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**TURKEY IN
STATISTICS
2000**

T. C.
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DEVLET İSTATİSTİK ENSTİTÜSÜ
KÜTÜPHANE VE DOKÜMANTASYON MERKEZİ
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FOREWORD

In the information age, we are all becoming increasingly dependent on timely, fast, and reliable sources of information. The need for social, economic, and cultural information is constantly increasing. In response to this need, the State Institute of Statistics (SIS) decided to issue an easy-to-use handbook to provide interested readers and researchers with the essential statistics on Turkey "at a glance" format in a time perspective. This handbook presents an overview of the physical, social, and cultural characteristics of Turkey.

Most of the statistical data in the handbook originate from specialized SIS publications and other public and private sector sources. The tables, charts, and pictures in the handbook titled "**TURKEY IN STATISTICS 2000**" contain information on the Turkish area, climate, economy, demography, social and cultural life, labour, transportation, construction, communication, tourism, education, health services, and government administration. The other yearbooks of our Institute cover all of these subjects in greater detail and should be consulted in the event a reader wishes more extensive documentation in any subject matter.

We believe that this publication will be beneficial to decision-makers, researchers and all the other users of statistics.

Şefik YILDIZELİ
President
The State Institute of Statistics

GENERAL EXPLANATIONS

PERIOD COVERED BY THE HANDBOOK

The data, with the exception of certain tables and historical series, are presented to permit five year comparisons for the period 1995-2000. Unless otherwise stated, "year" refers to the calendar year. Fiscal year refers to the 12 months beginning with January 1st of each year.

SOURCES OF DATA

The data in the handbook are taken from official sources. These sources are classified into two categories; the State Institute of Statistics and other institutions.

Tables for which no source is given are based on information prepared by SIS. Tables for which a source is given are based on information taken directly from that source.

TABLES

Tables are designed to give first totals and later detailed information.

UNITS OF MEASUREMENT

Unless otherwise designated all units of measurement are given in the framework of the metric system.

SPECIAL SYMBOLS

- * Data is provisional.
- . Not applicable.
- ... Data not available.
- Denotes magnitude nil.
- $\frac{0}{0.0}$ Magnitude less than half of unit employed.

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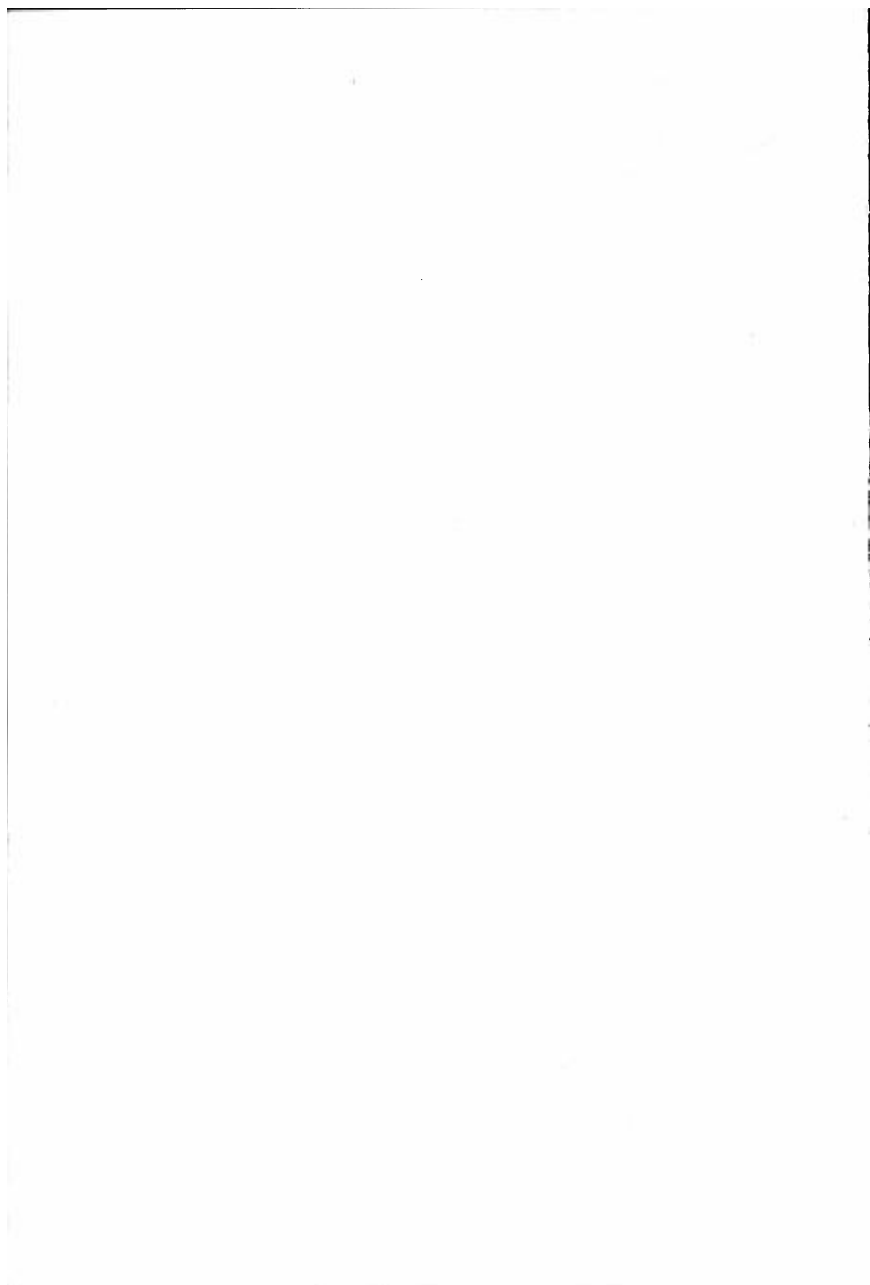
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1. Social indicators

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*
Population density (1)	80	81	82	84	85
Total population (000) (1)	61 528	62 455	63 391	64 337	65 293
Population of city (000) (1)	39 549	40 658	41 788	42 940	44 114
Population of village (000) (1)	21 979	21 797	21 603	21 397	22 179
Sex rate (Male/Female, %) (1)	103.6	103.5	103.5	103.4	103.3
Crude birth rate (‰)	21.9	21.8	21.7	21.6	21.5
Crude marriage rate (‰)	7.91	8.30	7.64	...	...
Crude divorce rate (‰)	0.48	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7
Crude death rate (‰)	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Suicides rate (/00000 person)	2.95	3.18	2.98	2.88	...
Infant mortality rate (‰)	41.4	39.8	38.3	36.8	35.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.2	68.4	68.7	68.9	69.1
Schooling ratio (%)					
Primary schools	90.33	90.74	(2)82.21	(2)84.67	...
Junior high school and equivalent vocational school graduate	65.12	64.47	-	-	...
High school and equivalent vocational school graduate	51.45	50.90	(3)50.03	(3)52.67	...
Higher education graduate	18.35	18.38	20.82	21.33	...

(1) Data are calculated from the estimate results of provisional mid-year population.

(2) It has been undergone 8 year compulsory education with law no 4306 dated August 18, 1997 since 1997 - 1998 school year

(3) It is defined as general junior high school after 1997-1998.

2. Economic indicators

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Gross national product (GNP)					
At current prices (Trillion TL)	14 978.1	29 393.3	53 518.3	78 283.0	125 970.5
Growth rate (%)	90.7	96.2	82.1	46.3	60.9
GNP per capita					
At current prices (Thousand TL)	238 687	460 017	822 701	1 182 308	1 869 637
At current prices (Dollars)	2 926	3 011	3 175	2 798	2 986
Gross domestic product					
At current prices (Trillion TL)	14 772.1	28 835.9	52 224.9	77 415.3	124 982.5
Growth rate (%)	90.3	95.2	81.1	48.2	61.4
At constant prices, 1987 (Trillion TL)	104.7	112.6	116.1	110.6	118.6
Growth rate (%)	7.0	7.5	3.1	-4.7	7.2

2. Economic indicators (continued)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*
Private final consumption expenditure					
At current prices (Trillion TL)	9 937.7	19 619.1	36 122.6	55 927.8	88 977.6
Growth rate (%)	82.1	97.4	84.1	54.8	59.1
At constant prices, 1987 (Trillion TL)	71.6	77.6	78.1	76.1	80.9
Growth rate (%)	8.5	8.4	0.6	-2.6	6.4
Government final consumption expenditure					
At current prices (Trillion TL)	1 709.2	3 535.1	6 632.8	11 747.7	17 495.9
Growth rate (%)	104.2	106.8	87.6	77.1	48.9
At constant prices, 1987 (Trillion TL)	7.4	8.4	9.0	9.6	10.3
Growth rate (%)	6.8	4.1	7.8	6.5	7.1
Wholesale price index (1994=100)					
Compared with average of 12 months period (%)	327.3	595.0	1 022.4	1 564.9	2 369.9
Compared with December of previous year (%)	75.9	81.8	71.8	53.1	51.4
	84.9	91.0	54.3	62.9	32.7
Consumer price index numbers (1994=100)					
Compared with average of 12 months period (%)	399.1	629.8	1 163.0	1 917.5	2 970.4
Compared with December of previous year (%)	80.4	85.7	84.6	64.9	54.9
	79.8	99.1	69.7	68.8	39.0
Manufacturing industry production index (1992 = 100)					
Change compared with the same quarters of the previous year (%)	122.9	137.1	139.5	135.0	141.4
Percentage rates of capacity utilization (Weighted by production value) (%)	7.7	11.6	1.8	-3.2	4.7
	78.0	79.3	76.6	72.4	76.0
Unemployment (Thousand)					
April	1 432	1 414	1 541	1 886	...
October	1 332	1 605	1 563	1 712	...
Unemployment ratio (%)					
April	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.9	...
October	5.8	7.2	6.7	7.3	...
Volume of exports (FOB) (Million Dollars)					
Volume of exports (FOB) (Million Dollars)	23 224	26 261	26 974	26 587	...
Volume of imports (CIF) (Million Dollars)					
Volume of imports (CIF) (Million Dollars)	43 627	48 559	45 921	40 687	...
Trade balance (Million Dollars)					
Trade balance (Million Dollars)	-20 403	-22 298	-18 947	-14 100	...

AREA

Turkey is surrounded by the sea on three sides. The country's easternmost point is its boundary of the Republic of Turkish and Azerbaijan (Nahçıvan) at the foot of the Küçük Ağrı Mountains. The furthest point west is to the north, the Cape of Inceburun, and the southernmost point in Turkey is south of the village of Beysun at district of Yayladağ in Hatay Province.

The boundaries of Turkey total 2 875 kilometers. Its longest shared boundary is with Syria at 877 kilometers. The coastline of Turkey is 8 333 kilometers.



Scenes from the Black Sea Region

AREA

3. Extreme points of Turkey

Location of points		Latitude (North)	Longitude (East)
East	Point of intersection of Turkish-Iranian-Azerbaijan boundaries: 34 th km. east of Mt. Küçük Ağrı	39° 37'	44° 48'
West	Cape İnceburun, Gökçeada Island.....	40° 07'	25° 40'
North	Cape İnceburun, Sinop Province.....	42° 06'	34° 58'
South	South of Topraktutan (Beysun village), Yayladağ district, Hatay Province	35° 51'	36° 06'

4. Length of Turkish boundaries and coastlines

Boundary and coast		Length km
BOUNDARY	Total	2 875
	Georgia.....	276
	Armenia.....	325
	Azerbaijan.....	18
	Iran.....	529
	Iraq.....	378
	Syria.....	877
	Greece.....	203
	Bulgaria.....	269
COAST	Total	8 333
	Anatolian coast.....	6 480
	Thracian coast.....	786
	Coastline of islands.....	1 067

The area of the country is 783 577 square kilometers.

The highest mountain in Turkey is Büyük Ağrı in Southeastern Anatolia at 5 137 meters. In this same region, other mountains include Uludoruk at 4 135 meters; Buzul Dağı at 4 116 meters; and Suphan Dağı at 4 058 meters.

Turkey's longest river is the Kızılırmak at 1 355 kilometers.

AREA

5. Area of Turkey and provinces

Province	Real area Km ²	Province	Real area Km ²
Turkey	783 577	Kayseri	17 110
Anatolia	759 752	Kırklareli	6 317
Thrace	23 825	Kırşehir	6 530
Adana	14 045	Kocaeli	3 625
Adıyaman	7 607	Konya	40 814
Afyon	14 721	Kütahya	12 015
Ağrı	11 499	Malatya	12 102
Amasya	5 704	Manisa	13 227
Ankara	25 401	K. Maraş	14 456
Antalya	20 788	Mardin	8 808
Artvin	7 367	Muğla	12 948
Aydın	7 908	Muş	8 067
Balıkesir	14 474	Nevşehir	5 391
Bilecik	4 307	Niğde	7 365
Bingöl	8 254	Ordu	5 955
Bitlis	8 822	Rize	3 922
Bolu	10 917	Sakarya	4 880
Burdur	7 135	Samsun	9 363
Bursa	10 887	Sarı	5 473
Çanakkale	9 950	Sinop	5 817
Çankırı	7 492	Sivas	28 567
Çorum	12 797	Tekirdağ	6 345
Denizli	11 802	Tokat	10 070
Diyarbakır	15 205	Trabzon	4 664
Edirne	6 127	Tunceli	7 686
Elazığ	9 281	S. Urfa	19 336
Erzincan	11 727	Uşak	5 363
Erzurum	25 331	Van	21 254
Eskişehir	13 901	Yozgat	14 074
Gaziantep	6 845	Zonguldak	3 310
Giresun	6 832	Aksaray	7 966
Gümüşhane	6 437	Bayburt	3 739
Hakkari	7 188	Karaman	8 869
Hatay	5 825	Kırıkkale	4 570
Isparta	8 871	Batman	4 659
İçel	15 513	Sırnak	7 163
İstanbul	5 312	Bartın	2 080
İzmir	12 016	Ardahan	4 956
Kars	10 143	İğdır	3 542
Kastamonu	13 158	Karabük	4 108
		Kilis	1 435
		Yalova	850
		Osmaniye	3 196

Note. Also covers lakes and islands.

AREA

6. Height of selected mountains and hills

Mountain or hill	Height m	Mountain or hill	Height m
BLACK SEA REGION		MEDITERRANEAN REGION	
Kaçkar Mountain	3 932	Demirkazık Hill	3 756
Üç doruk Hill (Verçinin Hill)	3 709	Larut Mountain (Kol Hill)	3 588
Kaçkar Hill	3 589	Medetsiz Hill	3 524
Hunut Mountain	3 580	Aydos Mountain	3 480
Güngörmez Mountain (Direkli Hill)	3 523	Aladağ (Hurç Hill)	3 333
MARMARA REGION		EAST ANATOLIA REGION	
Uludağ Hill	2 543	Büyük Ağrı Mountain	5 137
Tepel Hill	2 052	Süphan Mountain	4 058
Domanıç Mountain (Darı Hill)	1 845	Uludoruk (Reşko Hill)	4 135
Yirce dğ. (Tavşan Hill)	1 906	Buzul dğ. (Cilo Mountain)	4 116
Kazdağ (Karataş Hill)	1 774	Küçük Ağrı Mountain	3 896
AEGEAN REGION		SOUTH EAST ANATOLIA REGION	
Akdağ (Kıraç Hill)	2 446	Karaca Mountain (Bay Hill) (Mırınmır Hill)	1 938
Bozdağ	2 414	Karaca Mountain (Kel Hill)	1 748
Honaz Mountain	2 528	Karakaş Mountain (Saf Mountain)	1 496
Akbaba Hill	2 298	Raman Mountain	1 260
Akdağ (Karababa Hill)	2 300	Mazı Mountain	1 252
CENTRAL ANATOLIA REGION			
Erciyeş Mountain	3 917		
Küçük Erciyeş	3 703		
Büyük Hasan Mountain	3 268		
Küçük Hasan Mountain	3 069		
Melendiz Mountain (Besparmak Hill)	1 898		

AREA**7. Length of selected rivers and streams**

River or stream	Points of measurement	Length km
Aras	Bingöl Mountain - Rep. of the Former USSR border	548
	Total course	1 059
Asi	Southern border of Turkey, Mediterranean Sea	97
	Total course	(1) 380
Büyük Menderes	Büyük Menderes River	307
	Total course	584
Ceyhan	Nurhak Mountain - Mediterranean Sea	509
Çekerek stream	Tokat Mountains - Yeşilirmak River	331
Çoruh	Mescit Mountain - Black Sea	466
	Mescit Mountain - Rep. of the Former USSR boundary	442
Dicle	Gölcük Lake - Iraqiian border	523
	Total course	1 900
Delice river	Hasan Mountain - Kızılırmak River 805 km	426
Ergene	Saray - Meriç River 18 km	281
Fırat	Total course	2 800
	Dumlu Mountain - Syrian border	971
	Murat Bpring - Syrian border	1 263
Gediz	Murat Mountain - Aegean sea	401
Gerede stream	Boztepe Mountain - Filyos River 156 km	260

(1) Based on 1/200 000 scale maps.

AREA

7. Length of selected rivers and streams (continued)

River or stream	Points of measurement	Length km
Göksu river	Kartal Mountain - Mediterranean Sea	308
Kelkit stream	Sipikör Mountain - Yeşilirmak River 320 km	373
Kızılırmak	Kızıl and Dumanlı Mountains - Black Sea	1 355
Meriç	Turkish boundary with Greece	211
	Total course	490
M. Kemalpaşa stream	Yirce Mountain - Apolyont Lake - Simav Stream 244 km	271
Murat river	Aladağ Mountain - Fırat River 460 km	722
Piri suyu	Şakşak Mountain - Munzur Stream 128 km	280
Porsuk stream	Murat Mountain - Sakarya River 326 km	488
Sakarya	Sakaryabaşı Spring - Black Sea	824
Seyhan	Dezmir Mountain - Mediterranean Sea	560
Susurluk (Simav) stream	Kalaycıkın Hill - Marmara Sea	321
Tahma stream	Kormaç and Gögeli Mountains - Fırat River 541 km	255
Yeşilirmak	Köse Mountain - Black Sea	519
Zamantı suyu	Dezmir Mountain - Seyhan River	308

AREA

As seen from the table below Turkey's largest natural lake is Van Lake at 3713 square kilometers. Other large natural lakes include Tuz Lake at 1 500 square kilometers, Beyşehir Lake at 656 square kilometers, and Eğirdir Lake at 468 square kilometers. Other selected natural lakes both in area and altitude can also be seen from the same

8. Area and altitude of selected natural lakes

Lake	Area km ²	Altitude m	Province	Lake	Area km ²	Altitude m	Province
Acıgöl	153	836	Afyon-Denizli	Aktaş (Hazapın)	14	1 794	Kars
Akşehir	353	958	Afyon-Konya	Hazar	86	1 248	Elazığ
Akyatan	35	4	Adana	İznik	298	85	Bursa
Çamiçi (Bafo)	60	2	Aydın-Muğla	İşıkli	49	816	Denizli
Balık	34	2 250	Ağrı	Köyceğiz	52	8	Muğla
Beyşehir	656	1 121	Isparta-Konya	Kuş (Manyas)	166	15	Balıkesir
Burdur	200	854	Burdur	Marmara	34	71	Manisa
Çıldır	115	1 959	Ardahan	Nazik	48	1 816	Bitlis
Çalgölü	32	1 072	Kayseri	Saldı	45	1 139	Burdur
Dil (Karine)	24	0	İzmir	Sapanca	47	40	Kocaeli
Eber	126	967	Afyon	Tuz	1 500	925	Konya-Aksaray
Eğirdir	468	916	Isparta	Ulubat	134	5	Bursa
Erçek	98	1 803	Van	Van	3 713	1 646	Bitlis-Van
				Yay	37	1 071	Kayseri

AREA

9. Dammed lakes (reservoirs)

[Reservoirs with surface area of 10 km² and over]

Dammed lake	Area km ²	Province	Dammed lake	Area km ²	Province
Adgüzel	25.9	Denizli	Karacaören I.	45.5	Burdur
Almus	31.3	Tokat	Karakaya	268.0	Diyarbakır
Altinkaya	118.3	Samsun	Karaidemir	15.5	Tekirdağ
Apa	12.6	Konya	Kartalkaya	11.3	K. Maraş
Arpaçay	41.8	Kars	Kayalıköy	10.2	Kırklareli
Aslantaş	49.0	Adana	Keban	675.0	Elazığ
Atatürk	817.0	Ş. Urfa	Kemer	14.8	Aydın
Batman	49.3	Batman	Kılıçkaya	64.4	Sivas
B. Çekmece	43.0	İstanbul	Kralıkızı	57.5	Batman
Çamlidere	32.0	Ankara	Kuzgun	11.2	Erzurum
Çat	14.3	Malatya	Mamasın	16.2	Aksaray
Çatalan	81.9	Adana	Menzelet	42.0	K. Maraş
Demirköprü	47.7	Manisa	Ömerli	23.1	İstanbul
Derbent	16.5	Samsun	Özlüce	25.8	Bingöl
Devegeçidi	32.1	Diyarbakır	Porsuk	23.4	Eskişehir
Dicle	24.0	Diyarbakır	Sarımehmet	10.3	Van
Gelingüllü	23.2	Yozgat	Sarıyar	83.8	Ankara
Gökçekaya	20.0	Eskişehir	Sazlıdere	11.8	İstanbul
Gönen	14.0	Balıkesir	Seyhan	67.8	Adana
Hasan Uğurlu	22.7	Samsun	Sir	47.5	K. Maraş
Hirfanlı	263.0	Kırşehir	Tahtaköprü	23.4	Kilis
Kapulukaya	20.7	Kırıkkale	Tahtalı	23.5	İzmir

Source : General Directorate of State Hydraulic Works.

