | XII.1926 | 4   | 4      | St. Helena.                        |
| Seychelles . . . . .                                   | 0.4  | E   | XII.1913 | 24  | 24     | 0.4   | E  | XII.1925 | 26  | 26     | Seychelles.                        |
| Sierra Leone . . . . .                                 | 71   | R   | XII.1913 | 1,403                                     | 1,430  | 71  | R  | XI.1921  | 1,541                                     | 1,600  | Sierra Leone.                      |
| Somalie britannique . . . . .                          | 176  | E   | 1913     | 360                                       | 360    | 86  | E  | 1926     | 347                                       | 350    | Somaliland.                        |
| Swazieland . . . . .                                   | 17   | E   | XII.1913 | 105                                       | 105    | 17  | R  | XII.1924 | 116                                       | 120    | Swaziland.                         |
| Zanzibar . . . . .                                     | 2.6  | E   | XII.1913 | 199                                       | 199    | 2.6   | R  | 1924     | 217                                       | 220    | Zanzibar.                          |
| <i>Colonie anglo-égypt.</i>                            |  |   |          |   |        |   |  |          |   |        |                                    |
| Soudan . . . . .                                       | 2,628  | E   |          |   | 5,825  | 2,628   | E  | 1925     | 6,469                                     | 6,475  | Anglo-Egypt. Territor. Sudan.      |
| <i>Colonies et protectorats espagnols.</i>             |  |   |          |   |        |   |  |          |   |        |                                    |
| Afrique du Nord . . . . .                              | 0.2  | E   | 1912     | 44  | 45     | 0.2   | R  | 1920     | 51  | 57     | Northern Africa.                   |
| Guinée espagnole . . . . .                             | 27   | R   | 1920     | 118                                       | 118    | 27  | R  | 1920     | 118                                       | 120    | Spanish Guinea.                    |
| Maroc espagnol . . . . .                               | 22   | E   |          |   | 750    | 22  | E  | 1920     | 744                                       | 750    | Spanish Morocco.                   |
| Rio de Oro . . . . .                                   | 285  | E   | 1920     | 21  | 21     | 285   | E  | 1920     | 21  | 21     | Rio de Oro.                        |
| <i>Colonies et protectorats français.</i>              |  |   |          |   |        |   |  |          |   |        |                                    |
| Afrique-Équat. franç. . . . .                          | 1,978  | E   |          |   | 1,900  | 2,256   | E  | XII.1925 | 3,124                                     | 3,125  | French Equat. Africa.              |
| Afrique-Occ. française . . . . .                       | 3,639  | E   | 1911     | 11,343                                    | 11,460 | 3,639   | R  | VI.1926  | 13,542                                    | 13,542 | French West Africa.                |
| Algérie . . . . .                                      | 576  | R   | III.1911 | 5,564                                     | 5,610  | 576   | R  | II.1926  | 6,065                                     | 6,065  | Algeria.                           |
| Côte des Somalis . . . . .                             | 22   | E   |          |   | 75     | 22  | R  | 1921     | 65  | 65     | Somali Coast.                      |
| Madagascar . . . . .                                   | 582  | E   | 1911     | 3,248                                     | 3,288  | 582   | E  | VI.1926  | 3,641                                     | 3,645  | Madagascar.                        |
| Maroc français . . . . .                               | 415  | E   | 1912     | 5,000                                     | 5,000  | 415   | R  | II.1926  | 4,229                                     | 4,230  | French Morocco.                    |
| Réunion . . . . .                                      | 2.5  | E   | 1911     | 174                                       | 175    | 2.5   | E  | 1926     | 187                                       | 187    | Reunion.                           |
| Sahara . . . . .                                       | 2,394  | R   |          |   | 450    | 2,394   | E  |          | 450                                       | 450    | Sahara.                            |
| Tunisie . . . . .                                      | 125  | E   | 1911     | 1,939                                     | 1,965  | 125   | R  | II.1926  | 2,160                                     | 2,160  | Tunis.                             |
| <i>Colonies et protectorats italiens.</i>              |  |   |          |   |        |   |  |          |   |        |                                    |
| Erythrée . . . . .                                     | 119  | E   | 1912     | 300                                       | 320    | 119   | E  | 1921     | 393                                       | 430    | Eritrea.                           |
| Libye . . . . .  | 1,500  | E   | 1921     | 775                                       | 775    | 1,500   | E  | 1921     | 775                                       | 800    | Libia.                             |
| Somalie . . . . .                                      | 400  | E   | 1921     | 800                                       | 800    | 490   | E  | 1926     | 900                                       | 900    | Somaliland.                        |

Tableau 1 (suite). Superficie et Population. — Table 1 (continued). Area and Population.

Pour explications et renvois, voir p. 21. — For explanations and footnotes, see p. 21.

| PAYS                                       | Superficie d'avant-guerre en milliers de km <sup>2</sup><br>Pre-war area km <sup>2</sup> (000's omitted) | Population en milliers<br>Population (000's omitted)  |          |   |         | Superficie d'après-guerre en milliers de km <sup>2</sup><br>Post-war area km <sup>2</sup> (000's omitted) | Population en milliers<br>Population (000's omitted)   |          |   |         | COUNTRY                           |
|--|--|---|----------|---|---------|---|--|----------|---|---------|-----------------------------------|
|  |  | Dernier recensement d'avant-guerre (R) ou estimation officielle (E)<br>Latest pre-war Census (R) or official Estimate (E) |          | Estimation pour 1913<br>Estimate for 1913 |         |   | Dernier recensement d'après-guerre (R) ou estimation officielle (E)<br>Latest post-war Census (R) or official Estimate (E) |          | Estimation pour 1926<br>Estimate for 1926 |         |                                   |
|  |  | Date  | Nombre   | —   | Number  |   | Date   | Nombre   | —   | Number  |                                   |
|  |  |   |          |   |         |   |  |          |   |         |                                   |
| <b>AFRIQUE (suite)</b>                     |  |   |          |   |         |   |  |          |   |         |                                   |
| <i>Colonies et protectorats portugais.</i> |  |   |          |   |         |   |  |          |   |         |                                   |
| Angola . . . . .                           | 1,256  |   |          | 4,120                                     | 4,120   | 1,256   | E  |          | 4,120                                     | 4,150   | Angola.                           |
| Cap-Vert . . . . .                         | 4  | R   | XII.1912 | 144                                       | 144     | 4   | E  | II.1927  | 154                                       | 154     | Cape Verde Islands.               |
| Guinée portugaise . . . . .                | 36   | E   |          | 289                                       | 290     | 36  | E  |          | 290                                       | 290     | Portuguese Guinea.                |
| Mozambique . . . . .                       | 1,106  | E   |          | 3,120                                     | 3,120   | 1,109   | E  |          | 3,120                                     | 3,120   | Mozambique.                       |
| Saint-Thomas et Prince . . . . .           | 0.9  | E   | 1914     | 59  | 60      | 0.9   | R  | 1921     | 59  | 60      | St. Thomas and Principe Islands.  |
| <i>Territoires sous mandat:</i>            |  |   |          |   |         |   |  |          |   |         |                                   |
| <i>belge</i>                               |  |   |          |   |         |   |  |          |   |         |                                   |
| Ruanda-Urundi . . . . .                    |  |   |          |   |         |   | E  | 1924     | 5,000                                     | 5,000   | Ruanda-Urundi.                    |
| <i>britannique</i>                         |  |   |          |   |         |   |  |          |   |         |                                   |
| Cameroun (zone britannique) . . . . .      |  |   |          |   |         |   | E  | 1926     | 667                                       | 667     | Cameroons (British zone).         |
| Tanganyika . . . . .                       |  |   |          |   |         | 34  | E  | 1925     | 4,336                                     | 4,350   | Tanganyika.                       |
| Togoland (zone brit.) . . . . .            |  |   |          |   |         |   | R  | 1921     | 189                                       | 190     | Togoland (Br. zone).              |
| <i>français</i>                            |  |   |          |   |         |   |  |          |   |         |                                   |
| Cameroun (zone française) . . . . .        |  |   |          |   |         |   | R  | VI.1926  | 1,879                                     | 1,900   | Cameroons (French zone).          |
| Togo (zone franç.) . . . . .               |  |   |          |   |         |   | R  | 1926     | 743                                       | 750     | Togoland (Fr. zone).              |
| <i>sud-africain</i>                        |  |   |          |   |         |   |  |          |   |         |                                   |
| Afrique Sud-Ouest . . . . .                |  |   |          |   |         | 836   | R  | 1925     | 211                                       | 215     | South-West Africa.                |
| Total de l'Afrique . . . . .               | 29,627   |   |          | 134,520                                   | 134,520 | 29,627  |  |          |   | 146,250 | Total Africa.                     |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE</b>                            |  |   |          |   |         |   |  |          |   |         |                                   |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE DU NORD.</b>                   |  |   |          |   |         |   |  |          |   |         |                                   |
| Alaska . . . . .                           | 1,530  | R   | IV.1910  | 64  | 65      | 1,530   | R  | XII.1919 | 55  | 55      | Alaska.                           |
| Canada . . . . .                           | 9,834  | R   | XII.1911 | 7,207                                     | 7,408   | 9,834   | E  | V.1926   | 9,389                                     | 9,400   | Canada.                           |
| Etats-Unis . . . . .                       | 7,839  | R   | VII.1913 | 96,512                                    | 96,512  | 7,839   | E  | VII.1926 | 117,136                                   | 118,015 | United States.                    |
| Groenland . . . . .                        | 188  | R   | IX.1911  | 13  | 13      | 188   | R  | IX.1921  | 14  | 15      | Greenland.                        |
| Labrador . . . . .                         | 311  | E   | XII.1913 | 4   | 4       | 311   | E  | 1924     | 4   | 4       | Labrador.                         |
| Terre-Neuve . . . . .                      | 109  | E   | XII.1913 | 244                                       | 244     | 109   | E  | 1924     | 258                                       | 260     | Newfoundland.                     |
| St-Pierre-et-Miquelon . . . . .            | 0.2  | R   | 1911     | 4   | 4       | 0.2   | R  | VI.1926  | 4   | 4       | St. Pierre & Miquelon.            |
| Total de l'Amérique du Nord . . . . .      | 19,711   |   |          | 104,250                                   | 104,250 | 19,711  |  |          |   | 127,755 | Total North America.              |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE CENTRALE<sup>2</sup>.</b>      |  |   |          |   |         |   |  |          |   |         |                                   |
| Costa-Rica . . . . .                       | 54   | E   | XII.1913 | 411                                       | 411     | 54  | E  | XII.1926 | 521                                       | 521     | Costa Rica.                       |
| Cuba . . . . .                             | 119  | E   | VI.1913  | 2,383                                     | 2,383   | 119   | E  | VI.1926  | 3,470                                     | 3,475   | Cuba.                             |
| Guatemala . . . . .                        | 110  | E   | XII.1913 | 2,119                                     | 2,119   | 110   | E  | 1923     | 2,454                                     | 2,525   | Guatemala.                        |
| Haiti . . . . .                            | 26   | E   | 1912     | 2,500                                     | 2,500   | 26  | E  | XII.1925 | 2,030                                     | 2,030   | Haiti.                            |
| Honduras . . . . .                         | 120  | R   | XII.1911 | 566                                       | 585     | 120   | E  | 1925     | 760                                       | 760     | Honduras.                         |
| Mexique <sup>3</sup> . . . . .             | 1,969  | E   | 1912     | 15,502                                    | 15,525  | 1,969   | R  | XI.1921  | 14,235                                    | 14,500  | Mexico <sup>3</sup> .             |
| Nicaragua . . . . .                        | 151  | E   | 1913     | 600                                       | 600     | 151   | E  | 1923     | 700                                       | 720     | Nicaragua.                        |
| Panama . . . . .                           | 89   | E   | 1911     | 337                                       | 360     | 89  | R  | X.1920   | 446                                       | 500     | Panama.                           |
| Républ. Dominicaine . . . . .              | 50   | E   | 1913     | 708                                       | 708     | 50  | R  | XII.1920 | 895                                       | 900     | Dominican Republic.               |
| San-Salvador . . . . .                     | 34   | E   | XII.1913 | 1,382                                     | 1,382   | 34  | E  | XII.1925 | 1,634                                     | 1,640   | Salvador.                         |
| <i>Antilles danoises . . . . .</i>         |  |   |          |   |         |   |  |          |   |         |                                   |
| 0.3  | R  | I.1911  | 27       | 27  |         |   |  |          |   |         | <i>Danish West Indies.</i>        |
| <i>Colonies britanniques.</i>              |  |   |          |   |         |   |  |          |   |         |                                   |
| Honduras britannique . . . . .             | 22   | E   | XII.1913 | 41  | 41      | 22  | E  | 1925     | 48  | 48      | British Honduras.                 |
| <i>Indes-Occid. brit. :</i>                |  |   |          |   |         |   |  |          |   |         |                                   |
| Bahamas . . . . .                          | 11   | E   | XII.1913 | 57  | 57      | 11  | E  | 1927     | 56  | 56      | British West Indies :<br>Bahamas. |
| Bermudes . . . . .                         | 0.05   | E   | XII.1913 | 20  | 20      | 0.05  | E  | 1925     | 28  | 28      | Bermuda.                          |
| <i>Iles du Vent :</i>                      |  |   |          |   |         |   |  |          |   |         |                                   |
| Barbade . . . . .                          | 0.4  | E   | XII.1913 | 173                                       | 173     | 0.4   | E  | XII.1925 | 162                                       | 163     | Windward Islands :<br>Barbados.   |
| Grenade . . . . .                          | 0.3  | E   | XII.1913 | 69  | 69      | 0.3   | E  | XII.1926 | 72  | 72      | Grenada.                          |
| Saint-Vincent . . . . .                    | 0.4  | E   | III.1914 | 46  | 46      | 0.4   | E  | XII.1925 | 48  | 48      | St. Vincent.                      |
| Sainte-Lucie . . . . .                     | 0.6  | E   | XII.1913 | 51  | 51      | 0.6   | E  | I.1926   | 56  | 56      | St. Lucia.                        |

**Tableau 1 (suite). Superficie et Population — Table 1 (continued). Area and Population.**

Pour explications et renvois, voir p. 21. — For explanations and footnotes, see p. 21.

| PAYS   | Superficie d'avant-guerre en milliers de km <sup>2</sup><br>Pre-war area km <sup>2</sup> (000's omitted) | Population en milliers<br>Population (000's omitted)  |          |   |         | Superficie d'après-guerre en milliers de km <sup>2</sup><br>Postwar area km <sup>2</sup> (000's omitted) | Population en milliers<br>Population (000's omitted)   |           |   |         | COUNTRY   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|---|----------|---|---------|--|--|-----------|---|---------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  | Dernier recensement d'avant-guerre (R) ou estimation officielle (E)<br>Latest pre-war Census (R) or official Estimate (E) |          | Estimation pour 1913<br>Estimate for 1913 |         |  | Dernier recensement d'après-guerre (R) ou estimation officielle (E)<br>Latest post-war Census (R) or official Estimate (E) |           | Estimation pour 1926<br>Estimate for 1926 |         |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Date  | Nombre   | —   | Number  |  | Date   | Nombre    | —   | Number  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |   |          |   |         |  |  |           |   |         |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE (suite).</b>                             |  |   |          |   |         |  |  |           |   |         | <b>AMERICA (continued).</b>                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Colonies britanniques. (suite)</i>                |  |   |          |   |         |  |  |           |   |         | <i>British Colonies. (continued).</i>                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iles sous le Vent :                                  |  |   |          |   |         |  |  |           |   |         | Leeward Islands :                                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antigua . . . . .                                    | 0.4  | E   | XII.1913 | 31  | 31      | 0.4  | E  | XII.1925  | 29  | 30      | Antigua.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dominique . . . . .                                  | 0.8  | E   | XII.1913 | 35  | 35      | 0.8  | E  | XII.1925  | 40  | 40      | Dominica  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iles Vierges . . . . .                               | 0.15   | E   | XII.1913 | 6   | 6       | 0.15   | R  | III.1921  | 5   | 5       | Virgin Islands.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Montserrat . . . . .                                 | 0.08   | E   | XII.1913 | 11  | 11      | 0.08   | E  | XII.1926  | 12  | 12      | Montserrat.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Saint-Christophe et Nièves . . . . .                 | 0.4  | R   | 1911     | 43  | 43      | 0.4  | E  | XII.1926  | 36  | 36      | St. Kitts-Nevis.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jamaïque . . . . .                                   | 12   | E   | XII.1913 | 866                                       | 866     | 12   | E  | XII.1925  | 917                                       | 920     | Jamaica.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Caimans . . . . .                                    | 0.2  | E   | XII.1913 | 6   | 6       | 0.2  | E  | 1926      | 6   | 6       | Cayman Islands.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Trinité et Tobago . . . . .                          | 5  | E   | XII.1913 | 351                                       | 351     | 5  | E  | XII.1925  | 385                                       | 385     | Trinidad and Tobago.                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Turques et Caïques . . . . .                         | 0.4  | R   | XII.1911 | 6   | 6       | 0.4  | E  | XII.1925  | 5   | 5       | Turks and Caicos Islands.                               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Territoires non contigus des Etats-Unis.</i>      |  |   |          |   |         |  |  |           |   |         | <i>Non-contiguous Territories of the United States.</i> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iles Vierges (anciennes Antilles danoises) . . . . . |  |   |          |   |         |  |  |           |   |         | Virgin Islands (former Danish W. Indies) . . . . .      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Panama (zone du canal) . . . . .                     | 1.4  | R   | I.1912   | 61  | 61      | 0.3  | E  | XI.1926   | 21  | 21      | Panama (Canal zone).                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Porto-Rico . . . . .                                 | 9  | E   | VII.1913 | 1,178                                     | 1,178   | 9  | E  | VI.1926   | 28  | 28      | Porto Rico.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |   |          |   |         |  |  | VI.1925   | 1,403                                     | 1,425   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Colonies françaises.</i>                          |  |   |          |   |         |  |  |           |   |         | <i>French Colonies.</i>                                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guadeloupe . . . . .                                 | 1.8  | R   | IX.1911  | 212                                       | 212     | 1.8  | R  | 1926      | 243                                       | 243     | Guadeloupe.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Martinique . . . . .                                 | 1  | R   | 1911     | 185                                       | 185     | 1  | R  | VI. 1921  | 244                                       | 250     | Martinique.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Colonie néerlandaise.</i>                         |  |   |          |   |         |  |  |           |   |         | <i>Dutch Colony.</i>                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Curaçao . . . . .                                    | 1  | R   | XII.1911 | 55  | 55      | 1  | E  | XII.1925  | 59  | 59      | Curaçao.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total de l'Amérique Centrale . . . . .               | 2,791  |   |          | 30,100                                    | 30,100  | 2,791  |  |           |   | 31,510  | Total Caribbean.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE DU SUD.</b>                              |  |   |          |   |         |  |  |           |   |         | <b>SOUTH AMERICA.</b>                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Argentine . . . . .                                  | 2,793  | R   | V.1914   | 7,885                                     | 7,885   | 2,793  | E  | XII.1926  | 10,345                                    | 10,345  | Argentina.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bolivie . . . . .                                    | 1,834  | E   | 1911     | 2,266                                     | 2,400   | 1,834  | E  | XII.1926  | 3,300                                     | 3,300   | Bolivia.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bésil <sup>4</sup> . . . . .                         | 8,511  | E   | 1912     | 24,618                                    | 25,000  | 8,511  | R  | VIII.1920 | 30,636                                    | 33,000  | Brazil <sup>4</sup> .                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chili . . . . .                                      | 752  | E   | XII.1913 | 3,482                                     | 3,482   | 752  | E  | II.1927   | 3,991                                     | 3,991   | Chile.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colombie . . . . .                                   | 1,196  | R   | II.1912  | 5,473                                     | 5,500   | 1,196  | E  | XII.1926  | 8,026                                     | 8,026   | Colombia.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equateur <sup>5</sup> . . . . .                      | 307  | E   | 1911     | 2,000                                     | 2,000   | 307  | E  | 1926      | 2,000                                     | 2,000   | Ecuador <sup>5</sup> .                                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paraguay . . . . .                                   | 450  | E   | 1913     | 900                                       | 900     | 450  | E  | 1926      | 853                                       | 853     | Paraguay.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pérou <sup>6</sup> . . . . .                         | 1,383  | E   | 1913     | 4,500                                     | 4,500   | 1,383  | E  | 1925      |   | 5,500   | Peru <sup>6</sup> .                                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Uruguay . . . . .                                    | 187  | E   | 1913     | 1,279                                     | 1,279   | 187  | E  | XII.1925  | 1,678                                     | 1,695   | Uruguay.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Venezuela . . . . .                                  | 1,020  | E   | XII.1912 | 2,756                                     | 2,756   | 1,020  | E  | 1925      | 3,027                                     | 3,050   | Venezuela.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Colonies britanniques.</i>                        |  |   |          |   |         |  |  |           |   |         | <i>British Colonies.</i>                                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Falkland . . . . .                                   | 15   | E   | XII.1913 | 3   | 3       | 15   | E  | XII.1925  | 4   | 4       | Falkland.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guyane britannique . . . . .                         | 235  | E   | XII.1913 | 304                                       | 304     | 232  | E  | XII.1925  | 304                                       | 305     | British Guiana.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Colonie française.</i>                            |  |   |          |   |         |  |  |           |   |         | <i>French Colony.</i>                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guyane française . . . . .                           | 88   | R   | II.1911  | 49  | 48      | 88   | R  | VI.1926   | 47  | 47      | French Guiana.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Colonie néerlandaise.</i>                         |  |   |          |   |         |  |  |           |   |         | <i>Dutch Colony.</i>                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guyane néerlandaise . . . . .                        | 150  | E   | 1913     | 95  | 95      | 150  | E  | XII.1925  | 140                                       | 140     | Dutch Guiana.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total de l'Amérique du Sud . . . . .                 | 18,918   |   |          | 56,150                                    | 56,150  | 18,918   |  |           |   | 72,260  | Total South America.                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total de l'Amérique                                  | 41,420   |   |          | 190,500                                   | 190,500 | 41,420   |  |           |   | 281,525 | Total America.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>ASIE</b>  |  |   |          |   |         |  |  |           |   |         | <b>ASIA</b>   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Afghanistan <sup>3</sup> . . . . .                   | 635  | E   |          | 12,000                                    | 12,000  | 635  | E  |           | 12,000                                    | 12,000  | Afghanistan <sup>3</sup> .                              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arabie (Etats autonomes) <sup>6</sup> . . . . .      | 2,600  | E   |          | 10,000                                    | 10,000  | 2,600  | E  |           | 10,000                                    | 10,000  | Arabia (autonomous States) <sup>6</sup> .               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boutan . . . . .                                     | 52   | E   |          | 250                                       | 250     | 52   | E  |           | 250                                       | 250     | Bhutan.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chine <sup>7</sup> . . . . .                         | 11,080   | E   | XII.1914 | 441,983                                   | 441,500 | 11,080   | E  | XII.1925  | 448,231                                   | 450,000 | China <sup>7</sup> .                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Tableau 1 (suite). Superficie et Population. — Table 1 (continued). Area and Population.

Pour explications et renvois, voir p. 21. — For explanations and footnotes, see p. 21.

| PAYS  | Superficie d'avant-guerre en milliers de km <sup>2</sup><br>Pre-war area km <sup>2</sup> (000's omitted) | Population en milliers<br>Population (000's omitted)  |                 |   |           | Superficie d'après-guerre en milliers de km <sup>2</sup><br>Post-war area km <sup>2</sup> (000's omitted) | Population en milliers<br>Population (000's omitted)   |                 |   |           | COUNTRY                                    |
|---|--|---|-----------------|---|-----------|---|--|-----------------|---|-----------|--|
|   |  | Dernier recensement d'avant-guerre (R) ou estimation officielle (E)<br>Latest pre-war Census (R) or official Estimate (E) |                 | Estimation pour 1913<br>Estimate for 1913 |           |   | Dernier recensement d'après-guerre (R) ou estimation officielle (R)<br>Latest post-war Census (R) or official Estimate (E) |                 | Estimation pour 1926<br>Estimate for 1926 |           |  |
|   |  | Date  | Nombre — Number |   |           |   | Date   | Nombre — Number |   |           |  |
|   |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           |  |
| <b>ASIE (suite).</b>                          |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           |  |
| <b>Inde britannique :</b>                     |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           |  |
| a) Provinces brit. . . . .                    | 2,826  | R   | III.1911        | 243,861                                   | } 319,500 | 2,826   | R  | III.1921        | 246,920                                   | } 326,500 | <b>British India :</b>                     |
| b) Etats indiens . . . . .                    | 1,842  | R   | III.1911        | 71,223                                    |           | 1,842   | R  | III.1921        | 71,939                                    |           | <b>(a) British Provinces.</b>              |
| Japon . . . . .                               | 388  | E   | XII.1913        | 53,363                                    | 53,363    | 388   | R  | IX.1925         | 59,737                                    | 60,350    | <b>(b) Indian States.</b>                  |
| Népal . . . . .                               | 140  | R   | IV.1911         | 5,639                                     | 5,639     | 140   | E  |                 | 5,600                                     | 5,600     | Japan.                                     |
| Perse . . . . .                               | 1,645  | E   |                 | 9,000                                     | 9,000     | 1,645   | E  |                 | 9,000                                     | 9,000     | Nepal.                                     |
| Siam . . . . .                                | 518  | E   | III.1913        | 8,357                                     | 8,357     | 518   | E  | III.1926        | 9,831                                     | 9,900     | Persia.                                    |
| Turquie d'Asie . . . . .                      | 1,740  | E   |                 | 17,683                                    | 17,683    | 1,245   | E  |                 |   | 12,650    | Siam.                                      |
|   |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           | Turkey in Asia.                            |
| <b>Colonie allemande.</b>                     |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           |  |
| Kiao-Tchéou . . . . .                         | 0.6  | E   | 1911            | 169                                       | 175       |   |  |                 |   |           | <b>German Colony.</b>                      |
|   |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           | Kiau-Chau.                                 |
| <b>Colonies et protectorats britanniques.</b> |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           |  |
| Aden et Perim . . . . .                       | 0.2  | R   | III.1911        | 46  | 48        | 0.2   | R  | III.1921        | 57  | 60        | <b>British Colonies and Protectorates.</b> |
| Andaman et Nicobar . . . . .                  | 8  | R   | III.1911        | 26  | 26        | 8   | R  | III.1921        | 27  | 30        | Aden and Perim.                            |
| Bahreïn . . . . .                             | 0.6  | E   | 1910            | 100                                       | 104       | 0.6   | E  | 1925            | 120                                       | 120       | Andaman and Nicobar Islands.               |
| Bornéo britannique :                          |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           | Bahreïn Islands.                           |
| Bornéo septentrional                          | 81   | R   | III.1911        | 208                                       | 210       | 81  | E  | 1925            | 258                                       | 260       | British Borneo :                           |
| Brunéi . . . . .                              | 7  | R   | 1911            | 22  | 23        | 7   | E  | IV.1926         | 27  | 27        | North Borneo.                              |
| Sarawak . . . . .                             | 109  | E   |                 | 500                                       | 500       | 109   | E  | XII.1923        | 600                                       | 615       | Brunei.                                    |
| Ceylan . . . . .                              | 66   | E   | XII.1913        | 4,262                                     | 4,262     | 66  | E  | 1926            | 4,605                                     | 4,605     | Sarawak.                                   |
| Chypre . . . . .                              | 9  | E   | XII.1913        | 286                                       | 286       | 9   | E  | XII.1925        | 330                                       | 330       | Ceylon.                                    |
| Etablissements du Détroit *                   | 4  | E   | XII.1913        | 743                                       | 743       | 4   | E  | XII.1925        | 977                                       | 995       | Cyprus.                                    |
| Etats Malais fédérés . . . . .                | 71   | E   | XII.1913        | 1,115                                     | 1,115     | 71  | E  | VI.1926         | 1,476                                     | 1,480     | Straits Settlements *.                     |
| Etats Malais protégés . . . . .               | 61   | E   | XII.1913        | 955                                       | 955       | 61  | R  | IV.1921         | 1,124                                     | 1,175     | Federated Malay States.                    |
| Hong-Kong . . . . .                           | 1  | R   | V.1911          | 457                                       | 500       | 1   | E  | VI.1925         | 874                                       | 875       | Protected Malay States.                    |
| Sokotora . . . . .                            | 4  | E   | XII.1910        | 12  | 12        | 4   | E  | VI.1925         | 12  | 12        | Hong-Kong.                                 |
| Wei-Hai-Wei . . . . .                         | 0.7  | R   | 1911            | 147                                       | 149       | 0.7   | R  | 1921            | 154                                       | 158       | Socotra.                                   |
|   |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           | Wei-Hai-Wei.                               |
| <b>Possession des Etats-Unis.</b>             |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           |  |
| Philippines . . . . .                         | 298  | E   | VI.1913         | 9,407                                     | 9,407     | 298   | E  | VII.1926        | 11,583                                    | 11,670    | <b>Possession of the United States.</b>    |
|   |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           | Philippines.                               |
| <b>Colonies françaises.</b>                   |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           |  |
| Etablissements français dans l'Inde . . . . . | 0.5  | E   | 1913            | 280                                       | 280       | 0.5   | R  | 1926            | 273                                       | 273       | <b>French Colonies.</b>                    |
| Indochine <sup>10</sup> . . . . .             | 711  | R   | 1911            | 16,990                                    | 17,400    | 711   | E  | 1926            | 20,700                                    | 20,700    | French India.                              |
|   |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           | Indo-China <sup>10</sup> .                 |
| <b>Colonies italiennes.</b>                   |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           |  |
| Iles de l'Égée . . . . .                      | 3  | E   | 1917            | 100                                       | 97        | 3   | E  |                 | 100                                       | 100       | <b>Italian Dependencies.</b>               |
| Tien-Tsin . . . . .                           | —  | E   | 1914            | 10  | 10        | —   | E  |                 |   | 10        | Ægean Islands.                             |
|   |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           | Tientsin.                                  |
| <b>Colonies japonaises.</b>                   |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           |  |
| Corée . . . . .                               | 221  | E   | XII.1913        | 15,170                                    | 15,170    | 221   | E  | IX.1925         | 19,520                                    | 20,350    | <b>Japanese Dependencies.</b>              |
| Formose . . . . .                             | 36   | E   | XII.1913        | 3,265                                     | 3,265     | 36  | R  | IX.1925         | 3,994                                     | 4,200     | Korea.                                     |
| Pescadores, Iles . . . . .                    | 0.1  | E   |                 | 596                                       | 596       | 0.1   | E  |                 | 60  | 60        | Formosa.                                   |
| Kouan-Toung . . . . .                         | 3  | E   | XII.1913        | 43  | 43        | 3   | R  | IX.1925         | 1,054                                     | 1,055     | Pescadores Isl.                            |
| Sakhaline japonaise . . . . .                 | 36   | E   | XII.1913        |   |           | 36  | R  | IX.1925         | 204                                       | 205       | Kwantung.                                  |
|   |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           | Saghalien (Japanese).                      |
| <b>Colonie néerlandaise.</b>                  |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           |  |
| Indes néerlandaises <sup>11</sup> . . . . .   | 1,900  | R   | XII.1905        | 37,717                                    | 43,925    | 1,900   | E  | XII.1925        | 51,014                                    | 51,350    | <b>Dutch Colony.</b>                       |
|   |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           | Dutch East Indies <sup>11</sup> .          |
| <b>Colonies portugaises.</b>                  |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           |  |
| Inde portugaise . . . . .                     | 4  | R   | 1910            | 537                                       | 550       | 4   |  |                 |   | 600       | <b>Portuguese Colonies.</b>                |
| Macao . . . . .                               | 0.01   | R   | XII.1910        | 75  | 78        | 0.01  | R  | III.1927        | 157                                       | 157       | Portuguese India.                          |
| Timor et Kambing . . . . .                    | 19   | E   | 1910            | 300                                       | 345       | 19  | E  | 1926            | 420                                       | 420       | Macao.                                     |
|   |  |   |                 |   |           |   |  |                 |   |           | Timor and Cambing.                         |

Tableau 1 (suite). Superficie et Population. — Table 1 (continued). Area and Population.

Pour explications et renvois, voir p. 21. — For explanations and footnotes, see p. 21.

| PAYS  | Superficie d'avant-guerre en milliers de km <sup>2</sup><br>Pre-war area km <sup>2</sup> (000's omitted) | Population en milliers<br>Population (000's omitted)  |                 |   |                      | Superficie d'après-guerre en milliers de km <sup>2</sup><br>Post-war area km <sup>2</sup> (000's omitted) | Population en milliers<br>Population (000's omitted)   |          |   |                       | COUNTRY                 |  |
|---|--|---|-----------------|---|----------------------|---|--|----------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|
|   |  | Dernier recensement d'avant-guerre (R)<br>ou estimation officielle (E)<br>Latest pre-war Census (R)<br>or official Estimate (E) |                 | Estimation pour 1913<br>Estimate for 1913       |                      |   | Dernier recensement d'après-guerre (R)<br>ou estimation officielle (E)<br>Latest post-war Census (R)<br>or official Estimate (E) |          | Estimation pour 1926<br>Estimate for 1926       |                       |                         |  |
|   |  | Territoire d'avant-guerre<br>Pre-war Territory  |                 | Territoire d'après-guerre<br>Post-war Territory |                      |   | Territoire d'avant-guerre<br>Pre-war Territory   |          | Territoire d'après-guerre<br>Post-war Territory |                       |                         |  |
|   |  | Date  | Nombre — Number |   | Date                 |   | Nombre — Number  |          |   |                       |                         |  |
| <b>ASIE (suite).</b>                        |  |   |                 |   |                      |   |  |          |   |                       |                         |  |
| <i>Territoires sous mandat :</i>            |  |   |                 |   |                      |   |  |          |   |                       |                         |  |
| <i>britannique</i>                          |  |   |                 |   |                      |   |  |          |   |                       |                         |  |
| Irak . . . . .                              |  |   |                 |   |                      | 302   | E  | 1924     | 3,161   | 3,175                 | Albania.                |  |
| Palestine . . . . .                         |  |   |                 |   |                      | 23  | E  | IV.1926  | 852   | 855                   | Germany.                |  |
| Transjordanie . . . . .                     |  |   |                 |   |                      | 40  | E  |          | 240   | 240                   | Andorra.                |  |
| <i>français</i>                             |  |   |                 |   |                      |   |  |          |   |                       |                         |  |
| Syrie et Liban . . . . .                    |  |   |                 |   |                      | 131   | E  | 1926     | 3,022   | 3,022                 | Austria.                |  |
| Total de l'Asie . . . . .                   | <sup>13</sup> 27,121   |   |                 | 977,580   | <sup>13</sup> 27,121 |   |  |          |   | 1,025,440             | Belgium.                |  |
| <b>EUROPE</b>                               |  |   |                 |   |                      |   |  |          |   |                       |                         |  |
| Albanie . . . . .                           | 45   | E   | 1913            | 800   | 800                  | 45  | E  | 1925     | 832   | 850                   | Bosnia and Herzegovina. |  |
| Allemagne . . . . .                         | 541  | E   | VI.1913         | 66,978  | 66,978               | 59,563  | R  | VI.1925  | 62,569  | 63,100                | Bulgaria.               |  |
| Andorre. . . . .                            | 0.5  | E   | 1910            | 5   | 5                    | 5   | E  | 1920     | 6   | 6                     | Denmark.                |  |
| Autriche . . . . .                          | 300  | E   | XII.1913        | 29,193  | 29,193               | 6,745   | R  | III.1923 | 6,535   | 6,750                 | Faroe Islands.          |  |
| Belgique . . . . .                          | 29   | E   | XII.1913        | 7,639   | 7,639                | 7,700   | E  | XII.1926 | 7,875   | 7,875                 | Iceland.                |  |
| Bosnie et Herzégovine                       | 51   | E   | XII.1912        | 1,962   | 1,972                |   |  |          |   |                       | Danzig.                 |  |
| Bulgarie . . . . .                          | 112  | E   | XII.1913        | 4,828   | 4,828                | 4,396   | R  | XII.1926 | 5,483   | 5,483                 | Spain <sup>18</sup> .   |  |
| Danemark . . . . .                          | 39   | E   | VI.1913         | 2,830   | 2,830                | 3,000   | E  | VI.1926  | 3,452   | 3,460                 | Estonia.                |  |
| Iles Féroé . . . . .                        | 1.4  | R   | I.1911          | 18  | 18                   | 18  | R  | II.1925  | 23  | 23                    | Finland.                |  |
| Islande . . . . .                           | 103  | R   | XII.1910        | 85  | 88                   | 88  | E  | XII.1925 | 100   | 100                   | France.                 |  |
| Danzig . . . . .                            |  |   |                 |   |                      | 330   | 1.9  | E        | VII.1924  | 384                   | 395                     | Gibraltar.                             |
| Espagne <sup>18</sup> . . . . .             | 505  | E   | VI.1913         | 20,299  | 20,370               | 20,370  | 505  | E        | XII.1925  | 22,128                | 22,285                  | Greece.                                |
| Estonie . . . . .                           |  |   |                 |   |                      | 986   | <sup>14</sup> 48   | E        | XII.1926  | 1,116                 | 1,116                   | Hungary.                               |
| Finlande . . . . .                          | <sup>14</sup> 377  | E   | XII.1913        | 3,231   | 3,231                | 3,250   | <sup>14</sup> 388  | E        | XII.1925  | 3,526                 | 3,550                   | Irish Free State.                      |
| France . . . . .                            | 536  | E   | VI.1913         | 39,790  | 39,790               | 41,718  | 551  | R        | III.1926  | 40,744                | 40,925                  | Italy.                                 |
| Gibraltar . . . . .                         | —  | E   | XII.1913        | 18  | 18                   | 18  | —  | E        | XII.1925  | 17                    | 21                      | Latvia.                                |
| Grèce . . . . .                             | 119  | E   | 1913            | 4,810   | 4,810                | 6,010   | 140  | E        | 1926  | 7,000                 | 7,000                   | Lichtenstein.                          |
| Hongrie . . . . .                           | 325  | E   | XII.1913        | 21,410  | 21,410               | 7,765   | 93   | E        | XII.1925  | 8,368                 | 8,520                   | Lithuania.                             |
| Irlande (Etat Libre)                        |  |   |                 |   |                      | 3,110   | 69   | R        | IV.1926   | 2,973                 | 2,975                   | Luxemburg.                             |
| Italie . . . . .                            | 287  | E   | XII.1913        | 35,598  | 35,598               | 37,006  | 310  | E        | XII.1925  | 40,064                | 40,425                  | Malta.                                 |
| Lettonie . . . . .                          |  |   |                 |   |                      | 2,552   | 66   | E        | XII.1926  | 1,867                 | 1,867                   | Monaco.                                |
| Liechtenstein . . . . .                     | 0.2  | R   | XII.1911        | 11  | 11                   | 11  | 0.2  | E        | 1921  | 12                    | 12                      | Montenegro.                            |
| Lithuanie . . . . .                         |  |   |                 |   |                      | 2,916   | 56   | E        | XII.1925  | 2,230                 | 2,250                   | Norway.                                |
| Luxembourg . . . . .                        | 2.6  | R   | I.1910          | 260   | 260                  | 260   | 2.6  | E        | XII.1925  | 269                   | 270                     | Netherlands.                           |
| Malte . . . . .                             | 0.3  | R   | 1911            | 229   | 229                  | 229   | 0.3  | E        | III.1925  | 225                   | 225                     | Poland.                                |
| Monaco . . . . .                            | —  | R   | I.1913          | 23  | 23                   | 23  | —  | R        | I.1923  | 22                    | 25                      | Portugal.                              |
| Montenegro . . . . .                        | 15   | E   | XII.1913        | 516   | 516                  | 2,464   | <sup>14</sup> 324  | E        | XII.1926  | 2,788                 | 2,788                   | Azores.                                |
| Norvège . . . . .                           | <sup>14</sup> 324  | E   | XII.1913        | 2,464   | 2,464                | 6,213   | <sup>14</sup> 34   | E        | XII.1926  | 7,526                 | 7,526                   | Madeira.                               |
| Pays-Bas . . . . .                          | <sup>14</sup> 34   | E   | XII.1913        | 6,213   | 6,213                | 6,213   | <sup>14</sup> 34   | E        | XII.1926  | 7,526                 | 7,526                   | Roumania.                              |
| Pologne . . . . .                           |  |   |                 |   |                      | 30,700  | 388  | E        | XII.1926  | 29,589                | 29,589                  | United Kingdom.                        |
| Portugal . . . . .                          | 90   | R   | XI.1911         | 5,548   | 5,561                | 5,561   | 90   | R        | XI.1920   | 5,622                 | 5,775                   | Russia (U. S. S. R.) <sup>17</sup>     |
| Açores . . . . .                            | 2  | R   | XI.1911         | 242   | 243                  | 243   | 2  | R        | XI.1920   | 232                   | 237                     | San Marino.                            |
| Madère . . . . .                            | 1  | R   | XI.1911         | 170   | 170                  | 170   | 1  | R        | XI.1920   | 179                   | 183                     | Saar.                                  |
| Roumanie . . . . .                          | 138  | E   | XII.1914        | 7,772   | 7,656                | 16,200  | 295  | E        | XII.1925  | 17,154                | 17,220                  | Serbs, Cr. and Sl.,<br>Kingdom of the. |
| Royaume-Uni . . . . .                       | <sup>15</sup> 313  | E   | VI.1913         | 45,862  | 46,000               | 42,890  | <sup>16</sup> 244  | E        | VI.1926   | 45,370                | 45,500                  | Switzerland.                           |
| Russie (U. R. S. S.) <sup>17</sup>          | 21,745   | E   | XII.1912        | 173,203   | 173,203              | 147,980   | 21,250   | R        | XII.1926  | 146,989               | 146,989                 | Czechoslovakia.                        |
| Saint-Marin . . . . .                       | 0.1  | E   | VI.1913         | 11  | 11                   | 11  | 0.1  | E        | XII.1925  | 13                    | 13                      | Turkey (Europe).                       |
| Sarre . . . . .                             |  |   |                 |   |                      | 670   | 2  | E        | 1925  | 770                   | 775                     |  |
| Serb., Cr. et Sl.,<br>Royaume des . . . . . | 88   | E   | XII.1913        | 4,548   | 4,548                | 12,322  | 248  | E        | I.1924  | 12,492                | 12,800                  |  |
| Spitzberg . . . . .                         | 65   |   |                 |   |                      | 65  | E  | XII.1925 | 1   | 1                     |                         |  |
| Suède . . . . .                             | <sup>14</sup> 448  | E   | XII.1913        | 5,639   | 5,639                | 5,639   | <sup>14</sup> 448  | E        | XII.1926  | 6,074                 | 6,074                   |  |
| Suisse . . . . .                            | 41   | E   | 1913            | 3,864   | 3,864                | 3,864   | 41   | E        | XII.1926  | 3,959                 | 3,959                   |  |
| Tchécoslovaquie . . . . .                   |  |   |                 |   |                      | 13,593  | 140  | E        | XII.1926  | 14,353                | 14,353                  |  |
| Turquie d'Europe . . . . .                  | 28   |   | 1914            | 1,891   | 1,891                | 691   | 21   | E        |   | 1,139                 | 1,000                   |  |
| Total de l'Europe . . . . .                 | <sup>26</sup> 705  | <sup>18</sup>   |                 | <sup>18</sup> 498,080                           | 498,080              | <sup>26</sup> 702   | <sup>19</sup>  |          |   | <sup>20</sup> 514,300 | Total Europe.           |  |

**Tableau 1 (fin). Superficie et Population. — Table 1 (concluded). Area and Population.**

Pour explications et renvois, voir p. 21. — For explanations and footnotes, see p. 21.

| PAYS  | Superficie d'avant-guerre en milliers de km <sup>2</sup><br>Pre-war area km <sup>2</sup> (000's omitted) | Population en milliers<br>Population (000's omitted)  |                 |   |                  | Superficie d'après-guerre en milliers de km <sup>2</sup><br>Post-war area km <sup>2</sup> (000's omitted) | Population en milliers<br>Population (000's omitted)   |                 |   |                  | COUNTRY   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|---|-----------------|---|------------------|---|--|-----------------|---|------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|   |  | Dernier recensement d'avant-guerre (R) ou estimation officielle (E)<br>Latest pre-war Census (R) or official Estimate (E) |                 | Estimation pour 1913<br>Estimate for 1913 |                  |   | Dernier recensement d'après-guerre (R) ou estimation officielle (E)<br>Latest post-war Census (R) or official Estimate (E) |                 | Estimation pour 1926<br>Estimate for 1926 |                  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  | Date  | Nombre — Number |   |                  |   | Date   | Nombre — Number |   |                  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |   |                 |   |                  |   |  |                 |   |                  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Océanie</b>                                  |  |   |                 |   |                  |   |  |                 |   |                  | <b>OCEANIA</b>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australie . . . . .                             | 7,704  | E   | XII.1913        | 4,872                                     | 4,872            | 7,704   | E  | XII.1926        | 6,111                                     | 6,111            | Australia.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nouvelle-Zélande . .                            | 269  | E   | XII.1913        | 1,147                                     | 1,147            | 269   | E  | XII.1926        | 1,444                                     | 1,444            | New Zealand.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Colonies et protectorats allemands.</i>      |  |   |                 |   |                  |   |  |                 |   |                  | <i>German Colonies and Protectorates.</i>             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Carolines, Mariannes et Marshall (îles) .       | 2.5  | E   | 1911            | 55  | 55               |   |  |                 |   |                  | Caroline, Marianne and Marshall Islands.              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nouvelle-Guinée <sup>21</sup> . .               | 240  | E   | XII.1910        | 531                                       | 531              |   |  |                 |   |                  | New Guinea <sup>21</sup> .                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Samoa . . . . .                                 | 2.6  | E   | 1911            | 37  | 37               |   |  |                 |   |                  | Samoa.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Colonies et protectorats britanniques.</i>   |  |   |                 |   |                  |   |  |                 |   |                  | <i>British Colonies and Protectorates.</i>            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fidji (Îles) . . . . .                          | 19   | E   | XII.1913        | 164                                       | 164              | 19  | E  | XII.1923        | 164                                       | 164              | Fiji.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gilbert et Ellice (Îles)                        | 0.5  | E   | 1912            | 31  | 31               | 0.5   | E  | VI.1925         | 31  | 31               | Gilbert and Ellice.                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Papoua . . . . .                                | 234  | E   |                 | 250                                       | 250              | 234   | E  | 1926            | 276                                       | 276              | Papua.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salomon (îles britanniques) .                   | 38   | E   |                 | 150                                       | 150              | 38  | E  | XII.1925        | 151                                       | 151              | British Solomon Islands.                              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tonga . . . . .                                 | 1  | E   | XII.1913        | 23  | 23               | 1   | E  | XII.1923        | 25  | 25               | Tonga.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Territoires non contigus des Etats-Unis.</i> |  |   |                 |   |                  |   |  |                 |   |                  | <i>Non-contiguous Territory of the United States.</i> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guam . . . . .                                  | 0.5  | E   | V.1913          | 13  | 13               | 0.5   | E  | VI.1926         | 16  | 16               | Guam.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hawaï . . . . .                                 | 17   | E   | VI.1913         | 213                                       | 213              | 17  | E  | VI.1926         | 299                                       | 302              | Hawaii.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Samoa américaine . .                            | 0.2  | R   | I.1912          | 7   | 7                | 0.2   | R  | 1926            | 9   | 9                | American Samoa.                                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Colonies et protectorats français.</i>       |  |   |                 |   |                  |   |  |                 |   |                  | <i>French Colonies and Protectorates.</i>             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Etablissements français de l'Océanie . .        | 4  | R   | XII.1911        | 31  | 31               | 4   | E  | VII.1926        | 36  | 36               | French Settlements in Oceania.                        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nouvelle-Calédonie .                            | 20   | R   | 1911            | 51  | 51               | 20  | R  | VI.1926         | 52  | 52               | New Caledonia.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Colonie franco-britannique.</i>              |  |   |                 |   |                  |   |  |                 |   |                  | <i>Anglo-French Condominium.</i>                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nouvelles-Hébrides .                            | 15   | E   | 1910            | 67  | 67               | 15  | E  | 1922            | 60  | 60               | New Hebrides.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>Territoires sous mandat: australien</i>      |  |   |                 |   |                  |   |  |                 |   |                  | <i>Mandated Territories: Australian</i>               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nouvelle-Guinée <sup>21</sup> . .               |  |   |                 |   |                  |   | E  | 1926            | 421                                       | 421              | New Guinea <sup>21</sup> .                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nauru <sup>22</sup> . . . . .                   |  |   |                 |   |                  | 0.03  | R  | III.1926        | 2   | 2                | Nauru <sup>22</sup> .                                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>japonais</i>                                 |  |   |                 |   |                  |   |  |                 |   |                  | <i>Japanese</i>                                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Carolines, Mariannes et Marshall (îles) .       |  |   |                 |   |                  | 2.1   | R  | IX.1925         | 56  | 57               | Caroline, Marianne and Marshall Islands.              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <i>néo-zélandais</i>                            |  |   |                 |   |                  |   |  |                 |   |                  | <i>New Zealand</i>                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Samoa occidentale . .                           |  |   |                 |   |                  |   | R  | 1926            | 41  | 41               | Western Samoa.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Total de l'Océanie .</b>                     | <b>8,567</b>   |   |                 | <b>7,650</b>                              | <b>7,650</b>     | <b>8,567</b>  |  |                 |   | <b>9,200</b>     | <b>Total Oceania.</b>                                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Total du Monde .</b>                         | <b>133,440<sup>23</sup></b>  |   |                 | <b>1,808,330</b>                          | <b>1,808,330</b> | <b>133,437<sup>23</sup></b>   |  |                 |   | <b>1,926,715</b> | <b>World Total.</b>                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

NOTES AU TABLEAU 1. SUPERFICIE ET POPULATION.

NOTES TO TABLE 1. AREA AND POPULATION.

SOURCES. — Statistiques nationales officielles. *Annuaire international de statistique* (La Haye). *Annuaire international de Statistique agricole* (Rome).

SOURCES. — National official statistics. *Annuaire international de statistique* (The Hague). *International Year-Book of Agricultural Statistics* (Rome).

<sup>1</sup> Territoire libre de glace.

<sup>2</sup> Il n'existe que des estimations très approximatives de la population.

<sup>3</sup> Suivant certaines autorités en la matière, le recensement du 30. XI. 1921 semblerait avoir été en partie inexact et incomplet.

<sup>4</sup> L'augmentation de population, indiquée par le recensement du 1. IX. 1920 comparée à l'estimation officielle de 1912, semble être en partie apparente et due à l'amélioration des méthodes de recensement.

<sup>5</sup> Les chiffres de population représentent des estimations approximatives.

<sup>6</sup> Y compris Nejd, Hedjaz, Yémen, Oman, Koweït.

<sup>7</sup> Population suivant une estimation faite par le Service des douanes maritimes chinoises. Les estimations des autres autorités compétentes varient considérablement.

<sup>8</sup> La diminution qui ressort de la comparaison avec l'estimation de la population totale à la fin de 1913 provient de la forte mortalité causée par l'épidémie de grippe en 1918-1919.

<sup>9</sup> Y compris le Labuan, les Iles Christmas et Cocos-Keel.

<sup>10</sup> Y compris Kouang-Tchéou-Wan.

<sup>11</sup> La forte augmentation dans la population entre 1905 et 1920 semble due en partie à une plus grande exactitude dans le recensement de la population indigène en dehors de Java et Madoura.

<sup>12</sup> Non compris la Russie d'Asie.

<sup>13</sup> Y compris les Iles Canaries.

<sup>14</sup> Y compris les superficies maritimes.

<sup>15</sup> Y compris l'Irlande, l'île de Man et les îles de la Manche.

<sup>16</sup> Y compris l'Irlande du Nord, l'île de Man et les îles de la Manche, mais non compris l'Etat libre d'Irlande.

<sup>17</sup> Y compris la Russie d'Asie. La superficie d'avant-guerre (1913) de la Russie d'Europe était de 5.173.000 km<sup>2</sup> et sa population de 143 millions. La division administrative de l'U. R. S. S. ne permet pas de faire une distinction comparable entre les territoires d'Asie et d'Europe pour les années d'après-guerre. Suivant une estimation dans l'*Annuaire international de Statistique agricole* — estimation qui toutefois exclut plusieurs zones de l'Europe d'avant-guerre et comprend quelques zones asiatiques — la superficie de la Russie d'Europe actuelle est de 4.202.000 km<sup>2</sup>, et la population, le 17. XII. 26, de 112 millions.

<sup>18</sup> Y compris la Russie d'Asie. La superficie de l'Europe, non compris la Russie d'Asie, était de 10.133.000 km<sup>2</sup>, et sa population de 468 millions.

<sup>19</sup> Y compris l'U. R. S. S. d'Asie. La superficie de l'Europe, non compris l'U. R. S. S. d'Asie, était de 9.694.000 km<sup>2</sup>. Ce chiffre n'est pas comparable à celui d'avant-guerre (voir note <sup>(17)</sup> ci-dessus).

<sup>20</sup> Y compris l'U. R. S. S. d'Asie. La population de l'Europe, non compris l'U. R. S. S. d'Asie, était de 479 millions. Ce chiffre n'est pas comparable à celui d'avant-guerre (voir note <sup>(17)</sup> ci-dessus).

<sup>21</sup> La diminution dans le chiffre de la population, de 1911 à 1924, est due en grande partie aux différentes estimations de la population indigène.

<sup>22</sup> Mandat britannique provisoirement exercé par l'Australie.

<sup>23</sup> La légère divergence entre le chiffre d'avant-guerre et celui d'après-guerre provient des différences dans les estimations des territoires européens dont les frontières ont été modifiées et plus spécialement de ceux de la Russie d'avant-guerre. En général, les chiffres de superficie des divers pays ne comprennent pas les eaux intérieures. Le total ne comprend pas les territoires arctiques et antarctiques, qui sont estimés à 15 millions de km<sup>2</sup> environ.

<sup>1</sup> Territory free from ice.

<sup>2</sup> Only rough population estimates available.

<sup>3</sup> The Census of 30.XI.1921, according to certain authorities, would appear to have been in part inexact and incomplete.

<sup>4</sup> The population increase indicated by the Census of 1.IX.1920 as compared with the official estimate for 1912 may be in part apparent and due to improved methods of census administration.

<sup>5</sup> The population figures represent rough estimates.

<sup>6</sup> Including Nejd, Hedjaz, Yemen, Oman, Koweit.

<sup>7</sup> Population according to the estimates made by the Chinese Maritime Customs Service. Estimates of other authorities vary widely.

<sup>8</sup> The decrease as compared with the estimated total population at the end of 1913 was due to the very high mortality caused by the influenza epidemic in 1918-1919.

<sup>9</sup> Including Labuan and Christmas and Cocos-Keeling Islands.

<sup>10</sup> Including Kuang-Chau-Wan.

<sup>11</sup> The large increase of population between 1905 and 1920 would appear to have been due in part to improved accuracy of the census of the native population outside of Java and Madura.

<sup>12</sup> Excluding Asiatic Russia.

<sup>13</sup> Including Canary Islands.

<sup>14</sup> Including water areas.

<sup>15</sup> Including Ireland, the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

<sup>16</sup> Including Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands, but excluding the Irish Free State.

<sup>17</sup> Including Asiatic Russia. The pre-war (1913) area of European Russia was 5,173,000 km<sup>2</sup> and its population 143 millions. The administrative division of the U. S. S. R. does not permit of a comparable distinction being made in post-war years between territories in Asia and Europe. According to an estimate in the *International Year-Book of Agricultural Statistics* — which estimate, however, excludes several of the pre-war European and includes some of the Asiatic zones — the area of the present European Russia is 4,202,000 km<sup>2</sup> and the population, on 17. XII. 26, 112 millions.

<sup>18</sup> Including Asiatic Russia. Area of Europe, excluding Asiatic Russia, was 10,133,000 km<sup>2</sup>, and its population 468 millions.

<sup>19</sup> Including the U. S. S. R. in Asia. Area of Europe, excluding the U. S. S. R. in Asia, was 9,694,000 km<sup>2</sup>. This figure is not comparable with the pre-war (*cf.* note <sup>(17)</sup> above).

<sup>20</sup> Including the U. S. S. R. in Asia. Population of Europe, excluding the U. S. S. R. in Asia, was 479 millions. This figure is not comparable with the pre-war (*cf.* note <sup>(17)</sup> above).

<sup>21</sup> The drop in the population figure from 1911 to 1924 is largely due to differences in estimates of the native population.

<sup>22</sup> British Mandate temporarily held by Australia.

<sup>23</sup> The small discrepancy between the pre- and post-war figure is due to differences in the estimates of the European countries whose frontiers have been modified, and more especially those of pre-war Russia. As a rule the area figures of the various countries exclude inland waters. The total does not include arctic and antarctic land, which is estimated at some 15 million km<sup>2</sup>.

Tableau 2. NOMBRE DES NAISSANCES (Chiffres absolus).

Table 2. NUMBER OF BIRTHS (Actual figures).

(Pour renvois, voir p. 24. — For footnotes, see p. 24.)

| PAYS   | 1913      | 1920      | 1921      | 1922      | 1923      | 1924      | 1925      | 1926      | COUNTRY                               |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>AFRIQUE.</b>                              |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                                       |
| Afrique du Sud, Union (population blanche) . | 42,138    | 43,445    | 43,302    | 42,832    | 42,181    | 42,346    | 43,411    | 43,876    | South Africa Union (White population) |
| Algérie.                                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | Algeria.                              |
| Européens.                                   | 22,087    | 21,992    | 20,559    | 21,289    | 21,546    | 20,245    | 20,733    | ...       | Europeans.                            |
| Indigènes.                                   | 133,751   | 121,477   | 102,746   | 106,488   | 128,558   | 133,496   | 140,249   | ...       | Natives.                              |
| Egypte . .                                   | 507,442   | 558,609   | 558,898   | 582,662   | 588,885   | 604,568   | 607,564   | 623,825   | Egypt.                                |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE.</b>                             |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                                       |
| Canada 1 . .                                 |           | 166,741   | 168,979   | 164,194   | 156,897   | 157,595   | 154,509   | 150,040   | Canada 1.                             |
| Etats-Unis 2                                 |           | 1,508,874 | 1,714,261 | 1,774,911 | 1,792,646 | 1,930,614 | 1,878,880 | ...       | United States 2                       |
| Argentine . .                                | 286,172   |           |           |           |           | 296,520   |           | ...       | Argentina.                            |
| Chili . . . .                                | 140,525   | 146,725   | 147,795   | 147,205   | 151,805   | 155,100   | 156,225   | 159,661   | Chile.                                |
| Colombie . .                                 |           | 162,154   | 170,967   | 177,645   | 176,055   | 172,372   | ...       | ...       | Colombia.                             |
| Cuba . . . .                                 | 62,093    | 83,019    | 58,130    | 103,608   | 55,581    | 57,013    | 63,611    | ...       | Cuba.                                 |
| Salvador . .                                 | 50,956    | 54,775    | 55,539    | 53,166    | 56,842    | 60,591    | 57,352    | 60,391    | Salvador.                             |
| Uruguay . .                                  | 40,315    | 39,335    | 39,611    | 40,261    | 40,231    | 41,880    | 42,167    | ...       | Uruguay.                              |
| <b>ASIE.</b>                                 |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                                       |
| Inde 3 . . . .                               | 9,383,218 | 7,864,232 | 7,774,776 | 7,688,959 | 8,466,085 | 8,317,403 | 8,125,408 | ...       | British India 3                       |
| Japon . . . .                                | 1,757,441 | 2,025,564 | 1,990,876 | 1,969,314 | 2,043,297 | 1,998,520 | 2,086,091 | ...       | Japan.                                |
| Corée :                                      |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | Korea :                               |
| Japonais . .                                 |           | 8,087     | 8,914     | 9,559     | 9,224     | 9,755     | ...       | ...       | Japanese.                             |
| Indigènes . .                                |           | 378,721   | 509,122   | 585,419   | 609,908   | 680,828   | ...       | ...       | Natives.                              |
| Formose :                                    |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | Formosa :                             |
| Japonais . .                                 |           | 5,458     | 6,131     | 6,574     | 6,367     | 6,623     | ...       | ...       | Japanese.                             |
| Indigènes . .                                |           | 141,313   | 155,159   | 154,531   | 146,984   | 158,688   | ...       | ...       | Natives.                              |
| Philippines, Iles . . . .                    |           | 351,195   | 364,432   | 373,506   | 385,418   | 367,463   | ...       | ...       | Philippine Islands.                   |
| <b>EUROPE.</b>                               |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                                       |
| Allemagne . .                                | 1,838,750 | 1,599,287 | 1,560,447 | 1,404,215 | 1,297,449 | 1,270,820 | 1,292,499 | 1,226,342 | Germany.                              |
| Angleterre et Galles.                        | 881,890   | 957,782   | 848,814   | 780,124   | 758,131   | 729,933   | 710,582   | 694,563   | England and Wales.                    |
| Autriche . . .                               | 153,477   | 137,372   | 141,834   | 150,958   | 146,885   | 142,141   | 139,674   | 130,878   | Austria.                              |
| Bulgarie . . .                               | 171,099   | 163,738   | 163,333   | 153,611   | 155,474   | 153,138   | 154,288   | 149,943   | Belgium.                              |
| Bulgarie . . .                               | 107,657   | 192,665   | 186,942   | 202,602   | 192,381   | 207,117   | 196,573   | ...       | Bulgaria.                             |
| Danemark 8 . .                               | 72,475    | 78,230    | 78,815    | 73,899    | 74,827    | 73,836    | 71,897    | 70,734    | Denmark 8.                            |
| Ecosse . . . .                               | 120,516   | 136,546   | 123,201   | 115,085   | 111,902   | 106,900   | 104,137   | 102,449   | Scotland.                             |
| Espagne . . .                                | 617,850   | 623,339   | 648,892   | 656,093   | 662,576   | 652,860   | 644,693   | 662,612   | Spain.                                |
| Estonie . . . .                              | 11,653    | 19,625    | 22,067    | 22,255    | 22,347    | 21,441    | 20,445    | 19,977    | Estonia.                              |
| Finlande . . .                               | 87,250    | 84,714    | 82,165    | 80,140    | 81,961    | 78,057    | 78,260    | 76,875    | Finland.                              |
| France . . . .                               | 746,014   | 834,411   | 813,396   | 759,846   | 761,861   | 752,307   | 768,983   | 766,226   | France.                               |
| Hongrie . . .                                | 640,566   | 258,751   | 255,453   | 249,279   | 238,971   | 221,462   | 235,480   | 224,725   | Hungary.                              |
| Irlande (Etat libre)                         |           |           | 61,010    | 58,819    | 61,690    | 63,402    | 62,069    | 61,176    | Ireland, Free State.                  |
| Irlande du Nord                              | 100,094   | 99,536    | 29,710    | 29,531    | 30,097    | 28,496    | 27,686    | 28,162    | Northern Ireland.                     |
| Italie . . . .                               | 1,122,482 | 1,158,041 | 1,118,344 | 1,127,444 | 1,107,505 | 1,124,470 | 1,108,350 | 1,095,929 | Italy.                                |
| Lettonie . . .                               |           |           | 36,420    | 41,146    | 41,796    | 41,172    | 41,314    | 41,073    | Latvia.                               |
| Lithuanie 11.                                |           | 47,641    | 51,864    | 58,064    | 60,869    | 63,864    | 63,743    | ...       | Lithuania 11.                         |
| Luxembourg . .                               | 7,009     | 5,621     | 5,494     | 5,094     | 5,468     | 5,369     | 5,619     | ...       | Luxemburg.                            |
| Norvège . . .                                | 61,294    | 68,881    | 64,021    | 62,461    | 61,318    | 59,654    | 55,254    | 54,692    | Norway.                               |
| Pays-Bas . . .                               | 173,541   | 192,987   | 189,546   | 181,886   | 185,674   | 182,430   | 178,545   | 177,459   | Netherlands.                          |
| Portugal . . .                               | 199,765   | 205,540   | 198,907   | 206,368   | 208,788   | 210,830   | 210,228   | 216,821   | Portugal.                             |
| Roumanie . .                                 | 309,625   | 539,359   | 620,460   | 613,726   | 608,763   | 622,580   | 605,655   | ...       | Roumania.                             |
| Russ. (U.R.S.S.)                             |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | Russia (U.S.S.R.)                     |
| R. S. S. R.                                  |           |           |           |           | 3,285,167 | 3,190,365 | 2,937,894 | ...       | R. S. S. R.                           |
| Ukraine . .                                  | 2,238,186 |           |           |           | 931,415   | 1,132,622 | 1,167,728 | ...       | Ukraine.                              |
| Russie Bl.                                   |           |           |           |           |           |           | 172,335   | ...       | Wh. Russia.                           |
| Suède . . . .                                | 130,200   | 138,753   | 127,723   | 116,723   | 112,937   | 109,009   | 105,989   | 102,368   | Sweden.                               |
| Suisse . . . .                               | 89,757    | 81,190    | 80,808    | 76,290    | 75,551    | 73,508    | 72,570    | 72,118    | Switzerland.                          |
| Tchécoslovaquie 12.                          | 402,474   | 360,816   | 396,436   | 386,605   | 379,260   | 363,156   | 356,001   | 351,583   | Czechoslovakia 12.                    |
| <b>Océanie.</b>                              |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |                                       |
| Australie . .                                | 135,714   | 136,406   | 136,198   | 137,496   | 135,222   | 134,927   | 135,792   | 133,162   | Australia.                            |
| Nouvelle-Zélande .                           | 27,935    | 29,921    | 28,567    | 29,006    | 27,967    | 28,014    | 28,153    | 28,473    | New Zealand.                          |



Tableau 3. NOMBRE DES DÉCÈS (Chiffres absolus).

Table 3. NUMBER OF DEATHS (Actual figures).

(Pour renvois, voir p. 24. — For footnotes, see p. 24.)

| PAYS   | 1913        | 1920      | 1921      | 1922      | 1923      | 1924      | 1925      | 1926      | COUNTRY                                |
|--|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| <b>AFRIQUE.</b>                              |             |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |  |
| Afrique du Sud, Union (population blanche) . | 13,664      | 16,634    | 15,855    | 14,753    | 15,438    | 15,503    | 15,371    | ...       | South Africa Union (White population). |
| Européens.                                   | 12,845      | 12,853    | 13,969    | 13,512    | 12,875    | 12,829    | 13,146    | ...       | Algeria Europeans.                     |
| Indigènes .                                  | 81,145      | 89,277    | 118,141   | 103,888   | 99,548    | 93,228    | 86,475    | ...       | Natives.                               |
| Egypte . .                                   | 309,499     | 369,912   | 334,439   | 339,114   | 352,633   | 343,864   | 369,385   | 377,461   | Egypt.                                 |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE.</b>                             |             |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |  |
| Canada <sup>1</sup> . .                      |             | 77,722    | 67,722    | 69,028    | 70,182    | 66,197    | 66,419    | 70,067    | Canada <sup>1</sup> .                  |
| Etats-Unis <sup>2</sup> .                    | 890,848     | 1,142,558 | 1,032,009 | 1,101,863 | 1,193,017 | 1,173,990 | 1,210,019 | 1,285,927 | Unit. States <sup>2</sup> .            |
| Argentine . .                                | 122,111     |           |           |           |           | 128,515   | ...       | ...       | Argentine.                             |
| Chili . . . .                                | 107,200     | 115,428   | 124,197   | 108,756   | 126,877   | 114,172   | 108,787   | 108,326   | Chile.                                 |
| Colombie . .                                 |             | 83,099    | 91,509    | 97,070    | 90,184    | 87,239    | ...       | ...       | Colombia.                              |
| Cuba . . . .                                 | 33,284      | 51,047    | 46,720    | 43,644    | 41,917    | 42,821    | 42,429    | ...       | Cuba.                                  |
| Equateur . .                                 |             | 48,000    | 49,111    | 43,599    | 46,149    | 44,697    | 48,898    | 49,359    | Ecuador.                               |
| Salvador . .                                 | 25,141      | 31,440    | 30,604    | 28,461    | 25,496    | 33,047    | 32,870    | 37,405    | Salvador.                              |
| Uruguay . .                                  | 15,374      | 19,041    | 18,449    | 16,415    | 18,110    | 19,132    | 19,332    | ...       | Uruguay.                               |
| <b>ASIE.</b>                                 |             |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |  |
| Inde <sup>3</sup> . . .                      | 6,845,018   | 7,355,654 | 7,385,112 | 5,800,092 | 6,036,931 | 6,879,286 | 5,967,918 | ...       | British India <sup>3</sup> .           |
| Japon . . .                                  | 1,027,257   | 1,422,096 | 1,288,570 | 1,286,941 | 1,332,485 | 1,254,946 | 1,210,706 | ...       | Japan.                                 |
| Corée :                                      |             |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | Korea :                                |
| Japonais . .                                 |             | 9,065     | 7,196     | 8,642     | 7,610     | 8,606     | ...       | ...       | Japanese.                              |
| Indigènes . .                                |             | 394,986   | 337,934   | 368,988   | 359,358   | 378,779   | ...       | ...       | Natives.                               |
| Formose :                                    |             |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | Formosa :                              |
| Japonais . .                                 |             | 3,182     | 2,425     | 2,364     | 2,126     | 2,265     | ...       | ...       | Japanese.                              |
| Indigènes . .                                |             | 115,740   | 88,531    | 92,438    | 81,489    | 95,582    | ...       | ...       | Natives.                               |
| Philippines, îles . . . .                    |             | 200,690   | 205,654   | 203,237   | 202,987   | 218,979   | ...       | ...       | Philippine Islands                     |
| <b>EUROPE.</b>                               |             |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |  |
| Allemagne .                                  | 1,004,950   | 932,929   | 860,199   | 880,626   | 857,898   | 759,075   | 744,691   | 784,976   | Germany.                               |
| Angleterre et Galles . .                     | 504,975     | 466,130   | 458,629   | 486,780   | 444,785   | 473,235   | 472,841   | 453,372   | England and Wales.                     |
| Autriche . .                                 | 118,328     | 116,693   | 104,529   | 113,467   | 99,924    | 98,055    | 94,900    | 98,764    | Austria.                               |
| Belgique . .                                 | 111,227     | 102,505   | 102,908   | 106,615   | 100,084   | 99,653    | 102,179   | 104,742   | Belgium.                               |
| Bulgarie . .                                 | 121,500     | 103,511   | 106,224   | 106,063   | 108,250   | 107,818   | 102,148   | ...       | Bulgaria.                              |
| Danemark <sup>8</sup> . .                    | 35,364      | 39,841    | 36,528    | 39,671    | 38,140    | 38,389    | 37,242    | 38,274    | Denmark <sup>8</sup> .                 |
| Ecosse . . .                                 | 73,069      | 68,179    | 66,210    | 72,905    | 63,283    | 70,357    | 65,507    | 63,780    | Scotland.                              |
| Espagne . .                                  | 449,349     | 494,540   | 455,469   | 441,330   | 449,683   | 430,474   | 432,164   | 419,621   | Spain.                                 |
| Estonie . . .                                | 9,089       | 21,363    | 17,143    | 18,401    | 16,630    | 16,918    | 16,680    | 18,047    | Estonia.                               |
| Finlande . .                                 | 51,876      | 53,304    | 47,361    | 49,180    | 47,556    | 53,442    | 47,493    | 47,526    | Finland.                               |
| France . . .                                 | 702,213     | 674,621   | 696,373   | 689,267   | 666,990   | 680,027   | 708,919   | 713,458   | France.                                |
| Hongrie . .                                  | 432,928     | 175,862   | 170,059   | 173,351   | 159,287   | 167,668   | 142,150   | 138,499   | Hungary.                               |
| Irlande (Etat libre)                         |             |           | 44,537    | 44,547    | 42,217    | 45,180    | 43,650    | 41,740    | Irish Free State.                      |
| Irlande du Nord . . .                        | 74,694      | 66,538    | 19,301    | 19,795    | 18,790    | 20,299    | 19,784    | 18,827    | Northern Ireland.                      |
| Italie . . . .                               | 663,966     | 681,749   | 642,234   | 660,411   | 626,453   | 662,870   | 669,640   | 667,350   | Italy.                                 |
| Lettonie . .                                 |             |           | 25,331    | 27,553    | 26,080    | 28,399    | 27,683    | 27,557    | Latvia.                                |
| Lithuanie <sup>11</sup> . .                  |             | 44,487    | 31,915    | 37,598    | 32,432    | 35,493    | 37,179    | ...       | Lithuania <sup>11</sup> .              |
| Luxembourg .                                 | 4,383       | 3,404     | 3,444     | 3,538     | 3,581     | 3,421     | 3,791     | ...       | Luxemburg.                             |
| Norvège . . .                                | 32,442      | 33,634    | 30,698    | 32,484    | 31,337    | 30,574    | 30,228    | 29,593    | Norway.                                |
| Pays-Bas . .                                 | 75,867      | 81,525    | 77,002    | 80,381    | 70,971    | 71,167    | 72,121    | 73,343    | Netherlands.                           |
| Portugal . .                                 | 124,748     | 144,222   | 125,915   | 125,434   | 140,249   | 127,138   | 116,873   | 127,959   | Portugal.                              |
| Roumanie . .                                 | 191,688     | 414,629   | 372,157   | 376,236   | 372,480   | 382,915   | 361,995   | ...       | Romania.                               |
| Russ. (R.S.S.)                               |             |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | Russia (U.S.S.R.)                      |
| R. S. S. R.                                  |             |           |           |           | 1,784,977 | 1,734,645 | 1,617,677 | ...       | R. S. S. R.                            |
| Ukraine . .                                  | 123,185,962 |           |           |           | 449,554   | 477,773   | 527,819   | ...       | Ukraine.                               |
| Russie Bl.                                   |             |           |           |           |           |           | 78,150    | ...       | Wh. Russia                             |
| Suède . . . .                                | 76,724      | 78,128    | 73,536    | 76,320    | 68,352    | 71,991    | 70,840    | 71,315    | Sweden.                                |
| Suisse . . . .                               | 55,427      | 55,992    | 49,518    | 50,292    | 45,983    | 48,988    | 47,877    | 46,452    | Switzerland.                           |
| Tchécoslovaquie <sup>13</sup> . .            | 269,280     | 257,142   | 241,814   | 242,612   | 208,834   | 215,711   | 215,766   | 222,773   | Czechoslovakia <sup>13</sup> .         |
| <b>Océanie.</b>                              |             |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |  |
| Australie . .                                | 51,789      | 56,289    | 54,076    | 51,311    | 56,236    | 54,980    | 54,568    | 56,952    | Australia.                             |
| Nouvelle Zélande .                           | 10,119      | 12,109    | 10,682    | 10,977    | 11,511    | 10,767    | 11,026    | 11,819    | New Zealand.                           |

NOTES AUX TABLEAUX 2 ET 3. NOMBRE DES NAISSANCES ; NOMBRE DES DÉCÈS (chiffres absolus).

NOTES TO TABLES 2 AND 3. NUMBER OF BIRTHS ; NUMBER OF DEATHS (actual figures).

SOURCES : Communications directes de divers gouvernements. Annuaires statistiques. Rapports annuels des offices d'hygiène publique. Rapports annuels sur le mouvement de la population de divers pays.

SOURCES : Direct information from various Governments, Statistical Year-Books, Annual Reports of Public Health Departments, Annual Reports on the movement of the population of various countries.

<sup>1</sup> Non compris la province de Québec.

<sup>2</sup> Il n'existe pas de relevés complets pour tout le pays. Le territoire d'enregistrement des naissances n'est pas identique à celui d'enregistrement des décès. Les deux territoires sont en outre en progression constante. La population du premier, en 1925, formait 76 % de la population totale, et celle du second, en 1925, formait 88,5 % et en 1926, 89,8 % du total.

<sup>3</sup> Territoire d'enregistrement légèrement inférieur au territoire total.

<sup>4</sup> Ancien territoire.

<sup>5</sup> A partir de 1921, non compris le territoire de la Sarre.

<sup>6</sup> Territoire actuel, non compris le Burgenland.

<sup>7</sup> Non compris les provinces cédées par la Turquie.

<sup>8</sup> A partir de 1921, y compris Slesvig.

<sup>9</sup> Ancienne province estonienne russe.

<sup>10</sup> Territoire d'avant-guerre, non compris la Croatie-Slovénie.

<sup>11</sup> Y compris Klaipeda (Memel).

<sup>12</sup> 1912, territoire d'avant guerre.

<sup>13</sup> Territoire actuel.

<sup>1</sup> Excluding the province of Quebec.

<sup>2</sup> No statistics are available for the whole country, but the number of States for which statistics are available is continually increasing. The registration area for births is not identical with that for deaths. The population included within the former area in 1925 was 76 %, and that included within the latter in 1925, 88.5 % and in 1926, 89.8 % of the total population.