Note. Shows usual reservoir surface area.

As shown above, Turkey's first three largest dammed lakes are respectively Atatürk Reservoirs at 817 square kilometers, Keban Reservoirs at 675 square kilometers and Karakaya Reservoir at 268 square kilometers.

AREA

10. Area and coastline of selected islands

Island	Province	Area km ²	Coastline km	Island	Province	Area km ²	Coastline km
Dana (Kargınak)	Işel	2.69	8.2	Gökçeada	Çanakkale	279.24	92.0
Kekova	Antalya	5.74	19.0	Madenada	Balıkesir	2.99	12.0
İçada (Eleksi)	"	1.35	8.5	Çıplakada	"	2.31	10.0
Göçek	Mugla	1.48	5.6	Moskoada (Kılavuz) (Pınar)	Balıkesir	1.06	4.5
Tersane	"	3.68	13.5	Alibey	"	23.36	28.5
Domuz	"	1.93	8.0	Avşar	"	20.62	27.5
Kızılada	"	1.72	7.0	Paşalimanı	"	21.37	40.2
Kameriye	"	1.17	6.5	Koyun	"	1.71	9.1
Kocaada	"	1.67	7.0	Ekinkik	"	2.47	10.0
Karaada	"	9.08	19.8	Marmara	"	117.18	72.5
Apostol	"	1.01	5.0	İmarlı	Bursa	9.98	19.4
Salih	"	5.67	16.5	Büyükada	İstanbul	5.36	14.0
Uzunada	İzmir	25.39	31.0	Heybeliada	"	2.46	9.0
Hekim	"	2.31	6.5	Burgaz	"	1.45	5.7
Mardaliç	"	1.46	7.0	Kınalıada	"	1.32	5.0
Bozcaada	Çanakkale	36.03	34.5				

Gökçeada, in Çanakkale province, is Turkey's biggest island at 276.24 square kilometers and 92 kilometers of coastline. The second largest island is Marmara Island at 117.18 square kilometers and 72.5 kilometers of coastline.



Seğmenler park, ANKARA

CLIMATE

11. Average temperature and hours of sunshine at selected weather stations

Weather station	Observation period (years)	Average temperature °C	Observation period (years)	Average hours of sunshine (hr., min/day)
Adana	72	18.8	51	7.55
Afyon	72	11.1	64	7.09
Anamur	53	19.2	37	8.33
Ankara	75	11.7	73	7.19
Antalya	71	18.5	47	8.28
Balikesir	63	14.5	51	6.56
Bolu	72	10.2	52	5.49
Bursa	72	14.6	66	6.35
Çanakkale	67	14.8	50	7.31
Diyarbakır	72	15.8	60	8.00
Edirne	72	13.4	57	6.24
Erzincan	68	10.6	45	6.57
Erzurum	72	5.9	50	7.05
Eskişehir	72	10.9	62	6.46
Gaziantep	61	14.5	36	8.00
Göztepe (İstanbul)	72	14.0	66	6.23
Isparta	72	12.0	42	7.29
İslahiye	63	16.6	45	7.46
İzmir	62	17.6	62	8.06
Kars	65	4.2	41	6.27
Kastamonu	71	9.7	50	6.12
Kayseri	67	10.4	52	7.11
Kırşehir	71	11.3	59	7.17
Konya	72	11.5	51	7.29
Kütahya	72	10.6	51	6.02
Malatya	71	13.6	46	7.40
Merzifon	61	11.4	43	6.35
Muş	66	14.9	64	7.48
Rize	69	13.8	45	4.14
Samsun	27	14.0	25	4.46
Trabzon	67	14.5	45	4.36
S. Urfa	69	18.1	47	8.28
Van	61	8.7	50	7.43
Zonguldak	64	13.2	51	5.54

Source: General Directorate of Meteorology.

CLIMATE

12. Average precipitation and relative humidity at selected weather stations

Weather station	Observation period (years)	Average precipitation mm	Observation period (years)	Average relative humidity %
Adana	72	647.1	72	66
Afyon	72	434.4	71	64
Anamur	57	993.5	53	68
Ankara	75	377.7	75	60
Antalya	71	1 052.3	71	64
Balıkesir	64	588.5	63	69
Bolu	72	536.4	71	72
Bursa	72	696.3	72	69
Canakkale	70	615.4	69	72
Diyarbakır	71	491.4	67	54
Edirne	72	585.9	72	70
Erzincan	66	366.8	63	60
Erzurum	72	447.0	71	64
Eskişehir	72	373.9	72	68
Gaziantep	64	548.8	61	60
Göztepe (İstanbul)	72	677.2	72	75
İsparta	72	581.0	71	61
İzmir	62	690.4	62	62
Kars	71	501.2	64	70
Kastamonu	71	461.6	71	70
Kayseri	69	374.6	67	65
Kırşehir	72	377.8	71	63
Konya	72	325.9	71	60
Kütahya	72	564.7	72	67
Malatya	71	387.5	68	54
Muğla	72	1 196.3	66	61
Rize	70	2 300.4	69	77
Samsun	27	670.7	27	73
Trabzon	68	833.8	67	72
Ş.Urfa	69	463.1	68	49
Van	70	380.4	61	59
Zonguldak	70	1 220.2	64	72

Turkey is in the temperate zone and its topography is characterized by mountain ranges that run parallel to its sea coast. Thus the climate differs from region to region. Coastal areas enjoy a milder climate; the inland Anatolian plateau experiences extremes of hot summers and cold winters with limited rainfall.

CLIMATE

13. Average number of days with snow and frost at selected weather stations

Weather station	Observation period (years)	Days with snow	Observation period (years)	Days with frost
Adana	72	0.0	72	6.1
Afyon	70	27.7	72	91.7
Anamur	57	0.1	53	0.4
Ankara	75	21.6	75	84.8
Antalya	71	0.0	71	1.8
Bahkesir	64	4.5	63	36.2
Bolu	72	38.9	72	96.4
Bursa	72	9.4	72	34.8
Çanakkale	71	5.0	68	24.5
Diyarbakır	71	12.4	72	62.6
Edirne	72	15.0	72	56.6
Erzincan	66	42.9	65	110.1
Erzurum	70	112.2	72	155.7
Eskişehir	72	25.5	71	95.1
Gaziantep	62	11.9	61	55.8
Göztepe (Istanbul)	72	8.3	72	20.5
Isparta	72	14.4	72	72.3
İslahiye	66	4.2	62	19.3
İzmir	62	0.3	62	5.7
Kars	70	106.5	68	179.1
Kastamonu	71	39.8	71	108.0
Kayseri	68	40.6	68	127.9
Kırşehir	72	25.2	71	96.8
Konya	72	21.9	72	99.5
Kütahya	72	30.8	72	92.0
Malatya	72	32.4	72	74.0
Merzifon	68	20.1	62	75.2
Muş	66	1.6	66	34.1
Rize	71	12.7	71	10.1
Samsun	27	4.5	27	9.6
Trabzon	69	6.8	67	7.6
Ş.Urfa	69	2.8	69	22.5
Van	69	80.0	61	131.2
Zonguldak	70	12.0	64	15.7



Covered Bazaar, İSTANBUL

POPULATION

Turkey's population was 13 648 270 according to the General Population Census conducted in 1927. By the 1990 census, the thirteenth general census, the population had reached 56 473 035. During the seventy years between 1927 and 1997, the rate of population increase varied, but the actual population increased continuously. Between 1940 and 1945 the rate of increase was at its lowest with 10.59 per thousand. The highest rate of increase was observed period from 1955-1960 with 28.53 per thousand

14. Population by census year, annual intercensal rate of increase and mid-year population estimate

	Population in census years '000	Annual rate of increase % (1)	Mid-year population estimate '000 (1)
1927	13 648	-	13 554
1935	16 158	21.10	16 046
		(2) 17.24	
1940	17 821	(2) 19.59	17 714
1945	18 790	10.59	18 729
1950	20 947	21.73	20 807
1955	24 065	27.75	23 857
1960	27 755	28.53	27 506
1965	31 391	24.62	31 149
1970	35 605	25.19	35 321
1975	40 348	25.01	40 026
1980	44 737	20.65	44 439
1985	50 664	24.88	50 306
1990	56 473	21.71	56 136
1997 (3)	62 866	15.08	62 455

(1) Annual intercensal increase: Annual intercensal increase between two consecutive censuses are calculated by a natural increase formula ($P_n = P_0 e^{rt}$) on the basis of results obtained from two censuses.

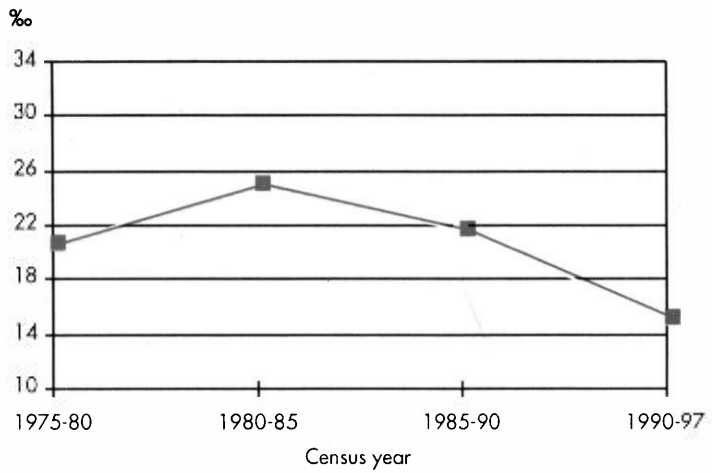
Mid-year population: Mid-year population is calculated by the same natural increase formula as of 1st July.

(2) Estimates of mid-year population for 1939 and 1940 include the population of Hatay province (208 116) annexed on June 23, 1939. Mid-year population for 1936, 1937, and 1938 excludes the population of Hatay province.

(3) 1997 General Population Count in the district center of Güçlüköy of Şırnak province had not been carried out according to the rules. This situation was certified with official records of administrative authorities and the matter was referred to the court. As a result, 1997 population result of the district center of Güçlüköy has not been included in the total population of Şırnak and also of Turkey. Additionally it is not taken into consideration while computing Turkey's annual increase rate due to continued court period.

POPULATION

1. Annual intercensal rate of increase



For data, see table 14.

POPULATION

15. Population and annual rate of population increase of the major cities

	1990	1997	Annual rate of increase 1990-1997 %
Istanbul	7 195 773	9 198 809	34.54
Ankara	3 236 378	3 693 390	18.58
Izmir	2 694 770	3 114 859	20.38
Konya	1 752 658	1 931 773	13.69
Bursa	1 596 161	1 958 529	28.78
Adana	1 549 233	1 682 483	11.61
Içel	1 267 253	1 508 232	24.49
Samsun	1 161 207	1 153 763	-0.90
Manisa	1 154 418	1 232 015	9.15
Antalya	1 132 211	1 509 616	40.46
Hatay	1 109 754	1 197 139	10.66
Diyarbakır	1 096 447	1 282 678	22.07
Gaziantep	1 010 396	1 127 686	15.45
Ş. Urfa	1 001 455	1 303 589	37.09
Balıkesir	974 274	1 030 978	7.96
Kayseri	943 774	974 035	4.44
Kocaeli	920 869	1 177 379	34.56
K. Maraş	894 264	1 008 107	16.85
Erzurum	848 201	873 289	4.10
Zonguldak	653 739	612 722	-9.11

Note. The final results of the 1990 General Census of Population have been readjusted according to the administrative division on the counting day of 1997.

POPULATION

Turkey's population profile is young. In 1935, 50 percent of the population was under 21.21 years of age. By 1990, this rate had risen to only 22.21. The lowest median age of the population figures were observed in 1965 (19.34) and in 1970 (18.95). The median age has increased continuously until 1990.

16. Population by weighted average age, median age and sex

A. Total B. Male C. Female

Census year	Weighted average age			Median age		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
1935	24.68	23.06	26.24	21.21	19.11	23.40
1940 (1)	24.83	23.37	26.28	20.60	18.92	22.59
1945	24.98	23.69	26.28	19.95	18.80	21.68
1950	24.76	23.74	25.78	20.14	19.19	21.34
1955	24.59	23.73	25.47	20.44	19.64	21.33
1960	24.49	23.86	25.14	20.26	19.52	21.07
1965	24.54	23.99	25.11	19.34	18.74	20.01
1970	24.44	23.99	24.90	18.95	18.55	19.39
1975	24.75	24.34	25.18	19.46	19.19	19.76
1980	24.97	24.51	25.45	19.88	19.53	20.32
1985	25.51	25.10	25.93	20.91	20.58	21.24
1990	26.43	26.02	26.86	22.21	21.88	22.55

(1) Population data for 1940 have been estimated by 1935 and 1945 data.

The median age of the population does differ between the sexes; the median age of women is higher than that for males. In 1935, the median age for women was 23.40 years, for men it was 19.11. In 1940, the median age for women was 22.59 years and 18.92 for men. Between these two censuses, the difference between the median age of women and men was approximately four years. By the 1990 Census, the difference was less than one year.

POPULATION

17. Age dependency ratio

Census year	Total age dependency ratio	Dependency ratio aged 65 years and over	Dependency ratio aged 0-14 years
1935	82.89	7.14	75.75
1940 (1).....	78.90	6.48	72.42
1945	75.09	5.85	69.24
1950	71.32	5.66	65.66
1955	75.00	5.99	69.01
1960	81.09	6.40	74.69
1965	84.89	7.33	77.56
1970	85.85	8.17	77.68
1975	82.33	8.39	73.94
1980	78.12	8.45	69.67
1985	71.81	7.22	64.59
1990	64.68	7.06	57.62

(1) Population data for 1940 have been estimated by 1935 and 1945 data.

In the 1935 Census, the age dependency ratio was 82.89 percent. In the 1990 Census, the ratio was 64.68 percent. Age dependency ratio is defined as the ratio of the population between 0 and 14 years of age those over 65 years of age to each 100 members of the population between the ages of 15 and 64. This ratio reached its lowest point in 1950 at 71.32 percent. In 1970, this ratio reached its highest point at 85.85 percent.

The number of people in each of the age groups used for the ratio can affect its outcome. For example, in 1990 the 0 to 14 age group represented 89 percent of the individuals used to calculate the ratio, whereas the 65 and over age group represented 11 percent of the individuals.

Fertility rates have declined from 3.41 in 1980 to 2.65 in 1990. The gross reproduction rate, which shows the number of female births that will occur per woman in her reproductive years (15 to 49 years of age), was 1.66 in 1980 and 1.29 in 1990.

The number of infant deaths per 1 000 live births was 158 in 1975 and has decreased to 67 in 1990.

POPULATION

18. Fertility of female population by census year

	1975	1980	1985	1990
Number of ever-married women 12 years of age and over	9 177 216	10 864 122	12 336 915	14 159 615
Number of children ever born alive	37 288 356	45 570 580	50 543 649	52 326 012
Number of living children	27 836 474	34 682 671	39 458 068	44 408 595
Number of ever-married women aged 12-49	6 787 060	7 903 368	8 812 240	10 056 922
Number of children born alive in last year	-	1 106 652	985 917 (1)	1 179 795
Number of children who died under one year of age in last year	-	93 674	64 819	(2) 20 721
Mean number of children ever born alive per ever-married women	4.06	4.19	4.10	3.70
Mean number of children living per ever-married women	3.03	3.19	3.20	3.14
Infant mortality rate (%)	158	126	109	67
Child mortality rate (%)	65	47	37	16
Total fertility rate	-	3.41	2.59	2.65
Gross reproduction rate	-	1.66	1.26	1.29
Mean age at child bearing	-	28.16	28.63	27.71

Note. Ever-married women include married, widowed and divorced women.

(1) Number of the latest live born children in last year.

(2) Number of deceased children who are last live born children in last year. Number of deceased children in last 22 months is 30 921.

POPULATION

19. Population by age group and sex

A. Total B. Male C. Female

	1985			1990		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
	Total	50 664 458	25 671 975	24 992 483	56 473 035	28 607 047	27 865 988
0 - 4	6 077 201	3 112 524	2 964 677	5 954 744	3 052 255	2 902 489
5 - 9	6 739 461	3 457 223	3 282 238	6 899 209	3 541 409	3 357 800
10 - 14	6 193 476	3 210 697	2 982 779	6 891 399	3 560 900	3 330 499
15 - 19	5 407 464	2 744 581	2 662 883	6 216 469	3 165 061	3 051 408
20 - 24	4 784 480	2 434 052	2 350 428	5 095 504	2 581 153	2 514 351
25 - 29	4 040 762	2 056 187	1 984 575	4 813 127	2 435 765	2 377 362
30 - 34	3 374 406	1 723 904	1 650 502	4 086 309	2 096 899	1 989 410
35 - 39	2 786 571	1 413 596	1 372 975	3 490 064	1 784 121	1 705 943
40 - 44	2 208 156	1 098 217	1 109 939	2 788 424	1 418 784	1 369 640
45 - 49	2 008 609	991 442	1 017 167	2 201 159	1 111 113	1 090 046
50 - 54	2 042 592	1 039 158	1 003 434	2 018 968	980 115	1 038 853
55 - 59	1 649 069	824 436	824 633	1 940 521	993 402	947 119
60 - 64	1 130 186	555 813	574 373	1 615 293	768 547	846 746
65 +	2 125 908	955 042	1 170 866	2 417 363	1 091 142	1 326 221
Unknown	96 117	55 103	41 014	44 482	26 381	18 101

Note. Information were derived from the results of 1985 and 1990 General Population Censuses.

POPULATION

The literacy rate for older individuals is generally low in Turkey. These low literacy rates affect the total literacy rate for the country as a whole. According to the 1990 Census, literacy rates range from 93.42 percent for 10-14 years old to 50 percent for individuals 60 years of age and older.

20. Population by literacy, age group and sex, 1990

[6 years old and over]

Age group	Literacy					
	Total	%	Male	%	Female	%
Total	39 555 483	80.46	22 066 860	88.78	17 488 623	71.95
6 - 9	4 031 984	72.73	2 096 565	73.74	1 935 419	71.66
10 - 14	6 437 665	93.42	3 400 429	95.49	3 037 236	91.19
15 - 19	5 804 640	93.38	3 059 606	96.67	2 745 034	89.96
20 - 24	4 662 184	91.50	2 488 793	96.42	2 173 391	86.44
25 - 29	4 337 934	90.13	2 352 980	96.60	1 984 954	83.49
30 - 34	3 588 577	87.82	2 014 444	96.07	1 574 133	79.13
35 - 39	2 920 160	83.67	1 692 596	94.87	1 227 564	71.96
40 - 44	2 177 219	78.08	1 313 138	92.55	864 081	63.09
45 - 49	1 571 882	71.41	974 163	87.67	597 719	54.83
50 - 54	1 263 211	62.57	797 938	81.41	465 273	44.79
55 - 59	1 078 255	55.57	733 398	73.83	344 857	36.41
60 - 64	772 741	47.84	522 245	67.95	250 496	29.58
65 +	879 696	36.39	601 131	55.09	278 565	21.00
Unknown	29 335	65.95	19 434	73.67	9 901	54.70

Note. 1990 General Population Census.

POPULATION

For the age group 40 to 44 and 45 to 49 years of age, the literacy rate is over 70 percent. For individuals 60 years of age and over, the rate is less than 50 percent. The literacy rates of over 90 percent for younger age groups demonstrate that by the year 2 000, overall literacy rates will be over 95 percent.