<sup>3</sup> Registration area slightly less than the total area.

<sup>4</sup> Pre-war territory.

<sup>5</sup> Since 1921 excluding the Saar Territory.

<sup>6</sup> Present territory, excluding Burgenland.

<sup>7</sup> Excluding provinces ceded by Turkey.

<sup>8</sup> Since 1921, including Sleswig.

<sup>9</sup> Former Russian province of Estonia.

<sup>10</sup> Pre-war territory, excluding Croatia-Slavonia.

<sup>11</sup> Including Klaipeda (Memel).

<sup>12</sup> 1912, pre-war territory.

<sup>13</sup> Present territory.

**Tableau 4. — NAISSANCES, DÉCÈS ET AUGMENTATIONS ANNUELLES DE LA POPULATION PAR 1.000 HABITANTS.**

**Table 4. — BIRTHS, DEATHS AND ANNUAL GROWTH OF POPULATION PER 1,000 INHABITANTS**

| PAYS                                    | Taux de natalité moyen<br>Average birth rate |           |        | Taux de mortalité moyen<br>Average death rate |           |        | Excédent des naissances p. a.<br>Excess of births p. a. |           |        | COUNTRY                     |
|---|--|-----------|--------|---|-----------|--------|---|-----------|--------|-----------------------------|
|   | 1905-1909                                    | 1921-1925 | 1926   | 1905-1909                                     | 1921-1925 | 1926   | 1905-1909   | 1921-1925 | 1926   |                             |
| <b>AFRIQUE.</b>                         |  |           |        |   |           |        |   |           |        | <b>AFRICA.</b>              |
| Afrique du Sud <sup>1</sup> . . . . .   | .  | 27.1      | 26.6a) | .   | 9.7       | 9.5a)  | .   | 17.4      | 17.1a) | South Africa. <sup>1</sup>  |
| Egypte <sup>2</sup> . . . . .           | 45.2   | 42.9      | 43.2   | 26.5  | 25.4      | 26.2   | 18.7  | 17.5      | 17.0   | Egypt. <sup>2</sup>         |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE.</b>                        |  |           |        |   |           |        |   |           |        | <b>AMERICA.</b>             |
| Canada <sup>3</sup> . . . . .           | .  | 24.2      | 22.0   | .   | 10.2      | 10.3   | .   | 14.0      | 11.7   | Canada. <sup>3</sup>        |
| Etats-Unis <sup>4</sup> . . . . .       | .  | 22.6      | 21.4a) | 15.4  | 11.9      | 12.2a) | .   | 10.7      | 9.2a)  | United States. <sup>4</sup> |
| Argentine . . . . .                     | 37.2c)                                       | 32.1d)    | ...    | 18.4c)  | 14.0d)    | ...    | 18.8c)  | 18.1d)    | ...    | Argentine.                  |
| Chili . . . . .                         | 38.8   | 39.6      | 40.1   | 32.5  | 30.4      | 27.2   | 6.3   | 9.2       | 12.9   | Chile.                      |
| Colombie . . . . .                      | .  | 26.7e)    | ...    | .   | 14.0e)    | ...    | .   | 12.7e)    | ...    | Colombia.                   |
| Cuba . . . . .                          | 31.8   | 21.4      | 19.3a) | 14.6  | 13.8      | 12.9a) | 17.2  | 7.6       | 6.4a)  | Cuba                        |
| Salvador . . . . .                      | 45.4   | 35.9      | 36.4   | 24.7  | 19.0      | 22.6   | 20.7  | 16.9      | 13.8   | Salvador.                   |
| Uruguay . . . . .                       | 31.5   | 25.5      | 25.1a) | 13.6  | 11.4      | 10.5a) | 17.9  | 14.1      | 14.6a) | Uruguay.                    |
| <b>ASIE.</b>                            |  |           |        |   |           |        |   |           |        | <b>ASIA.</b>                |
| Inde . . . . .                          | 37.7   | 33.4      | 33.6a) | 35.4  | 24.9      | 24.7a) | 2.3   | 8.5       | 8.9a)  | British India.              |
| Japon . . . . .                         | 31.9   | 34.6      | 34.7   | 20.9  | 21.8      | 19.2   | 11.0  | 12.8      | 15.5   | Japan.                      |
| Corée { Japonais . . . . .              | .  | 23.9e)    | ...    | .   | 20.4e)    | ...    | .   | 3.5e)     | ...    | Japanese } Chosen.          |
| { indigènes . . . . .                   | .  | 34.4e)    | ...    | .   | 20.8e)    | ...    | .   | 13.6e)    | ...    |                             |
| Formose { Japonais . . . . .            | .  | 35.8e)    | ...    | .   | 18.8e)    | ...    | .   | 17.0e)    | ...    | Japanese } Formosa.         |
| { indigènes . . . . .                   | .  | 41.2e)    | ...    | .   | 24.0e)    | ...    | .   | 17.2e)    | ...    |                             |
| Philippines, îles . . . . .             | .  | 33.0e)    | ...    | .   | 18.4e)    | ...    | .   | 14.6e)    | ...    | Philippine Islands.         |
| <b>EUROPE.</b>                          |  |           |        |   |           |        |   |           |        | <b>EUROPE.</b>              |
| Allemagne <sup>5</sup> . . . . .        | 32.3   | 22.1      | 19.5   | 18.3  | 13.3      | 11.7   | 14.0  | 8.8       | 7.8    | Germany. <sup>5</sup>       |
| Angleterre et Galles . . . . .          | 26.7   | 19.9      | 17.8   | 15.1  | 12.2      | 11.7   | 11.6  | 7.7       | 6.1    | England and Wales.          |
| Autriche <sup>6</sup> . . . . .         | .  | 22.2      | 20.0   | .   | 15.7      | 15.1   | .   | 6.5       | 4.9    | Austria. <sup>6</sup>       |
| Belgique . . . . .                      | 25.1   | 20.5      | 19.0   | 16.2  | 13.4      | 13.3   | 8.9   | 7.1       | 5.7    | Belgium.                    |
| Bulgarie . . . . .                      | 42.5   | 38.6      | 37.0a) | 23.5  | 20.8      | 19.2a) | 19.0  | 17.8      | 17.8a) | Bulgaria.                   |
| Danemark . . . . .                      | 28.4   | 22.2      | 20.5   | 14.1  | 11.3      | 11.0   | 14.3  | 10.9      | 9.5    | Denmark.                    |
| Ecosse . . . . .                        | 28.1   | 22.9      | 20.9   | 16.3  | 13.8      | 13.0   | 11.8  | 9.1       | 7.9    | Scotland.                   |
| Espagne . . . . .                       | 34.0   | 29.9      | 29.9   | 24.9  | 20.3      | 19.0   | 9.1   | 9.6       | 10.9   | Spain.                      |
| Estonie <sup>7</sup> . . . . .          | 26.5   | 19.6      | 17.9   | 19.2  | 15.5      | 16.2   | 7.3   | 4.1       | 1.7    | Estonia. <sup>7</sup>       |
| Finlande . . . . .                      | 31.0   | 23.2      | 21.7   | 17.7  | 14.2      | 13.4   | 13.3  | 9.0       | 8.3    | Finland.                    |
| France <sup>8</sup> . . . . .           | 20.1   | 19.3      | 18.8   | 19.5  | 17.3      | 17.5   | 0.6   | 2.0       | 1.3    | France. <sup>8</sup>        |
| Hongrie <sup>9</sup> . . . . .          | 36.3   | 29.4      | 26.6   | 25.7  | 19.9      | 16.4   | 10.6  | 9.5       | 10.2   | Hungary. <sup>9</sup>       |
| Irlande, Etat libre . . . . .           | .  | 20.3      | 20.6   | .   | 14.6      | 14.1   | .   | 5.7       | 6.5    | Irish Free State.           |
| Irlande du Nord . . . . .               | 23.4   | 23.1      | 22.5   | 17.2  | 15.5      | 15.0   | 6.2   | 7.6       | 7.5    |                             |
| Italie <sup>10</sup> . . . . .          | 32.6   | 29.2      | 27.8   | 21.7  | 17.0      | 16.8   | 10.9  | 12.2      | 11.0   | Northern Ireland.           |
| Lettonie . . . . .                      | 30.8   | 23.1      | 21.7   | 20.6  | 15.5      | 14.5   | 10.2  | 7.6       | 7.2    | Italy. <sup>10</sup>        |
| Lithuanie <sup>11</sup> . . . . .       | .  | 27.6      | 28.7a) | .   | 16.1      | 16.8a) | .   | 11.5      | 11.9a) | Latvia.                     |
| Luxembourg . . . . .                    | 29.9   | 20.5      | 20.9a) | 19.0  | 13.4      | 14.1a) | 10.9  | 7.1       | 6.8a)  | Lithuania. <sup>11</sup>    |
| Norvège . . . . .                       | 26.7   | 22.3      | 19.7   | 14.1  | 11.4      | 10.6   | 12.6  | 10.9      | 9.1    | Luxemburg.                  |
| Pays-Bas . . . . .                      | 30.0   | 25.6      | 23.8   | 14.7  | 10.4      | 9.8    | 15.3  | 15.2      | 14.0   | Norway.                     |
| Portugal . . . . .                      | 33.5   | 33.8      | 35.0   | 21.6  | 20.7      | 20.6   | 11.9  | 13.1      | 14.4   | Netherlands.                |
| Roumanie <sup>12</sup> . . . . .        | 40.1   | 36.6      | 34.7a) | 25.9  | 22.2      | 20.7a) | 14.2  | 14.4      | 14.0a) | Portugal.                   |
| Russie { R. S. S. R. . . . .            | .  | 44.1f)    | 47.0a) | .   | 24.1f)    | 25.9a) | .   | 20.0f)    | 21.1a) | Roumania. <sup>12</sup>     |
| { Ukraine . . . . .                     | 45.5   | 39.2f)    | 41.4a) | 29.4  | 17.7f)    | 18.7a) | 16.1  | 21.5f)    | 22.7a) |                             |
| { Russie Blanche . . . . .              | .  | .         | 41.0a) | .   | .         | 18.6a) | .   | .         | 22.4a) |                             |
| Suède . . . . .                         | 25.6   | 19.1      | 16.9   | 14.6  | 12.0      | 11.8   | 11.0  | 7.1       | 5.1    | Russia.                     |
| Suisse . . . . .                        | 26.4   | 19.4      | 18.2   | 16.5  | 12.4      | 11.7   | 9.9   | 7.0       | 6.5    | Sweden.                     |
| Tchécoslovaquie <sup>13</sup> . . . . . | 33.0   | 27.0      | 24.5   | 24.1  | 16.2      | 15.6   | 8.9   | 10.8      | 8.9    | Switzerland.                |
| <b>Océanie.</b>                         |  |           |        |   |           |        |   |           |        | <b>OCEANIA.</b>             |
| Australie . . . . .                     | 26.6   | 23.6      | 22.0   | 10.8  | 9.4       | 9.4    | 15.8  | 14.2      | 12.6   | Australia.                  |
| Nouvelle-Zélande . . . . .              | 27.3   | 21.3      | 21.1   | 9.7   | 8.3       | 8.7    | 17.6  | 13.0      | 12.4   | New Zealand.                |

Notes. — a) 1925; b) 1920-23; c) 1906-10; d) 1924; e) 1921-24; f) 1923-25.

<sup>1</sup> Population blanche. — <sup>2</sup> Avant 1917, les Bédouins n'étaient pas compris dans les estimations de la population. — <sup>3</sup> Non compris la province de Québec. — <sup>4</sup> Il n'existe pas de relevés complets pour tout le pays. Les naissances se rapportent au territoire dit « d'enregistrement des naissances » dont la population en 1926 formait 89,8 % de la population totale. Les décès se rapportent au territoire dit « d'enregistrement des décès » dont la population en 1925 formait 89,4 % de la population totale. — <sup>5</sup> 1905-09, ancien territoire. Les chiffres d'après-guerre ne comprennent ni les territoires cédés ni le territoire de la Sarre. — <sup>6</sup> Territoire actuel sauf le Burgenland. — <sup>7</sup> 1905-09 gouvernement estonien russe. — <sup>8</sup> Les chiffres d'avant-guerre se rapportent à l'ancien territoire. — <sup>9</sup> 1905-09, territoire d'avant-guerre, non compris la Croatie-Slavonie. — <sup>10</sup> Jusqu'en 1923, ancien territoire. — <sup>11</sup> Y compris le territoire de Memel (Klaipėda). — <sup>12</sup> Les chiffres d'avant-guerre se rapportent à l'ancien territoire. Les décès comprennent également les mort-nés. — <sup>13</sup> Tous les chiffres se rapportent au territoire actuel.

<sup>1</sup> White population. — <sup>2</sup> Before 1917, Beduins were not included in population estimates. — <sup>3</sup> Excluding the province of Quebec. — <sup>4</sup> No statistics are available for the whole country. Births refer to the registration area, the population of which in 1926 was 89.8 % of the total population. Deaths refer to the death registration area, the corresponding percentage for which in 1925 was 89.4 %. — <sup>5</sup> 1905-09, pre-war territory. The post-war figures exclude the ceded territories and the Saar territory. — <sup>6</sup> Present territory excluding Burgenland. — <sup>7</sup> 1905-09, Russian Government of Estonia. — <sup>8</sup> The pre-war figures refer to the pre-war territory. — <sup>9</sup> 1905-09, pre-war territory, excluding Croatia-Slavonia. — <sup>10</sup> Up to 1923, pre-war territory. — <sup>11</sup> Including Memel (Klaipėda). — <sup>12</sup> The pre-war figures refer to the pre-war territory. Deaths include still-births. — <sup>13</sup> All figures refer to the present territory.

**Tableau 5. CAUSES DE DÉCÈS : Nombre moyen de décès annuels pendant les années 1921-1925.**

**a) Chiffres absolus.**

| PAYS                                   | Fièvre typhoïde<br>Typhoid fever | Variole<br>Smallpox | Rougeole<br>Measles | Scarlatine<br>Scarlet fever | Coqueluche<br>Whooping cough | Diphthérie<br>Diphtheria | Grippe<br>Influenza | Pollomyélite aiguë<br>Acute poliomyelitis | Encéphalite léthargique<br>Lethargic encephalitis | Méningite cérébro-spinale épidémique<br>Cerebro-spinal meningitis | Tuberculose (toutes formes)<br>Tuberculosis (all forms) |
|--|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---|---|---|---|
| <b>AMÉRIQUE.</b>                       |                                  |                     |                     |                             |                              |                          |                     |   |   |   |   |
| Etats-Unis <sup>1</sup> . . . . .      | 7,317                            | 597                 | 7,081               | 3,460                       | 8,047                        | 11,690                   | 26,550              | (a) 1,079                                 | 1,506   | 1,055   | 89,662  |
| Chili . . . . .                        | 1,876                            | 2,325               | 1,589               | 49                          | 1,985                        | 132                      | 8,520               | (b) 2                                     | 3   | 1   | 8,901   |
| Uruguay . . . . .                      | 247                              | 8                   | 40                  | 9                           | 71                           | 77                       | 153                 | 2   | 6   | 8   | 2,291   |
| <b>ASIE.</b>                           |                                  |                     |                     |                             |                              |                          |                     |   |   |   |   |
| Japon . . . . .                        | 1,292                            | 217                 | 12,851              | 144                         | 8,085                        | 3,592                    | 9,366               | (c) 661                                   | (c) 1,290   | 613   | 12,033  |
| <b>EUROPE.</b>                         |                                  |                     |                     |                             |                              |                          |                     |   |   |   |   |
| Allemagne . . . . .                    | 1,952                            | 32                  | 4,751               | 1,012                       | 6,080                        | 4,256                    | 21,706              | 90  | .   | 554   | 80,912  |
| Angleterre et Pays de Galles . . . . . | 482                              | 12                  | 4,684               | 1,111                       | 5,030                        | 3,369                    | 14,132              | 147                                       | 876   | 343   | 41,547  |
| Danemark . . . . .                     | 40                               | 1                   | 123                 | 54                          | 352                          | 282                      | 699                 | (a) 15                                    | (a) 36  | (a) 52  | 3,189   |
| Ecosse . . . . .                       | 61                               | 5                   | 1,237               | 337                         | 1,447                        | 517                      | 1,861               | 16  | 113   | 93  | 5,678   |
| Espagne . . . . .                      | 6,857                            | 1,203               | 5,034               | 481                         | 1,755                        | 2,333                    | 7,109               | .   | .   | (e) 213   | 33,546  |
| France f) . . . . .                    | 2,191                            | 105                 | 2,142               | 523                         | 1,461                        | 2,108                    | 6,269               | .   | .   | .   | 68,233  |
| Italie . . . . .                       | 8,368                            | 294                 | 5,330               | 2,426                       | 3,335                        | 2,921                    | 8,738               | (e) 591                                   | .   | 87  | 55,784  |
| Norvège a) . . . . .                   | 47                               | .                   | 74                  | 11                          | 208                          | 174                      | 259                 | 12  | .   | 20  | 5,359   |
| Pays-Bas . . . . .                     | 175                              | .                   | 525                 | 57                          | 695                          | 293                      | 1,233               | 21  | 57  | 64  | 7,852   |
| Suède e) . . . . .                     | ° 125                            | —                   | 120                 | 95                          | 545                          | 430                      | 979                 | 47  | 210   | 55  | 8,884   |
| Suisse . . . . .                       | 63                               | 3                   | 93                  | 29                          | 231                          | 280                      | 1,060               | (a) 28                                    | (a) 76  | (a) 33  | 6,071   |
| <b>OCÉANIE.</b>                        |                                  |                     |                     |                             |                              |                          |                     |   |   |   |   |
| Australie . . . . .                    | 242                              | 1                   | 116                 | 47                          | 322                          | 513                      | 630                 | (h) 39                                    | (h) 63  | 69  | 3,520   |
| Nouvelle Zélande . . . . .             | 30                               | 0                   | 24                  | 13                          | 31                           | 76                       | 150                 | 43  | 12  | 13  | 762   |

**b) Chiffres relatifs par 100,000 habitants.**

|  |       |       |      |     |      |      |       |           |           |           |       |
|--|-------|-------|------|-----|------|------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| <b>AMÉRIQUE.</b>                       |       |       |      |     |      |      |       |           |           |           |       |
| Etats-Unis <sup>1</sup> . . . . .      | 7.6   | 0.6   | 7.4  | 3.6 | 8.4  | 12.1 | 27.6  | (a) 1.1   | 1.6       | 1.1       | 93.2  |
| Chili . . . . .                        | 49.0  | 60.7  | 41.5 | 1.3 | 51.8 | 3.5  | 222.4 | (b) 0.004 | (c) 0.008 | (d) 0.003 | 232.3 |
| Uruguay . . . . .                      | 15.4  | 0.5   | 2.5  | 0.6 | 4.4  | 4.8  | 9.5   | 0.1       | 0.4       | 0.5       | 142.9 |
| <b>ASIE.</b>                           |       |       |      |     |      |      |       |           |           |           |       |
| Japon . . . . .                        | 22.1  | 0.4   | 22.0 | 0.3 | 13.9 | 6.2  | 16.1  | (c) 1.1   | (e) 2.2   | 1.1       | 206.2 |
| <b>EUROPE.</b>                         |       |       |      |     |      |      |       |           |           |           |       |
| Allemagne . . . . .                    | 3.1   | 0.1   | 7.7  | 1.6 | 9.8  | 6.9  | 35.1  | 0.1       | .         | 0.9       | 130.8 |
| Angleterre et Pays de Galles . . . . . | 1.3   | 0.003 | 12.2 | 2.9 | 13.1 | 8.8  | 36.8  | 0.4       | 2.3       | 0.9       | 108.2 |
| Danemark . . . . .                     | 1.2   | 0.02  | 3.7  | 1.6 | 10.5 | 8.4  | 20.8  | (a) 0.5   | (a) 1.4   | (a) 1.9   | 95.0  |
| Ecosse . . . . .                       | 1.3   | 0.1   | 25.3 | 6.9 | 29.6 | 10.6 | 38.0  | 0.4       | 2.3       | 1.9       | 116.1 |
| Espagne . . . . .                      | 31.5  | 5.5   | 23.1 | 2.2 | 8.1  | 10.7 | 32.6  | .         | .         | (e) 1.0   | 153.9 |
| France f) . . . . .                    | 5.5   | 0.3   | 5.4  | 1.3 | 3.7  | 5.3  | 15.7  | .         | .         | .         | 170.9 |
| Italie . . . . .                       | 21.8  | 0.8   | 13.9 | 6.3 | 8.7  | 7.6  | 22.7  | (e) 1.6   | .         | 0.2       | 145.0 |
| Norvège a) . . . . .                   | 1.7   | —     | 2.7  | 0.4 | 7.6  | 6.4  | 9.5   | 0.4       | .         | 0.7       | 198.2 |
| Pays-Bas . . . . .                     | 2.4   | —     | 7.3  | 0.8 | 9.5  | 4.1  | 17.2  | 0.3       | 0.8       | 0.9       | 109.9 |
| Suède e) . . . . .                     | ° 2.1 | 0.001 | 2.0  | 1.6 | 9.1  | 7.2  | 16.4  | 0.8       | 3.5       | 0.9       | 148.9 |
| Suisse . . . . .                       | 1.6   | 0.08  | 2.4  | 0.7 | 5.9  | 7.2  | 27.1  | (a) 0.7   | (a) 1.9   | (a) 0.9   | 155.4 |
| <b>OCÉANIE.</b>                        |       |       |      |     |      |      |       |           |           |           |       |
| Australie . . . . .                    | 4.2   | 0.001 | 2.0  | 0.8 | 5.6  | 8.9  | 11.0  | (h) 0.7   | (h) 1.1   | 1.2       | 61.2  |
| Nouvelle Zélande . . . . .             | 2.2   | —     | 1.8  | 1.0 | 2.3  | 5.7  | 11.3  | 3.2       | 0.9       | 0.9       | 57.3  |

SOURCES : Statistiques officielles des divers pays, relatives aux causes de décès. Annaires statistiques.

(a) 1921-1924 ; (b) 1922, 1923, 1925 ; (c) 1923-1925 ; (d) 1922, 1925 ; (e) 1921-1923 ; (f) 1921, 1925 ; (g) 1924-1925 ; (h) 1922-1925.

<sup>1</sup> Territoire d'enregistrement des décès. (Voir note <sup>2</sup> du Tableau 3.)

<sup>2</sup> Y compris la néphrite aiguë.

<sup>3</sup> Toutes les maladies d'organes respiratoires, à l'exception de la tuberculose pulmonaire.

<sup>4</sup> Broncho-pneumonie.

<sup>5</sup> Enfants de deux ans et au-dessous.

<sup>6</sup> Y compris le typhus et le paratyphus.

**Table 5. DEATHS BY CAUSES : Average Yearly Number of Deaths for the Years 1921 to 1925.**

*(a) Actual Figures.*

| Cancer   | Diabète<br>Diabetes  | Bronchite<br>Bronchitis  | Pneumonie<br>(toutes<br>formes)<br>Pneumonia<br>(all forms)                          | Diarrhée et<br>entérite<br>Diarrhoea<br>and enteritis   | Néphrite<br>chronique<br>Chronic<br>nephritis   | Suicide   | Accidents   | Autres<br>causes<br>connues<br>Other<br>defined<br>causes                                 | Causes<br>inconnues<br>ou mal<br>définies<br>Unknown<br>or ill-defi-<br>ned causes | TOTAL   | COUNTRY  |
|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|--|
| 86,122<br>1,514<br>1,173   | 16,662<br>110<br>96  | 7,889<br>574<br>129  | 94,588<br>21,975<br>1,683  | 39,281<br>7,125<br>1,507  | (a) 77,747<br>648<br>535  | 11,606<br>130<br>193  | 71,362<br>2,876<br>566  | 564,124<br>48,736<br>5,595  | 16,555<br>7,487<br>3,899   | 1,143,980<br>116,558<br>18,288  | AMERICA.<br>United States <sup>1</sup> .<br>Chile.<br>Uruguay.   |
| 41,251   | 1,922  | 42,259   | 119,629  | 153,392   | 49,809  | 11,580  | 34,314  | 715,422   | 55,008   | 1,274,730   | ASIA.<br>Japan.  |
| 65,299<br>48,784   | .<br>4,323   | <sup>3</sup> 102,442<br>36,068   | 37,002   | 35,137<br>9,708   | .<br>11,104   | 13,761<br>3,878   | 24,969<br>12,987  | 450,930<br>229,942  | 6,615<br>1,725   | 820,498<br>467,254  | EUROPE.<br>Germany.<br>England<br>and Wales.<br>Denmark.<br>Scotland.<br>Spain.<br>France (f).<br>Italy.<br>Norway (a).<br>Netherlands.<br>Sweden (e).<br>Switzerland. |
| 4,595<br>6,329<br>13,513<br>31,324<br>25,346<br>2,956<br>8,082<br>6,566<br>5,174 | 466<br>498<br>(e) 1,610<br>2,095<br>292<br>1,008<br>791<br>(a) 331 | 697<br>4,236<br>31,284<br>18,200<br>30,180<br>781<br>1,702<br>1,351<br>(a) 1,107 | 4,473<br>5,666<br>(e) 33,331<br>21,840<br>78,241<br>2,049<br>7,655<br>4,389<br>3,877 | 758<br>1,326<br>(e) 70,898<br><sup>2</sup> 23,343<br>(g) 76,447<br>370<br>2,434<br>1,119<br>(a) 1,064 | <sup>2</sup> 682<br>1,647<br>(e) 8,380<br><sup>2</sup> 13,657<br>(g) 16,969<br>592<br>2,207<br>1,519<br>(a) 1,222 | 460<br>322<br>1,118<br>7,748<br>3,316<br>157<br>443<br>874<br>900 | 795<br>2,606<br>6,177<br>20,042<br>11,986<br>1,033<br>1,979<br>1,898<br>1,847 | 19,423<br>32,506<br>205,669<br>375,260<br>311,724<br>15,596<br>33,970<br>40,303<br>24,268 | 802<br>1,151<br>11,359<br>108,213<br>8,144<br>1,285<br>3,876<br>2,436<br>775       | 37,994<br>67,652<br>441,870<br>702,646<br>652,322<br>31,274<br>74,328<br>72,736<br>48,532 | OCEANIA.<br>Australia.<br>New Zealand.   |
| 5,159<br>1,135   | 671<br>168   | 1,127<br>307   | 3,680<br>528   | 2,602<br>165  | 2,377<br>302  | 621<br>157  | 2,687<br>587  | 29,056<br>6,442   | 692<br>48  | 54,234<br>10,993  | OCEANIA.<br>Australia.<br>New Zealand.   |

*(b) Rates per 100,000 Inhabitants.*

|   |  |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 89.5<br>39.5<br>73.2  | 17.3<br>2.9<br>6.0   | 8.2<br>15.0<br>8.0   | 98.3<br>573.6<br>105.0  | 40.8<br>186.0<br>94.0  | (a) 82.2<br>16.9<br>33.4   | 12.1<br>3.4<br>12.0   | 74.1<br>75.1<br>35.3   | 602.5<br>1,272.3<br>349.1  | 17.2<br>195.4<br>243.3   | 1,188.7<br>3,042.5<br>1,141.1  | AMERICA.<br>United States <sup>1</sup> .<br>Chile.<br>Uruguay.   |
| 70.7  | 3.3  | 71.4   | 205.0   | 262.8  | 85.3   | 19.8  | 58.8   | 1,021.7  | 94.3   | 2,184.2  | ASIA.<br>Japan.  |
| 105.6   | .  | <sup>3</sup> 165.7   |   | 56.8   | .  | 22.2  | 40.4   | 729.0  | 10.6   | 1,326.4  | EUROPE.<br>Germany.<br>England<br>and Wales.<br>Denmark.<br>Scotland.<br>Spain.<br>France (f).<br>Italy.<br>Norway (a).<br>Netherlands.<br>Sweden (e).<br>Switzerland. |
| 127.0<br>136.9<br>129.4<br>62.0<br>78.4<br>65.9<br>109.3<br>113.1<br>110.1<br>132.4 | 11.3<br>13.9<br>10.2<br>(e) 7.4<br>. . .<br>5.5<br>10.8<br>14.1<br>13.2<br>(a) 8.5 | 93.9<br>20.8<br>86.6<br>143.5<br>45.6<br>78.5<br>203.4<br>23.8<br>22.6<br>(a) 28.4 | 96.3<br>133.3<br>115.8<br>(e) 154.0<br><sup>4</sup> 54.7<br>75.8<br>107.1<br>73.6<br>99.2 | 25.3<br>22.6<br>27.1<br>(e) 327.6<br><sup>5</sup> 58.5<br>13.7<br>34.0<br>18.6<br>(a) 27.3 | 28.9<br><sup>2</sup> 20.3<br>33.7<br>(e) 38.7<br><sup>2</sup> 34.2<br>(g) 42.3<br>21.9<br>30.9<br>25.5<br>(a) 31.3 | 10.1<br>13.7<br>6.6<br>5.1<br>19.4<br>8.6<br>5.8<br>6.2<br>14.6<br>23.0 | 33.8<br>23.7<br>53.3<br>28.3<br>50.2<br>31.2<br>38.2<br>27.7<br>31.8<br>47.3 | 598.5<br>578.9<br>664.5<br>1,153.2<br>939.9<br>956.6<br>575.5<br>475.3<br>675.6<br>641.0 | 4.5<br>23.9<br>23.5<br>52.1<br>271.0<br>21.2<br>47.5<br>54.2<br>40.8<br>19.8 | 1,216.5<br>1,132.3<br>1,383.2<br>2,026.7<br>1,760.0<br>1,695.6<br>1,155.0<br>1,039.6<br>1,218.9<br>1,242.4 | OCEANIA.<br>Australia.<br>New Zealand.   |
| 89.7<br>85.4  | 11.7<br>12.6   | 19.6<br>23.1   | 64.0<br>39.7  | 45.2<br>12.4   | 41.3<br>22.7   | 10.8<br>11.8  | 46.7<br>44.1   | 505.6<br>484.7   | 12.0<br>3.6  | 943.0<br>826.7   | OCEANIA.<br>Australia.<br>New Zealand.   |

SOURCES : Official statistics of causes of deaths for various countries. Statistical Year-Books.

(a) 1921-1924 ; (b) 1922, 1923, 1925 ; (c) 1923-1925 ; (d) 1922, 1925 ; (e) 1921-1923 ; (f) 1921, 1925 ; (g) 1924-1925 ; (h) 1922-1925.

<sup>1</sup> Deaths registration area. (See note <sup>2</sup> to Table 3).

<sup>2</sup> Including acute nephritis.

<sup>3</sup> All respiratory diseases, excluding pulmonary tuberculosis.

<sup>4</sup> Bronchopneumonia.

<sup>5</sup> Children of two years and below.

<sup>6</sup> Including typhus and paratyphus.

**Tableau 6. POPULATION PAR GROUPES D'AGES D'APRÈS LE DERNIER RECENSEMENT D'AVANT-GUERRE ET LE PREMIER D'APRÈS-GUERRE.**

(a) Chiffres absolus (en milliers).

| PAYS                                   | Année du recensement<br>Census year | -5     | 6-9    | 10-14                | 15-19                |                    | 20-24                |                      | 25-29           |                   |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|  |                                     |        |        |                      | Hommes<br>Males      | Femmes<br>Females  | Hommes<br>Males      | Femmes<br>Females    | Hommes<br>Males | Femmes<br>Females |
| <b>AFRIQUE .</b>                       |                                     |        |        |                      |                      |                    |                      |                      |                 |                   |
| Afrique du Sud, Union <sup>1</sup> .   | 1911                                | 412    | 352    | 317                  | 126                  | 136                | 98                   | 120                  | 90              | 105               |
|  | 1921                                | 292    | 296    | 273                  | 108                  | 109                | 86                   | 93                   | 87              | 89                |
| Algérie . . . . .                      | 1911                                | 743    | 874    | 568                  | 273                  | 227                | 238                  | 250                  | 243             | 244               |
|  | 1921                                |        |        |                      |                      |                    |                      |                      |                 |                   |
| Egypte . . . . .                       | 1907                                | 1,776  | 1,566  | 1,195                | 529                  | 419                | <sup>2</sup> (816)   | <sup>2</sup> (918)   | <sup>2</sup>    | <sup>2</sup>      |
|  | 1917                                | 1,754  | 1,802  | <sup>4</sup> (1,402) | <sup>4</sup> (1,179) | <sup>2</sup> (939) | <sup>2</sup> (1,040) | <sup>2</sup>         | <sup>2</sup>    | <sup>2</sup>      |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE.</b>                       |                                     |        |        |                      |                      |                    |                      |                      |                 |                   |
| Canada . . . . .                       | 1911                                | 887    | 783    | 700                  | 351                  | 329                | 386                  | 320                  | 370             | 288               |
|  | 1921                                | 1,058  | 1,049  | 913                  | 403                  | 398                | 351                  | 360                  | 348             | 339               |
| Etats-Unis . . . . .                   | 1910                                | 10,631 | 9,761  | 9,107                | 4,527                | 4,536              | 4,580                | 4,477                | 4,244           | 3,936             |
|  | 1920                                | 11,573 | 11,398 | 10,641               | 4,674                | 4,757              | 4,527                | 4,750                | 4,538           | 4,548             |
| Argentine . . . . .                    | 1914                                | 1,149  | 1,021  | 859                  | 434                  | 406                | 458                  | 383                  | 420             | 323               |
| Brésil . . . . .                       | 1910                                | 3,228  | 3,127  | 2,649                | 2,483                |                    | 2,300                |                      | 2,226           |                   |
|  | 1920                                | 4,593  | 4,576  | 3,910                | <sup>6</sup> 1,997   | <sup>6</sup> 2,221 | <sup>6</sup> (2,301) | <sup>6</sup> (2,326) | <sup>6</sup>    | <sup>6</sup>      |
| Chili . . . . .                        | 1907 <sup>7</sup>                   | 506    | 335    | 380                  | 204                  | 218                | 104                  | 104                  | 146             | 149               |
|  | 1920                                | 474    | 507    | 442                  | 194                  | 205                | 173                  | 180                  | 154             | 164               |
| Colombie . . . . .                     | 1918                                | 830    | 707    | 631                  | 242                  | 282                | 234                  | 257                  | 219             | 242               |
| Cuba . . . . .                         | 1907                                | 342    | 225    | 181                  | 117                  | 119                | 125                  | 109                  | 100             | 85                |
|  | 1919                                | 410    | 437    | 377                  | 149                  | 147                | 110                  | 89                   | 128             | 111               |
| <b>ASIE.</b>                           |                                     |        |        |                      |                      |                    |                      |                      |                 |                   |
| Ceylan . . . . .                       | 1911                                | 608    | 564    | 507                  | 178                  | 169                | 194                  | 195                  | 207             | 190               |
|  | 1921                                | 643    | 575    | 553                  | 214                  | 199                | 222                  | 220                  | 219             | 202               |
| Inde . . . . .                         | 1911                                | 43,111 | 43,245 | 33,863               | 13,568               | 12,614             | 13,155               | 14,187               | 14,336          | 13,883            |
|  | 1921                                | 39,657 | 46,747 | 36,742               | 13,649               | 12,496             | 12,564               | 13,502               | 14,027          | 13,573            |
| Japon . . . . .                        | 1913                                | 7,116  | 5,919  | 5,608                | 2,505                | 2,427              | 2,173                | 2,100                | 2,018           | 1,951             |
|  | 1925                                | 8,265  | 6,924  | 6,735                | 2,988                | 2,897              | 2,575                | 2,486                | 2,256           | 2,137             |
| Siam . . . . .                         | 1911-12 <sup>8</sup>                |        | 2,935  |                      | 543                  | 586                | 299                  | 346                  | (469)           | (500)             |
|  | 1919-20 <sup>9</sup>                | 1,497  | 658    | 1,121                | 339                  | 351                | 425                  | 495                  | 332             | 363               |
| <b>EUROPE.</b>                         |                                     |        |        |                      |                      |                    |                      |                      |                 |                   |
| Allemagne . . . . .                    | 1910                                | 7,791  | 7,398  | 6,920                | 3,149                | 3,138              | 2,806                | 2,802                | 2,509           | 2,517             |
|  | 1919 <sup>10</sup>                  | 3,821  | 6,544  | 6,831                | 3,254                | 3,283              | 2,390                | 3,018                | 2,004           | 2,693             |
| Angleterre et Pays de Galles . . . . . | 1911                                | 3,854  | 3,697  | 3,500                | 1,655                | 1,682              | 1,503                | 1,673                | 1,456           | 1,623             |
|  | 1921                                | 3,322  | 3,519  | 3,660                | 1,728                | 1,775              | 1,448                | 1,703                | 1,340           | 1,620             |
| Autriche . . . . .                     | 1910                                | 3,547  | 3,301  | 3,106                | 1,349                | 1,405              | 1,170                | 1,205                | 1,019           | 1,078             |
|  | 1920                                | 384    | 573    | 598                  | 311                  | 308                | 262                  | 293                  | 218             | 266               |
| Belgique . . . . .                     | 1910                                | 760    | 765    | 742                  | 344                  | 343                | 317                  | 315                  | 305             | 302               |
|  | 1920                                | 514    | 639    | 697                  | 364                  | 363                | 342                  | 345                  | 292             | 308               |
| Bulgarie . . . . .                     | 1910                                | 621    | 582    | 522                  | 211                  | 212                | 182                  | 185                  | 177             | 173               |
|  | 1920                                | 496    | 619    | 642                  | 270                  | 269                | 213                  | 222                  | 165             | 178               |
| Danemark . . . . .                     | 1911                                | 333    | 302    | 288                  | 127                  | 127                | 108                  | 119                  | 99              | 110               |
|  | 1921                                | 341    | 337    | 338                  | 156                  | 156                | 137                  | 148                  | 119             | 130               |
| Dantzig . . . . .                      | 1923                                | 39     | 27     | 38                   | 19                   | 19                 | 17                   | 19                   | 14              | 17                |
| Ecosse . . . . .                       | 1911                                | 533    | 514    | 490                  | 234                  | 229                | 202                  | 218                  | 182             | 204               |
|  | 1921                                | 472    | 477    | 490                  | 239                  | 239                | 203                  | 226                  | 172             | 204               |
| Espagne . . . . .                      | 1910                                | 2,367  | 2,328  | 2,456                | 831                  | 930                | 769                  | 825                  | 728             | 812               |
|  | 1920 <sup>11</sup>                  | 2,254  | 2,330  | 2,742                | 985                  | 1,080              | 851                  | 911                  | 775             | 869               |
| Estonie . . . . .                      | 1897 <sup>12</sup>                  | 108    | 103    | 95                   | 43                   | 45                 | 42                   | 44                   | 34              | 37                |
|  | 1922                                | 88     | 84     | 110                  | 54                   | 55                 | 47                   | 52                   | 38              | 46                |
| Finlande . . . . .                     | 1910                                | 398    | 348    | 319                  | 143                  | 140                | 137                  | 135                  | 125             | 123               |
|  | 1920                                | 336    | 360    | 370                  | 167                  | 164                | 144                  | 148                  | 127             | 130               |