In 1990, the literacy rate of the general population aged 6 and over was 80.46 percent; this figure was 80.95 percent in 1997. The literacy rate also varies according to sex. In 1997, the literacy rate was 74.39 for women and 88.27 for men.

21. Population by literacy and sex

[6 years old and over]

A. Total B. Male C. Female

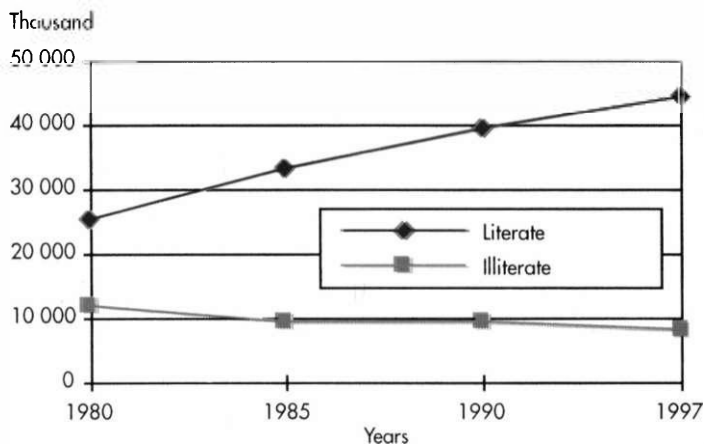
Thousand

	1990			1997		
	A	B	C	A	B	C
Illiterate	9 588	2 779	6 809	8 277	2 537	5 740
Literate	39 555	22 067	17 489	44 692	24 546	20 146
Graduates	31 720	18 009	13 711	37 363	20 861	16 502
Non-graduates	7 818	4 047	3 771	7 330	3 685	3 645
Graduation situation unknown ...	218	10	7	-	-	-
Unknown	20	11	9	2 239	1 043	1 196

Note. Information were derived from the results of 1990 General Population Censuses and 1997 General Population Conut.

POPULATION

2. Population by literacy (6 years old and over)



For data, see table 21.

22. Population by sex and last week's economic activity

[12 years old and over]

A. Male B. Female

Census year	Total (1)		Economically active		Economically inactive	
	A	B	A	B	A	B
1955 (2)	7 282 983	7 306 560	6 943 563	5 261 709	339 420	2 044 851
1960 (2)	8 223 517	8 104 297	7 697 483	5 295 762	526 034	2 808 535
1965 (2)	9 170 015	9 072 782	8 420 829	5 137 031	749 186	3 935 751
1970	11 712 083	11 568 033	9 306 342	5 812 545	2 405 741	5 755 488
1975	13 823 470	13 122 254	11 179 506	6 204 322	2 643 964	6 917 932
1980	15 401 820	15 137 801	12 284 257	6 927 936	3 024 831	8 169 368
1985	17 803 595	17 535 704	13 932 731	7 647 265	3 820 952	9 849 302
1990	20 548 725	20 234 706	16 073 560	8 653 041	4 459 698	11 570 818

(1) Covers population whose economic activity status is not known for the years 1980, 1985 and 1990.

(2) Population 15 years old and over.

POPULATION

23. Population by economic activity

[Employed population or population 12 years of age and over who continue to have a job]

A. Total B. Male C. Female

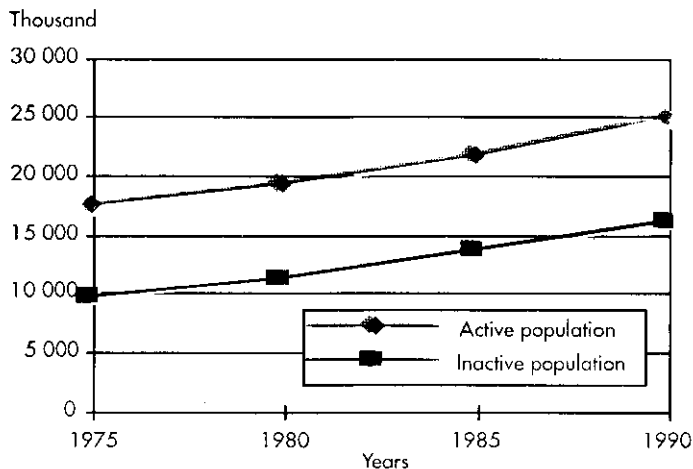
		1980	1985	1990
Total	A	18 522 322	20 556 786	23 381 893
	B	11 708 813	13 064 053	14 973 479
	C	6 813 509	7 492 733	8 408 414
Agriculture, forestry, hunting, and fishing	A	11 104 501	12 118 533	12 547 796
	B	5 155 542	5 634 276	5 647 330
	C	5 948 959	6 484 257	6 900 466
Mining and quarrying	A	132 186	137 126	130 823
	B	130 914	135 329	129 210
	C	1 272	1 797	1 613
Manufacturing industry	A	1 975 596	2 185 369	2 781 717
	B	1 672 086	1 853 121	2 221 371
	C	303 510	332 248	560 346
Electricity, gas, and water	A	33 105	23 224	80 324
	B	31 203	22 129	74 651
	C	1 902	1 095	5 673
Construction work	A	765 072	750 546	1 184 242
	B	760 372	743 849	1 173 524
	C	4 700	6 697	10 718
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels	A	1 084 378	1 382 636	1 854 306
	B	1 034 060	1 300 838	1 716 276
	C	50 318	81 798	138 030
Transport, storage and communication	A	531 278	615 888	775 427
	B	505 274	584 501	736 768
	C	26 004	31 387	38 659
Finance, insurance, real estate, and business services	A	294 373	389 254	541 742
	B	218 295	290 556	387 863
	C	76 078	98 698	153 879
Community, social, and personal services	A	2 425 201	2 847 289	3 344 033
	B	2 066 698	2 406 041	2 765 400
	C	358 503	441 248	578 633
Activities not adequately defined	A	176 632	106 921	141 483
	B	134 369	93 413	121 086
	C	42 263	13 508	20 397

POPULATION

When we examine the economically active population by sex, we observe that from 1955 to 1970, the number of women in this group remained nearly constant at about 5 million. Since 1970, there has been an increase in the number of economically active women. In 1990, 42.8 percent of all women were economically active as compared to 78.2 percent of all men.

Observed in terms of last week's occupation, approximately four-fifths of economically active females are employed in the agricultural sector. Three-fifths of the male population is employed in this sector.

3. Economically active, inactive population (12 years old and over)



For data, see table 22.

POPULATION

24. Population by professional group

[Employed population or population 12 years of age and over who continued to have a job]

A. Total B. Male C. Female

		1980	1985	1990
Total	A	18 522 322	20 556 786	23 381 893
	B	11 708 813	13 064 053	14 973 479
	C	6 813 509	7 492 733	8 408 414
Scientific professional, technical, and related personnel workers	A	839 905	1 011 705	1 281 899
	B	585 303	713 841	880 741
	C	254 602	297 864	401 158
Administrative, executive, and managerial personnel	A	157 847	168 070	235 641
	B	149 362	157 948	218 574
	C	8 485	10 122	17 067
Clerical and related personnel	A	649 245	732 081	958 629
	B	438 430	495 715	634 749
	C	210 815	236 366	323 880
Commercial and sales personnel	A	791 564	977 564	1 310 089
	B	757 282	921 050	1 215 615
	C	34 282	56 514	94 474
Service workers	A	913 147	1 111 118	1 430 191
	B	846 526	1 023 154	1 296 758
	C	66 621	87 964	133 433
Agricultural, animal husbandary forestry workers, fisherman and hunters	A	11 055 218	12 069 803	12 528 080
	B	5 123 145	5 606 150	5 628 977
	C	5 932 073	6 463 653	6 899 103
Non-agricultural production and transport	A	4 082 677	4 479 538	5 631 671
	B	3 777 297	4 139 770	5 093 017
	C	305 380	339 768	538 654
Unknown	A	32 719	6 907	5 693
	B	31 468	6 425	5 048
	C	1 251	482	645

POPULATION

In 1980, there were 8 522 499 households in Turkey. By 1990, the number had increased to 11 188 636. Although the number of households increased between these years, the size of the households decreased. In 1980 the average size households consisted of 5.25 individuals, in 1990 it was 5.05.

25. Household number and average by household size

Size of household	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990
Total	6 261 949	6 982 505	8 522 499	9 730 018	11 188 636
1.....	182 608	227 894	549 958	453 064	503 830
2.....	546 878	681 071	964 833	990 121	1 258 359
3.....	642 598	804 528	1 086 336	1 234 875	1 592 701
4.....	894 344	1 079 558	1 379 410	1 793 212	2 297 500
5.....	970 058	1 063 492	1 209 667	1 574 204	1 809 112
6.....	871 637	919 490	939 233	1 176 467	1 265 910
7.....	671 465	688 910	690 953	825 687	936 375
8.....	481 985	497 204	515 712	566 906	502 791
9.....	309 421	325 379	387 015	418 386	334 263
10 +	690 955	694 979	799 382	697 096	687 795
Average size of household	5.69	5.78	5.25	5.21	5.05



According to the Household Labour Force Survey, from October 1996 to October 1999, the ratios of participation in the labour force continuously declined. In 1996 the participation rate was 49.9 percent; in 1999 it was 48.7 percent. For the same periods respectively, the participation rates for men were 70.6 and 70.1 percent and for women they were 29.4 percent and 27.4 percent.

LABOUR

26. Labour force status of non-institutional civilian population

[12 years old and over]

A. Total B. Male C. Female

Periods		Total population	Population 12 years old and over	Labour force status	
				Labour force	Labour force participation rate
1996 April	A.	61 411	45 605	22 808	50.0
	B.	30 757	22 685	15 919	70.2
	C.	30 654	22 920	6 890	30.1
1996 October	A.	61 933	46 135	23 030	49.9
	B.	31 016	22 950	16 208	70.6
	C.	30 917	23 185	6 821	29.4
1997 April	A.	61 011	45 538	22 446	49.3
	B.	30 668	22 717	16 064	70.7
	C.	30 343	22 821	6 382	28.0
1997 October	A.	61 522	46 076	22 372	48.6
	B.	30 920	22 990	16 424	71.4
	C.	30 602	23 086	5 948	25.8
1998 April	A.	61 995	46 539	22 380	48.1
	B.	31 155	23 222	16 283	70.1
	C.	30 840	23 316	6 097	26.2
1998 October	A.	62 465	47 038	23 472	49.9
	B.	31 385	23 473	16 808	71.6
	C.	31 080	23 565	6 664	28.3
1999 April	A.	62 937	47 537	23 962	50.4
	B.	31 625	23 727	16 837	71.0
	C.	31 312	23 810	7 125	29.9
1999 October	A.	63 415	47 973	23 356	48.7
	B.	31 859	23 940	16 781	70.1
	C.	31 556	24 033	6 575	27.4

Source: Household Labour Force Survey Results.

LABOUR

26. Labour force status of non-institutional civilian population

[12 years old and over]

A. Total B. Male C. Female

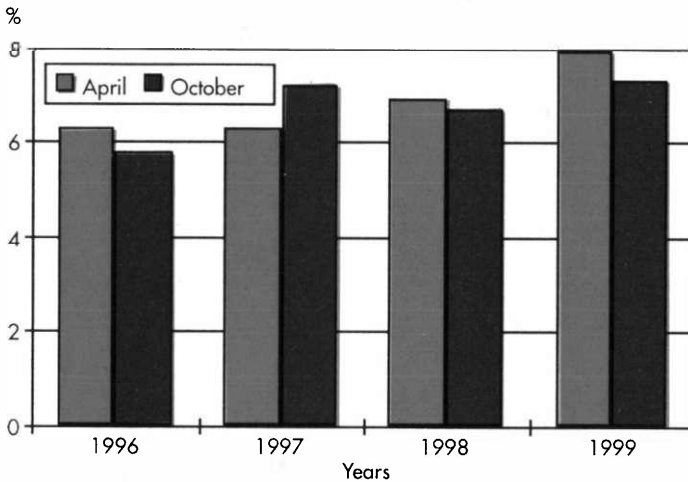
Labour force status					
Employed	Unem- ployed	Unemployed rate	Underem- ployment rate	Not in labour force	Periods
'000		%	%	'000	
21 376	1 432	6.3	6.3	22 797	A 1996 April
14 827	1 092	6.9	7.5	6 767	B
6 550	340	4.9	3.6	16 030	C
21 698	1 332	5.8	6.2	23 106	A 1996 October
15 252	956	5.9	7.7	6 742	B
6 446	376	5.5	2.7	16 364	C
21 032	1 414	6.3	5.5	23 093	A 1997 April
15 038	1 026	6.4	6.7	6 653	B
5 994	388	6.1	2.4	16 440	C
20 767	1 605	7.2	6.7	23 704	A 1997 October
15 371	1 053	6.4	8.2	6 567	B
5 396	552	9.3	2.5	17 138	C
20 839	1 541	6.9	6.4	24 159	A 1998 April
15 160	1 122	6.9	7.9	6 940	B
5 679	418	6.9	2.5	17 219	C
21 909	1 563	6.7	5.9	23 566	A 1998 October
15 679	1 129	6.7	7.3	6 665	B
6 230	434	6.5	2.1	16 901	C
22 076	1 886	7.9	7.5	23 575	A 1999 April
15 452	1 385	8.2	9.5	6 890	B
6 624	501	7.0	2.7	16 685	C
21 644	1 712	7.3	10.2	24 617	A 1999 October
15 574	1 207	7.2	12.8	7 159	B
6 070	505	7.7	3.3	17 458	C

LABOUR

Not only the number of economically active people but also that of economically inactive people have increased in Turkey disproportionately. In October 1996, the labour force included 23 million people. In October 1999, this number was 23.3 million. In 1996, 23.1 million were among the economically inactive population, by October 1999 the number of people in this group had increased to 24.6 million.

Underemployment can be as important a labour force indicator as unemployment. In October 1996, the unemployment rate was 5.8 percent; in October 1999, the rate raised to 7.3 percent. Underemployment increased from 6.2 percent to 10.2 percent for the same periods.

4. Unemployment rate (12 years old and over)



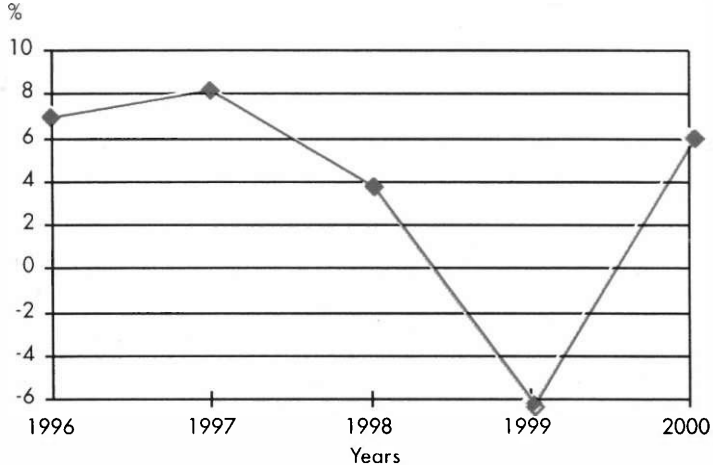
For data, see table 26.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

After 1980, Turkey undertook a number of market reform measures. These reforms precipitated a great deal of structural change in the Turkish economy. Some positive improvements have been observed in the manufacturing and financial sectors. Turkey also enjoyed a favorable economic growth rate for number of years.

In 1980, in constant 1987 prices GNP decreased by -2.8 percent. Under the new economic regime, from 1980 to 1988, many improvements were observed. High annual growth rates were posted in 1984 (7.1 percent), and in 1987 (9.8 percent). The high growth rates continued until 1993. Annual growth rate of 9.4 in 1990, and followed by a rates of 6.4 in 1992 and 8.1 in 1993. Between 1970 and 1996, the lowest annual growth rate was -6.1 in 1994 because of fluctuations at money market. In 1999 the growth rate was decreased by -6.1 percent and in 2000 increased 6.1 percent.

5. Rate of growth gross national product (At constant prices)



For data, see table 28.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

27. Gross national product (GNP) in current prices

Year	GNP			Agriculture		
	In purchasers' value			In producers' value		
	Value Billion TL	Sectoral share	Growth rate	Value Billion TL	Sectoral share	Growth rate
		%			%	
1972	314	100	20.3	99	31.3	9.4
1973	399	100	27.0	123	30.7	24.5
1974	538	100	34.7	177	33.0	44.5
1975	691	100	28.5	226	32.7	27.5
1976	869	100	25.6	266	30.6	17.6
1977	1 108	100	27.7	327	29.5	23.3
1978	1 646	100	48.5	497	30.2	51.8
1979	2 877	100	74.8	768	26.7	54.4
1980	5 303	100	84.4	1 350	25.5	75.9
1981	8 023	100	51.3	1 884	23.5	39.5
1982	10 612	100	32.3	2 326	21.9	23.5
1983	13 933	100	31.3	2 882	20.7	23.9
1984	22 168	100	59.1	4 659	21.0	61.7
1985	35 350	100	59.5	6 959	19.7	49.4
1986	51 185	100	44.8	9 809	19.2	41.0
1987	75 019	100	46.6	12 874	17.2	31.3
1988	129 175	100	72.2	21 583	16.7	67.6
1989	230 370	100	78.3	37 209	16.2	72.4
1990	397 178	100	72.4	66 725	16.8	79.3
1991	634 393	100	59.7	91 913	14.5	37.7
1992	1 103 605	100	74.0	156 051	14.1	69.8
1993	1 997 323	100	81.0	293 734	14.7	88.2
1994	3 887 903	100	94.7	572 671	14.7	95.0
1995	7 854 887	100	102.0	1 163 077	14.8	103.1
1996	14 978 067	100	90.7	2 350 375	15.7	102.1
1997	29 393 262	100	96.2	3 925 650	13.4	67.0
1998	53 518 332	100	82.1	8 809 971	16.5	124.4
1999	78 282 967	100	46.3	11 300 777	14.4	28.3
2000	125 970 544	100	60.9	17 535 758	13.9	55.2

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

27. Gross national product (GNP) in current prices

Industry						Year
In producers' value			Services			
Value	Sectoral	Growth	Value	Sectoral	Growth	
Billion TL	share	rate	Billion TL	share	rate	
	%			%		
55	17.5	24.7	161	51.1	26.5	1972
69	17.3	25.4	208	52.0	29.2	1973
89	16.6	29.2	271	50.5	30.8	1974
115	16.7	29.3	350	50.6	28.9	1975
157	18.1	36.4	445	51.3	27.3	1976
193	17.4	22.9	588	53.0	32.0	1977
285	17.3	47.5	864	52.5	47.0	1978
569	19.8	99.5	1 540	53.5	78.3	1979
971	18.3	70.7	2 982	56.2	93.6	1980
1 675	20.9	72.5	4 464	55.6	49.7	1981
2 348	22.1	40.2	5 938	56.0	33.0	1982
2 975	21.3	26.7	8 077	58.0	36.0	1983
4 619	20.8	55.3	12 890	58.1	59.6	1984
7 744	21.9	67.7	20 648	58.4	60.2	1985
12 791	25.0	65.2	28 585	55.8	38.4	1986
18 697	24.9	46.2	43 448	57.9	52.0	1987
33 978	26.3	81.7	73 614	57.0	69.4	1988
60 967	26.5	79.4	132 194	57.4	79.6	1989
98 369	24.8	61.3	232 084	58.4	75.6	1990
158 973	25.1	61.6	383 507	60.5	65.2	1991
273 152	24.8	71.8	674 402	61.1	75.9	1992
472 663	23.7	73.0	1 230 926	61.6	82.5	1993
992 554	25.5	110.0	2 322 678	59.7	88.7	1994
2 004 573	25.5	102.0	4 687 237	59.7	101.8	1995
3 575 765	23.9	78.4	9 051 927	60.4	93.1	1996
6 970 060	23.7	94.9	18 497 552	62.9	104.3	1997
11 186 215	20.9	60.5	33 522 146	62.6	81.2	1998
16 954 221	21.7	51.6	50 027 969	63.9	49.2	1999
27 894 539	22.1	64.5	80 540 247	63.9	61.0	2000

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

28. Gross national product (GNP) in constant prices

[At 1987 prices]

Year	GNP			Agriculture		
	In purchasers' value			In producers' value		
	Value Billion TL	Sectoral share	Growth rate	Value Billion TL	Sectoral share	Growth rate
		%			%	
1972	40 279	100	9.2	11 250	27.9	1.0
1973	42 255	100	4.9	10 343	24.5	-8.1
1974	43 633	100	3.3	10 985	25.2	6.2
1975	46 275	100	6.1	11 316	24.5	3.0
1976	50 438	100	9.0	12 098	24.0	6.9
1977	51 944	100	3.0	11 839	22.8	-2.1
1978	52 582	100	1.2	12 155	23.1	2.7
1979	52 324	100	-0.5	12 136	23.2	-0.2
1980	50 870	100	-2.8	12 288	24.2	1.3
1981	53 317	100	4.8	12 067	22.6	-1.8
1982	54 963	100	3.1	12 463	22.7	3.3
1983	57 279	100	4.2	12 359	21.6	-0.8
1984	61 350	100	7.1	12 438	20.3	0.6
1985	63 989	100	4.3	12 396	19.4	-0.3
1986	68 315	100	6.8	12 837	18.8	3.6
1987	75 019	100	9.8	12 883	17.2	0.4
1988	76 108	100	1.5	13 911	18.3	8.0
1989	77 347	100	1.6	12 845	16.6	-7.7
1990	84 592	100	9.4	13 746	16.3	7.0
1991	84 887	100	0.3	13 663	16.1	-0.6
1992	90 323	100	6.4	14 249	15.8	4.3
1993	97 677	100	8.1	14 129	14.5	-0.8
1994	91 733	100	-6.1	14 045	15.3	-0.6
1995	99 028	100	8.0	14 230	14.4	1.3
1996	106 080	100	7.1	14 879	14.0	4.6
1997	114 874	100	8.3	14 550	12.7	-2.2
1998	119 303	100	3.9	15 953	13.4	9.6
1999	112 044	100	-6.1	15 064	13.4	-5.6
2000	118 916	100	6.1	15 685	13.2	4.1

Note. Imputed bank service charges are distributed to sectors.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

28. Gross national product (GNP) in constant prices

[At 1987 prices]

Industry							
In producers' value			Services				
Value	Sectoral	Growth	Value	Sectoral	Growth	Year	
Billion TL	share	rate	Billion TL	share	rate		
	%			%			
7 275	18.1	10.6	21 754	54.0	13.4	1972	
8 148	19.3	12.0	23 763	56.2	9.2	1973	
8 723	20.0	7.1	23 924	54.8	0.7	1974	
9 515	20.6	9.1	25 445	55.0	6.4	1975	
10 357	20.5	8.9	27 982	55.5	10.0	1976	
11 041	21.3	6.6	29 065	56.0	3.9	1977	
11 385	21.7	3.1	29 042	55.2	-0.1	1978	
10 818	20.7	-5.0	29 370	56.1	1.1	1979	
10 424	20.5	-3.6	28 158	55.4	-4.1	1980	
11 454	21.5	9.9	29 797	55.9	5.8	1981	
12 033	21.9	5.1	30 467	55.4	2.3	1982	
12 837	22.4	6.7	32 082	56.0	5.3	1983	
14 188	23.1	10.5	34 724	56.6	8.2	1984	
15 116	23.6	6.5	36 477	57.0	5.0	1985	
17 100	25.0	13.1	38 378	56.2	5.2	1986	
18 680	24.9	9.2	43 457	57.9	13.2	1987	
19 074	25.1	2.1	43 123	56.7	-0.8	1988	
20 008	25.9	4.9	44 494	57.5	3.2	1989	
21 873	25.9	9.3	48 973	57.9	10.1	1990	
22 504	26.5	2.9	48 720	57.4	-0.5	1991	
23 911	26.5	6.2	52 163	57.8	7.1	1992	
25 898	26.5	8.3	57 650	59.0	10.5	1993	
24 433	26.6	-5.7	53 255	58.1	-7.6	1994	
27 476	27.7	12.5	57 322	57.9	7.6	1995	
29 335	27.7	6.8	61 866	58.3	7.9	1996	
32 337	28.1	10.2	67 988	59.2	9.7	1997	
32 922	27.6	1.8	70 428	59.0	3.6	1998	
31 248	27.9	-5.1	65 732	58.7	-6.7	1999	
33 035	27.8	5.7	70 196	59.0	6.8	2000	

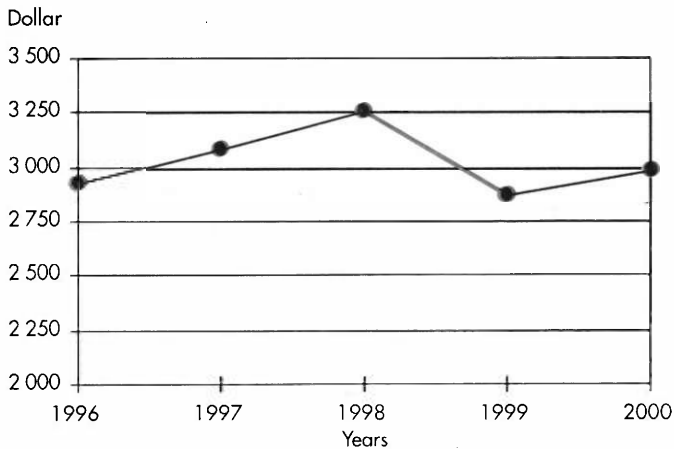
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Agriculture, mining, energy, and manufacturing are the prime engines of the Turkish economy. Agricultural sector production fluctuates from year to year due to its dependence on weather conditions. Between 1981 and 1990, the average annual growth rate in the agricultural sector was 1.2 percent, and between 1991 and 1998 the average annual growth rate in the agricultural sector was 1.7 percent.

After 1980, the manufacturing sector enjoyed a high annual growth rate. The annual growth rate in manufacturing was 10.5 in 1984, 13.1, in 1986, 9.3 in 1990 and -5.7 in 1994. Except 1986, the most high growth rate was observed in 1995 12.5 percent. It fluctuated from -5.1 percent in 1999 to 5.7 percent in 2000.

Fluctuations in the production of all four of the sectors mentioned above can have an effect on the service sector. Annual growth rate of the service sector in 1999 was -6.7 percent. However it was 6.8 percent in 2000.

6. Per capita gross national product (At current prices)

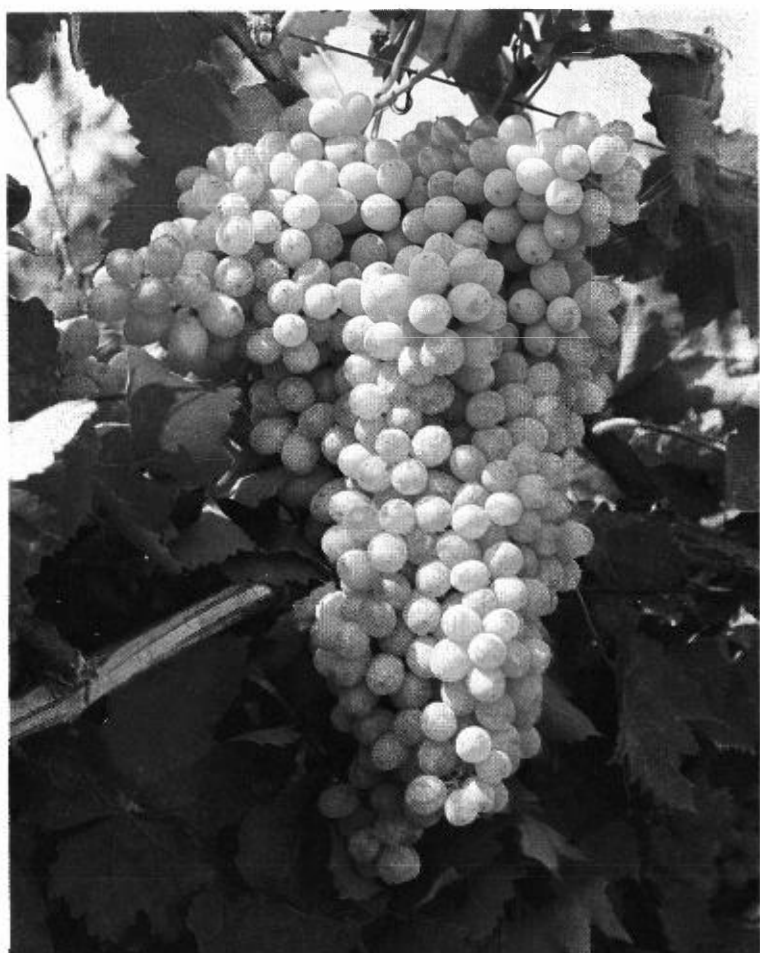


For data, see table 29.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

29. Per capita gross national product

Year	In current prices			In constant prices		
	TL	Growth rate %	Dollar	Growth rate %	TL	Growth rate %
1972	8 460	17.4	592	24.2	1 084 758	6.5
1973	10 483	23.9	734	24.1	1 109 871	2.3
1974	13 774	31.4	980	33.5	1 117 768	0.7
1975	17 239	25.2	1 184	20.9	1 154 634	3.3
1976	21 216	23.1	1 312	10.8	1 232 750	6.8
1977	26 534	25.1	1 467	11.8	1 243 640	0.9
1978	38 602	45.5	1 567	6.9	1 233 165	-0.8
1979	66 081	71.2	1 877	19.7	1 202 026	-2.5
1980	119 335	80.6	1 539	-18.0	1 144 739	-4.8
1981	176 169	47.6	1 570	2.0	1 170 770	2.3
1982	227 293	29.0	1 376	-12.4	1 177 245	0.6
1983	291 096	28.1	1 264	-8.1	1 196 703	1.7
1984	451 758	55.2	1 204	-4.7	1 250 251	4.5
1985	702 706	55.5	1 330	10.4	1 271 997	1.7
1986	995 174	41.6	1 462	9.9	1 328 231	4.4
1987	1 427 282	43.4	1 636	11.9	1 427 282	7.5
1988	2 404 824	68.5	1 684	3.0	1 416 888	-0.7
1989	4 196 709	74.5	1 959	16.3	1 409 056	-0.6
1990	7 066 839	68.4	2 682	36.9	1 505 110	6.8
1991	11 070 462	56.7	2 621	-2.3	1 481 321	-1.6
1992	18 897 021	70.7	2 708	3.3	1 546 592	4.4
1993	33 573 525	77.7	3 004	11.0	1 641 872	6.2
1994	64 182 233	91.2	2 184	-27.3	1 514 346	-7.8
1995	127 423 385	98.5	2 759	26.3	1 606 454	6.1
1996	238 896 076	87.5	2 928	6.1	1 691 943	5.3
1997	470 442 977	96.9	3 079	5.1	1 838 576	8.7
1998	843 358 573	79.3	3 255	5.7	1 880 016	2.3
1999	1 216 609 421	44.3	2 879	-11.5	1 741 293	-7.4
2000	1 869 637 183	58.1	2 986	6.7	1 764 927	4.3



AGRICULTURE

In 1999, the agriculture sector has seen a slight increase in area sown because of reductional olive groves of the area of fallow land. In the same year, while the area devoted to forests have remained constant, the agriculture sector has seen a slight decrease in area devoted to vineyards however, a slight increase in area devoted to orchards and vegetable gardens.

30. Cultivated area and forest

Thousand hectares

	1995	1996	1997	1998*	1999*
Crop area					
Area sown	18 464	18 635	18 605	18 751	18 448
Fallow	5 124	5 094	4 917	4 905	4 900
Vegetable gardens	785	785	775	783	790
Vineyards	565	560	545	541	535
Orchards	1 340	1 344	1 364	1 389	1 393
Olive groves	556	568	658	600	595
Forests	20 199	20 199	20 703	20 703	20 703

AGRICULTURE

31. Cereals: area sown, production and yield

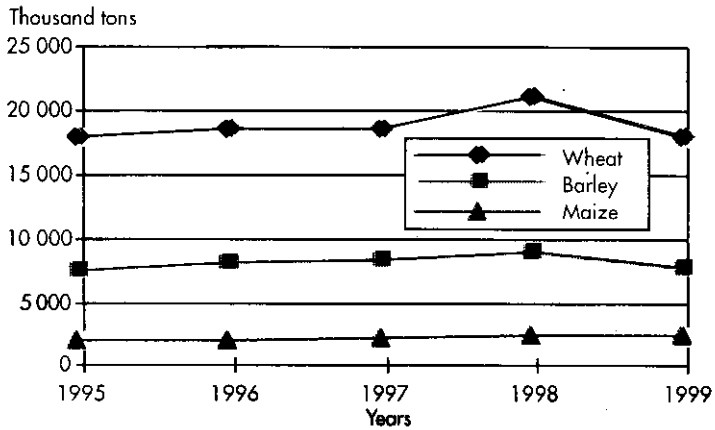
A. Area sown (hectares) B. Production (tons) C. Yield (kg/hectares)

		1995	1996	1997	1998*	1999*
Total	A ...	13 816 470	13 946 030	13 972 473	14 074 700	13 925 743
Wheat	A ...	9 400 000	9 350 000	9 340 000	9 400 000	9 380 000
	B ...	18 000 000	18 500 000	18 650 000	21 000 000	18 000 000
	C ...	1 915	1 979	1 997	2 234	1 919
Rye	A ...	146 000	148 000	147 000	133 000	140 000
	B ...	240 000	245 000	235 000	232 000	233 000
	C ...	1 644	1 655	1 599	1 744	1 664
Barley	A ...	3 525 000	3 650 000	3 700 000	3 750 000	3 650 000
	B ...	7 500 000	8 000 000	8 200 000	9 000 000	7 700 000
	C ...	2 128	2 192	2 216	2 400	2 110
Oats	A ...	148 000	161 500	158 000	158 500	154 000
	B ...	250 000	275 000	280 000	310 000	290 000
	C ...	1 689	1 703	1 772	1 956	1 883
Maize	A ...	515 000	550 000	545 000	550 000	518 000
	B ...	1 900 000	2 000 000	2 080 000	2 300 000	2 297 000
	C ...	3 689	3 636	3 817	4 182	4 434
Miller	A ...	4 100	3 650	3 250	3 000	2 700
	B ...	6 000	5 750	5 300	4 700	4 600
	C ...	1 463	1 575	1 631	1 567	1 704
Rice	A ...	50 000	54 850	55 000	60 000	65 000
	B ...	150 000	168 000	165 000	189 000	204 000
	C ...	3 000	3 063	3 000	3 150	3 138
Sorghum	A ...	11 000	10 800	10 000	9 300	6 233
	B ...	15 000	14 000	13 400	11 000	8 800
	C ...	1 364	1 296	1 340	1 183	1 412
Canary seed	A ...	370	230	223	200	210
	B ...	560	350	275	272	320
	C ...	1 514	1 522	1 233	1 360	1 524
Mixed grain	A ...	17 000	17 000	14 000	10 700	9 600
	B ...	22 000	23 000	21 600	14 000	12 000
	C ...	1 294	1 353	1 543	1 308	1 250

AGRICULTURE

Total area sown which were 14 074 700 hectares at the end of 1998 decreased to 13 925 743 at the end of 1999. However the production of cereals has decreased 13 percent in the same period.

7. Production of selected cereals



For data, see table 31.

AGRICULTURE

32. Pulses: area sown, production and yield

A. Area sown (hectares) B. Production (tons) C. Yield (kg/hectares)

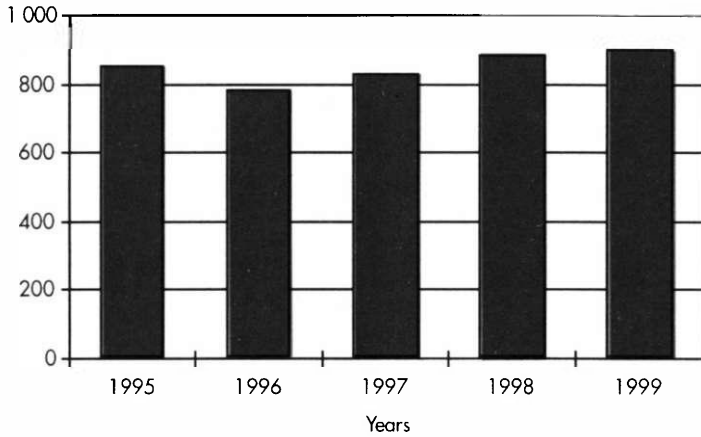
		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Total	A...	1 870 383	1 875 095	1 750 155	1 657 770	1 582 795
Broad beans	A ...	26 000	24 500	24 300	22 000	21 000
	B ...	49 000	46 300	46 000	42 500	39 000
	C ...	1 885	1 890	1 893	1 932	1 857
Peas	A ...	1 600	1 650	1 670	1 450	1 300
	B ...	3 900	4 000	3 900	3 100	3 000
	C ...	2 438	2 424	2 335	2 138	2 308
Wield vetches	A ...	9 200	8 000	8 100	6 000	4 500
	B ...	7 300	6 000	6 100	5 000	4 250
	C ...	793	750	753	833	944
Dry beans	A ...	170 000	172 500	175 000	172 000	174 000
	B ...	225 000	230 000	235 000	236 000	237 000
	C ...	1 324	1 333	1 343	1 372	1 362
Lentils	A ...	640 000	620 000	560 000	549 000	517 000
	B ...	665 000	645 000	515 000	540 000	380 000
	C ...	1 039	1 040	920	984	735
Chick peas	A ...	745 000	780 000	721 000	665 000	625 000
	B ...	730 000	732 000	720 000	625 000	560 000
	C ...	980	938	999	940	896
Others (1)	A ...	278 583	268 445	260 085	242 320	239 995
	B ...	169 234	168 921	173 960	147 760	137 050

(1) Fenugreek, mango, grass pea.

From 1998 to 1999, production of wild vetches, chick peas and lentils decreased 15, 14.4 and 29.6 respectively while broad beans production increased 0.4 percent.

8. Cotton production

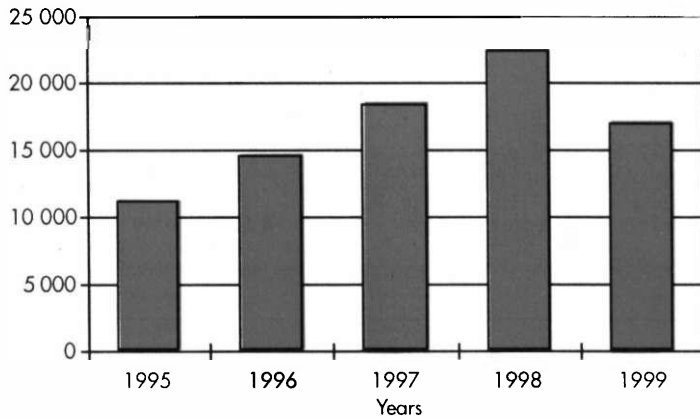
Thousand tons



For data, see table 33.

9. Sugar beet production

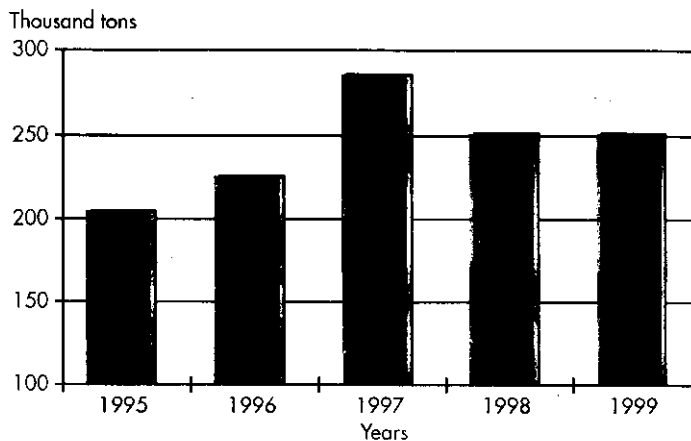
Thousand tons



For data, see table 33.

AGRICULTURE

10. Tobacco production



For data, see table 33.

From 1995 to 1998, annual rate of increase in citrus fruits was 9.1 percent but annual rate of increase for the year 1999 was 16.5 percent in citrus.

Annual rate of increase for the year 1999 was 12 percent in tea production.

In 1999, annual rate of decrease was 63.6 percent in olive production.

AGRICULTURE

From 1998 to 1999, annual rate of increase in opium capsule production became 12.1 percent, cotton production increased 1.9 percent whereas production of sugar bet and hemp fiber decreased 24.4 and 22.3 percent respectively.