**Table 6. POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS ACCORDING TO THE LAST PRE-WAR AND THE FIRST POST-WAR CENSUS.**

(a) Actual Numbers (000's omitted).

| 30-39        |                | 40-49        |                | 50-59              |                    | 60 +         | Inconnu Unknown | TOTAL        |                | TOTAL GÉNÉRAL GRAND TOTAL | COUNTRY        |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| Hommes Males | Femmes Females | Hommes Males | Femmes Females | Hommes Males       | Femmes Females     |              |                 | Hommes Males | Femmes Females |                           |                |
| 155          | 172            | 111          | 104            | 67                 | 66                 | 133          | 1               | 1,256        | 1,309          | 2,565                     | AFRICA.        |
| 157          | 144            | 134          | 102            | 81                 | 63                 | 115          | 2               | 1,155        | 1,076          | 2,231                     |                |
| 371          | 347            | 258          | 231            | 173                | 155                | 297          | —               | 2,877        | 2,616          | 5,493                     | Algeria.       |
| 739          | 757            | 509          | 515            | <sup>a</sup> (688) | <sup>a</sup> (763) | <sup>a</sup> | <sup>a</sup>    | 5,617        | 5,573          | 11,190                    | Egypt.         |
| 850          | 873            | 572          | 570            | 375                | 377                | 945          | 40              | 6,369        | 6,349          | 12,718                    |                |
| 568          | 455            | 392          | 329            | 266                | 232                | 512          | 37              | 3,822        | 3,385          | 7,207                     | AMERICA.       |
| 686          | 600            | 523          | 439            | 343                | 299                | 658          | 21              | 4,530        | 4,258          | 8,788                     | Canada.        |
| 7,024        | 6,345          | 5,165        | 4,566          | 3,598              | 3,089              | 6,217        | 169             | 47,332       | 44,640         | 91,972                    | United States  |
| 8,205        | 7,641          | 6,403        | 5,706          | 4,416              | 3,869              | 7,916        | 149             | 53,901       | 51,810         | 105,711                   |                |
| 597          | 442            | 378          | 280            | 235                | 177                | 317          | 6               | 4,227        | 3,658          | 7,885                     | Argentine.     |
| 2,841        | 1,713          | 1,063        | 1,138          | 1,227              | 698                | 1,259        | 111             | 11,987       | 11,427         | 23,414                    | Brazil.        |
| 1,847        | 1,713          | 1,263        | 1,138          | 753                | 698                | 1,234        | 66              | 15,444       | 15,192         | 30,636                    |                |
| 200          | 203            | 148          | 147            | 100                | 98                 | 207          | —               | 1,624        | 1,625          | 3,249                     | Chile.         |
| 243          | 245            | 173          | 169            | 104                | 107                | 220          | —               | 1,866        | 1,888          | 3,754                     |                |
| 338          | 375            | 222          | 250            | 130                | 152                | 310          | 276             | 2,750        | 2,947          | 5,697                     | Colombia.      |
| 139          | 114            | 105          | 83             | 60                 | 50                 | 94           | 1               | 1,075        | 974            | 2,049                     | Cuba.          |
| 228          | 174            | 136          | 100            | 85                 | 69                 | 138          | 1               | 1,531        | 1,358          | 2,889                     |                |
| 317          | 242            | 190          | 150            | 117                | 101                | 177          | —               | 2,175        | 1,931          | 4,106                     | ASIA.          |
| 348          | 274            | 220          | 174            | 130                | 110                | 196          | —               | 2,382        | 2,117          | 4,499                     | Ceylon.        |
| 23,205       | 21,225         | 16,223       | 14,790         | 9,742              | 9,256              | 16,241       | 1               | 160,001      | 152,643        | 312,644                   | British India. |
| 23,682       | 21,424         | 16,417       | 14,810         | 10,030             | 9,285              | 16,745       | —               | 162,081      | 153,269        | 315,350                   |                |
| 3,733        | 3,619          | 2,769        | 2,627          | 2,082              | 2,023              | 4,690        | 3               | 26,965       | 26,398         | 53,363                    | Japan.         |
| 3,689        | 3,477          | 3,164        | 3,113          | 2,205              | 2,237              | 4,589        | —               | 30,013       | 29,724         | 59,737                    |                |
| (307)        | (288)          | (489)        | (480)          |                    |                    | 437          | —               | 3,787        | 3,892          | 7,679                     | Siam.          |
| 420          | 436            | 501          | 481            | 354                | 348                | 420          | —               | 4,237        | 4,304          | 8,541                     | EUROPE.        |
| 4,502        | 4,521          | 3,350        | 3,458          | 2,345              | 2,606              | 5,114        | —               | 32,040       | 32,886         | 64,926                    | Germany.       |
| 3,888        | 4,592          | 3,637        | 3,830          | 2,609              | 2,787              | 5,222        | 9               | 28,779       | 31,633         | 60,412                    |                |
| 2,637        | 2,853          | 2,001        | 2,157          | 1,376              | 1,505              | 2,898        | —               | 17,445       | 18,625         | 36,070                    | England and    |
| 2,555        | 2,992          | 2,385        | 2,622          | 1,753              | 1,892              | 3,573        | —               | 18,075       | 19,812         | 37,887                    | Wales.         |
| 1,800        | 1,888          | 1,476        | 1,530          | 1,124              | 1,204              | 2,369        | —               | 14,032       | 14,539         | 28,571                    | Austria.       |
| 420          | 492            | 380          | 416            | 290                | 311                | 609          | —               | 2,936        | 3,195          | 6,131                     |                |
| 540          | 538            | 418          | 422            | 297                | 316                | 700          | —               | 3,681        | 3,743          | 7,424                     | Belgium.       |
| 539          | 553            | 478          | 487            | 355                | 371                | 752          | 7               | 3,645        | 3,761          | 7,406                     |                |
| 246          | 229            | 179          | 169            | 146                | 143                | 361          | —               | 2,207        | 2,131          | 4,338                     | Bulgaria.      |
| 289          | 323            | 203          | 213            | 170                | 162                | 411          | 2               | 2,421        | 2,426          | 4,847                     |                |
| 172          | 186            | 131          | 146            | 108                | 121                | 270          | 10              | 1,338        | 1,419          | 2,757                     | Denmark.       |
| 210          | 229            | 173          | 183            | 126                | 140                | 335          | 10              | 1,592        | 1,676          | 3,268                     |                |
| 23           | 27             | 19           | 22             | 15                 | 17                 | 34           | 1               | 175          | 192            | 367                       | Danzig.        |
| 328          | 352            | 248          | 268            | 177                | 195                | 387          | —               | 2,309        | 2,452          | 4,761                     | Scotland.      |
| 305          | 357            | 288          | 311            | 216                | 229                | 453          | 1               | 2,347        | 2,535          | 4,882                     |                |
| 1,229        | 1,335          | 1,035        | 1,107          | 789                | 879                | 1,557        | 19              | 9,725        | 10,271         | 19,996                    | Spain.         |
| 1,306        | 1,419          | 1,095        | 1,200          | 858                | 938                | 1,708        | 69              | 10,373       | 11,017         | 21,390                    |                |
| 65           | 70             | 48           | 53             | 36                 | 42                 | 93           | —               | 463          | 495            | 958                       | Estonia.       |
| 71           | 84             | 63           | 73             | 50                 | 60                 | 131          | 1               | 520          | 587            | 1,107                     |                |
| 212          | 210            | 151          | 153            | 119                | 128                | 274          | —               | 1,547        | 1,568          | 3,115                     | Finland.       |
| 233          | 238            | 187          | 192            | 125                | 136                | 308          | —               | 1,660        | 1,705          | 3,365                     |                |

**Tableau 6 (suite). Population par groupes d'âges d'après le dernier recensement d'avant-guerre et le premier d'après-guerre.**

(a) Chiffres absolus (en milliers).

| PAYS                                   | Année du recensement<br>Census year | -5     | 5-9     | 10-14  | 15-19  |         | 20-24                |                      | 25-29        |              |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|
|  |                                     |        |         |        | Hommes | Femmes  | Hommes               | Femmes               | Hommes       | Femmes       |
|  |                                     |        |         |        | Males  | Females | Males                | Females              | Males        | Females      |
| <b>EUROPE (suite)</b>                  |                                     |        |         |        |        |         |                      |                      |              |              |
| France . . . . .                       | 1911                                | 3,471  | 3,325   | 3,298  | 1,591  | 1,594   | 1,533                | 1,568                | 1,521        | 1,552        |
|  | 1921                                | 2,398  | 3,001   | 3,406  | 1,729  | 1,717   | 1,405                | 1,642                | 1,231        | 1,553        |
| Grèce . . . . .                        | 1920                                | 484    | 619     | 614    | 261    | 276     | 197                  | 216                  | 158          | 190          |
| Hongrie . . . . .                      | 1910 <sup>13</sup>                  | 971    | 846     | 827    | 372    | 381     | 307                  | 321                  | 296          | 299          |
|  | 1920                                | 663    | 866     | 914    | 419    | 426     | 350                  | 405                  | 285          | 341          |
| Etat libre d'Irlande <sup>14</sup> . . | 1911                                | 307    | 310     | 303    | 156    | 148     | 141                  | 123                  | 117          | 119          |
| Irlande du Nord . . . . .              | 1911                                | 129    | 128     | 124    | 59     | 60      | 50                   | 57                   | 43           | 52           |
|  | 1926                                |        |         |        |        |         |                      |                      |              |              |
| Italie . . . . .                       | 1911                                | 4,312  | 3,751   | 3,670  | 1,560  | 1,673   | 1,393                | 1,521                | 1,131        | 1,308        |
|  | 1921                                | 3,618  | 4,130   | 4,270  | 1,915  | 1,898   | 1,658                | 1,736                | 1,332        | 1,829        |
| Lettonie . . . . .                     | 1897                                | 214    | 202     | 187    | 89     | 99      | 98                   | 92                   | 75           | 77           |
|  | 1925                                | 161    | 113     | 172    | 89     | 91      | 81                   | 91                   | 56           | 83           |
| Lithuanie <sup>15</sup> . . . . .      | 1923                                | 215    | 168     | 241    | 117    | 132     | 102                  | 117                  | 83           | 89           |
| Luxembourg . . . . .                   | 1910                                | 30     | 29      | 26     | 12     | 11      | 12                   | 9                    | 12           | 10           |
|  | 1922                                | 22     | 22      | 26     | 14     | 12      | 13                   | 12                   | 11           | 10           |
| Norvège . . . . .                      | 1910                                | 283    | 280     | 269    | 119    | 118     | 89                   | 100                  | 72           | 87           |
|  | 1920                                | 293    | 281     | 275    | 135    | 132     | 118                  | 123                  | 100          | 105          |
| Pays-Bas . . . . .                     | 1909                                | 737    | 669     | 617    | 279    | 277     | 246                  | 251                  | 216          | 226          |
|  | 1920                                | 777    | 744     | 717    | 340    | 334     | 298                  | 301                  | 263          | 271          |
| Pologne . . . . .                      | 1921                                | 3,040  | 2,497   | 3,544  | 1,478  | 1,662   | 1,114                | 1,328                | 887          | 970          |
| Portugal . . . . .                     | 1911                                | 706    | 703     | 636    | 278    | 293     | 233                  | 278                  | 195          | 237          |
|  | 1920                                | 604    | 681     | 683    | 307    | 320     | 240                  | 276                  | 204          | 242          |
| Roumanie . . . . .                     | 1912                                | 983    | 900     | 806    | 369    | 374     | 312                  | 315                  | 293          | 297          |
| Russie (U. R. S. S.) . .               | 1897 <sup>14</sup>                  | 15,584 | 12,568  | 11,562 | 4,969  | 5,414   | <sup>2</sup> (8,033) | <sup>2</sup> (8,396) | <sup>2</sup> | <sup>2</sup> |
|  | 1920                                | 9,500  | 12,539  | 11,753 | 3,755  | 4,991   | 1,464                | 3,826                | 1,771        | 3,342        |
| Suède . . . . .                        | 1910                                | 619    | 582     | 550    | 260    | 252     | 227                  | 230                  | 198          | 205          |
|  | 1920                                | 564    | 573     | 591    | 283    | 274     | 257                  | 252                  | 223          | 230          |
| Suisse . . . . .                       | 1910                                | 404    | 394     | 375    | 179    | 177     | 155                  | 160                  | 153          | 151          |
|  | 1920                                | 329    | 364     | 390    | 191    | 196     | 165                  | 184                  | 143          | 162          |
| Tchécoslovaquie . . . . .              | 1910 <sup>17</sup>                  | 1,999  | (1,874) | (894)  | 1,320  |         |                      |                      | 3,768        |              |
|  | 1921                                | 1,037  | 1,391   | 1,561  | 733    | 746     | 645                  | 681                  | 494          | 568          |
| <b>Océanie.</b>                        |                                     |        |         |        |        |         |                      |                      |              |              |
| Australie . . . . .                    | 1911                                | 527    | 454     | 429    | 228    | 223     | 230                  | 220                  | 201          | 190          |
|  | 1921                                | 600    | 596     | 529    | 235    | 229     | 221                  | 233                  | 225          | 237          |
| Nouvelle-Zélande . . . .               | 1911                                | 118    | 106     | 91     | 45     | 44      | 50                   | 46                   | 55           | 47           |
|  | 1921                                | 129    | 132     | 122    | 55     | 53      | 48                   | 49                   | 44           | 49           |

SOURCES. — Communications directes de différents gouvernements. Relevés officiels de recensements. Publications de l'Office Permanent de l'Institut international de statistique : *Annuaire international de statistique*, 1916, 1917, 1919, 1921; *Aperçu de la Démographie des divers pays du monde*, 1925.

Certains totaux du tableau différent des données du tableau I par le fait que : pour l'Algérie, l'armée est exclue; pour l'Inde, le territoire envisagé est légèrement inférieur; pour le Japon et le Portugal, les chiffres représentent la population de droit.

Les chiffres d'avant-guerre, à l'exception de ceux pour la Hongrie et la Tchécoslovaquie, se réfèrent aux territoires tels qu'ils étaient au moment du recensement.

<sup>1</sup> Non compris la population indigène.

<sup>2</sup> 20-29.

<sup>3</sup> 50 et plus et inconnus.

<sup>4</sup> 10-19.

<sup>5</sup> 15-20.

<sup>6</sup> 21-29.

<sup>7</sup> 0-5; 6-9; 10-14; 15-20; 21-24...

<sup>8</sup> 0-14; 15-20; 21-25; 26-35; 36-40; 41-60; 61+.

<sup>9</sup> 0-6; 7-9; 10-14; 15-17; 18-22; 23-29; 30-39; 40-49;

50-60; 61+.

<sup>10</sup> Non compris environ 400,000 prisonniers de guerre non rentrés.

<sup>11</sup> 0-4; 5-9; 10-15; 16-20; 21-25; 26-30; 31-40; 41-50; 51-60; 61+.

<sup>12</sup> Ancien gouvernement estonien russe.

<sup>13</sup> Territoire actuel.

<sup>14</sup> Pour 1911, Irlande moins Irlande du Nord.

<sup>15</sup> Non compris Klaipeda (Memel).

<sup>16</sup> Non compris la Finlande.

<sup>17</sup> 0-5; 6-11; 12-14; territoire actuel.



**Table 6 (continued). Population by Age Groups according to the Last Pre-war and the First Post-war Census.**

(a) Actual Numbers (000's omitted).

| 30-39        |                | 40-49        |                | 50-59        |                | 60 +  | Inconnu Unknown | TOTAL        |                | TOTAL GÉNÉRAL GRAND TOTAL | COUNTRY                          |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Hommes Males | Femmes Females | Hommes Males | Femmes Females | Hommes Males | Femmes Females |       |                 | Hommes Males | Femmes Females |                           |                                  |
| 2,877        | 2,901          | 2,458        | 2,524          | 1,967        | 2,084          | 4,928 | —               | 19,254       | 19,938         | 39,192                    | EUROPE (continued)               |
| 2,524        | 3,007          | 2,585        | 2,770          | 2,146        | 2,301          | 5,309 | 74              | 18,445       | 20,353         | 38,798                    | France.                          |
| 286          | 334            | 278          | 268            | 204          | 188            | 439   | 8               | 2,498        | 2,524          | 5,022                     | Greece.                          |
| 478          | 482            | 392          | 387            | 321          | 319            | 607   | 1               | 3,790        | 3,817          | 7,607                     | Hungary.                         |
| 493          | 573            | 410          | 440            | 337          | 338            | 716   | 4               | 3,871        | 4,109          | 7,980                     |                                  |
| 218          | 205            | 166          | 151            | 122          | 120            | 428   | —               | 1,589        | 1,550          | 3,139                     | Irish Free State <sup>14</sup> . |
| 80           | 90             | 64           | 69             | 46           | 51             | 149   | —               | 1,507        | 1,466          | 2,973                     |                                  |
|              |                |              |                |              |                |       |                 | 603          | 648            | 1,251                     | Northern Ireland.                |
|              |                |              |                |              |                |       |                 | 608          | 648            | 1,256                     |                                  |
| 1,954        | 2,164          | 1,729        | 1,828          | 1,495        | 1,541          | 3,521 | 120             | 17,022       | 17,649         | 34,671                    | Italy.                           |
| 2,344        | 2,638          | 2,008        | 2,085          | 1,648        | 1,674          | 4,024 | 204             | 19,090       | 19,261         | 38,711                    |                                  |
| 129          | 131            | 95           | 99             | 72           | 80             | 189   | 1               | 946          | 983            | 1,929                     | Latvia.                          |
| 108          | 138            | 108          | 123            | 93           | 100            | 219   | 19              | 860          | 985            | 1,845                     |                                  |
| 99           | 120            | 77           | 98             | 73           | 87             | 210   | 1               | 968          | 1,061          | 2,029                     | Lithuania <sup>15</sup> .        |
| 20           | 17             | 14           | 13             | 10           | 11             | 24    | —               | 134          | 126            | 260                       | Luxemburg.                       |
| 19           | 18             | 17           | 16             | 12           | 12             | 25    | —               | 182          | 129            | 261                       |                                  |
| 131          | 151            | 104          | 124            | 90           | 106            | 260   | 5               | 1,150        | 1,238          | 2,388                     | Norway.                          |
| 152          | 169            | 126          | 139            | 96           | 113            | 292   | 1               | 1,291        | 1,359          | 2,650                     |                                  |
| 377          | 395            | 295          | 305            | 217          | 225            | 526   | —               | 2,899        | 2,959          | 5,858                     | Netherlands.                     |
| 446          | 462            | 367          | 382            | 274          | 285            | 604   | —               | 3,410        | 3,455          | 6,865                     |                                  |
| 1,346        | 1,575          | 1,142        | 1,247          | 951          | 1,010          | 1,846 | 58              | 12,418       | 13,277         | 25,695                    | Poland.                          |
| 333          | 397            | 275          | 325            | 219          | 268            | 569   | 15              | 2,829        | 3,131          | 5,960                     | Portugal.                        |
| 338          | 413            | 292          | 348            | 220          | 272            | 565   | 28              | 2,856        | 3,177          | 6,033                     |                                  |
| 441          | 519            | 336          | 315            | 251          | 257            | 552   | 3               | 3,644        | 3,679          | 7,323                     | Roumania.                        |
| 6,282        | 6,514          | 4,682        | 4,834          | 3,314        | 3,554          | 7,115 | 34              | 50,462       | 52,383         | 102,845                   | Russia (U.S.S.R.)                |
| 3,976        | 5,358          | 3,778        | 4,156          | 2,765        | 3,280          | 6,449 | 125             | 37,243       | 45,585         | 82,828                    |                                  |
| 336          | 354            | 265          | 298            | 226          | 260            | 660   | —               | 2,699        | 2,823          | 5,522                     | Sweden.                          |
| 381          | 404            | 310          | 329            | 239          | 272            | 722   | —               | 2,898        | 3,006          | 5,904                     |                                  |
| 274          | 273            | 207          | 216            | 142          | 160            | 333   | —               | 1,845        | 1,908          | 3,753                     | Switzerland.                     |
| 260          | 288            | 237          | 251            | 172          | 192            | 361   | —               | 1,871        | 2,009          | 3,880                     |                                  |
| 816          | 947            | 715          | 798            | 576          | 631            | 1,262 | 12              | 6,614        | 6,982          | 13,596                    | Czechoslovakia.                  |
|              |                |              | 2,568          |              |                |       |                 | 6,559        | 7,054          | 13,613                    |                                  |
| 325          | 301            | 280          | 235            | 181          | 143            | 288   | —               | 2,313        | 2,142          | 4,455                     | OCEANIA.                         |
| 425          | 411            | 315          | 297            | 253          | 220            | 410   | —               | 2,763        | 2,673          | 5,436                     | Australia.                       |
| 89           | 76             | 55           | 48             | 37           | 29             | 71    | 1               | 532          | 476            | 1,008                     | New Zealand.                     |
| 98           | 95             | 83           | 75             | 51           | 44             | 91    | 1               | 623          | 596            | 1,219                     |                                  |

SOURCES. — Direct information from various Governments. Official Census Returns. Publications of the Permanent Office of the International Institute of Statistics: *Annuaire international de statistique*, 1916, 1917, 1919, 1921; *Aperçu de la Démographie des divers pays du monde*, 1925.

Certain totals of the table differ from data given in Table I: for Algeria, the army is excluded; for India, the area considered is slightly less; for Japan and Portugal, the figures represent the legal population.

All pre-war figures with the exception of those for Hungary and Czechoslovakia refer to the territories as they were at the moment of the census.

<sup>1</sup> Excluding native population.

<sup>2</sup> 20-29.

<sup>3</sup> 50 and over and unknown.

<sup>4</sup> 10-19.

<sup>5</sup> 15-20.

<sup>6</sup> 21-29.

<sup>7</sup> 0-5; 6-9; 10-14; 15-20; 21-24...

<sup>8</sup> 0-14; 15-20; 21-25; 26-35; 36-40; 41-60; 61+.

<sup>9</sup> 0-6; 7-9; 10-14; 15-17; 18-22; 23-29; 30-39; 40-49;

50-60; 61+.

<sup>10</sup> Excluding about 400,000 war prisoners not repatriated.

<sup>11</sup> 0-4; 5-9; 10-15; 16-20; 21-25; 26-30; 31-40; 41-50; 51-60; 61+.

<sup>12</sup> Former Russian Government of Estonia.

<sup>13</sup> Present territory.

<sup>14</sup> For 1911, Ireland less Northern Ireland.

<sup>15</sup> Excluding Klaipeda (Memel).

<sup>16</sup> Excluding Finland.

<sup>17</sup> 0-5; 6-11; 12-14; present territory.

**Tableau 6. POPULATION PAR GROUPES D'AGE : (b) POURCENTAGE DE LA GRANDEUR RELATIVE DE CHAQUE GROUPE PAR RAPPORT AU TOTAL.**

**Table 6. POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS : (b) PERCENTAGE WHICH EACH GROUP IS OF THE TOTAL.**

| PAYS — COUNTRY  | Année du recensement<br>Census year | -5   | 5-9  | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-29  |         | 30-39  |         | 40-49  |         | 50-59            |                  | 60 + | TOTAL  |         |        |         |
|---|-------------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|------------------|------------------|------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
|   |                                     |      |      |       |       | Hommes | Femmes  | Hommes | Femmes  | Hommes | Femmes  | Hommes           | Femmes           |      | Hommes | Femmes  | Hommes | Femmes  |
|   |                                     |      |      |       |       | Males  | Females | Males  | Females | Males  | Females | Males            | Females          |      | Males  | Females | Males  | Females |
| <b>AFRIQUE — AFRICA.</b>  |                                     |      |      |       |       |        |         |        |         |        |         |                  |                  |      |        |         |        |         |
| Afrique du Sud, Union <sup>1</sup> — South Africa, Union <sup>1</sup> | 1911                                | 16.1 | 13.7 | 12.4  | 10.2  | 7.3    | 8.8     | 6.0    | 6.7     | 4.3    | 4.1     | 2.6              | 2.6              | 5.2  | 49.0   | 51.0    |        |         |
|   | 1921                                | 13.1 | 13.3 | 12.2  | 9.7   | 7.8    | 8.2     | 7.0    | 6.5     | 6.0    | 4.6     | 3.6              | 2.8              | 5.2  | 51.8   | 48.2    |        |         |
| Algérie — Algeria   | 1911                                | 13.5 | 15.9 | 10.3  | 9.1   | 8.8    | 9.0     | 6.8    | 6.3     | 4.7    | 4.2     | 3.2              | 2.8              | 5.4  | 52.4   | 47.6    |        |         |
| Egypte — Egypt.   | 1907                                | 15.9 | 14.0 | 10.7  | 8.5   | 7.3    | 8.2     | 6.6    | 6.8     | 4.5    | 4.6     | <sup>2</sup> 6.1 | <sup>3</sup> 6.8 |      | 50.2   | 49.8    |        |         |
|   | 1917                                | 13.8 | 14.2 | 20.3  |       | 7.4    | 8.2     | 6.7    | 6.9     | 4.5    | 4.5     | 2.9              | 3.0              | 7.4  | 50.1   | 49.9    |        |         |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE — AMERICA</b>   |                                     |      |      |       |       |        |         |        |         |        |         |                  |                  |      |        |         |        |         |
| Canada . . . . .  | 1911                                | 12.3 | 10.9 | 9.7   | 9.5   | 10.5   | 8.4     | 7.9    | 6.3     | 5.4    | 4.6     | 3.7              | 3.2              | 7.1  | 53.0   | 47.0    |        |         |
|   | 1921                                | 12.0 | 11.9 | 10.4  | 9.1   | 8.0    | 8.0     | 7.8    | 6.8     | 6.0    | 5.0     | 3.9              | 3.4              | 7.5  | 51.5   | 48.5    |        |         |
| Etats-Unis — United States . .  | 1910                                | 11.5 | 10.6 | 9.9   | 9.8   | 9.6    | 9.2     | 7.6    | 6.9     | 5.6    | 5.0     | 3.9              | 3.4              | 6.8  | 51.5   | 48.5    |        |         |
|   | 1920                                | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.1  | 8.9   | 8.6    | 8.8     | 7.8    | 7.2     | 6.1    | 5.4     | 4.2              | 3.7              | 7.5  | 51.0   | 49.0    |        |         |
| Argentine . . . . .   | 1914                                | 14.6 | 12.9 | 10.9  | 10.7  | 11.1   | 9.0     | 7.6    | 5.6     | 4.8    | 3.6     | 3.0              | 2.2              | 4.0  | 53.6   | 46.4    |        |         |
| Brésil — Brazil . .   | 1910                                | 13.8 | 13.4 | 11.3  | 10.6  | 19.3   |         | 12.1   |         | 8.4    |         | 5.2              |                  | 5.4  | 51.2   | 48.8    |        |         |
|   | 1920                                | 15.0 | 14.9 | 12.8  | 13.7  | 7.5    | 7.6     | 6.0    | 5.6     | 4.1    | 3.7     | 2.5              | 2.3              | 4.0  | 50.4   | 49.6    |        |         |
| Chili — Chile . . .   | 1907                                | 15.6 | 10.3 | 11.7  | 13.0  | 7.7    | 7.8     | 6.2    | 6.2     | 4.6    | 4.5     | 3.1              | 3.0              | 6.4  | 50.0   | 50.0    |        |         |
|   | 1920                                | 12.6 | 13.5 | 11.8  | 10.6  | 8.7    | 9.2     | 6.5    | 6.5     | 4.6    | 4.5     | 2.8              | 2.8              | 5.9  | 49.7   | 50.3    |        |         |
| Colombie — Colombia . . . . .   | 1918                                | 14.6 | 12.4 | 11.1  | 9.2   | 8.0    | 8.7     | 5.9    | 6.6     | 3.9    | 4.4     | 2.3              | 2.7              | 5.4  | 48.3   | 51.7    |        |         |
| Cuba . . . . .  | 1907                                | 16.7 | 11.0 | 8.8   | 11.5  | 11.0   | 9.5     | 6.8    | 5.6     | 5.1    | 4.1     | 2.9              | 2.4              | 4.6  | 52.5   | 47.5    |        |         |
|   | 1919                                | 14.2 | 15.1 | 13.1  | 10.3  | 8.2    | 6.9     | 7.9    | 6.0     | 4.7    | 3.5     | 2.9              | 2.4              | 4.8  | 53.0   | 47.0    |        |         |
| <b>ASIE — ASIA.</b>   |                                     |      |      |       |       |        |         |        |         |        |         |                  |                  |      |        |         |        |         |
| Ceylan — Ceylon.  | 1911                                | 14.8 | 13.7 | 12.3  | 8.5   | 9.8    | 9.4     | 7.7    | 5.9     | 4.6    | 3.7     | 2.8              | 2.5              | 4.3  | 53.0   | 47.0    |        |         |
|   | 1921                                | 14.2 | 12.8 | 12.3  | 9.2   | 9.8    | 9.4     | 7.7    | 6.1     | 4.9    | 3.9     | 2.9              | 2.4              | 4.4  | 52.9   | 47.1    |        |         |
| Inde — India . . . .  | 1911                                | 13.8 | 13.9 | 10.8  | 8.3   | 8.8    | 9.0     | 7.4    | 6.8     | 5.2    | 4.7     | 3.1              | 3.0              | 5.2  | 51.2   | 48.8    |        |         |
|   | 1921                                | 12.6 | 14.8 | 11.7  | 8.3   | 8.4    | 8.6     | 7.5    | 6.8     | 5.2    | 4.7     | 3.2              | 2.9              | 5.3  | 51.4   | 48.6    |        |         |
| Japon — Japan . . .   | 1913                                | 13.3 | 11.1 | 10.5  | 9.2   | 7.9    | 7.6     | 7.0    | 6.8     | 5.2    | 4.9     | 3.9              | 3.8              | 8.8  | 50.5   | 49.5    |        |         |
|   | 1925                                | 13.8 | 11.6 | 11.3  | 9.9   | 8.1    | 7.7     | 6.2    | 5.8     | 5.3    | 5.2     | 3.7              | 3.7              | 7.7  | 50.2   | 49.8    |        |         |
| Siam . . . . .  | 1911-12                             | 38.2 |      |       | 14.7  | 14.0   | 14.8    |        |         | 6.4    | 6.2     |                  |                  | 5.7  | 49.3   | 50.7    |        |         |
|   | 1919-20                             | 17.5 | 7.7  | 13.1  | 8.1   | 8.9    | 10.0    | 4.9    | 5.1     | 5.9    | 5.7     | 4.1              | 4.1              | 4.9  | 49.6   | 50.4    |        |         |
| <b>EUROPE.</b>  |                                     |      |      |       |       |        |         |        |         |        |         |                  |                  |      |        |         |        |         |
| Allemagne — Germany . . . . .   | 1910                                | 12.0 | 11.4 | 10.7  | 9.6   | 8.2    | 8.2     | 6.9    | 7.0     | 5.2    | 5.3     | 3.6              | 4.0              | 7.9  | 49.3   | 50.7    |        |         |
|   | <sup>10</sup> 1919                  | 6.3  | 10.8 | 11.3  | 10.8  | 7.3    | 9.5     | 6.4    | 7.6     | 6.0    | 6.4     | 4.3              | 4.6              | 8.7  | 47.6   | 52.4    |        |         |
| Angleterre et Pays de Galles — England and Wales                      | 1911                                | 10.7 | 10.3 | 9.7   | 9.3   | 8.2    | 9.1     | 7.3    | 7.9     | 5.5    | 6.0     | 3.8              | 4.2              | 8.0  | 48.4   | 51.6    |        |         |
|   | 1921                                | 8.8  | 9.3  | 9.7   | 9.3   | 7.3    | 8.8     | 6.7    | 7.9     | 6.3    | 6.9     | 4.6              | 5.0              | 9.4  | 47.7   | 52.3    |        |         |
| Autriche — Austria  | 1910                                | 12.4 | 11.6 | 10.9  | 9.6   | 7.7    | 8.0     | 6.3    | 6.6     | 5.2    | 5.3     | 3.9              | 4.2              | 8.3  | 49.1   | 50.9    |        |         |
|   | 1920                                | 6.3  | 9.3  | 9.7   | 10.1  | 7.9    | 9.1     | 6.9    | 8.0     | 6.2    | 6.8     | 4.7              | 5.1              | 9.9  | 47.9   | 52.1    |        |         |
| Belgique — Belgium . . . . .  | 1910                                | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.0  | 9.2   | 8.4    | 8.3     | 7.3    | 7.3     | 5.6    | 5.7     | 4.0              | 4.3              | 9.4  | 49.6   | 50.4    |        |         |
|   | 1920                                | 6.9  | 8.6  | 9.4   | 9.8   | 8.5    | 8.9     | 7.3    | 7.5     | 6.5    | 6.6     | 4.8              | 5.0              | 10.2 | 49.2   | 50.8    |        |         |
| Bulgarie — Bulgaria . . . . .   | 1910                                | 14.3 | 13.4 | 12.0  | 9.8   | 8.3    | 8.3     | 5.7    | 5.3     | 4.1    | 3.8     | 3.4              | 3.3              | 8.3  | 50.9   | 49.1    |        |         |
|   | 1920                                | 10.2 | 12.8 | 13.2  | 11.1  | 7.8    | 8.3     | 6.0    | 6.7     | 4.2    | 4.4     | 3.5              | 3.3              | 8.5  | 50.0   | 50.0    |        |         |
| Danemark — Denmark . . . . .  | 1911                                | 12.1 | 11.0 | 10.4  | 9.2   | 7.5    | 8.3     | 6.2    | 6.7     | 4.8    | 5.3     | 3.9              | 4.4              | 9.8  | 48.5   | 51.5    |        |         |
|   | 1921                                | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.3  | 9.6   | 7.8    | 8.5     | 6.4    | 7.0     | 5.3    | 5.6     | 3.9              | 4.3              | 10.3 | 48.7   | 51.3    |        |         |
| Dantzic — Danzig  | 1923                                | 10.6 | 7.4  | 10.5  | 10.4  | 8.4    | 9.8     | 6.3    | 7.4     | 5.2    | 6.0     | 4.1              | 4.6              | 9.3  | 47.7   | 52.3    |        |         |
| Ecosse — Scotland   | 1911                                | 11.2 | 10.8 | 10.3  | 9.7   | 8.1    | 8.9     | 6.9    | 7.4     | 5.2    | 5.6     | 3.7              | 4.1              | 8.1  | 48.5   | 51.5    |        |         |
|   | 1921                                | 9.7  | 9.8  | 10.0  | 9.8   | 7.7    | 8.8     | 6.2    | 7.3     | 5.9    | 6.4     | 4.4              | 4.7              | 9.3  | 48.1   | 51.9    |        |         |

**Tableau 6 (fin). Population par groupes d'âge : (b) Pourcentage de la grandeur relative de chaque groupe par rapport au total.**