33. Industrial crops: area sown, production and yield

		A. Area sown (hectares)	B. Production (tons)	C. Yield (kg/hectares)			
		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*	
Total	A...	1 401 116	1 475 624	1 573 605	1 661 095	1 555 639	
Opium capsule (1)	A ...	60 052	11 942	29 681	49 207	87 194	
	B ...	25 051	4 741	10 948	27 963	31 332	
	C ...	417	397	369	568	359	
Aniseed	A ...	36 000	35 000	34 000	43 500	41 000	
	B ...	25 000	19 000	21 000	25 000	23 000	
	C ...	694	543	618	575	561	
Hemp fiber (2)	A ...	1 600	2 450	1 600	800	536	
	B ...	2 350	3 500	2 300	1 000	777	
	C ...	1 469	1 429	1 438	1 250	1 450	
Flax fiber (2)	A ...	650	355	355	320	385	
	B ...	42	17	20	16	10	
	C ...	65	48	56	50	26	
Cotton (lint) (3)	A ...	756 694	743 775	721 723	756 566	719 294	
	B ...	851 487	784 047	831 672	882 154	791 298	
	C ...	1 125	1 054	1 152	1 166	1 100	
Sugar beet	A ...	312 251	422 486	472 689	504 493	423 234	
	B ...	11 170 569	14 543 277	18 400 734	22 282 539	17 102 326	
	C ...	35 774	34 423	38 928	44 481	40 408	
Tobacco	A ...	209 919	236 620	288 976	274 617	258 701	
	B ...	204 440	225 216	286 414	250 556	243 468	
	C ...	974	952	988	912	941	
Others (4)	A ...	23 950	22 996	24 581	31 592	25 295	
	B ...	23 072	23 571	23 984	27 699	24 540	

(1) The area sown is the same for opium capsule and seed.

(2) The area sown is the same for fiber and seed.

(3) The area sown is the same for cotton and seed.

(4) Dry pepper, cumin, tanko bean, hop

AGRICULTURE

34. Oil seeds: area sown, production and yield

A. Area sown (hectares) B. Production (tons) C. Yield (kg/hectares)

		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Sunflower	A ...	585 000	575 000	560 000	586 000	595 000
	B ...	900 000	780 000	900 000	860 000	950 000
	C ...	1 538	1 357	1 607	1 468	1 597
Opium seed (1)	A ...	60 052	11 942	29 681	49 207	87 194
	B ...	28 249	5 346	10 948	27 964	31 332
	C ...	470	448	369	568	359
Cotton seed (3)	A ...	741 407	743 775	721 723	756 566	719 294
	B ...	1 262 583	1 219 759	1 193 286	1 334 778	1 157 583
	C ...	1 703	1 640	1 653	1 764	1 609
Rape seed	A ...	7	2	10	115	187
	B ...	9	5	10	300	330
	C ...	1 286	2 500	1 000	2 609	1 765
Soybeans	A ...	31 000	20 500	19 000	23 000	24 000
	B ...	75 000	50 000	40 000	60 000	66 000
	C ...	2 419	2 439	2 105	2 609	2 750
Sesame	A ...	73 000	74 000	68 000	69 000	51 000
	B ...	30 000	30 000	28 000	34 000	28 000
	C ...	411	405	412	493	549
Groundnuts	A ...	29 000	34 000	32 000	35 000	28 000
	B ...	70 000	80 000	82 000	90 000	75 000
	C ...	2 414	2 353	2 563	2 571	2 679

Note. See table 33 for footnotes.

AGRICULTURE

35. Number of fruit trees and fruit production

		A. Number of trees (thousand)	B. Production (tons)	C. Number of saplings (thousand)		
		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Pears	A ...	11 720	11 585	11 280	11 000	10 820
	B ...	410 000	415 000	400 000	360 000	360 000
	C ...	2 760	2 320	2 145	2 072	2 000
Quinces	A ...	2 880	2 940	3 000	3 328	3 250
	B ...	71 000	85 000	95 000	95 000	92 000
	C ...	630	616	600	500	480
Apples	A ...	32 530	32 135	32 125	31 970	32 080
	B ...	2 100 000	2 200 000	2 550 000	2 450 000	2 500 000
	C ...	6 080	6 085	5 900	6 030	5 850
Figs	A ...	9 690	9 700	9 135	8 970	8 970
	B ...	300 000	290 000	243 000	255 000	275 000
	C ...	1 018	1 078	1 085	870	870
Apricots and wild apricots	A ...	11 471	11 672	12 235	12 200	12 460
	B ...	281 000	241 000	306 000	540 000	378 000
	C ...	3 051	2 939	2 850	3 047	3 030
Peaches	A ...	10 655	10 748	10 970	11 930	12 050
	B ...	340 000	360 000	355 000	410 000	400 000
	C ...	1 920	1 928	2 035	1 990	2 080
Grapes	A (1).	565 000	560 000	545 000	541 000	535 000
	B ...	3 550 000	3 700 000	3 700 000	3 600 000	3 400 000

(1) Area of vineyards in hectares.

AGRICULTURE

36. Number of citrus fruit trees and citrus fruit production

		A. Number of trees (thousand)	B. Production (tons)	C. Number of saplings (thousand)		
		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Oranges	A ...	11 065	11 260	11 300	11 300	11 475
	B ...	842 000	890 000	740 000	970 000	1 100 000
	C ...	1 220	940	960	920	915
Tangerines	A ...	7 825	7 605	7 620	7 940	8 100
	B ...	453 000	450 000	365 000	480 000	500 000
	C ...	793	810	895	910	855
Grapefruit	A ...	510	580	670	780	835
	B ...	65 000	75 000	55 000	100 000	140 000
	C ...	228	262	280	215	105
Lemons	A ...	4 926	5 000	5 060	5 070	5 180
	B ...	418 000	401 000	270 000	390 000	520 000
	C ...	455	440	535	465	530
Bitter oranges	A ...	89	92	87	88	83
	B ...	3 650	3 790	3 000	3 475	3 400
	C ...	326	323	15	13	10

37. Tea production

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Number of tea growers	201 657	201 844	201 957	203 038	203 875
Area reserved for tea plantation (hectares)	76 609	76 743	76 755	76 752	76 749
Area under tea plantation (hectares)	76 609	76 743	76 755	76 752	76 749
Production of wet leaves (tons)	523 465	600 000	752 000	978 589	1 095 532
Production of dry tea (tons)...	102 713	114 540	139 523	177 850	199 155

38. Number of olive trees and olive production

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Number of trees ('000).....	81 437	83 200	85 780	85 850	87 130
Number of saplings ('000)....	6 144	6 540	9 950	7 600	8 370
Olive production (tons).....	515 000	1 800 000	510 000	1 650 000	600 000
Edible	206 000	435 000	200 000	430 000	250 000
For oil	309 000	1 365 000	310 000	1 220 000	350 000

AGRICULTURE

39. Number of livestock

Thousand head

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Cattle	11 789	11 886	11 185	11 031	11 054
Culture	1 702	1 795	1 715	1 733	1 782
Crossbreed	4 776	4 909	4 690	4 695	4 826
Domestic	5 311	5 182	4 780	4 603	4 446
Sheep	33 791	33 072	30 238	29 435	30 256
Ordinary goats	8 397	8 242	7 761	7 523	7 284
Angora goats	714	709	615	534	490

40. Animal products

Thousand tons

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Meat production	415	417	517	533	511
Milk production	10 602	10 761	10 077	9 971	10 082
Wool	51	50	46	44	46

AGRICULTURE

41. Fishery products

Tons	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Sea products	582 610	474 243	404 350	432 700	523 634
Fish	557 138	451 997	382 065	413 900	510 000
Crustaceans, mollusks etc. . .	25 472	22 246	22 285	18 800	13 634
Aquaculture	21 607	33 201	45 450	56 700	63 000
Fresh water fish	44 983	42 202	50 460	54 500	50 190

42. Number of poultry and egg production

Thousand	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Hens	129 015	152 957	166 273	236 997	239 748
Turkeys	3 291	3 064	5 328	3 805	3 763
Production of hens eggs.....	10 268 668	9 787 220	12 089 341	14 422 484	14 090 023

POWER

Primary energy generation in thousand tons of equivalent was 26 256 in 1995, 26 926 in 1996, 27 536 in 1997, 28 785 in 1998 and 27 057 in 1999. In 1999, the fuels used to yield total energy production were lignite 45 %, wood 20 %, petroleum 11 %. Included in other fuels, according to decendry order.

43. Primary energy production

[Thousand tons of oil equivalent]

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Total	26 256	26 926	27 536	28 785	27 057
Coal	1 319	1 382	1 341	1 143	1 030
Lignite	10 735	10 899	11 598	12 792	12 242
Asphaltite	29	15	13	10	12
Natural gas	166	187	228	514	665
Petroleum	3 692	3 675	3 630	3 385	3 087
Hydraulic	3 057	3 481	3 424	3 632	2 982
Wood	5 512	5 512	5 512	5 512	5 293
Animal and vegetable waste	1 556	1 533	1 512	1 471	1 502
Geothermal	74	72	71	73	70
Other	116	170	207	253	174

Source: Ministry of Energy and Natural Resources.

POWER

The consumption of energy generated from fossil fuels, which includes stock on hand, expressed in thousand tons of oil equivalent was 63 215 in 1995, 66 887 in 1996, 71 491 in 1997, 74 112 in 1998 and 76 697 in 1999.

In 1999 petroleum consumption was 33 236 thousand tons of oil equivalent. Petroleum represented 43.3 percent of total energy consumption in 1999 while lignite consumption represented 16.1 percent of the total.

44. Primary energy consumption

[Thousand tons of oil equivalent]

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Consumption	63 215	66 887	71 491	74 112	76 697
Coal	5 905	5 560	7 388	8 921	7 634
Lignite	10 605	11 187	12 280	12 631	12 314
Asphaltite	28	15	13	10	12
Natural gas	6 313	7 186	9 165	9 419	11 740
Petroleum	29 324	30 939	30 636	30 582	33 236
Hydraulic	3 057	3 481	3 424	3 632	2 982
Wood	5 512	5 512	5 512	5 512	5 293
Animal and vegetable waste	1 556	1 533	1 512	1 471	1 602
Geothermal	74	72	71	73	70
Other	116	170	207	250	174
Imports	39 779	41 828	45 629	48 325	52 504
Exports	1 947	1 883	1 630	2 398	2 791

Source: Ministry of Energy and Natural Resources.

Note. Total energy consumption covers changes in secondary coal.

POWER

45. Production, import and export of gross electricity

A Total B. Thermal C. Hydraulic
10⁶ kWh

		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Total supply A ...		85 551.5	94 788.5	105 517.1	114 022.7	118 484.9
Production	A ...	86 247.4	94 861.7	103 295.8	111 022.4	(1)116 439.9
	B ...	50 706.5	54 386.5	63 479.7	68 793.4	(1) 81 762.4
	C ...	35 540.9	40 475.2	39 816.1	42 229.0	34 677.5
Turkish Electricity Authority	A ...	71 544.1	69 123.6	72 486.8	78 580.9	74 401.6
	B ...	38 438.8	31 683.5	35 145.2	38 979.5	42 664.3
	C ...	33 105.3	37 440.1	37 341.6	39 601.4	31 737.3
Chartered companies	A ...	2 301.4	2 907.6	2 213.8	2 299.2	2 169.2
	B ...	-	-	-	-	-
	C ...	2 301.4	2 907.6	2 213.8	2 299.2	2 169.2
Autoproduction	A ...	5 624.9	6 070.6	7 753.9	10 131.3	12 529.0
	B ...	5 616.9	6 060.9	7 745.3	10 100.8	12 496.8
	C ...	8.0	9.7	8.6	30.5	32.2
Production companies	A ...	126.2	468.7	2 409.0	2 517.1	9 224.0
	B ...	-	351.0	2 156.9	2 219.2	8 485.2
	C ...	126.2	117.7	252.1	297.9	738.0
Affiliated partnerships of TEAS	A	6 650.8	16 291.1	18 432.3	17 493.9	17 910.9
	B	6 650.8	16 291.1	18 432.3	17 493.9	17 910.9
	C	-	-	-	-	-
Import	A	-	270.1	2 492.3	3 298.5	2 330.3
Export	A	695.9	343.1	271.0	298.2	285.3

(1) Mobile power plants are included in the total.

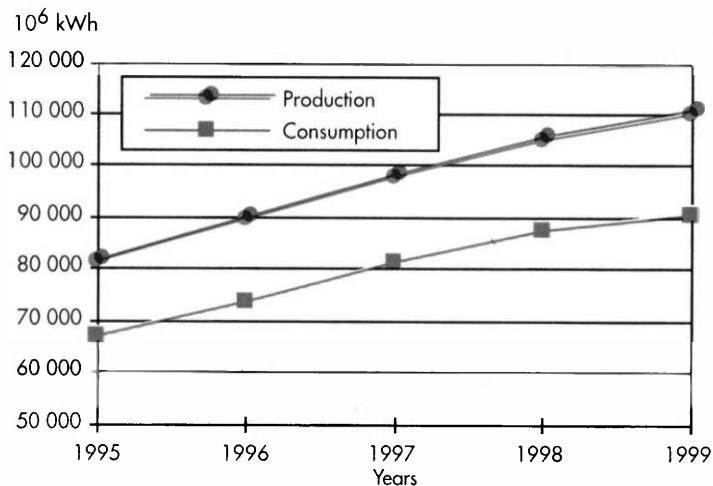
POWER

46. Installed capacity, production and consumption of electric power plants

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total population ('000) (1) ...	60 614	61 536	62 510	63 451	64 337
Installed capacity					
Total (10 ³ kW)	20 951.8	21 246.9	21 889.4	23 351.5	26 116.8
Per capita (W)	340	339	343	368	406
Production (10 ⁶ kWh)					
Gross	86 247.4	94 861.7	103 295.8	111 022.4	116 439.9
Net	81 858.6	90 084.4	98 245.6	105 499.2	110 701.9
Consumption (10 ⁶ kWh)					
Gross	81 858.6	90 354.5	100 737.9	108 797.7	113 032.2
Net	67 393.9	74 156.6	81 884.9	87 704.6	91 201.8
Per capita (kWh)	1 112	1 205	1 310	1 382	1 418

(1) Mid-year population estimate.

11. Net electrical energy production and consumption



For data, see table 46.

POWER

In 1995 installed capacity was 20 951.8 10^3 kW. The production from this installed capacity was 81 858.6 10^6 kWh. Consumption per capita for 1995 was 1112 kWh. In 1999 installed capacity was 26 116.8 10^3 kW, production from that capacity was 110 701.9 10^6 kWh and per capita consumption was 1 418 kWh.

A breakdown of electrical energy use for these same years shows that in 1995, 27.7 percent was used for residential and commercial purposes and 63.2 percent was used for industrial consumption and other purposes. In 1999, 33.8 percent was for residential and commercial purposes and 57.5 percent was used for industrial consumption and other purposes.

47. Consumption of electric power

10^6 kWh

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Total					
Quantity	67 393.9	74 156.6	81 884.9	87 704.6	91 201.8
%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Residential and commercial					
Quantity	18 687.8	22 135.1	24 599.9	27 767.9	30 792.3
%	27.7	29.8	30.0	31.7	33.8
Government offices					
Quantity	3 011.6	3 002.5	4 384.7	4 271.6	3 775.0
%	4.5	4.0	5.4	4.9	4.1
Street illumination					
Quantity	3 105.9	3 084.9	3 117.2	3 691.2	4 185.2
%	4.6	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.6
Industrial consumption and other					
Quantity	42 588.6	45 934.1	49 783.1	51 974.0	52 449.3
%	63.2	62.0	60.8	59.3	57.5

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

48. Number of establishments, annual average of employees, annual payments to employees and value-added in manufacturing industry by size of establishment

Year	Group size (person)	Establishment		Annual average number of employees	
		Number	Shares in total %	Number	Shares in total %
1994	Total	10 127	100.00	932 885	100.00
	10 - 24	4 216	41.63	61 845	6.63
	25 - 49	2 699	26.65	94 666	10.15
	50 - 99	1 364	13.47	95 035	10.19
	100 - 199	881	8.70	122 236	13.10
	200 - 499	635	6.27	194 203	20.82
	500 - 999	222	2.19	151 504	16.24
1000 +	110	1.09	213 396	22.87	
1995	Total	10 230	100.00	970 770	100.00
	10 - 24	3 908	38.20	59 149	6.09
	25 - 49	2 866	28.02	100 134	10.31
	50 - 99	1 451	14.18	100 293	10.33
	100 - 199	955	9.34	132 043	13.60
	200 - 499	711	6.95	215 965	22.25
	500 - 999	226	2.21	154 630	15.93
1000 +	113	1.10	208 556	21.48	
1996	Total	10 583	100.00	1 034 057	100.00
	10 - 24	3 847	36.35	59 133	5.72
	25 - 49	3 012	28.46	106 702	10.32
	50 - 99	1 552	14.67	107 824	10.43
	100 - 199	1 069	10.10	148 155	14.33
	200 - 499	735	6.95	225 144	21.77
	500 - 999	244	2.31	166 365	16.09
1000 +	124	1.17	220 734	21.35	
1997*	Total	11 372	100.00	1 138 115	100.00
	10 - 24	4 026	35.40	62 317	5.48
	25 - 49	3 139	27.60	111 712	9.82
	50 - 99	1 879	15.88	125 775	11.05
	100 - 199	1 179	10.37	165 583	14.55
	200 - 499	820	7.21	254 885	22.40
	500 - 999	278	2.44	192 042	16.87
1000 +	124	1.09	225 801	19.84	

Note. The establishment employing between 1 and 9 persons in the public sector are shown in the 10-24 size group of establishments.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

48. Number of establishments, annual average of employees, annual payments to employees and value-added in manufacturing industry by size of establishment

Annual payments to employees		Value-added		Group size (person)	Year
'000 000 TL	Shares in total %	'000 000 TL	Shares in total %		
148 466 305	100.00	921 275 280	100.00	Total	1994
3 096 451	2.09	20 645 988	2.24	10 -	24
5 968 231	4.02	54 346 457	5.90	25 -	49
8 145 700	5.49	59 716 523	6.48	50 -	99
14 476 947	9.75	90 345 655	9.81	100 -	199
31 647 258	21.32	230 631 273	25.03	200 -	499
31 244 197	21.04	169 202 488	18.37	500 -	999
53 887 521	36.30	296 386 896	32.17	1000 +	
268 488 353	100.00	1 755 019 587	100.00	Total	1995
5 557 331	2.07	41 284 847	2.35	10 -	24
11 337 052	4.22	79 342 246	4.52	25 -	49
15 584 383	5.80	104 046 174	5.93	50 -	99
28 037 662	10.44	186 087 372	10.60	100 -	199
63 909 421	23.80	439 248 553	25.03	200 -	499
55 858 108	20.80	332 833 955	18.96	500 -	999
88 204 396	32.85	572 176 440	32.60	1000 +	
498 381 921	100.00	2 913 034 755	100.00	Total	1996
10 887 304	2.18	64 538 741	2.22	10 -	24
23 876 095	4.79	143 076 341	4.91	25 -	49
31 100 027	6.24	208 276 572	7.15	50 -	99
56 732 852	11.38	315 536 071	10.83	100 -	199
112 115 096	22.50	701 274 709	24.07	200 -	499
108 010 579	21.67	560 394 971	19.24	500 -	999
155 659 968	31.23	919 937 350	31.58	1000 +	
1 055 940 477	100.00	6 264 028 565	100.00	Total	1997*
23 473 259	2.22	127 492 052	2.04	10 -	24
51 669 953	4.89	304 055 001	4.85	25 -	49
68 215 668	6.46	385 532 012	6.15	50 -	99
122 049 034	11.56	668 793 983	10.68	100 -	199
248 411 259	23.53	1 490 323 573	23.79	200 -	499
230 893 951	21.87	1 114 646 144	17.79	500 -	999
311 227 353	29.47	2 173 185 800	34.69	1000 +	

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

In 1993, wages represented 20.72 percent of value-added. In 1997, the share was 16.86 percent. Employment decreased 4.27 percent, wages increased 58.43 percent and value-added increased 103.68 percent in 1994, but employment increased 10.06 percent and wages increased 111.87 percent and value added increased 115.03 percent in 1997.