**Table 6 (concluded). Population by Age Groups : (b) Percentage which each Group is of the Total.**

| PAYS — COUNTRY  | Année du recensement<br>Census year | -5   | 5-9  | 10-14 | 15-19 | 20-29           |                   | 30-39           |                   | 40-49           |                   | 50-59           |                   | 60 + | TOTAL           |                   |
|---|-------------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-------------------|
|   |                                     |      |      |       |       | Hommes<br>Males | Femmes<br>Females | Hommes<br>Males | Femmes<br>Females | Hommes<br>Males | Femmes<br>Females | Hommes<br>Males | Femmes<br>Females |      | Hommes<br>Males | Femmes<br>Females |
|   |                                     |      |      |       |       |                 |                   |                 |                   |                 |                   |                 |                   |      |                 |                   |
| <b>EUROPE (suite - cont.)</b>   |                                     |      |      |       |       |                 |                   |                 |                   |                 |                   |                 |                   |      |                 |                   |
| Espagne — Spain.  | 1910                                | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.3  | 8.8   | 7.5             | 8.2               | 6.1             | 6.7               | 5.2             | 5.5               | 4.0             | 4.4               | 7.8  | 48.6            | 51.4              |
|   | <sup>11</sup> 1920                  | 10.5 | 10.9 | 12.8  | 9.7   | 7.6             | 8.4               | 6.1             | 6.6               | 5.1             | 5.6               | 4.0             | 4.4               | 8.0  | 48.5            | 51.5              |
| Estonie —<br>Estonia . . .  | <sup>12</sup> 1897                  | 11.3 | 10.7 | 9.9   | 9.2   | 7.9             | 8.5               | 6.8             | 7.3               | 5.0             | 5.5               | 3.8             | 4.4               | 9.7  | 48.3            | 51.7              |
|   | 1922                                | 8.0  | 7.6  | 9.9   | 9.9   | 7.7             | 8.9               | 6.4             | 7.6               | 5.7             | 6.6               | 4.5             | 5.4               | 11.8 | 47.0            | 53.0              |
| Finlande — Fin-<br>land . . . . .   | 1910                                | 12.8 | 11.2 | 10.3  | 9.1   | 8.4             | 8.2               | 6.8             | 6.8               | 4.8             | 4.9               | 3.8             | 4.1               | 8.8  | 49.7            | 50.3              |
|   | 1920                                | 10.0 | 10.7 | 11.0  | 9.9   | 8.1             | 8.3               | 6.9             | 7.1               | 5.5             | 5.7               | 3.7             | 4.0               | 9.1  | 49.3            | 50.7              |
| France . . . . .  | 1911                                | 8.9  | 8.5  | 8.4   | 8.1   | 7.8             | 8.0               | 7.3             | 7.4               | 6.3             | 6.4               | 5.0             | 5.3               | 12.6 | 49.1            | 50.9              |
|   | 1921                                | 6.2  | 7.7  | 8.8   | 8.9   | 6.8             | 8.2               | 6.5             | 7.8               | 6.7             | 7.1               | 5.5             | 5.9               | 13.7 | 47.5            | 52.5              |
| Grèce — Greece.   | 1920                                | 9.6  | 12.3 | 12.2  | 10.7  | 7.1             | 8.1               | 5.7             | 6.7               | 5.5             | 5.3               | 4.1             | 3.7               | 9.0  | 49.7            | 50.3              |
| Hongrie — Hun-<br>gary . . . . .  | <sup>13</sup> 1910                  | 12.8 | 11.1 | 10.9  | 9.9   | 7.9             | 8.1               | 6.3             | 6.3               | 5.2             | 5.1               | 4.2             | 4.2               | 8.0  | 49.8            | 50.2              |
|   | 1920                                | 8.3  | 10.8 | 11.5  | 10.6  | 8.0             | 9.4               | 6.2             | 7.2               | 5.1             | 5.5               | 4.2             | 4.2               | 9.0  | 48.5            | 51.5              |
| Irlande <sup>14</sup> , Etat<br>libre — Irish<br>Free State <sup>14</sup> . . | 1911                                | 9.8  | 9.9  | 9.7   | 9.7   | 8.2             | 7.9               | 6.9             | 6.5               | 5.3             | 4.8               | 3.9             | 3.8               | 13.6 | 50.6            | 49.4              |
|   | 1926                                |      |      |       |       |                 |                   |                 |                   |                 |                   |                 |                   |      | 50.7            | 49.3              |
| Irlande du Nord<br>— Northern<br>Ireland . . . . .                            | 1911                                | 10.3 | 10.2 | 9.9   | 9.5   | 7.5             | 8.7               | 6.4             | 7.2               | 5.1             | 5.5               | 3.7             | 4.1               | 11.9 | 48.2            | 51.8              |
|   | 1926                                |      |      |       |       |                 |                   |                 |                   |                 |                   |                 |                   |      | 48.4            | 51.6              |
| Italie — Italy . .  | 1911                                | 12.4 | 10.8 | 10.6  | 9.3   | 7.3             | 8.2               | 5.6             | 6.2               | 5.0             | 5.3               | 4.3             | 4.5               | 10.2 | 49.1            | 50.9              |
|   | 1921                                | 9.3  | 10.7 | 11.0  | 9.9   | 7.7             | 8.4               | 6.1             | 6.8               | 5.2             | 5.4               | 4.3             | 4.4               | 10.8 | 49.4            | 50.6              |
| Lettonie — Latvia   | 1897                                | 11.1 | 10.5 | 9.7   | 9.8   | 9.0             | 8.8               | 6.7             | 6.8               | 4.9             | 5.1               | 3.7             | 4.1               | 9.8  | 49.0            | 51.0              |
|   | 1925                                | 8.7  | 6.1  | 9.3   | 9.7   | 7.5             | 9.4               | 5.9             | 7.5               | 5.9             | 6.7               | 5.0             | 5.4               | 11.9 | 46.6            | 53.4              |
| Lithuanie <sup>15</sup> —<br>Lithuania <sup>15</sup> . .                      | 1923                                | 10.6 | 8.3  | 11.9  | 12.3  | 9.1             | 10.2              | 4.9             | 5.9               | 3.8             | 4.8               | 3.6             | 4.3               | 10.3 | 47.7            | 52.3              |
| Luxembourg —<br>Luxembourg . .  | 1910                                | 11.6 | 11.2 | 10.0  | 8.8   | 9.2             | 7.3               | 7.7             | 6.5               | 5.4             | 5.0               | 3.9             | 4.2               | 9.2  | 51.5            | 48.5              |
|   | 1922                                | 8.4  | 8.4  | 10.0  | 10.0  | 9.2             | 8.4               | 7.3             | 6.9               | 6.5             | 6.1               | 4.6             | 4.6               | 9.6  | 50.6            | 49.4              |
| Norvège — Nor-<br>way . . . . .   | 1910                                | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.3  | 9.9   | 6.7             | 7.8               | 5.5             | 6.3               | 4.4             | 5.2               | 3.8             | 4.4               | 10.9 | 48.2            | 51.8              |
|   | 1920                                | 11.1 | 10.6 | 10.4  | 10.1  | 8.3             | 8.6               | 5.7             | 6.4               | 4.7             | 5.2               | 3.6             | 4.3               | 11.0 | 48.7            | 51.3              |
| Pays-Bas —<br>Netherlands . .   | 1909                                | 12.6 | 11.4 | 10.5  | 9.5   | 7.9             | 8.2               | 6.4             | 6.7               | 5.1             | 5.2               | 3.7             | 3.8               | 9.0  | 49.5            | 50.5              |
|   | 1920                                | 11.3 | 10.8 | 10.4  | 9.9   | 8.1             | 8.4               | 6.5             | 6.7               | 5.3             | 5.6               | 4.0             | 4.2               | 8.8  | 49.7            | 50.3              |
| Pologne — Poland  | 1921                                | 11.8 | 9.7  | 13.8  | 12.2  | 7.8             | 8.9               | 5.2             | 6.1               | 4.4             | 4.9               | 3.7             | 3.9               | 7.6  | 48.3            | 51.7              |
| Portugal . . . . .  | 1911                                | 11.8 | 11.8 | 10.7  | 9.6   | 7.2             | 8.7               | 5.6             | 6.7               | 4.6             | 5.4               | 3.7             | 4.5               | 9.5  | 47.5            | 52.5              |
|   | 1920                                | 10.0 | 11.3 | 11.3  | 10.4  | 7.4             | 8.6               | 5.6             | 6.8               | 4.8             | 5.8               | 3.6             | 4.5               | 9.4  | 47.3            | 52.7              |
| Roumanie —<br>Roumania. . .   | 1912                                | 13.4 | 12.3 | 11.0  | 10.2  | 8.3             | 8.4               | 6.0             | 7.1               | 4.6             | 4.3               | 3.4             | 3.5               | 7.5  | 49.8            | 50.2              |
| Russie — Russia .   | <sup>16</sup> 1897                  | 15.2 | 12.2 | 11.2  | 10.1  | 7.8             | 8.2               | 6.1             | 6.3               | 4.6             | 4.7               | 3.2             | 3.5               | 6.9  | 49.1            | 50.9              |
|   | 1920                                | 11.5 | 15.1 | 14.2  | 10.5  | 3.9             | 8.6               | 4.8             | 6.5               | 4.6             | 5.0               | 3.3             | 4.0               | 7.8  | 45.0            | 55.0              |
| Suède — Sweden.   | 1910                                | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.0  | 9.3   | 7.7             | 7.9               | 6.1             | 6.4               | 4.8             | 5.4               | 4.1             | 4.7               | 12.0 | 48.9            | 51.1              |
|   | 1920                                | 9.6  | 9.7  | 10.0  | 9.3   | 8.2             | 8.2               | 6.5             | 6.8               | 5.3             | 5.6               | 4.0             | 4.6               | 12.2 | 49.1            | 50.9              |
| Suisse — Switzer-<br>land . . . . .   | 1910                                | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.0  | 9.5   | 8.2             | 8.3               | 7.3             | 7.3               | 5.5             | 5.7               | 3.8             | 4.3               | 8.9  | 49.2            | 50.8              |
|   | 1920                                | 8.5  | 9.4  | 10.0  | 10.0  | 8.0             | 8.9               | 6.7             | 7.3               | 6.1             | 6.5               | 4.4             | 4.9               | 9.3  | 48.2            | 51.8              |
| Tchécoslovaquie —<br>Czechoslovakia.  | 1921                                | 7.6  | 10.2 | 11.5  | 10.9  | 8.3             | 9.2               | 6.0             | 7.0               | 5.3             | 5.9               | 4.2             | 4.6               | 9.3  | 48.2            | 51.8              |
| <b>Océanie — OCEANIA</b>  |                                     |      |      |       |       |                 |                   |                 |                   |                 |                   |                 |                   |      |                 |                   |
| Australie —<br>Australia . . .  | 1911                                | 11.8 | 10.2 | 9.6   | 10.1  | 9.7             | 9.1               | 7.3             | 6.7               | 6.3             | 5.3               | 4.1             | 3.2               | 6.5  | 51.9            | 48.1              |
|   | 1921                                | 11.0 | 11.0 | 9.6   | 8.5   | 8.2             | 8.7               | 7.8             | 7.6               | 5.8             | 5.5               | 4.7             | 4.0               | 7.5  | 50.8            | 49.2              |
| Nouvelle-Zélande<br>New Zealand . .   | 1911                                | 11.7 | 10.5 | 9.0   | 8.9   | 10.5            | 9.3               | 8.8             | 7.5               | 5.4             | 4.8               | 3.7             | 2.9               | 7.0  | 52.8            | 47.2              |
|   | 1921                                | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.0  | 8.8   | 7.5             | 8.0               | 8.0             | 7.8               | 6.8             | 6.1               | 4.2             | 4.0               | 7.4  | 51.1            | 48.9              |

Note. — Pour les renvois, voir tableau 6a. For footnotes, see Table 6a.

**Tableau 7. POPULATION PAR PROFESSIONS D'APRÈS LE DERNIER RECENSEMENT  
D'AVANT-GUERRE ET LE PREMIER D'APRÈS-GUERRE.**

**a) Chiffres absolus (en milliers).**

Pour explications et renvois, voir p. 42.

| PAYS                            | Année du recensement |              | Agriculture, Pêche, etc.<br>Agriculture, Fishing, etc. | Industrie minière<br>Mining, Quarries | Industrie<br>Industry | Commerce<br>Trade | Marine marchande<br>Mercantile Marine | Autres transp. et communic.<br>Other transp. and communic. |  |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| <b>AFRIQUE.</b>                 |                      |              |  |                                       |                       |                   |                                       |  |  |
| Afrique du Sud,<br>Union de l'  | 1911                 | Blancs       |  |                                       |                       |                   |                                       |  |  |
|                                 |                      | Hommes . . . | 168.3  | 32.9                                  | 98.4                  | 43.3              | 4.2                                   | 27.6   |  |
|                                 |                      | Femmes . . . | 24.2   | —                                     | 11.9                  | 5.9               | —                                     | 0.6  |  |
|                                 |                      | Total . . .  | 192.5  | 32.9                                  | 110.3                 | 49.2              | 4.2                                   | 28.2   |  |
|                                 | 1921                 | Hommes . . . | 164.5  | 20.1                                  | 93.3                  | 80.2              | 3.5                                   | 27.9   |  |
|                                 |                      | Femmes . . . | 4.2  | 0.1                                   | 8.5                   | 23.9              | 0.1                                   | 1.3  |  |
|                                 |                      | Total . . .  | 168.7  | 20.2                                  | 101.8                 | 104.1             | 3.6                                   | 29.2   |  |
|                                 | 1911                 | Autres races |  |                                       |                       |                   |                                       |  |  |
|                                 |                      | Hommes . . . | 912.3  | 283.8                                 | 145.4                 | 19.3              | 1.1                                   | 21.7   |  |
|                                 |                      | Femmes . . . | 1,081.5  | 0.7                                   | 3.5                   | 0.4               | —                                     | —  |  |
|                                 |                      | Total . . .  | 1,993.8  | 284.5                                 | 148.9                 | 19.7              | 1.1                                   | 21.7   |  |
|                                 | 1921                 | Hommes . . . | 1,431.6  | 239.1                                 | 170.6                 | 29.8              | 45.8                                  | —  |  |
| Femmes . . .                    |                      | 1,417.3      | 0.5  | 15.1                                  | 1.9                   | —                 | —                                     |  |  |
| Total . . .                     |                      | 2,848.9      | 239.6  | 185.7                                 | 31.7                  | 45.8              | —                                     |  |  |
| Egypte <sup>1</sup> . . .       | 1907                 | Hommes . . . | 2,335.9  | 4.1                                   | 356.4                 | 153.6             | 43.7                                  | 57.4   |  |
|                                 |                      | Femmes . . . | 104.1  | —                                     | 19.9                  | 7.6               | —                                     | —  |  |
|                                 |                      | Total . . .  | 2,440.0  | 4.1                                   | 376.3                 | 161.2             | 43.7                                  | 57.4   |  |
|                                 | 1917                 | Hommes . . . | 2,421.6  | 2.7                                   | 421.5                 | 242.0             | 41.1                                  | 108.8  |  |
|                                 |                      | Femmes . . . | 1,622.8  | —                                     | 68.2                  | 38.6              | 0.2                                   | 0.6  |  |
|                                 |                      | Total . . .  | 4,044.4  | 2.7                                   | 489.7                 | 280.6             | 41.3                                  | 109.4  |  |
| Tunisie <sup>2</sup> . . .      | 1911                 | Hommes . . . | 6.6  | 22.2                                  | 6.6                   | (3.1)             | —                                     |  |  |
|                                 |                      | Femmes . . . | 0.2  | 2.8                                   | 1.0                   | (0.2)             | —                                     |  |  |
|                                 |                      | Total . . .  | 6.8  | 25.0                                  | 7.6                   | (3.3)             | —                                     |  |  |
|                                 | 1926                 | Hommes . . . | 7.2  | 20.7                                  | 7.2                   | (4.8)             | —                                     |  |  |
|                                 |                      | Femmes . . . | 0.3  | 1.5                                   | 1.2                   | (0.2)             | —                                     |  |  |
|                                 |                      | Total . . .  | 7.5  | 22.2                                  | 8.4                   | (5.0)             | —                                     |  |  |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE.</b>                |                      |              |  |                                       |                       |                   |                                       |  |  |
| Canada <sup>3</sup> . . .       | 1911                 | Hommes . . . | 995.3  | 62.7                                  | 638.8                 | 240.9             | 24.4                                  | 186.3  |  |
|                                 |                      | Femmes . . . | 16.2   | 0.1                                   | 98.8                  | 42.2              | 0.1                                   | 6.7  |  |
|                                 |                      | Total . . .  | 1,011.5  | 62.8                                  | 737.6                 | 283.1             | 24.5                                  | 193.0  |  |
|                                 | 1921                 | Hommes . . . | 1,092.7  | 50.9                                  | 748.3                 | 314.0             | 22.5                                  | 203.7  |  |
|                                 |                      | Femmes . . . | 18.0   | 0.2                                   | 106.4                 | 97.0              | 0.3                                   | 20.9   |  |
|                                 |                      | Total . . .  | 1,110.7  | 51.1                                  | 854.7                 | 411.0             | 22.8                                  | 224.6  |  |
| Etats-Unis <sup>3,4</sup> . . . | 1910                 | Hommes . . . | 10,851.6   | 964.1                                 | 8,808.2               | 3,146.6           | 157.9                                 | 2,392.0  |  |
|                                 |                      | Femmes . . . | 1,807.5  | 1.1                                   | 1,820.6               | 468.1             | 0.2                                   | 115.1  |  |
|                                 |                      | Total . . .  | 12,659.1   | 965.2                                 | 10,628.8              | 3,614.7           | 158.1                                 | 2,507.1  |  |
|                                 | 1920                 | Hommes . . . | 9,869.0  | 1,087.4                               | 10,888.2              | 3,575.2           | 184.2                                 | 2,687.0  |  |
|                                 |                      | Femmes . . . | 1,084.1  | 2.9                                   | 1,930.3               | 667.8             | 0.4                                   | 223.8  |  |
|                                 |                      | Total . . .  | 10,953.1   | 1,090.3                               | 12,818.5              | 4,243.0           | 184.6                                 | 2,910.8  |  |
| Mexique . . .                   | 1921                 | Hommes . . . | 3,459.3  | 26.3                                  | 439.2                 | 221.6             | 4.3                                   | 69.3   |  |
|                                 |                      | Femmes . . . | 30.7   | 1.6                                   | 193.5                 | 49.0              | —                                     | 1.3  |  |
|                                 |                      | Total . . .  | 3,490.0  | 27.9                                  | 632.7                 | 270.6             | 4.3                                   | 70.6   |  |
| Argentine <sup>5</sup> . . .    | 1914                 | Hommes . . . | 488.3  | 1.4                                   | 486.8                 | 272.4             | 16.0                                  | 93.1   |  |
|                                 |                      | Femmes . . . | 41.6   | —                                     | 353.0                 | 21.2              | —                                     | 1.6  |  |
|                                 |                      | Total . . .  | 529.9  | 1.4                                   | 839.8                 | 293.6             | 16.0                                  | 94.7   |  |
| Chili <sup>6</sup> . . . . .    | 1920                 | Hommes . . . | 442.1  | 55.6                                  | 177.0                 | 96.4              | 4.9                                   | 57.1   |  |
|                                 |                      | Femmes . . . | 50.3   | 0.4                                   | 149.2                 | 22.6              | —                                     | 2.6  |  |
|                                 |                      | Total . . .  | 492.4  | 56.0                                  | 326.2                 | 119.0             | 4.9                                   | 59.7   |  |
| Cuba <sup>7</sup> . . . . .     | 1919                 | Hommes . . . | 453.5  | 1.4                                   | 161.4                 | 144.5             | —                                     | —  |  |
|                                 |                      | Femmes . . . | 7.6  | —                                     | 28.5                  | 3.4               | —                                     | —  |  |
|                                 |                      | Total . . .  | 461.1  | 1.4                                   | 189.9                 | 147.9             | —                                     | —  |  |
| République Dominicaine.         | 1920                 | Total . . .  | 138.2  | 22.7                                  | —                     | 11.6              | 0.5                                   | 1.6  |  |

**Table 7. POPULATION BY OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS ACCORDING TO THE LAST PRE-WAR AND THE FIRST POST-WAR CENSUS.**

(a) Actual Numbers (ooo's omitted).

For explanations and footnotes, see p. 43.

| Armée et Flotte<br>Army and Navy | Administration<br>publique<br>Public<br>Administration | Professions<br>libérales<br>Liberal<br>professions | Serv. domestiques<br>etc.<br>Domestic and<br>similar serv. | Autres et<br>non spécifiés.<br>Other and<br>unspecified | Total    |                    | Census<br>Year | COUNTRY                               |                              |                          |
|----------------------------------|--|--|--|---|----------|--------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 13.5                             | 12.5   | 18.0   | 9.0  | 3.9   | 431.6    | White race.        | 1911           | AFRICA.<br>South Africa,<br>Union of. |                              |                          |
| —                                | 0.3  | 15.5   | 281.6  | 5.9   | 345.9    | Males.<br>Females. |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 13.5                             | 12.8   | 33.5   | 290.6  | 9.8   | 777.5    | Total.             |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 2.5                              | 20.5   | 16.5   | 8.8  | 13.4  | 451.2    | Males.             | 1921           |                                       |                              |                          |
| —                                | 3.7  | 17.8   | 14.0   | 15.0  | 88.6     | Females.           |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 2.5                              | 24.2   | 34.3   | 22.8   | 28.4  | 539.8    | Total.             |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 0.2                              | 6.2  | 5.5  | 117.1  | 5.3   | 1,517.9  | Other races.       | 1911           |                                       |                              |                          |
| —                                | —  | 2.1  | 329.3  | 7.6   | 1,425.1  | Males.<br>Females. |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 0.2                              | 6.2  | 7.6  | 446.4  | 12.9  | 2,943.0  | Total.             |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 34.1                             |  | 11.7   | 104.0  | 75.1  | 2,141.8  | Males.             | 1921           |                                       |                              |                          |
| 0.6                              |  | 3.3  | 214.3  | 4.2   | 1,657.2  | Females.           |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 34.7                             |  | 15.0   | 318.3  | 79.3  | 3,799.0  | Total.             |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 57.0                             | 28.9   | 155.4  | 67.3   | 99.5  | 3,359.2  | Males.             | 1907           | Egypt <sup>1</sup> .                  |                              |                          |
| —                                | —  | 8.7  | 25.4   | 6.0   | 171.7    | Females.           |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 57.0                             | 28.9   | 164.1  | 92.7   | 105.5   | 3,530.9  | Total.             |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 46.2                             | 43.1   | 130.2  | 126.6  | 392.7   | 3,976.5  | Males.             | 1917           |                                       |                              |                          |
| —                                | 0.3  | 12.8   | 77.4   | 49.1  | 1,870.0  | Females.           |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 46.2                             | 43.4   | 143.0  | 204.0  | 441.8   | 5,846.5  | Total.             |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 0.5                              | (3.8)  | 1.2  | 5.4  | —   | 49.4     | Males.             | 1911           |                                       | Tunis <sup>2</sup> .         |                          |
| —                                | (0.5)  | 0.6  | 9.3  | —   | 14.6     | Females.           |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 0.5                              | (4.3)  | 1.8  | 14.7   | —   | 64.0     | Total.             |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| —                                | (5.2)  | 2.1  | 7.1  | —   | 54.3     | Males.             | 1926           |                                       |                              |                          |
| —                                | (1.2)  | 0.7  | 14.3   | —   | 19.4     | Females.           |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| —                                | (6.4)  | 2.8  | 21.4   | —   | 73.7     | Total.             |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| —                                | 72.5   | 62.8   | 75.1   | —   | 2,358.8  | Males.             | 1911           | AMERICA.<br>Canada <sup>3</sup> .     |                              |                          |
| —                                | 4.1  | 57.8   | 138.9  | —   | 364.9    | Females.           |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| —                                | 76.6   | 120.6  | 214.0  | —   | 2,723.7  | Total.             |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 4.8                              | 77.2   | 88.9   | 80.0   | —   | 2,683.0  | Males.             | 1921           |                                       |                              |                          |
| —                                | 12.6   | 100.3  | 134.5  | —   | 490.2    | Females.           |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 4.8                              | 89.8   | 189.2  | 214.5  | —   | 3,173.2  | Total.             |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 77.2                             | 349.5  | 959.5  | 1,241.3  | * 1,143.7   | 30,091.6 | Males.             | 1910           |                                       | United States <sup>4</sup> . |                          |
| —                                | 4.8  | 733.9  | 2,531.2  | * 593.3   | 8,075.8  | Females.           |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 77.2                             | 354.3  | 1,693.4  | 3,772.5  | * 1,737.0   | 38,167.4 | Total.             |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 225.5                            | 502.4  | 1,127.4  | 1,218.0  | * 1,700.4   | 33,064.7 | Males.             | 1920           |                                       |                              |                          |
| —                                | 10.6   | 1,016.5  | 2,186.9  | * 1,426.2   | 8,549.5  | Females.           |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 225.5                            | 513.0  | 2,143.9  | 3,404.9  | * 3,126.6   | 41,614.2 | Total.             |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 49.8                             | 12.5   | 56.3   | 36.1   | * 438.6   | 4,813.3  | Males.             | 1921           | Mexico.                               |                              |                          |
| —                                | 0.6  | 25.6   | 208.0  | * 211.7   | 722.0    | Females.           |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 49.8                             | 13.1   | 81.9   | 244.1  | * 650.3   | 5,535.3  | Total.             |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 9.6                              | 99.0   | 84.3   | 35.9   | 891.3   | 2,478.1  | Males.             | 1914           |                                       |                              | Argentine <sup>5</sup> . |
| —                                | 5.1  | 53.4   | 182.7  | 25.7  | 684.3    | Females.           |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 9.6                              | 104.1  | 137.7  | 218.6  | 917.0   | 3,162.4  | Total.             |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 14.6                             | 23.0   | 21.1   | 30.4   | 71.2  | 993.4    | Males.             | 1920           |                                       | Chile <sup>6</sup> .         |                          |
| —                                | 0.8  | 15.4   | 102.5  | 6.2   | 350.0    | Females.           |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 14.6                             | 23.8   | 36.5   | 132.9  | 77.4  | 1,343.4  | Total.             |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 16.6                             | 9.7  | 15.0   | 57.1   | —   | 859.2    | Males.             | 1919           |                                       |                              |                          |
| —                                | 1.3  | 7.6  | 41.3   | —   | 89.7     | Females.           |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 16.6                             | 11.0   | 22.6   | 98.4   | —   | 948.9    | Total.             |                |                                       |                              |                          |
| 4.0                              |  | 2.2  | 8.6  | 13.8  | 203.2    | Total.             | 1920           | Dominican<br>Republic.                |                              |                          |

**Tableau 7 (suite). Population par professions d'après le dernier recensement d'avant-guerre et le premier d'après-guerre.**

**a) Chiffres absolus (en milliers).**  
 Pour explications et renvois, voir p. 42.

| PAYS   | Année du recensement |                  | Agriculture, Pêche, etc.<br>Agriculture, Fishing, etc. | Industrie minière<br>Mining, Quarries | Industrie<br>Industry | Commerce<br>Trade | Marine marchande<br>Mercantile Marine | Autres transp. et communic.<br>Other transp. and commun. |
|--|----------------------|------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| <b>ASIE.</b>                                 |                      |                  |  |                                       |                       |                   |                                       |  |
| Inde . . . . .<br>compris les s indigènes)   | 1911                 | Hommes . . . . . | 69,693.7   | 210.6                                 | 11,503.5              | 5,779.0           | 451.4                                 | 1,705.5  |
|  |                      | Femmes . . . . . | 33,342.4   | 97.9                                  | 6,011.8               | 2,641.6           | 30.2                                  | 207.7  |
|  |                      | Total . . . . .  | 103,036.1  | 308.5                                 | 17,515.3              | 8,420.6           | 481.6                                 | 1,913.2  |
|  | 1921                 | Hommes . . . . . | 69,170.8   | 234.7                                 | 10,685.4              | 5,816.0           | 336.4                                 | 1,429.2  |
|  |                      | Femmes . . . . . | 32,522.7   | 112.7                                 | 5,040.0               | 2,501.6           | 13.3                                  | 191.5  |
|  |                      | Total . . . . .  | 101,693.5  | 347.4                                 | 15,725.4              | 8,317.6           | 349.7                                 | 1,620.7  |
| <b>EUROPE.</b>                               |                      |                  |  |                                       |                       |                   |                                       |  |
| Allemagne . . .                              | ° 1907               | Hommes . . . . . | 5,284.3  | 1,181.8                               | 7,970.5               | 1,562.7           | 983.5                                 |  |
|  |                      | Femmes . . . . . | 4,599.0  | 25.9                                  | 2,078.0               | 888.6             | 42.8                                  |  |
|  |                      | Total . . . . .  | 9,883.3  | 1,207.7                               | 10,048.5              | 2,451.3           | 1,026.3                               |  |
|  | 1925                 | Hommes . . . . . | 4,793.1  | 1,018.2                               | 9,312.1               | 2,275.4           | 155.0                                 | 1,267.9  |
|  |                      | Femmes . . . . . | 4,969.3  | 18.5                                  | 2,890.0               | 1,478.0           | 5.0                                   | 92.2   |
|  |                      | Total . . . . .  | 9,762.4  | 1,036.7                               | 12,202.1              | 3,753.4           | 160.0                                 | 1,360.1  |
| Angleterre et<br>Pays de Galles <sup>9</sup> | A.1911               | Hommes . . . . . | 1,284.4  | 1,010.8                               | 4,929.5               | 1,345.8           | 255.2                                 | 1,254.5  |
|  |                      | Femmes . . . . . | 38.1   | 3.6                                   | 1,927.0               | 474.2             | 1.1                                   | 51.8   |
|  | Total . . . . .      | 1,322.5          | 1,014.4  | 6,856.5                               | 1,820.0               | 256.3             | 1,306.3                               |  |
|  | B.1911               | Hommes . . . . . | 1,164.0  | 1,122.0                               | 4,431.0               | 1,702.0           | 282.0                                 | 826.0  |
|  |                      | Femmes . . . . . | 95.0   | 5.0                                   | 1,870.0               | 482.0             | 2.0                                   | 18.0   |
|  | Total . . . . .      | 1,259.0          | 1,127.0  | 6,301.0                               | 2,184.0               | 284.0             | 844.0                                 |  |
| B.1921                                       | Hommes . . . . .     | 1,077.0          | 1,275.0  | 4,874.0                               | 1,611.0               | 320.0             | 844.0                                 |  |
|  | Femmes . . . . .     | 87.0             | 11.0   | 1,951.0                               | 780.0                 | 10.0              | 29.0                                  |  |
| Total . . . . .                              | 1,164.0              | 1,286.0          | 6,825.0  | 2,391.0                               | 330.0                 | 873.0             |                                       |  |
| Autriche <sup>10</sup> . . .                 | ° 1910               | Hommes . . . . . | 4,212.5  | 369.1                                 | 2,361.3               | 574.9             | 374.7                                 |  |
|  |                      | Femmes . . . . . | 4,294.0  | 52.7                                  | 844.7                 | 349.1             | 22.1                                  |  |
|  |                      | Total . . . . .  | 8,506.5  | 421.8                                 | 3,206.0               | 924.0             | 396.8                                 |  |
|  | 1920                 | Hommes . . . . . | 637.6  | 778.1                                 |                       | 269.4             |                                       |  |
|  |                      | Femmes . . . . . | 346.4  | 247.8                                 |                       | 105.8             |                                       |  |
|  |                      | Total . . . . .  | 984.0  | 1,025.9                               |                       | 375.2             |                                       |  |
| Belgique <sup>10</sup> . . .                 | ° 1910               | Hommes . . . . . | 460.7  | 192.7                                 | 981.2                 | 322.1             | 17.9                                  | 168.9  |
|  |                      | Femmes . . . . . | 79.7   | 7.6                                   | 406.5                 | 156.0             | 0.6                                   | 4.4  |
|  | Total . . . . .      | 540.4            | 200.3  | 1,387.7                               | 478.1                 | 18.5              | 173.3                                 |  |
|  | 1920                 | Hommes . . . . . | 484.0  | 203.1                                 | 969.8                 | 214.6             | 21.9                                  | 209.7  |
|  |                      | Femmes . . . . . | 129.6  | 9.7                                   | 308.7                 | 129.5             | 2.7                                   | 9.8  |
|  | Total . . . . .      | 613.6            | 212.8  | 1,278.5                               | 344.1                 | 24.6              | 219.5                                 |  |
| Bulgarie . . . .                             | 1910                 | Hommes . . . . . | 929.0  | 1.9                                   | 158.2                 | 67.0              | 0.8                                   | 26.9   |
|  |                      | Femmes . . . . . | 891.9  | —                                     | 20.1                  | 1.1               | —                                     | 0.3  |
|  |                      | Total . . . . .  | 1,820.9  | 1.9                                   | 178.3                 | 68.1              | 0.8                                   | 27.2   |
|  | 1920                 | Hommes . . . . . | 1,035.3  | 5.5                                   | 175.5                 | 66.2              | 0.8                                   | 32.0   |
|  |                      | Femmes . . . . . | 1,107.7  | 0.1                                   | 29.0                  | 3.5               | —                                     | 1.2  |
|  |                      | Total . . . . .  | 2,143.0  | 5.6                                   | 204.5                 | 69.7              | 0.8                                   | 33.2   |
| Danemark . . . .                             | 1911                 | Hommes . . . . . | 402.7  | —                                     | 230.9                 | 90.9              | 13.5                                  | 34.7   |
|  |                      | Femmes . . . . . | 110.1  | —                                     | 66.3                  | 37.3              | 0.2                                   | 3.4  |
|  |                      | Total . . . . .  | 512.8  | —                                     | 297.2                 | 128.2             | 13.7                                  | 38.1   |
|  | 1921                 | Hommes . . . . . | 405.3  | —                                     | 301.6                 | 103.0             | 16.4                                  | 54.5   |
|  |                      | Femmes . . . . . | 69.3   | —                                     | 66.0                  | 43.9              | 1.6                                   | 7.6  |
|  |                      | Total . . . . .  | 474.6  | —                                     | 367.6                 | 146.9             | 18.0                                  | 62.1   |
| Islande . . . . .                            | 1920                 | Hommes . . . . . | 19.6   | 3.3                                   |                       | 2.6               | 0.7                                   | 0.5  |
|  |                      | Femmes . . . . . | 2.9  | 1.4                                   |                       | 0.7               | —                                     | 0.1  |
|  |                      | Total . . . . .  | 22.5   | 4.7                                   |                       | 3.3               | 0.7                                   | 0.6  |
| Dantzig . . . . .                            | 1907                 | Total . . . . .  | 35.5   | 44.4                                  |                       | 21.2              |                                       |  |
|  |                      | Hommes . . . . . | 21.6   | 0.1                                   | 40.3                  | 20.6              | 2.2                                   | 10.7   |
|  | Femmes . . . . .     | 10.7             | —  | 9.3                                   | 12.4                  | 0.2               | 1.3                                   |  |
|  | 1923                 | Total . . . . .  | 32.3   | 0.1                                   | 49.6                  | 33.0              | 2.4                                   | 12.0   |

**Table 7 (continued). Population by Occupational Groups according to the Last Pre-war and the First Post-war Census.**

**(a) Actual Numbers (ooo's omitted).**

For explanations and footnotes, see p. 43.

| Armée et Flotte<br>Army and Navy | Administration<br>publique<br>Public<br>Administration | Professions<br>libérales<br>Liberal<br>professions | Serv. domestiques,<br>etc.<br>Domestic and<br>similar serv. | Autres et<br>non spécifiés<br>Other and<br>unspecified | Total                |                    | Census<br>Year | COUNTRY  |
|----------------------------------|--|--|---|--|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|--|
| <b>ASIA.</b>                     |  |  |   |  |                      |                    |                |  |
| 385.3<br>1.0                     | 1,601.7<br>52.0  | 1,851.1<br>402.6                                   | 1,733.1<br>92.7   | 3,057.7<br>2,009.8                                     | 97,972.6<br>45,789.7 | Males.<br>Females. | 1911           | British India.<br>(including the<br>native States) |
| 386.3                            | 1,653.7  | 2,253.7  | 2,725.8   | 5,067.5  | 143,762.3            | Total.             |                |  |
| 437.8<br>3.7                     | 1,486.7<br>116.7                                       | 1,739.3<br>331.0                                   | 1,710.2<br>821.7  | 3,574.4<br>2,372.2                                     | 96,620.9<br>44,027.1 | Males.<br>Females. | 1921           |  |
| 441.5                            | 1,603.4  | 2,070.3  | 2,531.9   | 5,946.6  | 140,648.0            | Total.             |                |  |
| <b>EUROPE.</b>                   |  |  |   |  |                      |                    |                |  |
| 651.2<br>—                       | 377.1<br>12.9  | 421.9<br>275.4                                     | 52.2<br>1,528.6   | 114.0<br>41.7  | 18,599.2<br>9,492.9  | Males.<br>Females. | * 1907         | Germany.   |
| 651.2                            | 390.0  | 697.3  | 1,580.8   | 155.7  | 28,092.1             | Total.             |                |  |
| 137.3<br>4.5                     | 594.6<br>53.4  | 773.2<br>528.2                                     | 36.9<br>1,357.1   | 167.4<br>81.5  | 20,531.1<br>11,477.7 | Males.<br>Females. | 1925           |  |
| 141.8                            | 648.0  | 1,301.4  | 1,394.0   | 248.9  | 32,008.8             | Total.             |                |  |
| 205.8<br>—                       | 151.3<br>22.6  | 370.1<br>347.0                                     | 274.4<br>1,889.5  | 374.4<br>75.8  | 11,456.2<br>4,830.7  | Males.<br>Females. | A.1911         | England and<br>Wales <sup>a, b</sup> .             |
| 205.8                            | 173.9  | 717.1  | 2,163.9   | 450.2  | 16,286.9             | Total.             |                |  |
| 635.0<br>76.0                    |  | 324.0<br>353.0                                     | 597.0<br>1,864.0  | 371.0<br>66.0  | 11,454.0<br>4,831.0  | Males.<br>Females. | B.1911         |  |
| 711.0                            |  | 677.0  | 2,461.0   | 437.0  | 16,285.0             | Total.             |                |  |
| 918.0<br>194.0                   |  | 334.0<br>416.0                                     | 518.0<br>1,507.0  | 342.0<br>80.0  | 12,113.0<br>5,065.0  | Males.<br>Females. | B.1921         |  |
| 1,112.0                          |  | 750.0  | 2,025.0   | 422.0  | 17,178.0             | Total.             |                |  |
| 246.9<br>—                       | 286.0<br>58.8  | 104.6<br>73.8                                      | 16.4<br>453.7   | 86.7<br>169.0  | 8,633.1<br>6,317.9   | Males.<br>Females. | * 1910         | Austria <sup>10</sup> .                            |
| 246.9                            | 344.8  | 178.4  | 470.1   | 255.7  | 14,951.0             | Total.             |                |  |
| 212.0<br>60.0                    |  | 51.0<br>29.0                                       |   | 20.9<br>326.0  | 1,969.0<br>1,115.0   | Males.<br>Females. | 1920           |  |
| 272.0                            |  | 80.0   |   | 346.9  | 3,084.0              | Total.             |                |  |
| 39.7<br>—                        | 58.1<br>13.4   | 65.0<br>55.1                                       | 46.9<br>161.8   | 32.5<br>22.4   | 2,385.7<br>907.5     | Males.<br>Females. | * 1910         | Belgium <sup>10</sup> .                            |
| 39.7                             | 71.5   | 120.1  | 208.7   | 54.9   | 3,293.2              | Total.             |                |  |
| 68.6<br>0.2                      | 83.2<br>21.0   | 66.6<br>49.4                                       | 39.8<br>120.3   | 41.4<br>21.6   | 2,402.7<br>802.5     | Males.<br>Females. | 1920           |  |
| 68.8                             | 104.2  | 116.0  | 160.1   | 63.0   | 3,205.2              | Total.             |                |  |
| 35.0<br>—                        | 19.0<br>0.1  | 27.7<br>7.6  | 1.8<br>20.6   | 15.3<br>0.3  | 1,282.6<br>942.0     | Males.<br>Females. | 1910           | Bulgaria.  |
| 35.0                             | 19.1   | 35.3   | 22.4  | 15.6   | 2,224.6              | Total.             |                |  |
| 41.2<br>—                        | 26.4<br>2.8  | 31.0<br>12.7                                       | 1.3<br>17.5   | 10.3<br>0.3  | 1,425.5<br>1,174.8   | Males.<br>Females. | 1920           |  |
| 41.2                             | 29.2   | 43.7   | 18.8  | 10.6   | 2,600.3              | Total.             |                |  |
| 8.8<br>—                         | 13.0<br>2.1  | 29.1<br>19.8                                       | 3.5<br>122.4  | 17.6<br>24.1   | 844.7<br>385.7       | Males.<br>Females. | 1911           | Denmark.   |
| 8.8                              | 15.1   | 48.9   | 125.9   | 41.7   | 1,230.4              | Total.             |                |  |
| 8.7<br>0.1                       | 10.7<br>0.6  | 45.9<br>29.7                                       | 6.8<br>173.8  | 4.9<br>11.4  | 957.8<br>404.0       | Males.<br>Females. | 1921           |  |
| 8.8                              | 11.3   | 75.6   | 180.6   | 16.3   | 1,361.8              | Total.             |                |  |
| —<br>—                           | 0.2<br>—   | 1.2<br>0.4   | —<br>6.0  | 0.1<br>0.2   | 28.2<br>11.7         | Males.<br>Females. | 1920           | Iceland.   |
| —                                | 0.2  | 1.6  | 6.0   | 0.3  | 39.9                 | Total.             |                |  |
|                                  | 14.6   |  | 5.9   | 23.1   | 144.7                | Total.             | 1907           | Danzig.  |
| —                                | 7.2  | 3.1  | 0.2   | 4.3  | 110.3                | Males.             | 1923           |  |
| —                                | 1.0  | 2.4  | 12.7  | 1.0  | 51.0                 | Females.           |                |  |
| —                                | 8.2  | 5.5  | 12.9  | 5.3  | 161.3                | Total.             |                |  |

**Tableau 7 (suite). Population par professions d'après le dernier recensement d'avant-guerre et le premier d'après-guerre.**

**a) Chiffres absolus (en milliers).**

Pour explications et renvois, voir p. 42.

| PAYS                           | Année du recensement  |              | Agriculture, Pêche, etc.<br>Agriculture, Fishing, etc. | Industrie minière<br>Mining, Quarries | Industrie<br>Industry | Commerce<br>Trade | Marine marchande<br>Merchantile Marine | Autres transp. et communic.<br>Other transp. and communic. |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| <b>EUROPE (suite)</b>          |                       |              |  |                                       |                       |                   |  |  |
| Ecosse <sup>11</sup> . . .     | 1911                  | Hommes . . . | 204.3  | 161.8                                 | 696.4                 | 85.7              | 36.6                                   | 144.9  |
|                                |                       | Femmes . . . | 22.8   | 2.5                                   | 291.5                 | 39.1              | 0.2                                    | 11.6   |
|                                |                       | Total . . .  | 227.1  | 164.3                                 | 987.9                 | 124.8             | 36.8                                   | 156.5  |
| 1921                           | Hommes . . .          | 192.5        | 151.9  | 666.5                                 | 137.6                 | 37.8              | 132.1                                  |  |
|                                | Femmes . . .          | 24.4         | 3.4  | 209.0                                 | 95.8                  | 0.2               | 10.9                                   |  |
|                                | Total . . .           | 216.9        | 155.3  | 875.5                                 | 233.4                 | 38.0              | 143.0                                  |  |
| Espagne . . .                  | 1910                  | Hommes . . . | 3,861.1  | 860.1                                 |                       | 115.4             | 153.3                                  |  |
|                                |                       | Femmes . . . | 359.4  | 174.1                                 |                       | 20.4              | 1.7                                    |  |
|                                |                       | Total . . .  | 4,220.5  | 1,034.2                               |                       | 135.8             | 155.0                                  |  |
| Estonie <sup>10</sup> . . .    | 1922                  | Hommes . . . | 197.3  | 2.4                                   | 55.4                  | 13.7              | 2.3                                    | 11.5   |
|                                |                       | Femmes . . . | 212.9  | 0.3                                   | 25.6                  | 7.3               | 0.1                                    | 1.5  |
|                                |                       | Total . . .  | 410.2  | 2.7                                   | 81.0                  | 21.0              | 2.4                                    | 13.0   |
| Finlande <sup>10</sup> . . .   | 1910                  | Hommes . . . | 567.7  | 0.2                                   | 102.9                 | 15.2              | 11.6                                   | 14.7   |
|                                |                       | Femmes . . . | 329.0  | —                                     | 34.3                  | 11.6              | 0.5                                    | 1.9  |
|                                |                       | Total . . .  | 896.7  | 0.2                                   | 137.2                 | 26.8              | 12.1                                   | 16.6   |
|                                | 1920                  | Hommes . . . | 603.0  | 0.5                                   | 140.4                 | 26.9              | 13.3                                   | 21.2   |
|                                |                       | Femmes . . . | 429.3  | —                                     | 51.1                  | 23.2              | 1.2                                    | 4.1  |
|                                |                       | Total . . .  | 1,032.3  | 0.5                                   | 191.5                 | 50.1              | 14.5                                   | 25.3   |
| France <sup>12</sup> . . .     | A. 1911 <sup>8</sup>  | Hommes . . . | 5,330.8  | 240.1                                 | 4,189.2               | 1,218.0           | 65.3                                   | 591.7  |
|                                |                       | Femmes . . . | 3,241.0  | 5.5                                   | 2,496.1               | 834.9             | 6.4                                    | 53.4   |
|                                |                       | Total . . .  | 8,571.8  | 245.6                                 | 6,685.3               | 2,052.9           | 71.7                                   | 645.1  |
|                                | B. 1921 <sup>13</sup> | Hommes . . . | 5,061.2  | 309.9                                 | 4,027.1               | 1,258.6           | 57.7                                   | 965.0  |
|                                |                       | Femmes . . . | 3,962.3  | 7.7                                   | 2,154.3               | 994.9             | 7.6                                    | 308.1  |
|                                |                       | Total . . .  | 9,023.5  | 317.6                                 | 6,181.4               | 2,253.5           | 65.3                                   | 1,273.1  |
|                                | B. 1906 <sup>8</sup>  | Hommes . . . | 5,525.0  | 275.4                                 | 3,724.9               | 1,231.7           | 35.3                                   | 684.9  |
|                                |                       | Femmes . . . | 3,330.0  | 5.6                                   | 2,254.3               | 771.0             | 0.4                                    | 262.2  |
|                                |                       | Total . . .  | 8,855.0  | 281.0                                 | 5,979.2               | 2,002.7           | 35.7                                   | 947.1  |
| B. 1921 <sup>8</sup>           | Hommes . . .          | 4,911.4      | 269.3  | 3,825.4                               | 1,214.5               | 43.5              | 921.8                                  |  |
|                                | Femmes . . .          | 3,821.1      | 7.4  | 2,033.8                               | 957.1                 | 1.3               | 311.2                                  |  |
|                                | Total . . .           | 8,732.5      | 276.7  | 5,909.2                               | 2,171.6               | 44.8              | 1,233.0                                |  |
| Grèce <sup>3</sup> . . . . .   | 1920                  | Hommes . . . | 817.5  | 7.6                                   | 235.1                 | 146.8             | 27.8                                   | 49.0   |
|                                |                       | Femmes . . . | 108.8  | 0.9                                   | 58.9                  | 4.1               | 0.2                                    | 0.9  |
|                                |                       | Total . . .  | 926.3  | 8.5                                   | 294.0                 | 150.9             | 28.0                                   | 49.9   |
| Hongrie . . . . .              | 1910                  | Hommes . . . | 4,331.7  | 71.7                                  | 1,204.2               | 246.3             | 193.2                                  |  |
|                                |                       | Femmes . . . | 1,268.9  | 1.1                                   | 256.3                 | 54.5              | 10.3                                   |  |
|                                |                       | Total . . .  | 5,600.6  | 72.8                                  | 1,460.5               | 300.8             | 203.5                                  |  |
|                                | 1920                  | Hommes . . . | 1,494.4  | 38.7                                  | 547.3                 | 135.2             | 105.6                                  |  |
|                                |                       | Femmes . . . | 632.3  | 1.4                                   | 132.4                 | 48.5              | 12.0                                   |  |
|                                |                       | Total . . .  | 2,126.7  | 40.1                                  | 679.7                 | 183.7             | 117.6                                  |  |
| Irlande <sup>3</sup> . . . . . | 1911                  | Hommes . . . | 715.6  | 5.2                                   | 255.3                 | 53.2              | 14.5                                   | <sup>14</sup> 58.9   |
|                                |                       | Femmes . . . | 59.2   | —                                     | 156.2                 | 22.3              | 0.1                                    | <sup>16</sup> 0.8  |
|                                |                       | Total . . .  | 774.8  | 5.2                                   | 411.5                 | 75.5              | 14.6                                   | <sup>14</sup> 59.7   |
| Italie <sup>3</sup> . . . . .  | 1911                  | Hommes . . . | 6,112.2  | 110.1                                 | 2,876.9               | 722.8             | 530.0                                  |  |
|                                |                       | Femmes . . . | 2,973.4  | 3.2                                   | 1,377.9               | 198.8             | 14.2                                   |  |
|                                |                       | Total . . .  | 9,085.6  | 113.3                                 | 4,254.8               | 921.6             | 544.2                                  |  |
|                                | 1921                  | Hommes . . . | 7,147.0  | 99.0                                  | 3,146.1               | 939.4             | 716.7                                  |  |
|                                |                       | Femmes . . . | 3,117.2  | 0.9                                   | 1,244.9               | 231.3             | 21.9                                   |  |
|                                |                       | Total . . .  | 10,264.2   | 99.9                                  | 4,391.0               | 1,170.7           | 738.6                                  |  |
| Lettonie . . . . .             | 1925                  | Hommes . . . | 364.8  | 2.6                                   | 86.4                  | 34.9              | 2.3                                    | 27.7   |
|                                |                       | Femmes . . . | 402.4  | 0.8                                   | 35.0                  | 19.2              | —                                      | 3.5  |
|                                |                       | Total . . .  | 767.2  | 3.4                                   | 121.4                 | 54.1              | 2.3                                    | 31.2   |



**Table 7 (continued). Population by Occupational Groups according to the Last Pre-war and the First Post-war Census.**

**(a) Actual Numbers (ooo's omitted).**

For explanations and footnotes, see p. 43.

| Armée et Flotte<br>Army and Navy | Administration<br>publique<br>Public<br>Administration | Professions<br>libérales<br>Liberal<br>professions | Serv. domestiques,<br>etc.<br>Domestic and<br>similar serv. | Autres et<br>non spécifiés<br>Other and<br>unspecified | Total    |          | Census<br>Year | COUNTRY                  |
|----------------------------------|--|--|---|--|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------------|
|                                  |  |  |   |  |          |          |                | EUROPE (contin.)         |
| 15.5                             | 14.6   | 45.7   | 20.1  | 48.2   | 1,473.8  | Males.   | 1911           | Scotland <sup>11</sup> . |
| —                                | 1.0  | 36.0   | 174.8   | 13.7   | 593.2    | Females. |                |                          |
| 15.5                             | 15.6   | 81.7   | 194.9   | 61.9   | 2,067.0  | Total.   | 1921           |                          |
| 16.6                             | 23.4   | 48.7   | 31.7  | 104.4  | 1,543.2  | Males.   |                |                          |
| —                                | 6.1  | 46.8   | 168.2   | 71.3   | 636.1    | Females. |                |                          |
| 16.6                             | 29.5   | 95.5   | 199.9   | 175.7  | 2,179.3  | Total.   |                |                          |
| 212.8                            |  | 182.5  | 41.1  | 1,057.9  | 6,484.2  | Males.   | 1910           | Spain.                   |
| 0.1                              |  | 72.4   | 279.2   | 106.6  | 1,013.9  | Females. |                |                          |
| 212.9                            |  | 254.9  | 320.3   | 1,164.5  | 7,498.1  | Total.   |                |                          |
| 12.0                             | 9.3  | 6.3  | 1.5   | 25.7   | 337.4    | Males.   | 1922           | Estonia <sup>10</sup> .  |
| —                                | 2.3  | 6.7  | 13.7  | 17.1   | 287.5    | Females. |                |                          |
| 12.0                             | 11.6   | 13.0   | 15.2  | 42.8   | 624.9    | Total.   |                |                          |
| 0.8                              | 8.6  | 7.2  | 1.9   | 91.5   | 822.3    | Males.   | 1910           | Finland <sup>10</sup> .  |
| —                                | 0.4  | 8.6  | 26.4  | 60.2   | 472.9    | Females. |                |                          |
| 0.8                              | 9.0  | 15.8   | 28.3  | 151.7  | 1,295.2  | Total.   |                |                          |
| 2.9                              | 12.5   | 9.9  | 1.3   | 55.7   | 887.6    | Males.   | 1920           |                          |
| 0.1                              | 2.7  | 15.1   | 28.9  | 54.7   | 610.4    | Females. |                |                          |
| 3.0                              | 15.2   | 25.0   | 30.2  | 110.4  | 1,498.0  | Total.   |                |                          |
| 618.0                            | 296.4  | 504.2  | 158.5   | —  | 13,212.2 | Males.   | 1911           | France <sup>12</sup> .   |
| —                                | 5.5  | 305.2  | 771.0   | —  | 7,719.0  | Females. |                |                          |
| 618.0                            | 301.9  | 809.4  | 929.5   | —  | 20,931.2 | Total.   | 1921           |                          |
| 425.5                            | 482.4  | 377.3  | 149.8   | —  | 13 114.5 | Males.   |                |                          |
| —                                | 81.8   | 391.5  | 697.8   | —  | 8,606.1  | Females. |                |                          |
| 425.5                            | 564.2  | 768.8  | 847.6   | —  | 21,720.6 | Total.   |                |                          |
| 592.7                            | 358.7  | 367.9  | 231.1   | —  | 13,027.5 | Males.   | 1906           |                          |
| 1.2                              | 22.5   | 265.3  | 780.9   | —  | 7,693.4  | Females. |                |                          |
| 593.9                            | 381.2  | 633.2  | 1,012.0   | —  | 20,720.9 | Total.   |                |                          |
| 381.9                            | 455.9  | 361.5  | 145.5   | —  | 12,530.7 | Males.   | 1921           |                          |
| —                                | 81.6   | 371.6  | 678.0   | —  | 8,313.1  | Females. |                |                          |
| 381.9                            | 537.5  | 733.1  | 823.5   | —  | 20,843.8 | Total.   |                |                          |
| 27.0                             | 18.2   | 62.1   | 10.1  | 122.2  | 1,523.4  | Males.   | 1920           | Greece <sup>13</sup> .   |
| —                                | 2.3  | 11.8   | 32.5  | 123.4  | 343.8    | Females. |                |                          |
| 27.0                             | 20.5   | 73.9   | 42.6  | 245.6  | 1,867.2  | Total.   |                |                          |
| 141.7                            | 216.1  |  | 27.4  | 195.8  | 6,628.1  | Males.   | 1910           | Hungary.                 |
| —                                | 59.0   |  | 363.5   | 109.6  | 2,123.2  | Females. |                |                          |
| 141.7                            | 275.1  |  | 390.9   | 305.4  | 8,751.3  | Total.   |                |                          |
| 88.1                             | 115.0  |  | 10.4  | 45.2   | 2,579.9  | Males.   | 1920           |                          |
| —                                | 52.7   |  | 145.5   | 49.1   | 1,073.9  | Females. |                |                          |
| 88.1                             | 167.7  |  | 155.9   | 94.3   | 3,653.8  | Total.   |                |                          |
| 29.9                             | <sup>14</sup> 31.9                                     | 33.3   | 16.0  | 163.8  | 1,377.6  | Males.   | 1911           | Ireland <sup>14</sup> .  |
| —                                | <sup>14</sup> 3.3                                      | 32.0   | 146.4   | 7.6  | 427.9    | Females. |                |                          |
| 29.9                             | <sup>14</sup> 35.2                                     | 65.3   | 162.4   | 171.4  | 1,805.5  | Total.   |                |                          |
| 253.3                            | 204.4  | 292.7  | 93.9  | 78.2   | 11,274.5 | Males.   | 1911           | Italy <sup>15</sup> .    |
| —                                | 9.8  | 149.8  | 390.2   | 10.4   | 5,127.7  | Females. |                |                          |
| 253.3                            | 214.2  | 442.5  | 484.1   | 88.6   | 16,402.2 | Total.   |                |                          |
| 362.1                            | 249.6  | 310.5  | 65.1  | —  | 13,035.5 | Males.   | 1921           |                          |
| —                                | 19.2   | 231.8  | 380.6   | —  | 5,247.8  | Females. |                |                          |
| 362.1                            | 268.8  | 542.3  | 445.7   | —  | 18,283.3 | Total.   |                |                          |
| 18.3                             | 11.6   | 13.2   | 3.1   | 28.8   | 593.7    | Males.   | 1925           | Latvia.                  |
| 0.6                              | 2.9  | 13.6   | 25.7  | 30.9   | 534.6    | Females. |                |                          |
| 18.9                             | 14.5   | 26.8   | 28.8  | 59.7   | 1,128.3  | Total.   |                |                          |

**Tableau 7 (suite). Population par professions d'après le dernier recensement d'avant-guerre et le premier d'après-guerre.**

**a) Chiffres absolus (en milliers).**

Pour explications et renvois, voir p. 42.

| PAYS                        | Année du recensement |              | Agriculture, Pêche, etc.<br>Agriculture, Fishing, etc. | Industrie minière<br>Mining, Quarries | Industrie<br>Industry | Commerce<br>Trade | Marine marchande<br>Mercantile Marine | Autres transp. et communic.<br>Other transp. and communic. |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| <b>EUROPE (suite)</b>       |                      |              |  |                                       |                       |                   |                                       |  |
| Lithuanie . . .             | 1923                 | Hommes . . . | 512.6  | 0.1                                   | 56.6                  | 21.6              | —                                     | 11.7   |
|                             |                      | Femmes . . . | 576.2  | —                                     | 28.2                  | 10.9              | —                                     | 1.3  |
|                             |                      | Total . . .  | 1,088.8  | 0.1                                   | 84.8                  | 32.5              | —                                     | 13.0   |
| Luxembourg .                | 1907                 | Hommes . . . | 31.0   | 18.0                                  | 24.5                  | 4.4               | —                                     | 4.7  |
|                             |                      | Femmes . . . | 22.2   | 0.1                                   | 4.6                   | 3.6               | —                                     | 0.1  |
|                             |                      | Total . . .  | 53.2   | 18.1                                  | 29.1                  | 8.0               | —                                     | 4.8  |
| Norvège <sup>15</sup> . . . | 1910                 | Hommes . . . | 320.6  | 8.3                                   | 175.7                 | 46.8              | 40.0                                  | 33.6   |
|                             |                      | Femmes . . . | 53.1   | 0.3                                   | 61.3                  | 36.7              | 0.2                                   | 3.4  |
|                             |                      | Total . . .  | 373.7  | 8.6                                   | 237.0                 | 83.5              | 40.2                                  | 37.0   |
|                             | 1920                 | Hommes . . . | 336.3  | 15.4                                  | 232.6                 | 66.4              | 34.7                                  | 49.0   |
|                             |                      | Femmes . . . | 57.5   | 0.6                                   | 60.9                  | 52.7              | 0.6                                   | 7.5  |
|                             |                      | Total . . .  | 393.8  | 16.0                                  | 293.5                 | 119.1             | 35.3                                  | 56.5   |
| Pays-Bas . . .              | 1909                 | Hommes . . . | 529.5  | 21.0                                  | 661.4                 | 196.8             | 174.8                                 | 143.6  |
|                             |                      | Femmes . . . | 112.4  | 2.6                                   | 111.7                 | 47.0              | 16.1                                  | 27.0   |
|                             |                      | Total . . .  | 641.9  | 23.6                                  | 773.1                 | 243.8             | 190.9                                 | 170.6  |
|                             | 1920                 | Hommes . . . | 552.0  | 43.4                                  | 836.7                 | 244.9             | 89.6                                  | 143.6  |
|                             |                      | Femmes . . . | 90.1   | 3.3                                   | 144.8                 | 73.1              | 1.3                                   | 27.0   |
|                             |                      | Total . . .  | 642.1  | 46.7                                  | 981.5                 | 318.0             | 90.9                                  | 170.6  |
| Pologne . . .               | 1897                 | Hommes . . . | 1,081.8  | 17.6                                  | 424.7                 | 134.8             | 0.8                                   | 42.7   |
|                             |                      | Femmes . . . | 218.7  | 0.9                                   | 77.4                  | 32.1              | —                                     | 1.1  |
|                             |                      | Total . . .  | 1,300.5  | 18.5                                  | 502.1                 | 166.9             | 0.8                                   | 43.8   |
|                             | 1921                 | Hommes . . . | 5,148.3  | 85.0                                  | 940.9                 | 374.8             | 2.8                                   | 224.4  |
|                             |                      | Femmes . . . | 5,121.6  | 8.1                                   | 232.3                 | 144.0             | 0.2                                   | 16.5   |
|                             |                      | Total . . .  | 10,269.9   | 93.1                                  | 1,173.2               | 518.8             | 3.0                                   | 240.9  |
| Portugal . . .              | 1911                 | Hommes . . . | 1,127.0  | 8.8                                   | 392.5                 | 124.6             | 73.4                                  | 66.0   |
|                             |                      | Femmes . . . | 334.8  | 0.4                                   | 155.2                 | 29.7              | 3.4                                   | 1.4  |
|                             |                      | Total . . .  | 1,461.8  | 9.2                                   | 547.7                 | 154.3             | 76.8                                  | 67.4   |
| Roumanie <sup>16</sup> .    | 1913                 | Hommes . . . | 1,584.1  | 9.1                                   | 245.5                 | 99.6              | 4.0                                   | 66.0   |
|                             |                      | Femmes . . . | 1,574.8  | 0.1                                   | 62.8                  | 7.2               | —                                     | 1.4  |
|                             |                      | Total . . .  | 3,158.9  | 9.2                                   | 308.3                 | 106.8             | 4.0                                   | 67.4   |
| Suède . . . . .             | 1910                 | Hommes . . . | 757.7  | 12.7                                  | 467.2                 | 81.9              | 41.0                                  | 65.2   |
|                             |                      | Femmes . . . | 258.1  | —                                     | 84.8                  | 38.1              | —                                     | 5.6  |
|                             |                      | Total . . .  | 1,015.8  | 12.7                                  | 552.0                 | 120.0             | 41.0                                  | 70.8   |
|                             | 1920                 | Hommes . . . | 807.7  | 21.2                                  | 634.4                 | 125.5             | 39.0                                  | 96.7   |
|                             |                      | Femmes . . . | 250.7  | 0.2                                   | 152.5                 | 92.2              | 1.0                                   | 16.9   |
|                             |                      | Total . . .  | 1,058.4  | 21.4                                  | 786.9                 | 217.7             | 40.0                                  | 113.6  |
| Suisse . . . . .            | 1910                 | Hommes . . . | 375.7  | 6.1                                   | 539.1                 | 107.9             | —                                     | 79.2   |
|                             |                      | Femmes . . . | 101.4  | —                                     | 270.0                 | 86.2              | —                                     | 5.5  |
|                             |                      | Total . . .  | 477.1  | 6.1                                   | 809.1                 | 194.1             | —                                     | 84.7   |
|                             | 1920                 | Hommes . . . | 385.6  | 5.8                                   | 556.7                 | 118.5             | —                                     | 83.3   |
|                             |                      | Femmes . . . | 97.2   | 0.1                                   | 264.6                 | 98.7              | —                                     | 8.0  |
|                             |                      | Total . . .  | 482.8  | 5.9                                   | 821.3                 | 217.2             | —                                     | 91.3   |
| Tchécoslovaquie             | 1921                 | Hommes . . . | 1,665.6  | 150.1                                 | 1,598.0               | 254.5             | —                                     | 223.3  |
|                             |                      | Femmes . . . | 759.4  | 9.6                                   | 454.7                 | 107.1             | —                                     | 19.6   |
|                             |                      | Total . . .  | 2,425.0  | 159.7                                 | 2,052.7               | 361.6             | —                                     | 242.9  |

**Table 7 (continued). Population by Occupational Groups according to the Last Pre-war and the First Post-war Census.**

(a) Actual Numbers (ooo's omitted).

For explanations and footnotes, see p. 43.

| Armée et Flotte<br>Army and Navy | Administration<br>publique<br>Public<br>Administration | Professions<br>libérales<br>Liberal<br>professions | Serv. domestiques,<br>etc.<br>Domestic and<br>similar serv. | Autres et<br>non spécifiés<br>Other and<br>unspecified | Total    |          | Census<br>Year     | COUNTRY                  |
|----------------------------------|--|--|---|--|----------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>EUROPE (contin.)</i>          |  |  |   |  |          |          |                    |                          |
| 22.9                             | 7.0  | 8.4  | 1.4   | 16.5   | 658.8    | Males.   | 1923               | Lithuania.               |
| 0.2                              | 1.4  | 4.5  | 72.2  | 18.3   | 713.2    | Females. |                    |                          |
| 23.1                             | 8.4  | 12.9   | 73.6  | 34.8   | 1,372.0  | Total.   |                    |                          |
| 3.4                              |  |  | 0.3   | —  | 86.3     | Males.   | 1907               | Luxemburg.               |
| 1.9                              |  |  | 0.7   | —  | 33.2     | Females. |                    |                          |
| 5.3                              |  |  | 1.0   | —  | 119.5    | Total.   |                    |                          |
| 5.3                              | 7.9  | 14.0   | 1.8   | 6.3  | 660.3    | Males.   | 1910               | Norway <sup>15</sup> .   |
| —                                | 0.9  | 13.0   | 111.5   | 4.2  | 284.6    | Females. |                    |                          |
| 5.3                              | 8.8  | 27.0   | 113.3   | 10.5   | 944.9    | Total.   |                    |                          |
| 3.5                              | 11.0   | 18.1   | 1.1   | 4.3  | 772.4    | Males.   | 1920               |                          |
| —                                | 2.5  | 19.1   | 96.0  | 0.6  | 298.0    | Females. |                    |                          |
| 3.5                              | 13.5   | 37.2   | 97.1  | 4.9  | 1,070.4  | Total.   |                    |                          |
| 105.9                            |  |  | 8.7   | 22.5   | 1,720.6  | Males.   | 1909               | Netherlands.             |
| 45.7                             |  |  | 205.4   | 0.1  | 541.0    | Females. |                    |                          |
| 151.6                            |  |  | 214.1   | 22.6   | 2,261.6  | Total.   |                    |                          |
| 17.4                             | 26.6   | 98.8   | 9.8   | 27.8   | 2,090.6  | Males.   | 1920               |                          |
| 0.3                              | 2.7  | 77.1   | 211.3   | 0.8  | 631.8    | Females. |                    |                          |
| 17.7                             | 29.3   | 175.9  | 221.1   | 28.6   | 2,722.4  | Total.   |                    |                          |
| 239.4                            | 30.9   | 37.5   | 213.5   | 15.2   | 2,238.9  | Males.   | <sup>16</sup> 1897 | Poland.                  |
| —                                | 0.2  | 9.4  | 237.2   | 13.7   | 590.7    | Females. |                    |                          |
| 239.4                            | 31.1   | 46.9   | 450.7   | 28.9   | 2,829.6  | Total.   |                    |                          |
| 343.5                            | 115.4  | 104.5  | 25.5  | 161.3  | 7,526.4  | Males.   | 1921               |                          |
| 7.3                              | 20.2   | 87.2   | 250.2   | 109.2  | 5,996.8  | Females. |                    |                          |
| 350.8                            | 135.6  | 191.7  | 275.7   | 270.5  | 13,523.2 | Total.   |                    |                          |
| 38.3                             | 15.6   | 31.6   | 36.3  | —  | 1,848.1  | Males.   | 1911               | Portugal.                |
| —                                | 0.5  | 9.6  | 163.3   | —  | 696.9    | Females. |                    |                          |
| 38.3                             | 16.1   | 41.2   | 199.6   | —  | 2,545.0  | Total.   |                    |                          |
| 87.8                             | 43.0   | 36.6   | 45.0  | 9.4  | 2,230.1  | Males.   | <sup>8</sup> 1913  | Roumania <sup>10</sup> . |
| —                                | 0.7  | 13.9   | 68.3  | 11.3   | 1,740.5  | Females. |                    |                          |
| 87.8                             | 43.7   | 50.5   | 113.3   | 20.7   | 3,970.6  | Total.   |                    |                          |
| 28.3                             | 18.8   | 25.6   | 41.5  | 47.3   | 1,587.2  | Males.   | 1910               | Sweden.                  |
| —                                | 1.3  | 33.1   | 141.6   | 49.1   | 611.7    | Females. |                    |                          |
| 28.3                             | 20.1   | 58.7   | 183.1   | 96.4   | 2,198.9  | Total.   |                    |                          |
| 19.2                             | 23.1   | 38.8   | 3.1   | 115.3  | 1,924.0  | Males.   | 1920               |                          |
| —                                | 4.6  | 59.0   | 191.2   | 43.3   | 811.6    | Females. |                    |                          |
| 19.2                             | 27.7   | 97.8   | 194.3   | 158.6  | 2,735.6  | Total.   |                    |                          |
| 2.8                              | 14.6   | 44.4   | 3.1   | 5.9  | 1,178.8  | Males.   | 1910               | Switzerland.             |
| 0.1                              | 0.6  | 34.8   | 102.8   | 3.0  | 604.4    | Females. |                    |                          |
| 2.9                              | 15.2   | 79.2   | 105.9   | 8.9  | 1,783.2  | Total.   |                    |                          |
| 3.4                              | 20.3   | 50.2   | 2.7   | 3.3  | 1,229.8  | Males.   | 1920               |                          |
| 0.1                              | 2.2  | 48.2   | 111.9   | 0.2  | 631.2    | Females. |                    |                          |
| 3.5                              | 22.5   | 98.4   | 114.6   | 3.5  | 1,861.0  | Total.   |                    |                          |
| 140.2                            | 98.2   | 99.8   | 11.6  | 54.6   | 4,295.9  | Males.   | 1921               | Czechoslovakia.          |
| —                                | 14.4   | 66.7   | 249.0   | 38.0   | 1,718.5  | Females. |                    |                          |
| 140.2                            | 112.6  | 166.5  | 260.6   | 92.6   | 6,014.4  | Total.   |                    |                          |

**Tableau 7 (suite). Population par professions d'après le dernier recensement d'avant-guerre et le premier d'après-guerre.**

**a) Chiffres absolus (en milliers).**

| PAYS             | Année du recensement |               | Agriculture, Pêche, etc.   | Industrie minière | Industrie | Commerce | Marine marchande  | Autres transp. et communic. |
|------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
|                  |                      |               | Agriculture, Fishing, etc. | Mining, Quarries  | Industry  | Trade    | Mercantile Marine | Other transp. and communic. |
| <b>Océanie.</b>  |                      |               |                            |                   |           |          |                   |                             |
| Australie . . .  | 1911                 | Hommes .      | 464.5                      | 105.7             | 453.7     | 236.5    | 42.7              | 109.9                       |
|                  |                      | Femmes .      | 15.8                       | 0.1               | 108.6     | 50.2     | 0.4               | 4.5                         |
|                  |                      | Total . . .   | 480.3                      | 105.8             | 562.3     | 286.7    | 43.1              | 114.4                       |
|                  | 1921                 | Hommes .      | 521.8                      | 66.5              | 604.7     | 275.3    | 47.6              | 152.9                       |
|                  |                      | Femmes .      | 10.1                       | 0.2               | 118.9     | 79.7     | 0.8               | 6.4                         |
|                  |                      | Total . . .   | 531.9                      | 66.7              | 723.6     | 355.0    | 48.4              | 159.3                       |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 1911                 | Hommes .      | 108.3                      | 14.8              | 113.7     | 53.0     | 12.0              | 23.2                        |
|                  |                      | Femmes .      | 7.5                        | —                 | 19.9      | 12.8     | 0.1               | 1.1                         |
|                  |                      | Total . . .   | 115.8                      | 14.8              | 133.6     | 65.8     | 12.1              | 24.3                        |
|                  | 1921                 | Hommes .      | 129.8                      | 8.2               | 119.1     | 58.0     | 15.9              | 32.2                        |
|                  |                      | Femmes .      | 9.1                        | —                 | 21.6      | 21.3     | 0.3               | 2.3                         |
|                  |                      | Total . . . . | 138.9                      | 8.2               | 140.7     | 79.3     | 16.2              | 34.5                        |

SOURCE : Recensements de la population des divers pays.

Notes. — Comme les classifications utilisées varient souvent d'un pays à l'autre et même pour le même pays d'un recensement à l'autre, les chiffres donnés dans le tableau ne présentent pas une comparabilité absolue. Les données originales ont été reclassées dans la mesure du possible afin de permettre une comparaison au moins dans les grandes lignes.

La plupart des recensements sont basés sur la classification par occupations et non pas par classes d'industries, c'est-à-dire que toutes les professions similaires sont groupées ensemble, sans égard à la destination finale ou à la classe d'industrie à laquelle elles s'appliquent. Plusieurs pays, entre autres les Etats-Unis d'Amérique, le Royaume-Uni, le Canada, etc., publient à présent les résultats selon les deux classifications. La classification adoptée dans certains pays et surtout pour les recensements d'avant-guerre, tout en étant en principe une classification par occupation, est de fait souvent hybride. Les chiffres donnés dans le tableau reposent, à l'exclusion de ceux pour le Chili, la France (1906 et 1921), le Royaume-Uni (1921) et la Suède (1920) en principe, sur la classification par occupation.

Les recensements portent tantôt sur la population entière à partir d'un certain âge, tantôt seulement sur les individus ayant une profession lucrative. Tantôt, on prend en considération seulement la population active, tantôt on y ajoute la population passive, c'est-à-dire la famille et les autres dépendants. Afin de rendre les chiffres plus aisément comparables entre eux, on a fait abstraction dans tous les cas : 1° des dépendants et 2° des individus n'exerçant pas une profession active et lucrative, par exemple, des rentiers, des étudiants, des détenus, etc., de sorte que tous les chiffres représentent dans la mesure du possible la population active ayant une profession lucrative.

La composition originale des groupes d'occupations varie selon les pays et dépend souvent de leur organisation administrative. Un pays centralisé, dont le gouvernement exerce des fonctions réservées ailleurs à l'initiative privée, groupera les professions de manière différente que ne le feront les autres pays.

Le groupe « autres transports et communications » du tableau contient l'exploitation des télégraphes, des téléphones et des postes, même dans le cas des pays où celle-ci figure dans les relevés sous « administration publique ». Pour toutes ces raisons, les chiffres relatifs à l'administration publique ne renseignent nullement sur le nombre d'individus au service de l'Etat. Le groupe « professions libérales » est particulièrement mal délimité et sa signification varie considérablement d'un pays à l'autre. Le groupe « Services domestiques » comprend généralement les domestiques proprement dits ainsi que toutes les personnes s'occupant du service personnel (par exemple, coiffeurs, infirmières, etc.).

<sup>1</sup> 5 ans et plus. <sup>2</sup> Européens civils seulement. Le service des télégraphes, des téléphones et des postes figure sous « Administration publique ». <sup>3</sup> 10 ans et plus. <sup>4</sup> Les « commis » figurent dans le recensement des Etats Unis d'Amérique sous la rubrique « professions libérales » et non pas sous des rubriques différentes d'après la branche économique qui les occupe. Pour le Mexique, ces commis qui semblent comprendre également une forte proportion de fonctionnaires, sont donnés dans une catégorie spéciale. Vu l'impossibilité de faire une répartition adéquate, on a incorporé les chiffres y relatifs sous « autres et non spécifiés ». Les chiffres donnés sous cette rubrique pour les Etats-Unis se rapportent exclusivement à ces commis. <sup>5</sup> 14 ans et plus. <sup>6</sup> Classification d'après les industries. <sup>7</sup> Personnes de tout âge ayant un travail lucratif. <sup>8</sup> Territoire d'avant-guerre. <sup>9</sup> Les chiffres donnés sous A se réfèrent à la classification par occupations. Il n'est pas possible de donner des chiffres correspondants pour 1921. Les chiffres sous B se réfèrent à la classification par industries et ont été élaborés d'après les données publiées par le professeur A. Bowley dans : « London and Cambridge Economic Service, Special Memorandum », N° 17 A. <sup>10</sup> Total de la population active et de la population passive aidant au chef de ménage. <sup>11</sup> 12 ans et plus. <sup>12</sup> Les chiffres donnés sous A se réfèrent à la classification par occupations, ceux donnés sous B à la classification par industries. <sup>13</sup> Y compris l'Alsace-Lorraine. <sup>14</sup> Le service postal figure sous « administration publique ». <sup>15</sup> 15 ans et plus. <sup>16</sup> Ancien territoire russe. <sup>17</sup> Chiffres calculés approximativement.

**Table 7 (continued). Population by Occupational Groups according to the Last Pre-war and the First Post-war Census.**

**(a) Actual Numbers (000's omitted).**

| Armée et Flotte<br>Army and Navy | Administration<br>publique<br>Public<br>Administration | Professions<br>libérales<br>Liberal<br>professions | Serv. domestiques,<br>etc.<br>Domestic and<br>similar serv. | Autres et<br>non spécifiés.<br>Other and<br>unspecified | Total   |          | Census<br>Year | COUNTRY                |
|----------------------------------|--|--|---|---|---------|----------|----------------|------------------------|
| 5.3                              | 20.3   | 66.1   | 48.2  | 39.4  | 1,592.3 | Males.   | 1911           | OCEANIA.<br>Australia. |
| —                                | 1.4  | 51.6   | 153.1   | 3.9   | 389.6   | Females. |                |                        |
| 5.3                              | 21.7   | 117.7  | 201.3   | 43.3  | 1,981.9 | Total.   | 1921           |                        |
| 9.9                              | 35.0   | 76.6   | 50.0  | 21.3  | 1,861.6 | Males.   |                |                        |
| 0.3                              | 4.6  | 74.9   | 160.0   | 3.3   | 459.2   | Females. | 1921           |                        |
| 10.2                             | 39.6   | 151.5  | 210.0   | 24.6  | 2,320.8 | Total.   |                |                        |
| 0.5                              | 2.4  | 16.9   | 10.9  | —   | 355.7   | Males.   | 1911           | New Zealand.           |
| —                                | 0.2  | 12.7   | 33.4  | —   | 87.7    | Females. |                |                        |
| 0.5                              | 2.6  | 29.6   | 44.3  | —   | 443.4   | Total.   | 1921           |                        |
| 1.5                              | 4.2  | 22.5   | 9.6   | —   | 401.0   | Males.   |                |                        |
| 0.1                              | 1.1  | 20.5   | 34.3  | —   | 110.6   | Females. | 1921           |                        |
| 1.6                              | 5.3  | 43.0   | 43.9  | —   | 511.6   | Total.   |                |                        |

SOURCE : *Censuses of population for the various countries.*

Notes. — As the classifications employed frequently vary from country to country, and even from census to census in the case of one and the same country, the figures shown in the table are not strictly comparable. The original data have, as far as possible, been reclassified to allow of comparison at least on broad lines.

The basis taken in most censuses is classification by occupation and not by industrial groups, *i.e.*, all similar trades and professions are grouped together irrespective of the industrial group in which persons following these trades or professions are actually employed. A number of countries, including the United States of America, the United Kingdom and Canada, now publish results based on the two forms of classification. The classification adopted in certain countries, particularly for pre-war censuses, while in principle by occupation, is in point of fact frequently of a mixed type. The figures given in the table, except those for Chile, France (1906 and 1921), the United Kingdom (1921) and Sweden (1920) are in principle based on classification by occupation.