49. Rate of changes in employment, wages and salaries, value added in manufacturing industry and ratio of wages and salaries and value added

A. Total B. Public sector C. Private sector

Year		Rate of changes in employment %	Monthly average of wages and salaries per employee TL	Rate of wage increase %	Rate of increase in value added %	Ratio of wages and salaries in value added %
1993	A	-0.47	8 013 748	68.11	82.43	20.72
	B	-6.17	12 251 366	59.11	60.05	27.07
	C	1.26	6 824 713	73.05	91.68	18.53
1994	A	-4.27	13 262 291	58.43	103.68	16.12
	B	-7.93	22 623 565	70.02	92.47	23.91
	C	-3.24	10 762 824	52.59	107.54	13.62
1995	A	4.06	23 047 714	80.84	90.50	15.30
	B	-13.55	34 942 564	33.52	91.73	16.65
	C	8.76	20 523 317	107.40	90.10	14.86
1996	A	6.52	40 163 963	85.63	65.98	17.11
	B	-9.77	57 587 093	48.71	59.35	15.54
	C	9.98	37 130 059	98.96	68.12	17.59
1997*	A	10.06	77 316 475	111.87	115.03	16.86
	B	-4.18	123 402 839	105.33	109.42	15.24
	C	12.54	70 483 983	113.64	116.75	17.34

Note. Data covers all establishments in the public sector and the establishments with 10 or more persons engaged in the private sector.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

50. Production of durable consumer goods

[Establishment where 50 or more persons are engaged]

A. Number of establishments B. Production (unit)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Domestic refrigerator	A	4	4	4	4	4
	B	1 655 956	1 945 920	2 032 529	2 099 723	1 917 878
Domestic washing machine	A	3	3	3	2	2
	B	1 051 499	1 481 934	1 403 966	(1)	(1)
Domestic sewing machine	A	3	3	3	3	2
	B	143 973	109 960	90 681	62 296	(1)
Stereo equipment	A	4	3	3	3	3
	B	94 115	93 969	130 558	156 950	145 920
Video	A	1	1	2	1	1
	B	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Television (colore)	A	7	6	5	5	5
	B	2 509 712	4 657 007	5 794 771	6 941 004	8 788 667
Vacuum cleaner	A	4	2	2	3	2
	B	1 055 344	(1)	(1)	1 067 260	(1)
Oven	A	4	4	4	4	4
	B	595 862	738 735	691 444	668 973	742 237

(1) Data is not given due to confidentiality.

In 2000, domestic refrigerator production decreased 8.7 percent; music equipment production decreased 7 percent, oven production increased 11 percent, and television production increased 26.6 percent.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

51. Domestic production and import of crude petroleum; production of selected petroleum products

Tons

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*
Crude petroleum					
Total	26 414 450	26 784 987	27 852 709	27 028 552	24 643 969
Production (1)	3 498 633	3 427 814	3 223 625	2 940 372	2 749 111
Imports	22 915 817	23 357 173	24 629 084	24 088 180	21 894 858
Petroleum products (2)					
Gasoline (3)	3 628 367	3 939 824	3 713 125	3 416 282	2 758 369
Normal	2 095 346	1 957 269	1 691 145	1 553 689	1 055 251
Super	1 278 128	1 462 014	1 296 344	1 154 205	917 039
Unleaded	254 893	520 541	725 636	708 388	785 782
Solvent	3 964	2 828	2 734	1 962	3 066
Kerosene	93 891	72 496	142 123	110 630	89 390
Motor oil	7 484 949	7 406 023	8 024 175	7 931 872	6 919 080
Fuel oil (no. 5.6) (3)	7 426 136	7 209 003	6 729 485	6 608 927	6 537 380
Asphalt	1 193 637	1 324 928	1 800 828	1 259 930	1 281 256
Liquified petroleum (3)	825 850	798 732	839 449	783 556	711 329
Jet fuel	1 428 036	1 699 487	1 736 003	1 502 519	1 410 302
Naphtha	1 609 135	1 639 026	1 978 960	1 963 368	1 910 301

(1) Covers production of TPAO, Mobil Dorchester, Shell Arco, and Ersan-Alaaddin.

(2) Covers production of TÜPRAŞ and ATAŞ.

(3) Data covers production of PETKİM, TÜPRAŞ and ATAŞ.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

Domestic production of petroleum has declined since 1996. The decrease in 2000 was 6.5 percent from the previous year.

Crude petroleum imports decreased by 2.5 percent in 1996, increased by 1.9 percent in 1997, increased 5.5 percent in 1998. In 1999 and 2000 decreased 9.1 percent respectively.

52. Glass and glassware production

A. Tons B. Square meters (thousand)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*
Translucent, colored,						
Lined, corrugated glasses	A	524 929	628 689	671 641	561 407	716 222
Industrial glassware	A	378 387	448 014	456 795	420 914	405 898
Glassware	A	224 549	291 816	281 495	221 000	292 434
Glasswool (fibro glass)	A	159	166	54	8	-
	B	3 036	3 004	1 072	162	-
Wick made of glass fibres	A	7 506	11 420	13 442	13 142	16 056
Glass pipe	A	3 441	3 895	-	-	-
Security glasses	A	43 324	41 245	59 943	78 486	100 182
	B	4 015	4 443	6 168	7 559	8 986

Source: Turkish Bottle and Glass Factories Corporation

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

53. Iron and steel industry production

Tons	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*
Pig iron	489 516	577 427	456 465	314 670	323 736
Crude iron	5 263 094	5 566 864	5 286 554	5 181 328	5 332 907
Crude steel (1)	13 382 221	13 644 093	13 351 079	13 670 226	13 574 919
Sheets	2 210 489	2 621 037	2 317 180	2 581 044	2 940 925
Ingot	-	724 389	662 064	307 254	182 964
Pitch	1 085	-	1 260	458	1 671
Coke, coke powder	3 217 133	3 186 207	3 072 116	2 810 781	2 926 006
Profiles	92 807	97 770	101 522	82 933	110 751
Plates	301 995	311 658	338 446	203 402	51 571
Bars made of iron and steel	1 333 299	1 193 307	1 136 090	1 091 401	1 106 900
Angles	-	1 360	3 481	7 208	6 815
Semi-finished products	7 420 505	7 765 789	7 429 464	7 018 830	7 070 200

Source: Karabük, Ereğli and Iskenderun Iron and Steel Works.

(1) Also covers private sector.

In 2000, the production of ingot and plates decreased on a large scale with a percentage of 40.5 and 74.7 percent while the production of pitch and profiles increased sharply 264.9 and 33.5 percent respectively with an annual rate of change.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

In 2000, the production of ammonium sulfate, nitrogenous fertilizers, phosphatic fertilizers and composed fertilizers decreased 28.5, 8.3, 17.4 and 6.3 percent respectively while the calcium ammonium nitrate fertilizers increased 5.5 percent.

In 2000, public sector production of cotton yarn and cotton textiles decreased 6.3 and 22.9 percent respectively however the production of wool yarn increased 6.6 percent.

In the private sector, the production of cotton yarn, cotton textiles and woolen textiles increased 21.2, 19.5 and 14 percent respectively while the production of wool yarn decreased 7.2 percent.

54. Fertilizer industry production

Tons	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*
Nitrogenous fertilizers	913 748	934 816	912 951	718 556	659 239
Phosphatic fertilizers	456 713	485 273	497 938	451 963	373 136
Calcium ammonium nitrate					
(% 26 N)	1 300 531	1 121 364	1 234 154	1 077 666	1 136 424
Ammonium sulfate	207 946	132 968	55 219	151 382	108 275
Composed fertilizers	1 531 491	1 543 204	1 626 886	1 504 251	1 409 617
Urea	514 464	563 078	459 374	150 172	95 958

Note. Data covers the total production of public and private sectors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

55. Cement production

Tons

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*
Total	35 213 772	36 034 944	38 175 394	34 258 053	35 825 468
Public	1 780 023	1 817 810	-	-	-
Private	33 433 749	34 217 134	38 175 394	34 258 053	35 825 468

56. Paper industry production

Tons

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*
Total	376 447	408 804	418 819	343 741	454 890
Writing paper	69 459	80 864	79 558	64 995	81 042
Newsprint	74 265	59 961	98 115	68 210	127 630
Wrapping and packaging paper	18 167	16 951	16 637	14 799	20 455
Craft bagging paper	56 615	58 872	53 756	36 606	41 381
Corrugated paperboard	109 112	126 798	119 483	121 902	122 500
Paperboard	44 522	59 104	43 720	32 486	56 347
Cigarette and special fine paper	4 307	6 254	7 550	4 743	5 535

Source: General Directorate of Turkish Cellulose and Paper Industry.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

57. Yarn, textile and carpet production

		A. Public sector	B. Private sector			
		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*
Yarn (tons)						
Cotton	A	26 019	20 073	10 529	6 213	5 820
	B	412 675	502 620	469 219	447 186	542 115
Wool	A	3 671	2 593	811	624	665
	B	53 537	57 550	47 351	37 729	35 023
Textiles ('000 meters)						
Cotton	A	75 762	67 790	40 541	29 748	22 939
	B	480 342	623 466	536 981	486 708	581 378
Woolen	A	2 548	2 908	2 092	1 799	1 675
	B	33 489	44 529	43 441	45 390	51 722
Carpets (m ²)	A	37 216	28 361	-	-	-
	B	18 759 556	15 942 696	15 881 414	16 495 265	16 715 328

58. Beverage and cigarette production

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*
Alcoholic beverages ('000 liters)						
Raki (45°)		73 277	71 995	77 878	78 749	68 149
Wine						
State Monopolies		15 409	11 716	12 928	10 593	6 580
Private		20 911	21 897	21 535	15 400	16 731
Beer						
State Monopolies		8 219	5 880	12 162	13 029	9 164
Private		729 938	759 686	673 617	662 931	680 185
Vodka		8 828	7 815	9 623	10 451	7 383
Gin		3 829	3 136	2 705	2 252	2 453
Filter cigarettes (tons)		70 736	72 417	79 673	74 780	75 807
Cigarettes without filter (tons)		3 004	2 653	1 943	1 257	811

Source: State Monopolies.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

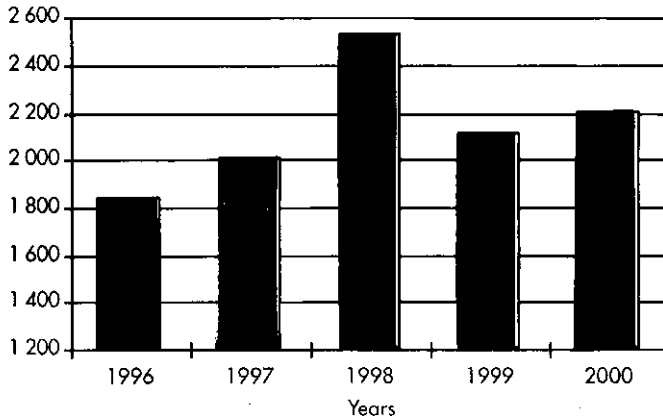
59. Sugar production

Tons

Sector	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*
Total	1 842 253	2 012 443	2 529 546	2 119 936	2 207 588
Public	1 539 459	1 593 013	2 078 837	1 663 729	1 719 220
Cube sugar	13 081	15 734	10 218	10 000	6 285
Crystal sugar	1 526 378	1 577 279	2 068 619	1 653 729	1 712 935
Private	302 794	419 430	450 709	456 207	488 368
Cube sugar	9 702	9 117	10 054	4 806	3 021
Crystal sugar	293 092	410 313	440 655	451 401	485 347

12. Sugar production

Thousand tons



For data, see table 59.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

60. Automotive vehicle production

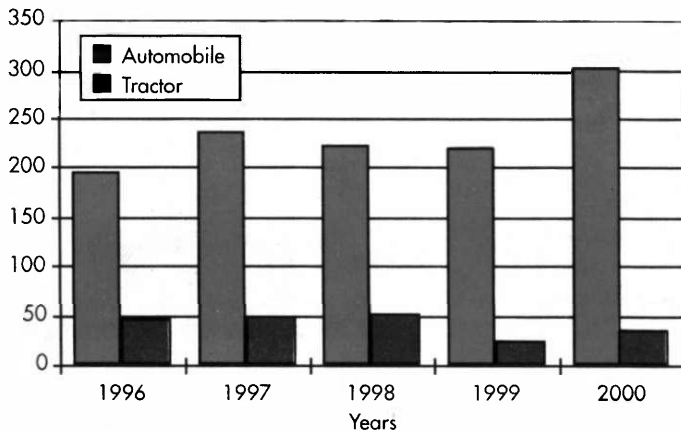
[Establishments where 100 or more persons are engaged]

A. Number of establishments B. Production (unit)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Truck	A	8	8	8	6	8
	B	29 516	43 618	30 945	13 350	28 104
Pick-up truck	A	7	8	8	7	8
	B	20 955	30 328	37 040	31 107	49 410
Automobile	A	5	5	7	6	6
	B	196 176	236 419	223 934	221 125	301 586
Bus	A	4	4	4	3	4
	B	2 570	3 448	2 946	2 410	4 219
Minibus and midibus	A	8	8	8	9	7
	B	16 042	21 621	32 643	29 330	41 728
Tractor	A	3	3	3	4	4
	B	45 656	48 681	52 545	24 159	35 922

13. Selected automotive industry production (Establishments where 100 or more persons are engaged)

Thousand unit



For data, see table 60



A view from ISTANBUL

BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

61. Completed or partially completed new building and additions by use of buildings

[According to occupancy permits]

A. Number B. Floor area (thousand m²) C. Value (billion TL)

Use of building		1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*
Total	A ...	104 776	106 406	91 816	86 777	90 849
	B ...	41 764	45 167	42 167	38 500	42 463
	C ...	659 075	1 378 974	2 254 934	3 081 051	4 879 977
Residential	A ...	99 257	100 446	86 770	82 849	86 279
	B ...	31 559	33 408	29 740	27 063	31 366
	C ...	501 133	1 030 175	1 605 675	2 204 068	3 662 767
Commercial	A ...	2 822	3 150	2 192	1 718	2 120
	B ...	6 341	6 942	6 541	6 500	6 124
	C ...	94 339	199 863	330 968	483 503	657 206
Industrial	A ...	1 303	1 502	1 614	1 055	1 328
	B ...	2 700	3 716	4 429	3 319	3 472
	C ...	44 955	114 871	239 000	261 866	390 553
Medical, social and cultural	A ...	337	311	406	409	419
	B ...	608	528	833	1 106	844
	C ...	10 129	16 428	46 497	91 908	95 550
Administrative	A ...	97	93	91	108	100
	B ...	133	135	199	196	187
	C ...	2 131	4 154	10 820	15 273	22 011
Religious	A ...	53	35	34	30	35
	B ...	41	13	19	19	25
	C ...	628	411	970	1 546	2 740
Other	A ...	907	869	709	608	568
	B ...	384	425	407	298	445
	C ...	5 761	13 071	21 006	22 887	49 150

BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

62. Completed or partially completed new buildings and additions by number of stories

[According to occupancy permits]

Number of storeys	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*
1	15 669	14 672	9 732	7 806	7 920
2	32 572	32 776	24 121	26 918	25 697
3	14 849	15 786	15 463	14 523	15 481
4	13 146	14 139	14 757	13 660	13 746
5	12 121	12 133	11 666	10 008	11 165
6	9 411	9 765	9 296	7 764	8 697
7	2 795	3 119	2 807	2 285	2 772
8	1 534	1 357	1 266	1 182	1 487
9	1 142	1 095	889	873	1 112
10 +	1 537	1 564	1 819	1 758	2 772

63. Completed or partially completed new residential buildings and additions by number of rooms

[According to occupancy permits]

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*
Total	267 306	277 056	238 958	215 613	245 155
With 1 room	2 025	2 553	2 401	1 217	2 408
With 2 rooms	21 546	23 251	22 686	14 732	14 901
With 3 rooms	84 812	76 709	55 420	49 842	53 983
With 4 rooms	72 823	75 515	64 699	62 435	65 245
With more than 5 rooms...	86 100	99 028	93 752	87 387	108 618

BUILDING CENSUS

64. Comparison of the building censuses, 1984 and 2000

	1984	2000*	%
Number of buildings	4 387 971	7 838 675	78.64
Number of dwelling units	7 096 277	16 235 830	128.79
Number of municipalities	1 699	3 212	89.05

65. Number of buildings and share by use, 2000

[Inside boundaries of municipality according to 2000 Building Census]

	2000	%
Use of building	-	100.00
Residential building	5 872 808	74.92
Residential building and mixed out of residential building ..	947 931	12.09
Commercial	470 524	6.00
Industry	143 209	1.83
Education	28 820	0.37
Culture, social and sport	12 931	0.16
Health	6 600	0.08
Administrative	33 124	0.42
Religious	26 952	0.34
Other	291 913	3.72
Unknown	3 863	0.05

BUILDING CENSUS

66. Number of buildings and their shares by physical case, structural system and completed year, 2000

[Inside boundaries of municipality according to 2000 Building Census]

	2000	%
Physical case of buildings	-	100.00
Not necessary alteration and repair	4 809 135	61.35
Simple alteration and repair	2 223 512	28.37
Intence alteration and repair	570 101	7.27
Ruin, building planned demolition	129 627	1.65
Unknown	106 300	1.36
Buildings by structural system	-	100.00
Frame construction	3 792 092	48.38
Bearing wall construction	4 001 954	51.05
Tunnel model system	6 378	0.08
Prefabricated	23 311	0.30
Unknown	14 940	0.19
The completed year of building	-	100.00
-1929	171 643	2.19
1930-1949	307 725	3.93
1950-1959	425 556	5.43
1960-1969	799 175	10.20
1970-1979	1 566 037	19.98
1980-1989	2 134 106	27.23
1990-2000	2 361 642	30.13
Unknown	72 791	0.93

TRANSPORTATION

67. Roads by surface types

Kilometers

Road	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Total	380 054	380 226	380 289	378 665	382 743
Surfaced roads	250 022	255 409	259 398	264 033	271 785
Bituminous surfacing	86 992	95 262	105 263	116 229	126 958
Stone black	121	105	107	116	132
Crushed stone and stabilized	162 909	160 042	154 028	147 688	144 695
Earth roads	75 398	73 705	72 799	70 268	67 564
Impossible roads	54 634	51 112	48 092	44 364	43 394
Motorways (1)	1 246	1 405	1 528	1 726	1 749

Source: General Directorate of Highways.

(1) Length of motorways are excluded in general total.

TRANSPORTATION

From 1995 to 1999, vehicle kilometers increased 43.2 percent. In 1999, annual rate of decreased was observed in vehicle kilometers at 0.2 percent.

From 1995 to 1999 ton - kilometers increased 34.2 percent. In 1999 annual rate of decreased was observed in ton-kilometers at 0.8 percent. From 1995 to 1999 passenger kilometers increased 12.9 percent. In 1999, passenger kilometers decreased 5.9 percent from the previous year.

68. Circulation and transportation on state highways and provincial roads

Millions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Vehicle - km.	34 833	41 015	46 384	49 947	49 866
State highways	31 666	34 084	37 251	39 857	39 867
Provincial roads	3 167	3 408	4 679	5 006	5 007
Motorways	-	3 523	4 454	5 084	4 992
Tons - km.	112 515	135 781	139 789	152 210	150 974
State highways	102 286	112 498	114 215	124 256	123 467
Provincial roads	10 229	11 250	10 125	11 015	10 945
Motorways	-	12 033	15 449	16 939	16 562
Passenger - km.	155 202	167 871	180 967	186 159	175 236
State highways	141 093	140 760	148 042	151 384	142 677
Provincial roads	14 109	14 076	14 937	15 274	14 396
Motorways	-	13 035	17 988	19 501	18 163

Source: General Directorate of Highways.

TRANSPORTATION

From 1995 to 1999, the number of registered land motor vehicles increased as 32.8 percent. In 1999 the number of increased in 5.9 percent.

69. Registered land motor vehicles

Kind of vehicle	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Automobile	3 058 511	3 274 156	3 570 105	3 838 288	4 072 326
Minibus	173 051	182 694	197 057	211 495	221 683
Bus	90 197	94 978	101 896	108 361	112 186
Pick-up truck	397 743	442 788	529 838	626 004	692 935
Truck	321 421	333 269	353 586	371 163	378 967
Motorcycle	819 922	854 150	905 121	940 935	975 746

TRANSPORTATION

From 1995 to 1999, the number of traffic accidents increased in 56.7 percent. However, the number of persons killed and the number of persons injured decreased in 23.5 and 3.9 percent respectively.

From 1998 to 1999, the number of traffic accidents, person injured and persons killed decreased 0.4, 4.1 and 6.9 percent respectively.

70. Traffic accidents by nature of accidents

A. Accidents B. Persons killed C. Persons injured

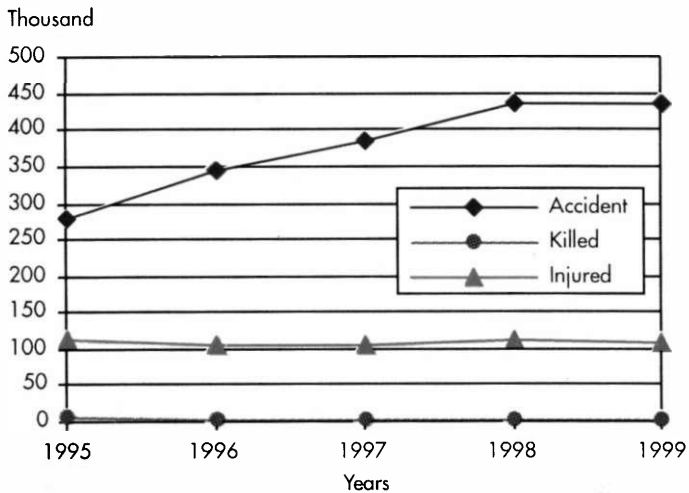
Nature of accident		1995	1996	1997	(1) 1998	(1) 1999*
	Total	279 663	344 643	387 533	440 149	438 338
	A ...	6 004	5 428	5 125	4 935	4 596
	B ...	114 319	104 599	106 246	114 552	109 899
Hitting with train, a standing vehicle or an immovable object	A ...	235 224	301 559	342 917	391 410	386 682
	B ...	3 242	3 069	2 967	2 912	2 659
	C ...	63 955	59 618	60 131	66 299	61 653
Hitting pedestrian	A ...	19 196	18 591	17 316	17 197	17 097
	B ...	1 453	1 303	1 172	1 023	918
	C ...	20 450	18 074	17 663	17 749	17 418
Overtum	A ...	9 018	9 256	9 555	10 381	9 221
	B ...	550	434	381	312	280
	C ...	12 888	11 581	11 826	11 807	10 793
Other	A ...	16 225	15 237	17 745	21 161	25 338
	B ...	759	622	605	688	739
	C ...	17 026	15 326	16 626	18 697	20 035

(1) Data does not cover the number of road accidents in the area of Gendarmerie responsibility.

TRANSPORTATION

When we examine the nature of traffic accidents, we observe that in 1999, collision with a moving or standing vehicle or an immovable object was the most common cause, accounting for 88.2 percent of accidents. Hitting a pedestrian was the second most common cause accounting for 3.9 percent of all accidents. Overturning a vehicle accounted for 2.1 percent of accidents. Other causes accounted for 5.8 of all accidents.

14. Traffic accidents



For data, see table 70.

TRANSPORTATION

From 1995 to 1999, train - kilometers increased 0.5 percent. Between 1998 and 1999 train-kilometers decreased 0.7 percent.

71. Length of railways, train-kilometers and freight transport

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Length of railway (km.) (1)	8 549	8 607	8 607	8 607	8 682
Train - kilometers ('000)	43 355	44 524	46 087	43 900	43 574
Passenger train-kilometers	25 110	26 085	26 244	26 235	26 797
Suburban	4 590	4 705	4 964	4 933	4 791
Main line	20 520	21 380	21 280	21 302	22 006
Mixed train-kilometers	1 201	1 248	1 167	974	761
Freight train - kilometers	17 044	17 919	18 676	16 691	16 016
Number of passengers ('000)	104 635	98 315	107 053	109 774	98 931
Passenger-kilometers ('000)	5 797 247	5 229 131	5 840 320	6 160 687	6 146 325
Goods traffic ('000 tons) (2)	15 271	15 839	17 390	15 840	15 537

Source: General Directorate of State Railways.

(1) Lines of shunting and stations are not covered.

(2) Express parcel, luggage and departmental traffic are excluded.

TRANSPORTATION

72. Vessels by type

A. Number B. Gross tonnage

Type of vessel		1995	1996	1997	(1) 1998	1999*
Total	A...	5 300	5 602	5 866	5 712	6 028
	B...	6 712 653	7 001 018	7 181 883	7 399 684	7 685 968
Cargo ships	A ...	1 596	1 592	1 593	959	1 025
	B ...	5 151 025	5 476 774	5 766 662	5 916 111	6 112 943
Passenger ships	A ...	623	628	706	687	762
	B ...	206 744	209 037	234 648	146 188	192 038
Tankers	A ...	253	277	276	269	294
	B ...	1 058 727	1 043 883	842 633	967 037	988 417
Yachting	A ...	1 023	1 175	1 254	1 387	1 414
	B ...	46 648	57 248	67 863	70 513	73 539
Fishing - boat	A ...	1 063	1 165	1 243	1 366	1 443
	B ...	110 735	88 896	98 065	100 284	107 203
Service ships	A ...	742	765	794	1 044	1 090
	B ...	138 774	125 180	172 012	199 551	211 828

(1) Provided from Navigation Undersecretary.

73. Coastal shipping: unloading and loading of entered and cleared vessels

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Vessels entered	20 013	19 057	20 279	15 270	11 517
Unloading					
Passengers (number) ...	291 768	225 318	289 879	413 951	46 473
Livestock (head)	4 900	1 650	-	-	550
Goods ('000 tons)	17 604	17 017	19 522	21 600	20 969
Timber (m ³)	13 557	13 162	6 591	(1)3 615	(1) 9 917
Vessels cleared	20 013	19 057	20 279	9 685	7 416
Loading					
Passengers (number) ...	307 577	251 742	306 009	273 872	48 120
Livestock (head)	4 950	1 660	-	-	-
Goods ('000 tons)	12 906	12 896	14 885	17 186	17 183
Timber (m ³)	21 584	13 025	13 570	(1)3 815	(1) 8 646

(1) Measurement unit is tons.

TRANSPORTATION

When we examine the movement of ships between Turkish harbors, we observe that in 1995, 20 013 Turkish ships arrived in Turkish harbors. In 1999, this figure was 11 517. From 1998 to 1999, the number of arriving ships at Turkey's harbors decreased 24.6 percent.

In 1995, the number of international ships entering Turkish harbors was 22 655. By 1999, this number was 23 097. From 1998 to 1999, this figure decreased 4.7 percent. On the other hand, international ships departing Turkey numbered 22 454 in 1995. In 1999, this figure was 18 097. The decrease from 1998 to 1999 was 6.8 percent.

74. International shipping: unloading and loading of entered and cleared vessels

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Vessels entered	22 655	22 595	27 254	24 237	23 097
Unloading					
Passengers (number) ...	645 082	615 838	727 687	563 114	482 715
Livestock (head)	397 229	131 665	61 912	3 236	42 087
Goods ('000 tons)	56 180	55 164	65 880	78 167	70 349
Timber (m ³)	649 103	893 346	829 882	(1) 1 155	(1) 1 104
Other	-	-	-	862 771	778 183
Vessels cleared	22 454	22 367	26 973	19 413	18 097
Loading					
Passengers (number) ...	603 702	595 476	693 685	568 693	484 244
Livestock (head)	463 424	277 476	315 163	174 781	43 232
Goods ('000 tons)	22 812	18 981	37 761	24 756	25 063
Timber (m ³)	75 058	168 869	37 770	(1) 13 323	(1) 12 805
Other	-	-	-	632 770	693 609

(1) Measurement unit is tons.

TRANSPORTATION

75. Scheduled services and transport in domestic and international flights

A.Total B.Domestic C. International

Year		Scheduled services		Transportation		
		Number of flights	Km. flown '000	Number of passengers	Passenger km '000	Tons-km. '000
1995	A ...	61 225	90 756	7 749 020	9 135 086	1 014 279
	B ...	45 927	24 783	4 910 131	2 665 642	231 456
	C ...	15 298	65 973	2 838 889	6 469 444	782 823
1996	A ...	60 300	101 350	8 450 120	10 991 689	1 158 796
	B ...	43 885	29 940	5 103 692	2 753 518	239 536
	C ...	16 415	71 410	3 346 428	8 238 171	919 260
1997	A ...	108 156	109 606	9 349 243	12 374 327	1 312 090
	B ...	89 527	28 979	5 538 228	3 007 183	262 996
	C ...	18 629	80 627	3 811 015	9 367 144	1 049 094
1998	A ...	82 487	121 166	9 951 376	13 034 979	2 394 911
	B ...	62 202	33 772	5 963 707	3 242 874	273 777
	C ...	20 285	87 394	3 987 669	9 792 105	2 121 134
1999*	A ...	88 312	132 098	10 097 316	13 350 889	1 451 998
	B ...	66 286	36 478	6 031 862	3 348 840	285 642
	C ...	22 026	95 620	4 065 454	10 002 049	1 166 156

Source: General Directorate of Turkish Airlines.



TÜRKSAT

COMMUNICATION

From 1995 to 1999 the number of posted domestic letters post and greeting cards decreased 20.2 percent. From 1998 to 1999 there was a 1.2 percent increase in domestic letters posted. From 1995 to 1999, the number of newspapers and pieces of printed material posted increased 17 percent from 1998 to 1999, there was a 16 percent decrease in the number of these materials posted.

76. Postal communication

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Domestic (accepted) ('000 number)					
Letters post and greeting cards . . .	955 444	910 384	900 751	753 385	762 741
Registered materials	83 019	89 375	75 133	77 194	79 022
Insured letters	70	42	48	37	43
Newspapers and printed matter . .	167 432	215 241	246 974	168 874	195 924
Small packages	6 869	4 864	2 788	2 031	1 940
Ordinary parcels	1 169	897	768	713	842
Insured parcels	94	103	94	96	105
Free items	9 683	3 828	2 992	2 068	1 536
Abroad (dispatched) (number)					
Letters post and greeting cards ('000)	88 861	88 694	105 126	75 929	54 672
Registered materials ('000)	5 018	4 717	4 123	3 544	3 352
Insured letters	78	48	984	131	6 168
Newspapers and printed matter ('000)	10 865	10 038	10 346	6 965	4 428
Small packages ('000)	1 376	878	735	650	546
Ordinary parcels ('000)	46	38	40	39	36
Insured parcels	577	356	687	738	298
Free items ('000)	132	111	103	87	36
Abroad (received) (number)					
Letters, post cards ('000)	155 721	173 377	167 889	68 727	82 249
Small packages ('000)	13 100	12 959	14 654	16 231	16 218
Other correspondence material ('000)	41 594	14 912	27 301	23 994	37 469
Insured letters	19 421	34 155	25 030	18 451	25 664
Insured parcels	250	773	745	2 022	2 238
Ordinary parcels	118 426	139 629	122 969	114 499	117 046

Source: General Directorate of Post Management.

COMMUNICATION

From 1995 to 1999, the number of international letters post and greeting cards posted decreased 38.5 percent. From 1998 to 1999, this figure also decreased 28 percent. From 1995 to 1999, the number of international letters arriving to Turkey decreased 48.2 percent. From 1998 to 1999, this figure increased 19.7 percent. From 1995 to 1999 the number of domestic telegraph messages decreased 58.8 percent. From 1998 to 1999 this figure decreased by 28.8 percent.

From 1995 to 1999 the number of countries with local long distance and international calls increased 80 percent. From 1998 to 1999 this figure also increased 15.7 percent.

77. Telegraph and telephone communication

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Telegraph (number) ('000)					
Domestic	4 405	4 684	3 370	2 553	1 817
Abroad					
Received	30	23	19	12	14
Sent	36	27	14	11	7
Telephone ('000)					
Number of counters with local long distance and international calls	64 057 245	81 247 811	94 481 951	99 861 926	115 318 296
Long - distance calls (number) ..	7 932	7 254	4 538	3 364	2 465
International calls, outgoing (minutes)	373 507	473 433	557 448	644 084	698 410
Number of subscribers according to types of telephone exchange					
Automatic	13 319 515 (1)	14 286 478	(1) 15 744 020	(1) 16 959 500	(1) 18 054 047
Manual	12 022	-	-	-	-

Source: General Directorate of Post Management and Telecommunication.

(1) Data covers manual telephone.

DOMESTIC TRADE

When we examine the number of newly-opened commercial trade establishments which engage in domestic trade, between 1997 and 1999, we find that these establishments are located in the three largest metropolitan areas, Ankara, Istanbul, and Izmir.

Newly-opened and liquidated commercial trade establishments were engaged predominantly in wholesale and retail trade, real estate renting and business activities and manufacturing.

78. The number of newly established and liquidated firms by economic activity

A. Newly established B. Liquidated

Economic activity		1997	1998	1999*
	Total			
	A	11 598	18 038	22 691
	B	13 391	11 951	10 166
Agriculture, hunting and related service	A	42	74	81
	B	59	51	40
Fishing	A	7	14	24
	B	7	6	2
Mining and quarrying	A	40	53	76
	B	43	25	14
Manufacturing	A	1 769	2 284	2 985
	B	1 518	1 342	863
Electricity, gas and water supply	A	6	10	6
	B	5	3	-
Construction	A	984	1 513	1 739
	B	915	841	611
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles motorcycles and personal and household goods	A	6 476	10 271	12 352
	B	9 247	8 141	7 422
Hotels and restaurants	A	339	603	903
	B	218	198	189
Transport, storage and communications	A	673	1 170	1 373
	B	427	389	335
Financial intermediation	A	471	483	738
	B	263	237	221
Real estate, renting and business activities	A	593	1 172	1 789
	B	553	559	370
Public administration and Defence; compulsory Social Security	A	-	4	5
	B	-	1	2
Education	A	83	173	263
	B	76	59	39
Health and social work	A	34	54	94
	B	26	35	19
Other community, social and personal service activities	A	80	159	262
	B	30	64	38
Private household with employed persons	A	1	1	1
	B	3	-	1

DOMESTIC TRADE

79. The numbers and capital of newly-established and liquidated companies and cooperatives, companies and cooperatives changing their legal status and capital by selected province

A. Number B. Capital (*000 000 TL)

	Newly-established		Changing their legal status		Capital-increasing	
	A	B	A	B	A	B
Total						
1995 ...	56 046	75 045 722	220	1 149 628	12 940	273 167 677
1996 ...	55 303	168 572 208	207	3 367 783	19 511	516 361 076
1997 ...	67 898	311 967 295	238	8 067 292	93 922	2 241 308 985
1998 ...	57 377	743 603 852	193	20 182 869	79 644	5 361 603 809
1999* ...	27 083	893 325 592	156	32 813 802	14 197	4 707 064 888
Istanbul						
1995	19 522	28 512 505	58	398 519	5 810	68 334 001
1996	18 229	46 158 521	83	2 354 425	8 380	287 775 535
1997	22 397	82 885 946	91	3 628 528	37 916	1 086 336 880
1998	20 648	226 867 325	78	13 248 725	39 727	2 675 062 384
1999* ...	10 392	537 472 563	73	24 752 027	6 470	2 691 796 008
Ankara						
1995	6 461	6 785 224	23	137 793	1 527	25 084 008
1996	7 625	16 919 749	15	165 500	2 459	44 349 799
1997	8 588	23 735 938	21	1 581 027	13 725	257 211 791
1998	6 677	128 896 792	23	3 098 150	5 549	669 626 586
1999* ...	3 508	66 028 105	11	1 812 500	1 412	641 856 052
Izmir						
1995	4 797	4 812 014	17	59 939	1 011	10 555 040
1996	4 203	10 194 923	14	61 625	1 945	33 725 092
1997	5 234	40 160 312	16	310 025	8 009	88 943 921
1998	4 457	32 738 675	19	893 675	4 981	309 755 826
1999* ...	2 149	107 956 845	10	602 500	1 411	312 017 999
Other						
1995	25 266	34 935 979	122	553 377	4 592	169 194 628
1996	25 246	95 299 015	95	786 233	6 727	150 510 650
1997	31 679	165 185 099	110	2 547 712	34 272	808 816 393
1998	25 595	355 101 060	73	2 942 319	29 387	1 707 159 012
1999* ...	11 034	181 868 079	62	5 646 775	4 904	1 061 394 829

Note: Data covers central branches of collective, "Limited Partnership companies", joint stock companies, limited companies, and cooperatives.

DOMESTIC TRADE

79. The numbers and capital of newly-established and liquidated companies and cooperatives, companies and cooperatives changing their legal status and capital by selected province

A Number B. Capital ('000 000 TL)

Capital-decreasing		Liquidated		Increase in capital '000 000 TL		
A	B	A	B	Gross	Net	
						Total
4	609 510	595	18 471	348 213 400	347 585 419	1995
4	85 000	631	40 742	684 933 284	684 807 541	1996
3	140 000	949	100 435	2 553 276 280	2 553 035 845	1997
3	12 045	1 584	900 498	6 105 207 660	6 104 295 118	1998
11	3 057 510	1 408	2 721 032	5 600 390 480	5 594 611 938	1999*
						Istanbul
1	500	230	8 997	96 746 506	96 737 009	1995
2	20 000	237	19 578	333 934 056	333 894 478	1996
2	135 000	373	78 317	333 934 056	333 720 739	1997
2	12 044	671	188 831	2 901 929 709	2 901 728 834	1998
2	525 000	610	2 002 569	3 229 268 571	3 226 741 002	1999*
						Ankara
1	594 000	126	425	31 869 233	31 274 807	1995
-	-	129	10 156	61 269 548	61 259 391	1996
-	-	199	-	280 947 729	280 947 729	1997
-	-	361	126 100	798 523 378	798 397 278	1998
-	-	286	328 781	707 884 157	707 555 376	1999*
						Izmir
1	5 010	54	468	15 367 054	15 361 576	1995
-	-	55	239	43 920 015	43 919 776	1996
-	-	75	262	43 920 015	43 919 753	1997
-	-	91	201 116	342 494 501	342 293 385	1998
3	2 028 534	60	5 309	419 974 844	417 941 001	1999*
						Other
1	10 000	185	8 581	204 230 607	204 212 027	1995
2	65 000	210	10 769	245 809 665	245 733 896	1996
1	5 000	302	21 856	1 894 474 480	1 894 447 624	1997
1	1	461	384 450	2 062 260 071	2 061 875 621	1998
6	503 976	452	384 373	1 243 262 908	1 242 374 559	1999*

FOREIGN TRADE

80. Imports, exports and selected foreign trade indicators

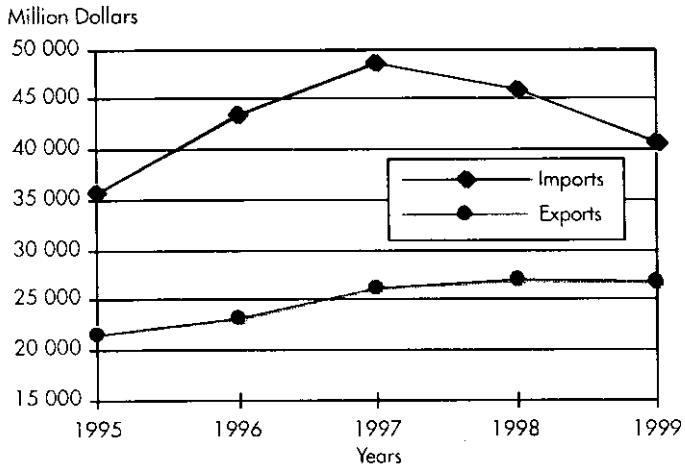
Years	Exports	Imports	Trade balance	Trade volume	Per	Per	Ratio of	Ratio of
					capita exports	capita imports	exports to GNP	exports to import
					'000 ABD \$			
					%			
1978	2 288 163	4 599 024	-2 310 861	6 887 187	54	108	2.9	49.8
1979	2 261 157	5 069 431	-2 808 274	7 330 588	52	116	2.8	44.6
1980	2 910 122	7 909 443	-4 999 321	10 819 565	65	178	4.3	36.8
1981	4 702 934	8 933 365	-4 230 431	13 636 299	103	196	6.6	52.6
1982	5 745 973	8 842 664	-3 096 691	14 588 637	123	189	8.9	65.0
1983	5 727 833	9 235 001	-3 507 168	14 962 834	120	193	9.5	62.0
1984	7 133 602	10 756 922	-3 623 320	17 890 524	145	219	12.1	66.3
1985	7 958 008	11 343 375	-3 385 367	19 301 383	158	225	11.9	70.2
1986	7 456 724	11 104 770	-3 648 046	18 561 494	145	216	9.9	67.1
1987	10 190 047	14 157 805	-3 967 758	24 347 852	194	269	11.9	72.0
1988	11 662 021	14 335 396	-2 673 375	25 997 417	217	267	12.9	81.4
1989	11 624 692	15 792 143	-4 167 451	27 416 835	212	288	10.8	73.6
1990	12 959 288	22 302 126	-9 342 838	35 261 414	231	398	8.6	58.1
1991	13 593 462	21 047 014	-7 453 552	34 640 476	238	369	9.1	64.6
1992	14 714 629	22 871 055	-8 156 426	37 585 684	254	395	9.4	64.3
1993	15 345 067	29 428 370	-14 083 303	44 773 437	261	500	8.7	52.1
1994	18 105 872	23 270 019	-5 164 147	41 375 891	303	390	13.9	77.8
1995	21 637 041	35 709 011	-14 071 970	57 346 052	357	589	12.9	60.6
1996	23 224 465	43 626 642	-20 402 178	66 851 107	377	709	12.9	53.2
1997	26 261 072	48 558 721	-22 297 649	74 819 792	420	777	13.6	54.1
1998	26 973 952	45 921 392	-18 947 440	72 895 344	425	724	13.1	58.7
1999*	26 587 225	40 686 746	-14 099 521	67 273 971	413	632	14.4	65.3

FOREIGN TRADE

After 1980, Turkey adopted many free markets reforms. In 1978, Turkey's exports were valued at 2 288 million USD and imports were valued at 4 599 million USD. The share of exports in total GNP was 3.4 percent.