The censuses sometimes relate to the entire population over a certain age, and sometimes only to persons gainfully occupied. Occasionally only the "breadwinners" are considered, while in other cases the dependants, family or other, are included. In order to render the figures, as far as possible, comparable, (1) dependants and (2) persons not gainfully occupied, *e.g.* rentiers, students, inmates of prisons, etc., have been omitted in all cases. The figures are thus confined, as far as possible, to the gainfully employed.

The original composition of the occupational groups varies from country to country, and often depends on the administrative organisation. Countries with a centralised administration and in which the Government exercises functions left elsewhere to private enterprise will group occupations differently from the other countries.

The group "Other transports and communications" in the table covers the telegraph, telephone and postal service, even in the case of countries where these services are shown in the returns under "Public administration". For these reasons the figures relating to the public administration give no information as to the number of persons employed by the State.

The meaning given to the expression "liberal professions" (or professional service) varies greatly from country to country. The "domestic services" group generally includes servants strictly so-called and also individuals performing personal service (*e.g.*, hairdressers, nurses, etc.).

<sup>1</sup> Five and over. <sup>2</sup> Civilian Europeans only. The telegraph, telephone and postal service is included under Public Administration. <sup>3</sup> Ten and over. <sup>4</sup> Clerks are shown in the census of the United States of America under the heading of "Professional Service" and not under the special branch of business in which they are employed. The census for Mexico gives them in a special group which appears also to include officials. As it was impossible to split up the figures, they have been included under "Other and unspecified". The figures given under this heading for the United States apply exclusively to these clerks. <sup>5</sup> Fourteen and over. <sup>6</sup> Classification by industries. <sup>7</sup> Gainfully occupied persons of all ages. <sup>8</sup> Pre-war territory. <sup>9</sup> The figures given under A refer to classification by occupation. There are no corresponding figures for 1921. The data under B relate to the classification by industries and were prepared from data published by Professor A. Bowley in the *London and Cambridge Economic Service, Special Memorandum*, No. 17 A. <sup>10</sup> Total of breadwinners and of dependants assisting head of household. <sup>11</sup> Twelve and over. <sup>12</sup> The figures given under A refer to classification by occupation, those given under B to classification by industries. <sup>13</sup> Including Alsace-Lorraine. <sup>14</sup> The postal service is included under "Public administration". <sup>15</sup> Fifteen and over. <sup>16</sup> Former Russian territory. <sup>17</sup> Figures calculated approximately.

**Tableau 7 (suite). Population par professions d'après le dernier recensement d'avant-guerre et le premier d'après-guerre.**  
**Table 7 (continued). Population by Occupational Groups according to the Last Pre-War and the First Post-War Census.**

**b) Pourcentages par rapport au total. — (b) Percentage which each Group is of the Total.**  
 Pour explications et renvois, voir p. 42. — For explanations and footnotes, see p. 43.

| PAYS  | Année du recensement<br>Census year | Agriculture, Pêche, etc.<br>Agriculture, fishing, etc. | Industrie minière<br>Mining and quarries | Industrie<br>Industry | Commerce<br>Trade | Marine marchande<br>Mercantile Marine | Autres transp. et comm. public.<br>Other transp. and comm. public. | Armée et Flotte<br>Army and Navy | Administration publique<br>Public administration | Professions libérales<br>Liberal professions | Services domestiques, etc.<br>Domestic and similar serv. | Autres et non spécifiés<br>Other and unspecified | Total | COUNTRY                                     |                                    |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|-------|---|------------------------------------|
| <b>AFRIQUE.</b>                                 |                                     |  |  |                       |                   |                                       |  |                                  |  |  |  |  |       | <b>AFRICA.</b>                              |                                    |
| Afrique du Sud, Union.                          | Blancs<br>White race                |  |  |                       |                   |                                       |  |                                  |  |  |  |  |       | South Africa, Union.                        |                                    |
|   | 1911                                | 24.8   | 4.2                                      | 14.2                  | 6.3               | 0.5                                   | 3.6  | 1.7                              | 1.7  | 4.3  | 37.4   | 1.3  | 100.0 |   |                                    |
|   | 1921                                | 31.2   | 3.7                                      | 18.9                  | 19.3              | 0.7                                   | 5.4  | 0.5                              | 5.4  | 6.3  | 4.2  | 5.3  | 100.0 |   |                                    |
|   | Autres<br>Other                     |  |  |                       |                   |                                       |  |                                  |  |  |  |  |       |   |                                    |
|   | 1911                                | 67.7   | 9.7                                      | 5.1                   | 0.7               | —                                     | 0.7  | —                                | 0.2  | 0.3  | 15.2   | 0.4  | 100.0 |   |                                    |
|   | 1921                                | 75.0   | 6.3                                      | 4.9                   | 0.8               | —                                     | 1.2  | —                                | 0.9  | 0.4  | 8.4  | 2.1  | 100.0 |   |                                    |
| Egypte <sup>1</sup>                             | 1907                                | 69.1   | 0.1                                      | 10.7                  | 4.6               | 1.2                                   | 1.6  | 1.6                              | 0.8  | 4.6  | 2.6  | 3.1  | 100.0 | Egypt. <sup>1</sup>                         |                                    |
|   | 1917                                | 69.2   | —  | 8.4                   | 4.8               | 0.7                                   | 1.9  | 0.8                              | 0.7  | 2.4  | 3.5  | 7.6  | 100.0 |   |                                    |
| Tunis <sup>2</sup>                              | 1911                                | 10.6   | 39.1                                     |                       | 11.9              | 5.2                                   |  | 0.8                              | 6.7  | 2.8  | 22.9   |  | 100.0 | Tunis <sup>2</sup>                          |                                    |
|   | 1926                                | 10.2   | 30.1                                     |                       | 11.4              | 6.8                                   |  | —                                | 8.7  | 3.8  | 29.0   |  | 100.0 |   |                                    |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE.</b>                                |                                     |  |  |                       |                   |                                       |  |                                  |  |  |  |  |       | <b>AMERICA.</b>                             |                                    |
| Canada <sup>3</sup>                             | 1911                                | 37.1   | 2.3                                      | 27.1                  | 10.4              | 0.9                                   | 7.1  | —                                | 2.8  | 4.4  | 7.9  | —  | 100.0 | Canada <sup>3</sup> .                       |                                    |
|   | 1921                                | 35.0   | 1.6                                      | 26.9                  | 18.0              | 0.7                                   | 7.1  | 0.2                              | 2.8  | 6.0  | 6.7  | —  | 100.0 |   |                                    |
| Etats-Unis <sup>3,4</sup>                       | 1910                                | 33.2   | 2.5                                      | <sup>4</sup> 27.9     | <sup>4</sup> 9.5  | 0.4                                   | 6.6  | 0.2                              | 0.9  | 4.4  | 9.9  | <sup>4</sup> 4.5                                 | 100.0 | United States <sup>3,4</sup> .              |                                    |
|   | 1920                                | 26.3   | 2.6                                      | <sup>4</sup> 30.8     | <sup>4</sup> 10.2 | 0.4                                   | 7.0  | 0.5                              | 1.3  | 5.2  | 8.2  | <sup>4</sup> 7.5                                 | 100.0 |   |                                    |
| Mexique   | 1921                                | 68.0   | 0.5                                      | <sup>4</sup> 11.4     | <sup>4</sup> 4.9  | 0.1                                   | 1.3  | 0.9                              | 0.2  | 1.5  | 4.4  | <sup>4</sup> 11.8                                | 100.0 | Mexico.                                     |                                    |
| Argentine <sup>5</sup>                          | 1914                                | 16.8   | —  | 26.6                  | 9.3               | 0.5                                   | 3.0  | 0.3                              | 3.3  | 4.4  | 6.9  | 28.9   | 100.0 | Argentine <sup>5</sup> .                    |                                    |
| Chili <sup>6</sup>                              | 1920                                | 36.6   | 4.2                                      | 24.3                  | 8.9               | 0.4                                   | 4.4  | 1.1                              | 1.8  | 2.7  | 9.9  | 5.7  | 100.0 | Chile <sup>6</sup> .                        |                                    |
| Cuba <sup>7</sup>                               | 1919                                | 48.6   | 0.1                                      | 20.0                  | 15.6              | 1.7                                   |  | 1.2                              |  | 2.4  | 10.4   | —  | 100.0 | Cuba <sup>7</sup> .                         |                                    |
| République Dominicaine                          | 1920                                | 68.0   | 11.2                                     |                       | 5.7               | 0.2                                   | 0.8  | 2.0                              |  | 1.1  | 4.2  | 6.8  | 100.0 | Dominican Republic.                         |                                    |
| <b>ASIE.</b>                                    |                                     |  |  |                       |                   |                                       |  |                                  |  |  |  |  |       | <b>ASIA.</b>                                |                                    |
| Inde . . . .<br>(y compris les Etats indigènes) | 1911                                | 71.7   | 0.1                                      | 12.2                  | 5.9               | 0.3                                   | 1.3  | 0.3                              | 1.2  | 1.6  | 1.9  | 3.5  | 100.0 | British India.<br>(incl. the native States) |                                    |
|   | 1921                                | 72.3   | 0.3                                      | 11.2                  | 5.9               | 0.2                                   | 1.2  | 0.3                              | 1.1  | 1.5  | 1.8  | 4.2  | 100.0 |   |                                    |
| <b>EUROPE.</b>                                  |                                     |  |  |                       |                   |                                       |  |                                  |  |  |  |  |       | <b>EUROPE.</b>                              |                                    |
| Allemagne                                       | <sup>8</sup> 1907                   | 35.2   | 4.3                                      | 35.8                  | 8.7               | 3.7                                   |  | 2.3                              | 1.4  | 2.5  | 5.6  | 0.5  | 100.0 | Germany.                                    |                                    |
|   | 1925                                | 30.5   | 3.2                                      | 38.1                  | 11.7              | 0.5                                   | 4.2  | 0.4                              | 2.0  | 4.1  | 4.4  | 0.9  | 100.0 |   |                                    |
| Angleterre et Pays de Galles <sup>9,9</sup>     | A.1911                              | 8.1  | 6.2                                      | 42.1                  | 11.2              | 1.6                                   | 8.0  | 1.3                              |  | 1.1  | 4.4  | 13.3   | 2.8   | 100.0                                       | England and Wales <sup>9,9</sup> . |
|   | B.1911                              | 7.7  | 6.9                                      | 38.7                  | 13.4              | 1.7                                   | 5.2  | 4.4                              |  | 4.2  | 15.1   | 2.7  | 100.0 |   |                                    |
|   | B.1921                              | 6.8  | 7.5                                      | 39.7                  | 13.9              | 1.9                                   | 5.1  | 6.5                              |  | 4.4  | 11.8   | 2.4  | 100.0 |   |                                    |
| Autriche <sup>10</sup>                          | <sup>8</sup> 1910                   | 56.9   | 2.8                                      | 21.4                  | 6.2               | 2.7                                   |  | 1.7                              | 2.3  | 1.2  | 3.1  | 1.7  | 100.0 | Austria <sup>10</sup> .                     |                                    |
|   | 1920                                | 31.9   | 33.3                                     |                       | —                 | 12.2                                  |  | 8.8                              |  | 2.6  | 11.2   | —  | 100.0 |   |                                    |
| Belgique <sup>10</sup>                          | <sup>8</sup> 1910                   | 16.4   | 6.1                                      | 42.1                  | 14.5              | 0.6                                   | 5.3  | 1.2                              | 2.2  | 3.6  | 6.3  | 1.7  | 100.0 | Belgium <sup>10</sup> .                     |                                    |
|   | 1920                                | 19.1   | 6.6                                      | 39.9                  | 10.7              | 0.8                                   | 6.8  | 2.2                              | 3.3  | 3.6  | 5.0  | 2.0  | 100.0 |   |                                    |
| Bulgarie  | 1910                                | 81.9   | —  | 8.0                   | 3.1               | —                                     | 1.2  | 1.6                              | 0.9  | 1.6  | 1.0  | 0.7  | 100.0 | Bulgaria.                                   |                                    |
|   | 1920                                | 82.4   | 0.2                                      | 7.9                   | 2.7               | —                                     | 1.3  | 1.6                              | 1.1  | 1.7  | 0.7  | 0.4  | 100.0 |   |                                    |

Tableau 7 (fin). Population par professions.  
Table 7 (concluded). Population by Occupational Groups.

b) Pourcentages par rapport au total. — (b) Percentage which each Group is of the Total.

Pour explications et renvois, voir p. 42. — For explanations and footnotes, see p. 43.

| PAYS                   | Année du recensement<br>Census year   | Agriculture, Pêche, etc.<br>Agriculture, fishing, etc. | Industrie minière<br>Mining and quarries | Industrie<br>Industry        | Commerce<br>Trade          | Marine marchande<br>Mercantile Marine | Autres transp. et commun.<br>Other transp. and commun. | Armée et Flotte<br>Army and Navy | Administration publique<br>Public administration | Professions libérales<br>Liberal professions | Services domestiques, etc.<br>Domestic and similar serv. | Autres et non spécifiés<br>Other and unspecified | Total                            | COUNTRY                  |
|------------------------|---|--|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| EUROPE (suite)         |   |  |  |                              |                            |                                       |  |                                  |  |  |  |  |                                  | EUROPE (cont.)           |
| Danemark               | 1911<br>1921  | 41.7<br>34.8   | —<br>—                                   | 24.2<br>27.0                 | 10.4<br>10.8               | 1.1<br>1.3                            | 3.1<br>4.6   | 0.7<br>0.7                       | 1.2<br>0.8                                       | 4.0<br>5.5                                   | 10.3<br>13.3   | 3.3<br>1.2                                       | 100.0<br>100.0                   | Denmark.                 |
| Islande                | 1920  | 56.4   | 11.8                                     |                              | 8.3                        | 1.8                                   | 1.5  | —                                | 0.5  | 4.0  | 15.0   | 0.7  | 100.0                            | Iceland.                 |
| Dantzig                | 1907<br>1923  | 24.5<br>20.0   | 30.7<br>30.8                             |                              | 20.5                       | 14.7<br>1.5                           | 7.4  | —                                | 10.1<br>5.1                                      | 3.4  | 4.1<br>8.0   | 15.9<br>3.3                                      | 100.0<br>100.0                   | Danzig.                  |
| Ecosse <sup>11</sup>   | 1911<br>1921  | 11.0<br>10.1   | 7.9<br>7.1                               | 47.8<br>40.2                 | 6.0<br>10.7                | 1.8<br>1.7                            | 7.6<br>6.6   | 0.7<br>0.8                       | 0.8<br>1.3                                       | 4.0<br>4.4                                   | 9.4<br>9.2   | 3.0<br>8.0                                       | 100.0<br>100.0                   | Scotland <sup>11</sup> . |
| Espagne                | 1910  | 56.3   | 13.8                                     |                              | 1.8                        | 2.1                                   |  | 2.8                              |  | 3.4  | 4.3  | 15.5   | 100.0                            | Spain.                   |
| Estonie <sup>10</sup>  | 1922  | 65.6   | 0.4                                      | 13.0                         | 3.4                        | 0.4                                   | 2.1  | 1.9                              | 1.9  | 2.1  | 2.4  | 6.8  | 100.0                            | Estonia <sup>10</sup> .  |
| Finlande <sup>10</sup> | 1910<br>1920  | 69.2<br>68.9   | —<br>—                                   | 10.6<br>12.8                 | 2.1<br>3.3                 | 0.9<br>1.0                            | 1.3<br>1.7   | 0.1<br>0.2                       | 0.7<br>1.0                                       | 1.2<br>1.7                                   | 2.2<br>2.0   | 11.7<br>7.4                                      | 100.0<br>100.0                   | Finland <sup>10</sup> .  |
| France <sup>12</sup>   | <sup>8</sup> A. 1911<br><sup>13</sup> B. 1921<br><sup>8</sup> B. 1906<br><sup>8</sup> B. 1921 | 41.0<br>41.5<br>42.7<br>41.9                           | 1.2<br>1.5<br>1.4<br>1.3                 | 31.9<br>28.4<br>28.8<br>28.4 | 9.8<br>10.4<br>9.7<br>10.4 | 0.3<br>0.3<br>0.2<br>0.2              | 3.1<br>5.9<br>4.6<br>5.9                               | 3.0<br>2.0<br>2.9<br>1.8         | 1.4<br>2.6<br>1.8<br>2.6                         | 3.9<br>3.5<br>3.1<br>3.5                     | 4.4<br>3.9<br>4.8<br>4.0                                 | —<br>—<br>—<br>—                                 | 100.0<br>100.0<br>100.0<br>100.0 | France <sup>12</sup> .   |
| Grèce <sup>3</sup>     | 1920  | 49.6   | 0.5                                      | 15.7                         | 8.1                        | 1.5                                   | 2.7  | 1.4                              | 1.1  | 4.0  | 2.3  | 13.1   | 100.0                            | Greece <sup>3</sup> .    |
| Hongrie                | <sup>8</sup> 1910<br>1920   | 64.0<br>58.2   | 0.8<br>1.1                               | 16.7<br>18.6                 | 3.5<br>5.0                 | 2.3<br>3.2                            |  | 1.6<br>2.4                       | 3.1<br>4.6                                       |  | 4.5<br>4.3   | 3.5<br>2.6                                       | 100.0<br>100.0                   | Hungary.                 |
| Irlande <sup>3</sup>   | <sup>8</sup> 1911   | 42.9   | 0.3                                      | 22.8                         | 4.2                        | 0.8                                   | <sup>14</sup> 3.3                                      | 1.7                              | <sup>14</sup> 1.9                                | 3.6  | 9.0  | 9.5  | 100.0                            | Ireland <sup>3</sup> .   |
| Italie <sup>3</sup>    | <sup>8</sup> 1911<br>1921   | 55.4<br>56.1   | 0.7<br>0.6                               | 25.9<br>24.0                 | 5.6<br>6.4                 | 3.3<br>4.0                            |  | 1.5<br>2.0                       | 1.3<br>1.5                                       | 2.7<br>3.0                                   | 3.0<br>2.4   | 0.6<br>—   | 100.0<br>100.0                   | Italy <sup>3</sup> .     |
| Lettonie               | 1925  | 68.0   | 0.3                                      | 10.8                         | 4.8                        | 0.2                                   | 2.8  | 1.7                              | 1.3  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 5.2  | 100.0                            | Latvia.                  |
| Lithuanie              | 1923  | 79.4   | —  | 6.2                          | 2.4                        | —                                     | 0.9  | 1.7                              | 0.6  | 0.9  | 5.4  | 2.5  | 100.0                            | Lithuania.               |
| Luxembourg             | 1907  | 44.5   | 15.1                                     | 24.4                         | 6.7                        | —                                     | 4.0  | 4.4                              |  |  | 0.9  | —  | 100.0                            | Luxemburg.               |
| Norvège <sup>15</sup>  | 1910<br>1920  | 39.5<br>36.8   | 0.9<br>1.5                               | 25.1<br>27.4                 | 8.8<br>11.1                | 4.3<br>3.3                            | 3.9<br>5.3   | 0.6<br>0.3                       | 0.9<br>1.3                                       | 2.9<br>3.5                                   | 12.0<br>9.1  | 1.1<br>0.4                                       | 100.0<br>100.0                   | Norway <sup>15</sup> .   |
| Pays-Bas               | 1909<br>1920  | 28.4<br>23.6   | 1.0<br>1.7                               | 34.2<br>36.1                 | 10.8<br>11.7               | 8.4<br>3.3 6.3                        |  | 0.6                              | 6.7<br>1.1 6.5                                   |  | 9.5<br>8.1   | 1.0<br>1.0                                       | 100.0<br>100.0                   | Netherlands.             |
| Pologne                | <sup>10</sup> 1897<br>1921  | 46.0<br>75.9   | 0.7<br>0.7                               | 17.7<br>8.7                  | 5.9<br>3.8                 | —<br>—                                | 1.5<br>1.8   | 8.5<br>2.6                       | 1.1<br>1.0                                       | 1.7<br>1.4                                   | 15.9<br>2.0  | 1.0<br>2.1                                       | 100.0<br>100.0                   | Poland.                  |
| Portugal               | 1911  | 57.5   | 0.4                                      | 21.5                         | 6.1                        | 3.0                                   |  | 1.5                              | 0.6  | 1.6  | 7.8  | —  | 100.0                            | Portugal.                |
| Roumanie <sup>10</sup> | <sup>8</sup> 1913   | 79.5   | 0.2                                      | 7.8                          | 2.7                        | 0.1                                   | 1.7  | 2.2                              | 1.1  | 1.3  | 2.9  | 0.5  | 100.0                            | Roumania <sup>10</sup> . |
| Suède                  | 1910<br>1920  | 46.3<br>38.7   | 0.6<br>0.8                               | 25.1<br>28.8                 | 5.4<br>7.9                 | 1.9<br>1.5                            | 3.2<br>4.1   | 1.3<br>0.7                       | 0.9<br>1.0                                       | 2.7<br>3.6                                   | 8.3<br>7.1   | 4.3<br>5.8                                       | 100.0<br>100.0                   | Sweden.                  |
| Suisse                 | 1910<br>1920  | 26.8<br>25.9   | 0.3<br>0.3                               | 45.4<br>44.1                 | 10.9<br>11.7               | —<br>—                                | 4.7<br>4.9   | 0.2<br>0.2                       | 0.9<br>1.2                                       | 4.4<br>5.3                                   | 5.9<br>6.2   | 0.5<br>0.2                                       | 100.0<br>100.0                   | Switzerland.             |
| Tchécoslovaquie        | 1921  | 40.3   | 2.7                                      | 34.1                         | 6.0                        | —                                     | 4.0  | 2.3                              | 1.9  | 2.8  | 4.3  | 1.6  | 100.0                            | Czecho-slovakia.         |
| Océanie.               |   |  |  |                              |                            |                                       |  |                                  |  |  |  |  |                                  | OCEANIA.                 |
| Australie              | 1911<br>1921  | 24.2<br>22.9   | 5.3<br>2.9                               | 28.4<br>31.2                 | 14.5<br>15.3               | 2.2<br>2.1                            | 5.8<br>6.9   | 0.3<br>0.4                       | <sup>17</sup> 1.1<br><sup>17</sup> 1.7           | 5.9<br>6.5                                   | 10.1<br>9.0  | 2.2<br>1.1                                       | 100.0<br>100.0                   | Australia.               |
| Nouvelle-Zélande       | 1911<br>1921  | 26.1<br>27.1   | 3.3<br>1.6                               | 30.1<br>27.5                 | 14.8<br>15.5               | 2.7<br>3.2                            | 5.5<br>6.7   | 0.1<br>0.3                       | 0.6<br>1.0                                       | 6.7<br>8.4                                   | 10.1<br>8.7  | —<br>—   | 100.0<br>100.0                   | New Zealand.             |

**Tableau 8. STATISTIQUE DU CHOMAGE : NOMBRE DES CHOMEURS ET LEUR POURCENTAGE PARMIS LES OUVRIERS SYNDIQUÉS.**

**Table 8. STATISTICS OF UNEMPLOYMENT : NUMBER OF WORKERS UNEMPLOYED AND THEIR PERCENTAGE AMONG TRADE UNIONISTS.**

| Fin du mois<br>End of month | AMÉRIQUE — AMERICA                    |      | EUROPE  |                  |   |                  |   |   |   |     |   |      |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|---|------------------|---|------------------|---|---|---|-----|---|------|
|                             | Canada                                |      | Allemagne <sup>1</sup> — Germany <sup>1</sup> |                  |   |                  | Autriche<br>Austria   | Belgique — Belgium  |   |     |   |      |
|                             | Ouvriers syndiqués<br>Trade Unionists |      | Ouvriers syndiqués — Trade Unionists          |                  |   |                  | Nombre de<br>chômeurs<br>secourus<br>Number<br>in receipt<br>of benefit | Nombre<br>d'assurés<br>secourus<br>Number<br>in receipt<br>of benefit | Caisses d'assurance contre le chômage<br>Unemployment Insurance Societies |     |   |      |
|                             | Nombre<br>Number                      | %    | Chômeurs complets<br>Wholly unemployed        |                  | Chômeurs partiels<br>Partially unemployed |                  |   |   | Chômeurs complets<br>Wholly unemployed                                    |     | Chômeurs partiels<br>Partially unemployed |      |
| Nombre<br>Number            |                                       |      | %   | Nombre<br>Number | %   | Nombre<br>Number | %   | Nombre<br>Number  | %   |     |   |      |
| 1921 VI . . .               | 23,866                                | 13.2 | 170,612                                       | 3.0              | .   | 7.2              | a)  | 11,035  | 66,408  | 9.9 | 86,823                                    | 13.0 |
| XII . . .                   | 24,311                                | 15.1 | 97,687  | 1.6              | .   | 1.5              | .   | 16,713  | 49,851  | 6.6 | 36,232                                    | 4.8  |
| 1922 VI . . .               | 8,032                                 | 5.3  | 36,350  | 0.6              | .   | 0.6              | .   | 33,355  | 19,068  | 2.6 | 23,817                                    | 3.3  |
| XII . . .                   | 9,920                                 | 6.4  | 182,955                                       | 2.8              | 492,711                                   | 8.7              | .   | 11,743  | 11,743  | 1.7 | 14,312                                    | 2.1  |
| 1923 VI . . .               | 5,299                                 | 3.4  | 235,556                                       | 4.1              | 794,821                                   | 15.3             | .   | 92,789  | 5,605   | 0.8 | 11,653                                    | 1.8  |
| XII . . .                   | 11,686                                | 7.2  | 1,304,973                                     | 28.2             | 1,691,309                                 | 42.0             | .   | 98,050  | 11,017  | 1.7 | 12,550                                    | 1.9  |
| 1924 VI . . .               | 9,250                                 | 5.8  | 340,774                                       | 10.4             | 610,849                                   | 19.4             | 426,420   | 63,556  | 6,659   | 1.0 | 15,269                                    | 2.3  |
| XII . . .                   | 18,373                                | 11.6 | 282,645                                       | 8.1              | 193,280                                   | 6.5              | 535,529   | 154,491   | 9,344   | 1.5 | 23,410                                    | 3.6  |
| 1925 VI . . .               | 9,578                                 | 6.1  | 130,116                                       | 3.5              | 163,461                                   | 5.2              | 195,099   | 118,366   | 6,483   | 1.1 | 29,108                                    | 4.8  |
| XII . . .                   | 11,716                                | 7.9  | 706,189                                       | 19.4             | 695,949                                   | 19.8             | 1,498,681   | 207,834   | 16,897  | 2.8 | 27,494                                    | 4.6  |
| 1926 VI . . .               | 5,965                                 | 4.1  | 627,287                                       | 18.1             | 596,793                                   | 17.2             | 1,740,754   | 150,981   | 5,200   | 0.9 | 13,148                                    | 2.2  |
| XII . . .                   | 9,349                                 | 5.9  | 572,653                                       | 16.7             | 249,628                                   | 7.3              | 1,748,597   | 205,350   | 15,804  | 2.6 | 17,889                                    | 3.0  |
| 1927 VI . . .               | 5,410                                 | 3.2  | 239,597                                       | 6.3              | 101,378                                   | 2.7              | 540,703   | 145,136   | 8,323   | 1.4 | 20,098                                    | 3.3  |
| XII . . .                   | 11,893                                | 6.6  | 519,573                                       | 12.9             | 123,207                                   | 3.1              | 1,188,274   | 207,100   | 22,526  | 3.6 | 35,006                                    | 5.6  |

Total des ouvriers servant de base aux pourcentages de décembre 1927.  
Number of workers on which the percentages for December 1927 are based.

180,204

4,039,037

621,355

| Fin du mois<br>End of month | EUROPE  |      |  |  |   |                                       |  |  |                |  |   |
|-----------------------------|---|------|--|--|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|----------------|--|---|
|                             | Danemark <sup>1</sup><br>Denmark <sup>1</sup> |      | Estonie<br>Estonia   | Finlande<br>Finland                                      | France  | Hongrie — Hungary                     | Irlande (Etat libre)<br>Irish Free State |  | Italie — Italy |  |   |
|                             | Ouvriers syndiqués<br>Trade Unionists         |      | Nombre de<br>chômeurs<br>enregistrés<br>Number<br>of un-<br>employed<br>registered | Chômeurs<br>enregistrés<br>Un-<br>employed<br>registered | Nombre<br>de chômeurs<br>secourus<br>Number<br>in receipt<br>of benefit | Ouvriers syndiqués<br>Trade Unionists |  | Chômeurs avec<br>assurance obligatoire<br>Compulsorily insured<br>unemployed |                | Nombre de<br>chômeurs enre-<br>gistrés<br>Number of<br>unemployed registered |   |
|                             | Nombre<br>Number                              | %    |  |  |   | Nombre<br>Number                      | %  | Nombre<br>Number   | %              | Chômeurs<br>complets<br>Wholly<br>unemployed                                 | Chômeurs<br>partiels<br>Partially<br>unemployed |
| 1921 VI . . .               |   |      | 46,533   | 16.1   | .   |                                       |  |  |                |  |   |
| XII . . .                   | 74,581  | 26.8 | .  | 2,127  | 10,032  | .                                     | .  | .  | .              | 541,775  | 178,662   |
| 1922 VI . . .               | 33,262  | 12.9 | 1,278  | 799  | 4,207   | .                                     | .  | .  | .              | 372,001  | 95,334  |
| XII . . .                   | 52,597  | 20.6 | 793  | 1,294  | 2,221   | 27,287                                | .  | .  | .              | 381,968  | 42,558  |
| 1923 VI . . .               | 20,722  | 8.1  | 865  | 512  | 2,067   | 13,349                                | 6.5                                      | .  | .              | 216,287  | 39,288  |
| XII . . .                   | 50,148  | 19.6 | 821  | 779  | 464   | 15,432                                | 9.1                                      | .  | .              | 258,580  | 62,386  |
| 1924 VI . . .               | 13,116  | 5.0  | 1,463  | 672  | 527   | 24,598                                | 12.8                                     | .  | .              | 130,793  | 16,877  |
| XII . . .                   | 45,206  | 17.1 | 2,156  | 2,234  | 509   | 33,095                                | 17.3                                     | c) 63,915  | c) 25.1        | 150,449  | 9,956   |
| 1925 VI . . .               | 24,135  | 9.1  | 1,771  | 1,155  | 626   | 34,015                                | 19.0                                     | 44,795   | 17.6           | 85,532   | 6,944   |
| XII . . .                   | 85,944  | 31.7 | 3,213  | 2,176  | 645   | 26,711                                | 16.4                                     | 35,858   | 14.1           | 122,200  | 8,870   |
| 1926 VI . . .               | 42,993  | 15.6 | 1,051  | 924  | 489   | 25,558                                | 16.7                                     | 31,248   | 12.3           | 83,264   | 6,650   |
| XII . . .                   | 88,854  | 32.2 | 3,807  | 2,172  | 17,178  | 20,712                                | 13.0                                     | 27,014   | 11.0           | 181,493  | 10,216  |
| 1927 VI . . .               | 50,700  | 17.9 | 1,907  | 1,130  | 23,710  | 11,836                                | 7.8                                      | 22,776   | 9.3            | 214,603  | 103,792   |
| XII . . .                   | 83,400  | 31.6 | 4,437  | 2,152  | 13,221  | 13,045                                | 8.6                                      | 28,586   | 11.6           | 414,283  | 107,964   |

Total des ouvriers servant de base aux pourcentages de décembre 1927.  
Number of workers on which the percentages for December 1927 are based.

273,440

151,700

245,613

SOURCE. — La plupart des chiffres ont été fournis par le BUREAU INTERNATIONAL DU TRAVAIL. Les données sont publiées régulièrement dans la *Revue internationale du Travail* et dans le *Bulletin mensuel de statistique*.

SOURCE. — The majority of the figures have been supplied by the INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. Current data are published in the *International Labour Review* and in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*.

a) Premier du mois suivant. b) Juillet. c) Janvier de l'année suivante. d) Novembre. e) Mai. f) Septembre. g) Octobre. (a) First of the following month. (b) July. (c) January of following year. (d) November. (e) May. (f) September. (g) October.



**Tableau 8 (fin). Statistique du chômage : Nombre des chômeurs et leur pourcentage parmi les ouvriers syndiqués.**

**Table 8 (concluded). Statistics of Unemployment : Number of Workers unemployed and their Percentage among Trade Unionists.**

| Fin du mois<br>End of month |           | EUROPE  |  |   |   |   |      |   |  |  |   |     |           |      |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---|--|---|---|---|------|---|--|--|---|-----|-----------|------|
|                             |           | Lettonie<br>Latvia  |  | Norvège <sup>1</sup><br>Norway <sup>1</sup> |   | Pays-Bas <sup>3</sup><br>Netherlands <sup>3</sup>                         |      | Pologne <sup>4</sup><br>Poland <sup>4</sup>                       |  | Royaume-Uni <sup>5</sup> — United Kingdom <sup>5</sup> |   |     |           |      |
|                             |           | Nombre de chômeurs enregistrés<br>Number of unemployed registered | Chômeurs syndiqués<br>Trade Unionists unemployed |   | Nombre de chômeurs enregistrés<br>Number of unemployed registered | Caisses d'assurance contre le chômage<br>Unemployment Insurance Societies |      | Nombre de chômeurs enregistrés<br>Number of unemployed registered | Chômeurs avec assurance obligatoire<br>Compulsorily insured unemployed |  |   |     |           |      |
|                             |           |   | Nombre<br>Number                                 | %   |   | Nombre<br>Number  | %    |   | Chômeurs complets<br>Wholly unemployed                                 |  | Chômeurs partiels<br>Temporarily unemployed |     | Total     |      |
|                             |           | Nombre<br>Number  | %  | Nombre<br>Number                            | %   | Nombre<br>Number  | %    | Nombre<br>Number  | %  | Nombre<br>Number                                       | %   |     |           |      |
| 1921                        | VI . . .  | .   | .  | 20.6  | .   | 31,999  | 8.1  | 115,000   | .  | .  | .   | .   | 2,171,288 | 17.8 |
|                             | XII . . . | .   | .  | 23.4  | .   | 65,635  | 16.6 | 173,000   | .  | .  | .   | .   | 1,934,030 | 16.2 |
| 1922                        | VI . . .  | 4,437   | .  | 15.6  | .   | 32,333  | 9.1  | 105,000   | .  | .  | .   | .   | 1,502,955 | 12.7 |
|                             | XII . . . | 5,720   | 5,086  | 15.1  | .   | 50,320  | 15.0 | 75,000  | .  | .  | .   | .   | 1,431,929 | 12.2 |
| 1923                        | VI . . .  | 1,622   | 2,661  | 7.9   | 11,950  | 28,013  | 9.4  | 76,397  | .  | .  | .   | .   | 1,295,136 | 11.3 |
|                             | XII . . . | 2,782   | 4,468  | 14.0  | 13,861  | 44,620  | 15.9 | 67,581  | .  | .  | .   | .   | 1,226,641 | 10.7 |
| 1924                        | VI . . .  | 1,227   | 1,714  | 4.9   | 8,958   | 15,843  | 5.8  | 137,830   | .  | .  | .   | .   | 1,084,517 | 9.4  |
|                             | XII . . . | 3,821   | 4,386  | 12.5  | 13,810  | 34,910  | 12.7 | 161,940   | .  | .  | .   | .   | 1,260,465 | 10.9 |
| 1925                        | VI . . .  | 1,169   | 3,256  | 8.9   | 9,963   | 18,243  | 6.6  | 171,650   | .  | .  | .   | .   | 1,406,155 | 11.9 |
|                             | XII . . . | 5,097   | 9,363  | 26.1  | 26,276  | 44,660  | 16.0 | 311,090   | .  | .  | .   | .   | 1,243,087 | 10.4 |
| 1926                        | VI . . .  | 936   | 7,751  | 22.1  | 19,300  | 16,983  | 5.9  | 243,302   | 1,082,656  | 7.1  | 668,477                                     | 5.6 | 1,751,133 | 14.6 |
|                             | XII . . . | 5,234   | c)10,290   | c)30.2                                      | 30,558  | 35,689  | 12.1 | 190,140   | 1,099,850  | 9.1  | 331,990                                     | 2.8 | 1,431,840 | 11.9 |
| 1927                        | VI . . .  | 882   | 7,655  | 22.5  | 19,854  | 17,736  | 6.0  | 159,365   | 787,215  | 6.5  | 282,171                                     | 2.4 | 1,069,386 | 8.8  |
|                             | XII . . . | 6,399   | d)7,852  | d)24.8                                      | 28,532  | 44,848  | 14.9 | 165,268   | 935,696  | 7.7  | 258,609                                     | 2.3 | 1,194,305 | 9.8  |

Total des ouvriers servant de base aux pourcentages de décembre 1927.  
Number of workers on which the percentages for December 1927 are based.

d) 33,149      301,587      12,131,000

| End of month<br>Fin du mois |           | EUROPE                                     |                                       |                |  |                       |   | OCÉANIE — OCEANIA                 |                                       |   |                  |   |                  |
|-----------------------------|-----------|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|------------------|---|------------------|
|                             |           | Russie<br>Russia                           |                                       | Suède — Sweden |  | Suisse<br>Switzerland |   | Tchécoslovaquie<br>Czechoslovakia |                                       | Australie <sup>7</sup> — Australia <sup>7</sup> |                  | Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>7</sup><br>New Zealand <sup>7</sup> |                  |
|                             |           | Nombre de chômeurs<br>Number of unemployed | Ouvriers syndiqués<br>Trade Unionists |                | Nombre de demandes d'emploi non satisfaites<br>Number of unemployed registered | %                     | Caisse d'assurance syndicale<br>Trade Union Insurance Funds |                                   | Ouvriers syndiqués<br>Trade Unionists | Ouvriers syndiqués<br>Trade Unionists           |                  |   |                  |
|                             |           |  | Nombre<br>Number                      | %              |  |                       | Nombre de chômeurs secourus<br>Number in receipt of benefit | %                                 |                                       |   | Nombre<br>Number | %   | Nombre<br>Number |
| 1921                        | VI . . .  | .  | 40,700                                | 27.7           | 54,650   | .                     | .   | .                                 | 45,622                                | 12.5  | .                | .   |                  |
|                             | XII . . . | .  | 47,700                                | 33.2           | 88,967   | .                     | .   | .                                 | 35,250                                | 9.5   | .                | .   |                  |
| 1922                        | VI . . .  | .  | 29,400                                | 20.9           | 59,456   | .                     | .   | .                                 | 35,796                                | 9.6   | .                | .   |                  |
|                             | XII . . . | .  | 29,300                                | 21.3           | 53,463   | .                     | .   | .                                 | 33,570                                | 8.6   | .                | .   |                  |
| 1923                        | VI . . .  | .  | 13,350                                | 9.8            | 25,583   | .                     | .   | .                                 | 26,931                                | 7.1   | .                | .   |                  |
|                             | XII . . . | .  | 19,900                                | 14.1           | 26,873   | .                     | .   | .                                 | 24,521                                | 6.6   | .                | .   |                  |
| 1924                        | VI . . .  | .  | 15,050                                | 7.4            | 10,938   | .                     | .   | .                                 | 32,708                                | 8.3   | .                | .   |                  |
|                             | XII . . . | .  | 33,900                                | 15.6           | 11,419   | .                     | .   | .                                 | 41,420                                | 10.3  | .                | .   |                  |
| 1925                        | VI . . .  | 948,374                                    | 18,950                                | 8.2            | 8,084  | .                     | 6,086   | 0.6                               | 36,490                                | 10.2  | .                | .   |                  |
|                             | XII . . . | 951,200                                    | 45,950                                | 19.6           | 17,027   | .                     | 17,196  | 1.6                               | 34,287                                | 8.1   | d) 2,427         | d) 5.4  |                  |
| 1926                        | VI . . .  | 1,065,500                                  | 23,800                                | 9.6            | 10,272   | 2.4                   | 40,034  | 3.4                               | 24,920                                | 6.7   | e) 3,049         | e) 6.6  |                  |
|                             | XII . . . | 1,289,600                                  | 47,950                                | 19.1           | 17,900   | 5.6                   | 29,295  | 2.5                               | 25,351                                | 5.7   | d) 3,712         | d) 6.7  |                  |
| 1927                        | VI . . .  | 1,216,900                                  | 24,999                                | 9.4            | 7,735  | 1.6                   | 13,833  | 1.3                               | 29,217                                | 6.4   | e) 4,406         | e) 9.7  |                  |
|                             | XII . . . | ...  | 50,655                                | 18.6           | 13,701   | 4.5                   | 14,334  | g) 0.8                            | 38,641                                | 8.9   | d) 5,531         | d) 9.7  |                  |

Total des ouvriers servant de base aux pourcentages de décembre 1927.  
Number of workers on which the percentages for December 1927 are based.

272,560      248,588      g) 1091,568      435,133      56,795

<sup>1</sup> Comprend seulement les syndicats versant l'indemnité de chômage.

<sup>2</sup> Depuis 1927, y compris les ouvriers mineurs.

<sup>3</sup> Chiffres calculés d'après les moyennes hebdomadaires.

<sup>4</sup> Depuis 1926, nouvelle série.

<sup>5</sup> Depuis avril 1922, non compris l'Etat libre d'Irlande.

<sup>6</sup> Non compris les mineurs en grève.

<sup>7</sup> Ouvriers syndiqués ayant chômé trois jours ou plus au cours d'une semaine.

<sup>1</sup> Only Unions paying unemployment benefit.

<sup>2</sup> Since 1927, including miners.

<sup>3</sup> Calculated from weekly averages.

<sup>4</sup> Since 1926, new series.

<sup>5</sup> Since April 1922, excluding Irish Free State.

<sup>6</sup> Excluding strikers in the coal-mining industry.

<sup>7</sup> Union members unemployed for three days or more during a given week.

**Tableau 9. MIGRATIONS TRANSOCÉANIQUES ET CONTINENTALES DES NATIONAUX ET DES ÉTRANGERS.**

**Table 9. MIGRATION MOVEMENTS, OVERSEA AND CONTINENTAL, OF NATIONALS AND FOREIGNERS.**

*A. Migrations des nationaux. — Migration Movements of Nationals.*

*a) Migrations transocéaniques. — Oversea Migrations.*

| Emigration transocéanique<br>Oversea emigration |         |  |         |         | Immigration transocéanique<br>Oversea immigration |  |        |        |                               |
|---|---------|--|---------|---------|---|--|--------|--------|-------------------------------|
| PAYS  | 1913    | Moyennes<br>annuelles<br>1920-1924<br>Yearly<br>averages | 1925    | 1926    | 1913  | Moyennes<br>annuelles<br>1920-1924<br>Yearly<br>averages | 1925   | 1926   | COUNTRY                       |
| <b>AFRIQUE.</b>                                 |         |  |         |         | <b>AFRICA.</b>                                    |  |        |        |                               |
| Maroc français . . . . .                        | .       | .  | 25      | .       | .   | .  | .      | .      | French Morocco.               |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE.</b>                                |         |  |         |         | <b>AMERICA.</b>                                   |  |        |        |                               |
| Etats-Unis :                                    |         |  |         |         |   |  |        |        | United States :               |
| Année civile . . . . .                          | .       | 36,233   | .       | .       | .   | .  | .      | .      | Calendar year.                |
| Année fiscale . . . . .                         | .       | 38,177   | 15,194  | 15,797  | .   | .  | .      | .      | Fiscal year.                  |
| Mexique . . . . .                               | .       | .  | 2,418   | ...     | .   | .  | 2,148  | ...    | Mexico.                       |
| Iles Sous le Vent a) . . . . .                  | .       | .  | 360     | ...     | .   | .  | .      | ...    | Leeward Islands a).           |
| Terre Neuve . . . . .                           | .       | 12,951   | ...     | ...     | .   | 11,372   | ...    | ...    | Newfoundland.                 |
| <b>ASIE.</b>                                    |         |  |         |         | <b>ASIA.</b>                                      |  |        |        |                               |
| Inde . . . . .                                  | .       | 846  | 414     | 356     | .   | 4,782  | ...    | 6,700  | British India.                |
| Japon . . . . .                                 | .       | 10,159   | 8,279   | 12,670  | .   | .  | .      | .      | Japan.                        |
| Palestine . . . . .                             | .       | 2,062  | 2,419   | 1,694   | .   | .  | .      | .      | Palestine.                    |
| Philippines a) . . . . .                        | .       | .  | 11,241  | ...     | .   | .  | 6,177  | ...    | Philippines a).               |
| Indo-Chine b) . . . . .                         | .       | 926  | 2,194   | 2,318   | .   | .  | .      | .      | Indo-China b).                |
| Syrie . . . . .                                 | .       | .  | .       | 14,948  | .   | .  | .      | .      | Syria.                        |
| Liban . . . . .                                 | .       | 7,493  | .       | .       | .   | 6,683  | .      | .      | Lebanon.                      |
| <b>EUROPE.</b>                                  |         |  |         |         | <b>EUROPE.</b>                                    |  |        |        |                               |
| Allemagne . . . . .                             | 25,843  | 48,205   | 62,202  | 64,320  | .   | .  | 10,620 | 33,853 | Germany.                      |
| Autriche . . . . .                              | .       | 7,820  | 4,627   | 3,895   | .   | .  | .      | .      | Austria.                      |
| Belgique . . . . .                              | 7,590   | 2,525  | 2,495   | 3,672   | .   | 1,275  | 1,033  | 1,112  | Belgium.                      |
| Danemark . . . . .                              | 8,846   | 5,925  | 4,578   | 5,804   | .   | .  | .      | .      | Denmark.                      |
| Dantzig . . . . .                               | .       | .  | .       | 753     | .   | .  | .      | .      | Danzig.                       |
| Espagne . . . . .                               | 151,000 | 91,476   | 55,544  | 45,299  | .   | 47,445   | 37,887 | 39,949 | Spain.                        |
| Estonie . . . . .                               | .       | 661  | 1,843   | 711     | .   | .  | .      | .      | Estonia.                      |
| Finlande . . . . .                              | 20,057  | 6,763  | 2,075   | 5,638   | .   | .  | 2,868  | ...    | Finland.                      |
| France . . . . .                                | .       | 2,080  | 1,863   | 3,751   | .   | .  | .      | .      | France.                       |
| Grèce . . . . .                                 | .       | 6,471  | 3,576   | 3,734   | .   | .  | .      | .      | Greece.                       |
| Hongrie . . . . .                               | .       | 3,869  | 3,519   | 5,856   | .   | 997  | 309    | 400    | Hungary.                      |
| Irlande (Etat Libre) . . . . .                  | .       | 16,236   | 30,181  | 30,041  | .   | 2,789  | 2,155  | 1,786  | Ireland (Free State).         |
| Italie . . . . .                                | 559,566 | 172,471  | 114,000 | 128,000 | 188,978   | 66,458   | 73,000 | 78,000 | Italy.                        |
| Lithuanie . . . . .                             | .       | 5,030  | 1,019   | 6,584   | .   | .  | .      | .      | Lithuania.                    |
| Malte a) . . . . .                              | .       | 1,756  | 3,074   | 3,833   | .   | .  | 2,444  | 2,648  | Malta a).                     |
| Norvège . . . . .                               | 9,876   | 8,689  | 7,009   | 9,326   | .   | 7,925  | ...    | ...    | Norway.                       |
| Pays-Bas . . . . .                              | 2,330   | 4,041  | 2,971   | 3,059   | .   | .  | .      | .      | Netherlands.                  |
| Pologne . . . . .                               | .       | 55,577   | 38,649  | 49,893  | .   | 33,325   | 4,101  | 6,017  | Poland.                       |
| Portugal . . . . .                              | 77,227  | 29,287   | 19,188  | 34,132  | .   | 16,501   | 15,100 | 16,856 | Portugal.                     |
| Açores . . . . .                                | .       | .  | 1,014   | 1,445   | .   | .  | 734    | 955    | Azores.                       |
| Madère . . . . .                                | .       | .  | 777     | 1,258   | .   | .  | 772    | 789    | Madeira.                      |
| Roumanie . . . . .                              | .       | .  | .       | 21,577  | .   | .  | .      | 1,232  | Roumania.                     |
| Royaume-Uni <sup>1</sup> . . . . .              | 389,394 | 214,067  | 140,594 | 166,601 | 85,709  | 69,433   | 56,335 | 51,063 | United Kingdom <sup>1</sup> . |
| Serb., Cr. et Slov. . . . .                     | .       | 10,329   | 15,005  | 15,726  | .   | 8,175  | 4,920  | 4,833  | Serb., Cr. and Slov.          |
| Suède . . . . .                                 | 17,224  | 11,384   | 9,612   | 11,062  | 4,917   | 3,683  | 2,260  | 2,328  | Sweden.                       |
| Suisse . . . . .                                | 6,191   | 5,918  | 3,520   | 4,280   | .   | .  | .      | .      | Switzerland.                  |
| Tchécoslovaquie . . . . .                       | .       | 13,104   | 7,379   | 12,063  | .   | 3,715  | 2,601  | 2,795  | Czechoslovakia.               |
| <b>OCÉANIE.</b>                                 |         |  |         |         | <b>OCEANIA.</b>                                   |  |        |        |                               |
| Fidji, Iles . . . . .                           | .       | .  | 2,437   | 722     | .   | .  | 2,457  | ...    | Fiji Islands.                 |

**Tableau 9 (suite). Migrations transocéaniques et continentales des nationaux et des étrangers.**  
**Table 9 (continued). Migration Movements, Oversea and Continental, of Nationals and Foreigners.**

A. *Migrations des nationaux. — Migration Movements of Nationals.*  
 b) *Migrations continentales. — Continental Migrations.*

| Emigration continentale<br>Continental emigration |      |  |         |         | Immigration continentale<br>Continental immigration |  |         |         |                                    |
|---|------|--|---------|---------|---|--|---------|---------|------------------------------------|
| PAYS  | 1913 | Moyennes<br>annuelles<br>1920-1924<br>Yearly<br>averages | 1925    | 1926    | 1913  | Moyennes<br>annuelles<br>1920-1924<br>Yearly<br>averages | 1925    | 1926    | COUNTRY                            |
| <b>AFRIQUE.</b>                                   |      |  |         |         | <b>AFRICA.</b>                                      |  |         |         |                                    |
| Afr. du Sud, Union<br>Bassoutoland . . . . .      | .    | .  | 3,003   | ...     | .   | .  | 2,462   | ...     | South Africa, Union<br>Basutoland. |
| Nyasaland . . . . .                               | .    | 69,725   | 70,048  | 96,265  | .   | .  | .       | .       | Nyasaland.                         |
| Swazieland . . . . .                              | .    | 10,500   | 2,805   | 11,666  | .   | .  | 2,625   | ...     | Swaziland.                         |
| Madagascar . . . . .                              | .    | .  | 5,790   | 7,636   | .   | .  | .       | ...     | Madagascar.                        |
| Cameroun français . . . . .                       | .    | 1,610  | 22      | ...     | .   | 2,091  | 41      | ...     | Madagascar.<br>Cameroun (Fr.).     |
| Somalie française . . . . .                       | .    | .  | 1,298   | 888     | .   | .  | 1,278   | 1,442   | Somali (Fr.).                      |
|   | .    | .  | 590     | 437     | .   | .  | .       | .       |                                    |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE.</b>                                  |      |  |         |         | <b>AMERICA.</b>                                     |  |         |         |                                    |
| Canada . . . . .                                  | .    | .  | .       | .       | .   | .  | 39,987  | 62,293  | Canada.<br>United States :         |
| Etats-Unis : . . . . .                            | .    | .  | .       | .       | .   | .  | .       | .       | Calendar year.                     |
| Année civile . . . . .                            | .    | 15,444   | .       | .       | .   | .  | .       | .       | Fiscal year.                       |
| Année fiscale . . . . .                           | .    | 18,038   | 10,235  | 12,385  | .   | .  | .       | .       | Mexico.                            |
| Mexique . . . . .                                 | .    | .  | 45,417  | ...     | .   | .  | 81,229  | ...     | St Pierre and Mique-<br>lon.       |
| St-Pierre-et-Miquelon . . . . .                   | .    | .  | 10      | 8       | .   | .  | .       | .       |                                    |
| <b>ASIE.</b>                                      |      |  |         |         | <b>ASIA.</b>  |  |         |         |                                    |
| Chinois par Hong-<br>Kong . . . . .               | .    | 121,949  | 140,354 | ...     | .   | 136,538  | .       | ...     | Chinese via Hong-<br>Kong.         |
| Inde . . . . .                                    | .    | 113,568  | 154,584 | 214,805 | .   | 570  | .       | ...     | British India.                     |
| Japon . . . . .                                   | .    | 1,907  | 2,417   | 3,514   | .   | .  | .       | .       | Japan.                             |
| Annam . . . . .                                   | .    | .  | 4,640   | ...     | .   | .  | .       | .       | Annam.                             |
| Syrie et Liban . . . . .                          | .    | .  | .       | 910     | .   | .  | .       | .       | Syria and Lebanon.                 |
| <b>EUROPE.</b>                                    |      |  |         |         | <b>EUROPE.</b>                                      |  |         |         |                                    |
| Belgique . . . . .                                | .    | 21,669   | 18,399  | 18,966  | .   | 10,483   | 9,421   | 8,865   | Belgium.                           |
| Estonie . . . . .                                 | .    | 273  | 488     | 1,715   | .   | .  | .       | .       | Estonia.                           |
| Finlande . . . . .                                | .    | 315  | .       | 405     | .   | .  | .       | .       | Finland.                           |
| Italie . . . . .                                  | .    | 182,622  | 178,000 | 141,000 | .   | 65,529   | 137,000 | 119,000 | Italy.                             |
| Malte a) . . . . .                                | .    | 834  | 187     | 155     | .   | .  | 137     | 6       | Malta a).                          |
| Pologne . . . . .                                 | .    | 33,708   | 42,769  | 117,616 | .   | .  | 17,131  | 49,893  | Poland.                            |
| Roumanie . . . . .                                | .    | .  | .       | 104     | .   | .  | .       | 75      | Roumania.                          |
| Suède . . . . .                                   | .    | 2,796  | 2,336   | 1,981   | .   | 3,810  | 2,793   | 3,060   | Sweden.                            |
| Tchécoslovaquie . . . . .                         | .    | 28,421   | 28,679  | 26,480  | .   | .  | 2,363   | 4,124   | Czechoslovakia.                    |
| <b>OCÉANIE.</b>                                   |      |  |         |         | <b>OCEANIA.</b>                                     |  |         |         |                                    |
| Australie . . . . .                               | .    | .  | 56,477  | 59,464  | .   | .  | 16,957  | 17,433  | Australia.                         |

**Tableau 9 (suite). Migrations transocéaniques et continentales des nationaux et des étrangers.**  
**Table 9 (continued). Migration Movements, Oversea and Continental, of Nationals and Foreigners.**

*B. Migrations des étrangers. — Migration Movements of Foreigners.*  
*a) Migrations transocéaniques. — Oversea Migrations.*

| Immigration transocéanique<br>Oversea immigration |           |  |                      |                    | Emigration transocéanique<br>Oversea emigration |  |                     |                     |                                |
|---|-----------|--|----------------------|--------------------|---|--|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| PAYS  | 1913      | Moyennes<br>annuelles<br>1920-1924<br>Yearly<br>averages | 1925                 | 1926               | 1913  | Moyennes<br>annuelles<br>1920-1924<br>Yearly<br>averages | 1925                | 1926                | COUNTRY                        |
| <b>AFRIQUE.</b>                                   |           |  |                      |                    | <b>AFRICA.</b>                                  |  |                     |                     |                                |
| Afr. du Sud, Union.                               | 14,251    | <sup>2</sup> 16,863                                      | 5,428                | 6,575              | .   | <sup>2</sup> 12,422                                      | 4,483               | 3,791               | Union of South Afr.            |
| Kénia . . . . .                                   | .         | 10,448   | 12,127               | 13,187             | .   | 9,025  | 9,242               | 11,815              | Kenya.                         |
| Nyassaland . . . . .                              | .         | 843  | 841                  | ...                | .   | 660  | 702                 | 881                 | Nyasaland.                     |
| Rhodésie du Sud . . . . .                         | .         | 2,494  | 2,166                | 2,952              | .   | .  | .                   | .                   | South Rhodesia.                |
| Sainte-Hélène . . . . .                           | .         | 100  | 48                   | 60                 | .   | .  | 63                  | 78                  | St. Helena.                    |
| Seychelles . . . . .                              | .         | 285  | 457                  | ...                | .   | 356  | 460                 | ...                 | Seychelles.                    |
| Swaziland . . . . .                               | .         | 155  | 305                  | ...                | .   | 116  | 201                 | ...                 | Swaziland.                     |
| Tanganyika . . . . .                              | .         | 1,862  | 1,874                | ...                | .   | .  | .                   | .                   | Tanganyika.                    |
| Madagascar . . . . .                              | .         | .  | 1,668                | c) 635             | .   | .  | 355                 | c) 14               | Madagascar.                    |
| Maroc français . . . . .                          | .         | .  | 3,371                | 4,624              | .   | .  | 2,157               | 1,902               | French Morocco.                |
| Somalie française . . . . .                       | .         | .  | 49                   | 49                 | .   | .  | 64                  | 118                 | Somali (Fr.).                  |
| Angola . . . . .                                  | .         | 281  | 216                  | ...                | .   | 105  | 193                 | ...                 | Angola.                        |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE.</b>                                  |           |  |                      |                    | <b>AMERICA.</b>                                 |  |                     |                     |                                |
| <i>Amérique du Nord :</i>                         |           |  |                      |                    | <i>North America :</i>                          |  |                     |                     |                                |
| Canada . . . . .                                  | 303,087   | 85,658   | 67,190               | 115,040            | .   | .  | .                   | .                   | Canada.                        |
| États-Unis :                                      | .         | .  | .                    | .                  | .   | .  | .                   | .                   | United States :                |
| Année civile . . . . .                            | .         | 394,144  | 169,515              | 179,013            | .   | 148,914  | 75,848              | 68,061              | Calendar year.                 |
| Année fiscale . . . . .                           | 1,112,164 | 398,411  | 158,597              | 167,804            | 260,218   | 169,364  | 87,194              | 71,338              | Fiscal year.                   |
| St-Pierre-et-Mique-<br>lon . . . . .              | .         | .  | 14                   | 9                  | .   | .  | .                   | .                   | St. Pierre and Mi-<br>queelon. |
| <i>Amérique Centrale :</i>                        |           |  |                      |                    | <i>Caribbean :</i>                              |  |                     |                     |                                |
| Cuba . . . . .                                    | 43,507    | 52,534   | 55,904               | 32,269             | .   | .  | .                   | .                   | Cuba.                          |
| Mexique . . . . .                                 | 17,805    | 17,273   | 14,945               | ...                | 13,092  | 10,467   | 10,073              | ...                 | Mexico.                        |
| Barbades . . . . .                                | .         | .  | .                    | ...                | .   | 13,020   | 15,514              | 9,897               | Barbados.                      |
| Bermudes . . . . .                                | .         | 412  | 368                  | ...                | .   | 337  | 260                 | ...                 | Bermuda.                       |
| Trinité et Tobago . . . . .                       | .         | 20,552   | ...                  | ...                | .   | 7,778  | 1,475               | 1,474               | Trinidad, Tobago.              |
| Guadeloupe <sup>2</sup> . . . . .                 | .         | .  | 696                  | ...                | .   | .  | <sup>2</sup> 966    | 31                  | Guadeloupe <sup>2</sup> .      |
| <i>Amérique du Sud :</i>                          |           |  |                      |                    | <i>South America :</i>                          |  |                     |                     |                                |
| Argentine . . . . .                               | 302,047   | 132,325  | <sup>1</sup> 125,366 | 133,497            | 156,829   | 46,636   | <sup>3</sup> 49,841 | <sup>3</sup> 55,769 | Argentine.                     |
| Brsil . . . . .                                   | 190,333   | 74,049   | 81,656               | 117,691            | .   | 33,774   | .                   | .                   | Brazil.                        |
| Paraguay . . . . .                                | .         | 301  | 310                  | 289                | .   | .  | .                   | .                   | Paraguay.                      |
| Pérou <sup>2</sup> . . . . .                      | .         | .  | .                    | 4,516              | .   | .  | .                   | 3,335               | Peru <sup>2</sup> .            |
| Uruguay <sup>2 4</sup> . . . . .                  | .         | 9,362  | 10,006               | 12,454             | .   | 3,523  | 4,088               | 4,679               | Uruguay <sup>2 4</sup> .       |
| Venezuela <sup>2</sup> . . . . .                  | .         | 10,632   | 14,590               | 21,672             | .   | 10,735   | 13,369              | 16,552              | Venezuela <sup>2</sup> .       |
| Guyane brit. . . . .                              | .         | 10,483   | .                    | 4,242              | .   | 8,755  | 9,651               | 3,583               | British Guiana.                |
| <b>ASIE.</b>                                      |           |  |                      |                    | <b>ASIA.</b>                                    |  |                     |                     |                                |
| Ceylan . . . . .                                  | .         | .  | 4,079                | ...                | .   | .  | .                   | .                   | Ceylon.                        |
| Palestine . . . . .                               | .         | 8,875  | 33,253               | 12,920             | .   | 2,100  | 1,681               | 7,735               | Palestine.                     |
| Philippines . . . . .                             | .         | 8,205  | 23,133               | ...                | .   | 1,271  | 18,564              | ...                 | Philippines.                   |
| Indes néerlandaises . . . . .                     | .         | 27,910   | 5,245                | ...                | .   | .  | .                   | .                   | Dutch East Indies.             |
| Indochine . . . . .                               | .         | 10,460   | 5,267                | <sup>5</sup> 2,433 | .   | 17,518   | 4,381               | <sup>5</sup> 1,899  | Indo-China.                    |
| <b>EUROPE.</b>                                    |           |  |                      |                    | <b>EUROPE.</b>                                  |  |                     |                     |                                |
| Allemagne . . . . .                               | .         | .  | .                    | .                  | .   | .  | 909                 | 1,157               | Germany.                       |
| Belgique . . . . .                                | .         | 1,112  | 1,732                | 1,604              | .   | 520  | 803                 | 742                 | Belgium.                       |
| Estonie . . . . .                                 | .         | .  | .                    | .                  | .   | 65   | 149                 | ...                 | Estonia.                       |
| Irlande (Etat Libre) . . . . .                    | .         | .  | 636                  | 179                | .   | .  | 121                 | 318                 | Ireland (Free State).          |
| Norvège . . . . .                                 | .         | 604  | 325                  | 257                | .   | .  | .                   | .                   | Norway.                        |
| Roumanie . . . . .                                | .         | .  | .                    | 395                | .   | .  | .                   | 199                 | Roumania.                      |
| Royaume-Uni . . . . .                             | .         | .  | 490                  | 786                | .   | .  | .                   | .                   | United Kingdom.                |
| Serb., Cr. et Slov. . . . .                       | .         | .  | .                    | .                  | .   | .  | 2,638               | 2,504               | Serb., Cr. and Slov.           |
| Suisse . . . . .                                  | .         | .  | .                    | .                  | .   | 950  | 814                 | 667                 | Switzerland.                   |
| Tchécoslovaquie . . . . .                         | .         | .  | 46                   | 26                 | .   | .  | .                   | .                   | Czechoslovakia.                |
| <b>Océanie.</b>                                   |           |  |                      |                    | <b>OCEANIA.</b>                                 |  |                     |                     |                                |
| Australie . . . . .                               | 141,906   | <sup>2</sup> 90,827                                      | 56,477               | 59,464             | 87,131  | <sup>2</sup> 62,169                                      | 16,957              | 17,433              | Australia.                     |
| Nouvelle-Zélande . . . . .                        | .         | 11,597   | 13,593               | 15,903             | .   | 757  | 728                 | 868                 | New Zealand.                   |
| Hawai <i>a)</i> . . . . .                         | .         | 11,482   | 13,954               | 7,925              | .   | 9,941  | 8,408               | 11,603              | Hawai <i>a)</i> .              |
| Etablissements fr. . . . .                        | .         | .  | .                    | 1,343              | .   | .  | .                   | 488                 | French Settlements.            |
| Nauru . . . . .                                   | .         | 430  | 460                  | ...                | .   | 347  | 261                 | ...                 | Nauru.                         |
| Nouvelle-Guinée <i>a)</i> . . . . .               | .         | 258  | 14                   | 48                 | .   | .  | 77                  | 84                  | New Guinea <i>a)</i> .         |

**Tableau 9 (suite). Migrations transocéaniques et continentales des nationaux et des étrangers.**  
**Table 9 (continued). Migration Movements, Oversea and Continental, of Nationals and Foreigners.**

*B. Migrations des étrangers. — Migration Movements of Foreigners.*

*b) Migrations continentales. — b) Continental Migrations.*

| Immigration continentale<br>Continental immigration |      |  |         |         | Emigration continentale<br>Continental emigration |  |         |         |                               |
|---|------|--|---------|---------|---|--|---------|---------|-------------------------------|
| PAYS  | 1913 | Moyennes<br>annuelles<br>1920-1924<br>Yearly<br>averages | 1925    | 1926    | 1913  | Moyennes<br>annuelles<br>1920-1924<br>Yearly<br>averages | 1925    | 1926    | COUNTRY                       |
| <b>AFRIQUE.</b>                                     |      |  |         |         | <b>AFRICA.</b>                                    |  |         |         |                               |
| Kénia . . . . .                                     | .    | 1,879  | 3,041   | 3,118   | .   | 2,080  | 2,604   | 2,717   | Kenya.                        |
| Swaziland . . . . .                                 | .    | .  | .       | 3,275   | .   | .  | .       | .       | Swaziland.                    |
| Madagascar . . . . .                                | .    | .  | 454     | c) 93   | .   | .  | .       | c) 20   | Madagascar.                   |
| Angola . . . . .                                    | .    | 5  | 34      | ...     | .   | 2  | 3       | ...     | Angola.                       |
| Tanganyika . . . . .                                | .    | 1,764  | 154     | ...     | .   | .  | .       | .       | Tanganyika.                   |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE.</b>                                    |      |  |         |         | <b>AMERICA.</b>                                   |  |         |         |                               |
| <i>Amérique du Nord :</i>                           |      |  |         |         | <i>North America :</i>                            |  |         |         |                               |
| Canada . . . . .                                    | .    | 30,362   | 17,717  | 20,944  | .   | .  | .       | .       | Canada.                       |
| <i>Etats-Unis :</i>                                 |      |  |         |         | <i>United States :</i>                            |  |         |         |                               |
| Année civile . . . . .                              | .    | 157,747  | 121,210 | 157,282 | .   | 7,967  | 5,841   | 5,118   | Calendar year.                |
| Année fiscale . . . . .                             | .    | 156,525  | 135,717 | 136,684 | .   | 9,232  | 5,534   | 5,654   | Fiscal year.                  |
| St-Pierre-et-Mique-<br>lon . . . . .                | .    | .  | 213     | 33      | .   | .  | .       | .       | St. Pierre and Mi-<br>quelon. |
| <i>Amérique Centrale :</i>                          |      |  |         |         | <i>Caribbean :</i>                                |  |         |         |                               |
| Mexique . . . . .                                   | .    | 18,055   | 29,014  | ...     | .   | 14,165   | 23,849  | ...     | Mexico.                       |
| Bermudes . . . . .                                  | .    | .  | .       | .       | .   | .  | 98      | ...     | Bermuda.                      |
| <i>Amérique du Sud :</i>                            |      |  |         |         | <i>South America :</i>                            |  |         |         |                               |
| Pérou . . . . .                                     | .    | .  | .       | 1,371   | .   | .  | .       | 1,168   | Peru.                         |
| Guyane brit. . . . .                                | .    | .  | .       | 2,253   | .   | .  | .       | .       | British Guiana.               |
| <b>ASIE.</b>  |      |  |         |         | <b>ASIA.</b>                                      |  |         |         |                               |
| Ceylan . . . . .                                    | .    | 148,799  | 125,585 | 101,746 | .   | 121,127  | 53,203  | 61,265  | Ceylon.                       |
| Palestine . . . . .                                 | .    | 1,016  | 1,388   | 990     | .   | .  | .       | .       | Palestine.                    |
| <i>Etablissements du</i>                            |      |  |         |         | <i>Straits Settlements.</i>                       |  |         |         |                               |
| Détroit . . . . .                                   | .    | 220,343  | 305,400 | 523,388 | .   | 81,748   | 121,064 | 186,472 | Dutch East Indies.            |
| Indes néerlandaises . . . . .                       | .    | .  | 27,028  | ...     | .   | .  | .       | .       | Indo-China.                   |
| Indochine . . . . .                                 | .    | 46,224   | 40,497  | 53,563  | .   | 14,288   | 24,954  | 34,156  |                               |
| <b>EUROPE.</b>                                      |      |  |         |         | <b>EUROPE.</b>                                    |  |         |         |                               |
| Allemagne . . . . .                                 | .    | 27,591   | 47,998  | 55,157  | .   | .  | .       | .       | Germany.                      |
| Autriche . . . . .                                  | .    | 9,697  | 4,429   | 3,870   | .   | .  | .       | .       | Austria.                      |
| Belgique . . . . .                                  | .    | 24,195   | 34,734  | 32,944  | .   | 10,553   | 13,376  | 13,405  | Belgium.                      |
| France . . . . .                                    | .    | 164,427  | 176,261 | 170,366 | .   | 46,715   | 54,397  | 41,174  | France.                       |
| Norvège . . . . .                                   | .    | 4,323  | 1,273   | 1,020   | .   | .  | .       | .       | Norway.                       |
| Roumanie . . . . .                                  | .    | .  | .       | 4,576   | .   | .  | .       | 9,914   | Roumania.                     |
| Royaume-Uni . . . . .                               | .    | .  | 4,789   | 5,230   | .   | .  | .       | .       | United Kingdom.               |
| Tchécoslovaquie . . . . .                           | .    | 4,927  | 2,588   | 2,120   | .   | .  | .       | .       | Czechoslovakia.               |
| <b>Océanie.</b>                                     |      |  |         |         | <b>OCEANIA,</b>                                   |  |         |         |                               |
| Nouvelle-Zélande . . . . .                          | .    | 1,709  | 2,019   | 1,887   | .   | 1,536  | 1,218   | 1,713   | New Zealand.                  |
| Nouvelle-Guinée a) . . . . .                        | .    | 1,015  | 835     | 865     | .   | 1,286  | 705     | 754     | New Guinea a).                |
| Etablissements fran-<br>çais . . . . .              | .    | .  | .       | .       | .   | .  | .       | 88      | French Settlements.           |

**Tableau 9 (fin). Migrations transocéaniques et continentales des nationaux et des étrangers.**  
**Table 9 (concluded). Migration Movements, Oversea and Continental, of Nationals and Foreigners.**

C. *Emigration transocéanique nette des nationaux, en chiffres absolus et pour 1,000 habitants.*  
 C. *Net Balance of Oversea Emigration of Nationals in Actual Figures and per 1000 Inhabitants.*

| PAYS  | Chiffres absolus<br>Actual figures |  |        |         | Taux par 1.000 habitants<br>Rate per 1000 inhabitants |  |      |      | COUNTRY                        |
|---|------------------------------------|--|--------|---------|---|--|------|------|--------------------------------|
|   | 1913                               | Moyennes annuelles<br>1920-1924<br>Yearly averages | 1925   | 1926    | 1913  | Moyennes annuelles<br>1920-1924<br>Yearly averages | 1925 | 1926 |                                |
| Allemagne . . . . .                                 | .                                  | .  | 51,582 | 30,467  | .   | .  | 0.8  | 0.5  | Germany.                       |
| Belgique . . . . .                                  | .                                  | 1,250  | 1,465  | 2,560   | .   | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.3  | Belgium.                       |
| Espagne . . . . .                                   | .                                  | 44,031   | 17,657 | 5,350   | .   | 2.0  | 0.8  | 0.2  | Spain.                         |
| Hongrie . . . . .                                   | .                                  | 2,872  | 3,210  | 5,456   | .   | 0.4  | 0.4  | 0.6  | Hungary.                       |
| Irlande, Etat Libre . . . . .                       | .                                  | 13,447   | 28,026 | 28,255  | .   | 4.6  | 9.4  | 9.5  | Irish Free State.              |
| Italie . . . . .                                    | 370,588                            | 106,013  | 41,000 | 50,000  | 10.4  | 2.7  | 1.0  | 1.2  | Italy.                         |
| Pologne . . . . .                                   | .                                  | 22,252   | 34,548 | 43,876  | .   | 0.9  | 1.2  | 1.5  | Poland.                        |
| Portugal . . . . .                                  | .                                  | 12,786   | 4,373  | 18,235  | .   | 2.1  | 0.7  | 2.9  | Portugal.                      |
| Royaume-Uni <sup>1</sup> . . . . .                  | 303,685                            | 144,634  | 84,259 | 115,538 | 6.6   | .  | 1.9  | 2.5  | United Kingdom <sup>1</sup> .  |
| Serbes, Croates et Slo-<br>vènes, Royaume . . . . . | .                                  | 2,154  | 10,085 | 10,893  | .   | 0.2  | 0.8  | 0.9  | Serb., Cr., Slov.,<br>Kingdom. |
| Suède . . . . .                                     | 12,307                             | 7,701  | 7,352  | 8,734   | 2.2   | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.4  | Sweden.                        |
| Tchécoslovaquie . . . . .                           | .                                  | 9,389  | 4,778  | 9,268   | .   | 0.7  | 0.3  | 0.6  | Czechoslovakia.                |

SOURCES. — Statistiques officielles communiquées par le Bureau international du Travail.

SOURCES. — Official statistics compiled by the International Labour Office.

NOTE. — Les migrations transocéaniques comprennent toute migration par voie de mer en provenance d'une des cinq parties du monde et à destination d'une autre, ainsi que les migrations entre l'Amérique du Sud et l'Amérique du Nord. Les migrations continentales comprennent toute migration par voie de mer ou de terre à l'intérieur de chaque partie du monde, l'Amérique du Nord et l'Amérique du Sud étant prises séparément. Ainsi, l'émigration d'Australie vers la Nouvelle-Zélande ou de Malte vers un pays européen est considérée comme étant continentale.

Comme l'immigration des nationaux représente plus ou moins le rapatriement des nationaux émigrés temporairement, la balance entre les deux catégories de « nationaux » représente l'émigration nette. De même, la différence entre le nombre des immigrants étrangers et celui des émigrants étrangers donne l'immigration nette.

La balance des émigrations transocéaniques des nationaux par rapport à la population donnée dans la partie C du tableau a été calculée, d'une part, sur la base des chiffres donnés dans la partie A et, d'autre part, sur la base des chiffres relatifs à la population totale donnés dans les tableaux 1 et 6 du présent Annuaire et des tableaux correspondants de l'édition précédente.

Les chiffres moyens donnés sous la rubrique 1920-1924 représentent les moyennes des chiffres disponibles pendant cette période.

Pour plus de détails et de notes explicatives, voir *Les mouvements migratoires 1920-1924* publiés par le Bureau international du Travail, et l'introduction à la même publication pour 1920-1923. Des chiffres mensuels pour 35 pays et territoires sont régulièrement publiés dans la *Chronique mensuelle des migrations*.

NOTE. — Oversea migrations include all migration by sea from one of the five continents of the world to another, as well as migration between South and North America. Continental migrations include all migration by sea or by land within each continent, North and South America being taken separately. Thus, emigration from Australia to New Zealand or from Malta to a European country is considered as continental.

As the immigration of nationals represents mainly repatriation of nationals who had emigrated temporarily, the balance between the two categories of "nationals" represents the net emigration. In the same way, the difference between the number of foreign immigrants and of foreign emigrants gives the net immigration.

The balance of oversea emigrations of nationals, in relation to the population, given in part C of the table, has been calculated on the basis of the figures for migrations given in part A, and of the figures of whole population given in table 1 and 6 of the present Yearbook and the corresponding tables of the preceding edition.

The average figures given in the column 1920-1924 represent averages of figures available during this period.

For details see *Migration Movements, 1920-1924* published by the International Labour Office and the introduction to the same publication for 1920-23. Monthly figures are regularly published in the *Monthly Record of Migration*.

a) Année fiscale. Fiscal year. — b) 1.VI.-31.V. — c) 31.V-31.XII.

<sup>1</sup> Jusqu'à 1922, y compris l'Irlande, à partir de 1923 seulement l'Irlande du Nord. Le chiffre donné, pour l'Etat Libre d'Irlande, comme moyenne annuelle de 1920-1924 se réfère seulement à 1924.

<sup>2</sup> Passagers.

<sup>3</sup> Y compris les migrations continentales. Les chiffres pour l'émigration sont provisoires.

<sup>4</sup> En provenance directe de l'Espagne, de la France, de l'Italie et du Royaume-Uni.

<sup>5</sup> Non compris Cambodge et Cochinchine.

<sup>1</sup> Until 1922, including Ireland, since 1923, Northern Ireland only. The figure given for the Irish Free State in the column for the average of 1920-1924 refers to 1924 only.

<sup>2</sup> Passengers.

<sup>3</sup> Including continental migrations. The figures for emigration are provisional.

<sup>4</sup> Immigration direct from Spain, France, Italy and United Kingdom.

<sup>5</sup> Excluding Cambodia and Cochin-China.