In 1980, Turkey's exports were valued at 2 910 million USD, imports were valued at 7 909 million USD. The share of exports in total GNP was 4.3 percent. In 1990, Turkey's exports were valued at 12 959 million USD, and in 1999 exports were valued at 26 587 million USD.

15. Imports and exports



For data, see table 80.

FOREIGN TRADE

81. Foreign trade by international standard industrial classification (ISIC Rev-3)

A. Imports B. Exports

Million Dollars

		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
General total	A ...	35 709	43 627	48 559	45 921	40 687
	B ...	21 637	23 224	26 261	26 974	26 587
Agriculture and forestry	A	1 908	2 171	2 419	2 129	1 654
	B	2 133	2 455	2 679	2 700	2 394
Fishing	A	2	2	2	1	1
	B	21	27	33	17	38
Mining and quarrying	A	4 091	5 090	5 138	3 766	4 254
	B	391	369	404	364	385
Manufacturing	A	29 706	36 339	40 908	39 914	34 688
	B	19 089	20 358	23 132	23 873	23 755
Electricity, gas and water supply	A	-	12	84	106	81
	B	1	15	11	15	14
Other business activities	A	1	2	1	1	1
	B	-	-	1	-	-
Social and personal activities	A	1	13	7	5	8
	B	-	1	-	5	1

FOREIGN TRADE

2. Foreign trade by standard international trade classification (SITC Rev.3)

A. Imports B.Exports

Million Dollars

		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
General total	A . . .	35 709	43 627	48 559	45 921	40 687
	B . . .	21 637	23 224	26 261	26 974	26 587
Food and live animals	A	1 482	1 776	1 426	1 165	1 075
	B	3 424	3 559	4 079	3 771	3 190
Beverages and tobacco	A	173	296	393	319	308
	B	469	742	754	645	603
Crude materials inedible, except fuels	A	3 536	3 636	3 926	3 502	2 522
	B	777	833	829	807	815
Mineral fuels lubricants and related materials	A	4 620	5 914	6 063	4 506	5 375
	B	290	275	192	259	337
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	A	631	509	570	521	436
	B	328	232	271	239	256
Chemicals and related products nes	A	5 350	5 777	6 476	6 579	6 304
	B	890	999	1 169	1 152	1 121
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	A	6 675	7 409	8 146	7 990	6 539
	B	6 231	6 550	7 812	7 781	7 588
Machinery and transport equipment	A	11 492	15 825	18 642	18 230	15 378
	B	2 406	3 014	3 364	4 092	5 037
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	A	1 750	2 486	2 916	3 107	2 749
	B	6 821	7 020	7 791	8 227	7 640
Commodities and transaction not classified elsewhere in the SITC	A	-	-	-	-	-
	B	2	-	-	-	-

FOREIGN TRADE

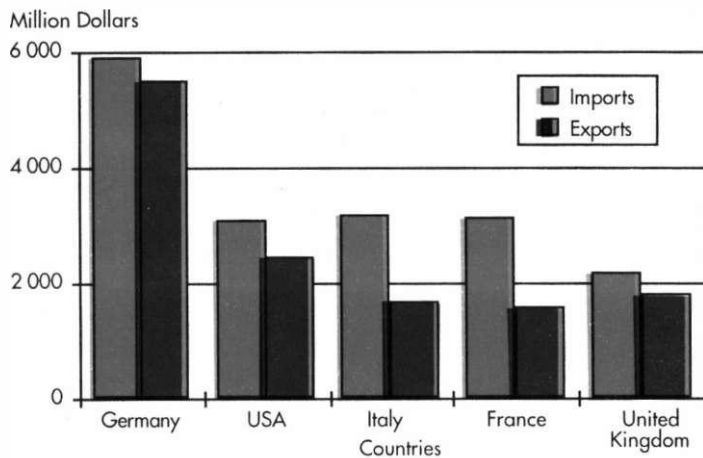
83. Imports (CIF) and exports (FOB) by selected countries

A.Imports B.Exports

Million Dollars

		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
General Total	A.....	35 709	43 627	48 559	45 921	40 687
	B.....	21 637	23 224	26 261	26 974	26 587
Germany	A.....	5 548	7 814	8 021	7 316	5 880
	B.....	5 036	5 187	5 253	5 460	5 475
U.S.A.	A.....	3 724	3 516	4 330	4 054	3 080
	B.....	1 514	1 639	2 032	2 233	2 437
Italy	A.....	3 193	4 286	4 463	4 222	3 192
	B.....	1 457	1 447	1 387	1 557	1 683
Russia	A.....	2 082	1 921	2 174	2 155	2 374
	B.....	1 238	1 510	2 057	1 348	589
France	A.....	1 996	2 771	2 967	3 034	3 127
	B.....	1 033	1 053	1 163	1 305	1 570
United Kingdom	A.....	1 830	2 510	2 763	2 683	2 190
	B.....	1 136	1 261	1 511	1 740	1 829
Japan	A.....	1 400	1 422	2 040	2 046	1 393
	B.....	180	168	144	113	122
Saudi Arabia	A.....	1 385	1 708	1 018	670	579
	B.....	470	431	535	474	367
Netherlands	A.....	1 084	1 449	1 485	1 446	1 315
	B.....	737	770	779	889	932
Belguim-Luxembourg	A.....	912	1 129	1 217	1 203	1 133
	B.....	452	493	564	670	624
Greece	A.....	201	285	431	320	303
	B.....	210	236	298	370	407
Other	A.....	12 354	14 816	17 650	16 773	16 120
	B.....	8 174	9 028	10 538	10 814	10 552

16. Imports and exports by selected countries 1999



For data, see table 83.

FOREIGN TRADE

84. Balance of payments

Million Dollars

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
A. Current account	-2 339	-2 437	-2 638	1 984	-1 364
Merchandise exports (FOB)	21 975	32 446	32 647	31 220	29 326
Exports (FOB) in trade returns . .	21 636	23 225	26 261	26 973	26 588
Shuttle trade	-	8 842	5 849	3 689	2 255
Transit trade	339	379	537	558	483
Merchandise imports (FOB)	-35 187	-43 028	-48 005	-45 440	-39 773
Imports (CIF) in trade returns . .	-35 709	-43 627	-48 559	-45 922	-40 692
Imports of non-monetary gold . .	-1 322	-1 672	-1 867	-1 761	-1 079
Transit trade	-301	-347	-492	-514	-442
Freight and insurance on imports	2 145	2 618	2 913	2 757	2 440
Trade balance	-13 212	-10 582	-15 358	-14 220	-10 447
Other goods, and services income . .	16 094	14 628	21 273	25 802	18 748
Travel	4 957	5 650	7 002	7 177	5 203
Interest	1 488	1 577	1 900	2 481	2 350
Other	9 649	7 401	12 371	16 144	11 195
Other goods, and services expenditure	-9 717	-10 930	-13 419	-15 325	-14 840
Travel	-911	-1 265	-1 716	-1 754	-1 471
Interest	-4 303	-4 200	-4 588	-4 823	-5 450
Other	-4 503	-5 465	-7 115	-8 748	-7 919
Total: goods, services and income	-6 835	-6 884	-7 504	-3 743	-6 539
Private unrequited transfers: Net . .	3 425	3 892	4 552	5 568	4 813
Workers' remittances	3 327	3 542	4 197	5 356	4 529
Imports with waiver	98	350	355	212	284
Official unrequited transfers: Net . .	1 071	555	314	159	362
Workers' remittances	38	48	32	41	47
Other	1 033	507	282	118	315

Source: The Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey (CBRT).

FOREIGN TRADE

84. Balance of payments (continued)

Million Dollars	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
B. Capital movements, excluding reserves	4 643	5 555	7 053	-755	4 671
Direct investment (Net)	772	612	554	573	138
Portfolio investment (Net)	237	570	1 634	-6 711	3 429
Assets (Net)	-466	-1 380	-710	-1 622	-759
Liabilities (Net)	703	1 950	2 344	-5 089	4 188
Long-term capital movements	-79	1 636	4 788	3 985	345
Drawings (1)	4 126	6 048	9 905	11 505	11 036
Repayments	-5 667	-5 685	-6 095	-8 174	-10 560
Deposits with Central Banks (Net)	1 462	1 273	978	654	-131
Short-term capital movements	3 713	2 737	77	1 398	759
Assets (Net)	-383	331	-1 750	-1 464	-2 571
Loans (Net)	1 101	-125	-358	-261	-453
DMB's/Fx holdings	-1 430	1 510	-678	-752	-1 827
Other assets	-54	-1 054	-714	-451	-291
Liabilities (Net)	4 096	2 406	1 827	2 862	3 330
Loans received	3 096	1 112	1 929	639	2 960
Deposits	1 000	1 294	-102	2 223	370
C. Net errors and omissions	2 354	-1 427	-1 071	-782	1 899
D. Total change in reserves	-4 658	-4 545	-3 344	-447	-5 206

(1) The credits received as exceptional financing are included.

FINANCE

85. General budget

Revenues and expenditures according to budget and final accounts

Million Turkish Liras

Year	Revenues		Expenditures		
	Budget	Actual	Budget	Appropriations after intra-budgetary transfers	Actual (1)
1978	247 253	323 605	276 149	382 022	347 703
1979	372 309	545 193	409 431	746 015	611 412
1980	706 687	942 641	756 687	1 326 097	1 101 698
1981	1 480 965	1 443 427	1 540 965	1 819 074	1 539 401
1982	1 715 640	1 515 800	1 780 640	2 021 951	1 654 709
1983	2 558 903	2 512 420	2 558 903	3 215 986	2 783 141
1984	3 211 982	3 057 566	3 211 982	4 585 244	4 173 510
1985	5 412 082	5 733 406	5 412 082	6 369 921	5 766 727
1986	7 104 111	6 629 710	7 104 111	8 505 819	7 823 729
1987	10 885 686	9 894 322	10 885 686	12 882 592	12 214 392
1988	20 706 923	16 813 258	20 706 923	22 324 462	20 373 354
1989	32 733 446	30 209 733	32 733 446	38 632 574	37 750 236
1990	63 925 354	55 066 933	63 925 354	66 872 185	65 790 644
1991	105 217 150	96 372 525	105 217 150	130 641 414	129 235 753
1992	207 545 328	174 160 756	207 545 328	217 061 381	219 169 223
1993	398 710 000	350 845 430	398 710 000	499 548 114	484 101 287
1994	823 396 307	742 499 131	823 396 307	946 661 366	887 450 000
1995	1 335 978 053	1 387 759 990	1 335 978 053	1 784 949 777	1 701 364 000
1996	3 558 506 822	2 684 968 307	3 558 506 822	4 067 127 052	3 916 254 005
1997	6 344 685 500	5 675 308 221	6 344 685 500	8 290 294 388	7 993 687 293
1998	13 050 370 000	11 707 595 000	13 050 370 000	16 007 509 752	15 466 378 000

Source : Ministry of Finance General Directorate of Accounting.

(1) Includes amount paid in cash or held in trust. Excludes Law No. 3010 advances and provincial transitory accounts.

FINANCE

86. Domestic debt

Billion TL

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Debts repayable from treasury	1 169 007	2 778 032	5 945 802	11 612 885	22 920 145
Borrowings (1)	511 769	1 250 154	3 570 811	5 771 980	19 683 392
Consolidated debts (2)	25 940	40	-	-	-
Treasury bills	631 299	1 527 838	2 374 990	5 840 906	3 236 754
Treasury guaranteed	115 329	166 404	349 457	80 169	84 903
Treasury guaranteed bills	-	-	167 876	-	-
Bonds	8 424	13 037	13 031	9	6
Privatization Administration and public Participation Fund securities	106 905	153 367	168 550	80 160	84 897

Source: Undersecretariat of Treasury, CBRT.

(1) Consolidation bonds are included in government bonds.

(2) Just including the exchange cross currency effect.

FINANCE

87. Outstanding external debt stock

Million Dollars

	1996*	1997*	1998*	1999*
BY BORROWER				
Total outstanding debt	79 571	84 797	96 897	103 025
Short term (1)	17 345	18 047	21 217	23 472
General government	-	53	-	-
Central Bank	984	889	905	686
Central Bank Loans	42	30	7	6
Dresdner bank scheme	942	859	898	680
Deposit money banks	8 419	8 503	11 159	13 172
Other sectors	7 942	8 602	9 153	9 614
Medium-Long term	62 226	66 750	75 680	79 553
Public sector	40 209	39 349	40 491	43 452
General Government	36 314	35 268	36 350	39 069
Consolidated budget	32 199	31 338	32 279	35 274
Local administrations	2 952	2 924	3 223	3 096
Extra budgetary funds	1 148	997	837	694
Universities	16	9	11	5
Other public sector	1 079	938	687	862
State owned enterprises	2 815	3 143	3 455	3 522
Financial SOEs	157	420	589	702
Non-financial SOEs	2 658	2 723	2 866	2 820
Central Bank	11 389	10 868	12 073	10 312
Central Bank Loans	669	601	392	396
Dresdner bank scheme	10 720	10 267	11 681	9 916
Private	10 628	16 533	23 116	25 789
Financial	3 339	5 521	6 957	6 859
Banks	2 268	3 755	4 377	4 169
Non-Bank financial enterprises	1 071	1 766	2 580	2 690
Non-Financial	7 289	11 012	16 159	18 930

Source: Central Bank of Turkey Prime Ministry Under Secretariat of Treasury.

<http://www.hazine.gov.tr>

(1) Short term debt figures have been revised by CBRT.

FINANCE

87. Outstanding external debt stock (continued)

Million Dollars

	1996*	1997*	1998*	1999*
BY LENDER				
Total outstanding debt	79 571	84 797	96 897	103 025
Short term (1)	17 345	18 047	21 217	23 472
Commercial bank credits	4 940	6 022	6 511	8 262
Private lender credits	12 405	12 025	14 706	15 210
Medium-Long term	62 226	66 750	75 680	79 553
Official creditors	18 682	17 214	17 858	16 970
Bilateral lenders	9 807	9 140	9 855	9 186
Multilateral organization	8 875	8 073	8 003	7 784
Private creditors	43 544	49 536	57 821	62 583
Loan	30 463	35 805	43 786	45 114
Commercial bank	14 617	18 482	21 947	24 024
Non-bank financial institutions	2 908	4 522	6 123	6 797
Non-monetary institutions	1 739	1 839	2 993	3 351
Off-shore banks	467	684	1 017	1 000
Private investment & Development banks	4	3	17	18
Dresdner account	10 720	10 267	11 681	9 916
NGTA	8	8	8	8
Bond issue	13 081	13 731	14 035	17 469

MONEY AND BANKING

88. Monetary sector analytical balance sheet

[M3Y money supply and counterpart items]

Billion TL

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
COUNTERPART ITEMS	2 495 183	5 608 506	11 144 687	20 826 990	41 184 967
Foreign assets (Net)	424 059	806 416	1 599 110	1 820 133	5 962 990
Foreign assets	1 482 368	3 045 020	6 420 816	10 557 591	21 941 694
Foreign liabilities	-1 058 308	-2 238 604	-4 821 706	-8 737 458	-15 978 704
Domestic credits	2 273 523	5 244 478	10 925 600	20 976 978	37 303 700
Claims on central government (Net)	837 729	912 500	3 259 186	8 840 199	19 005 775
Claims on central government	1 011 347	2 291 746	4 407 032	10 348 424	23 063 609
Monetary authorities	598 001	867 939	813 655	499 768	-83 904
Deposit money banks	413 347	423 807	3 593 377	9 839 255	23 147 513
Less: central government deposits	-173 618	-379 246	-1 147 845	-1 508 225	-4 057 835
Monetary authorities	-86 618	-185 074	-643 041	-603 354	-1 718 934
Deposit money banks	-87 001	-194 172	-504 805	-904 871	-2 338 901
Claims on local governments	4 746	6 421	8 194	19 539	21 998
Monetary authorities	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit money banks	4 746	6 421	8 194	19 539	21 998
Claims on non - financial public enterprises	41 492	51 454	218 985	291 358	627 426
Monetary authorities	1 203	2 243	1 576	1 559	2 913
Deposit money banks	40 289	49 211	217 409	289 798	624 513

Source: CBRT

MONEY AND BANKING

88. Monetary sector analytical balance sheet (continued)

[M3Y money supply and counterpart items]

Billion TL

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Claims on private sector	1 356 669	3 202 529	7 252 462	11 493 241	16 564 768
Money authorities	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit money banks	1 356 669	3 202 529	7 252 462	11 493 241	16 564 768
(Claims on investment and development banks	28 061	58 224	129 271	213 700	584 617
Money authorities	29	7	-	9 577	-
Deposit money banks	28 032	58 217	129 270	204 123	584 617
(Claims on non-bank financial institutions	4 827	13 351	57 503	118 942	499 116
Money authorities	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit money banks	4 827	13 351	57 503	118 942	499 116
Other items (Net)	-202 399	-442 391	1 380 024	-1 960 544	-2 081 723
MONEY SUPPLIES					
M1	388 185	896 855	1 581 210	2 562 478	4 272 018
Currency outside banks (1)	189 465	319 024	610 871	1 057 864	1 887 153
Demand deposits	198 719	577 831	970 339	1 504 615	2 384 865
Monetary authorities	47	83	487	84	302
Deposit money banks	198 672	577 748	969 852	1 504 531	2 384 563
M2	1 256 632	2 924 893	5 658 800	11 423 198	21 992 654
Time deposits	868 447	2 028 039	4 077 590	8 860 720	17 720 636
Deposit money banks	868 447	2 028 039	4 077 590	8 860 720	17 720 636
M2Y	2 414 597	5 373 709	10 664 059	20 212 650	40 153 556
Residents' foreign exchange deposits	1 157 966	2 448 816	5 005 258	8 789 452	18 160 903
Money authorities	12 147	39 225	111 441	135 152	23 093
Deposit money banks	1 145 819	2 409 591	4 893 818	8 654 300	18 137 810
M3	1 337 218	3 159 687	6 139 428	12 037 538	23 024 064
Official deposits (time/sight)	36 804	165 738	221 367	364 531	796 961
Other Central Banks' deposits	43 782	69 056	259 261	249 809	234 450
M3Y (M2Y + Official deposits + Other Central Banks' deposits)	2 495 183	5 608 503	11 144 687	20 826 990	41 184 967

(1) "Cash in transit" (TL + YP) was classified under "Currency in circulation" until October 1999. Since than FX amount of "Cash in transit" is shown under "foreign assets" and TL amount is added to "other items (net)."

MONEY AND BANKING

In 1994, workers' remittances from abroad totaled 2 664 million USD. By 1998, this figure increased 102.6 percent to 5 397.

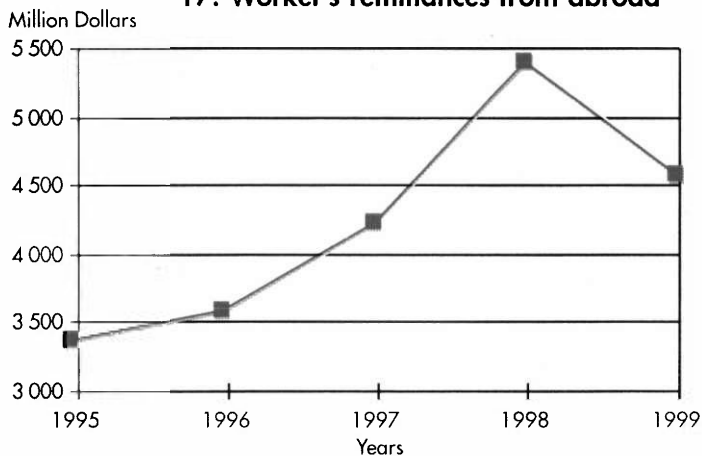
89. Workers' remittances from abroad

Million Dollars

Months	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total	3 365	3 590	4 229	5 397	4 576
January	229	427	271	352	405
February	270	271	215	291	408
March	262	196	279	412	368
April	241	267	234	345	374
May	273	299	291	427	405
June	391	243	372	484	426
July	388	375	457	437	448
August	329	322	457	468	430
September	311	370	511	576	330
October	284	280	393	539	290
November	217	244	312	515	312
December	170	296	437	551	380

Source: Central Bank of Turkey

17. Worker's remittances from abroad



For data, see table 89.

MONEY AND BANKING

90. Exchange rates

TL/ Foreign currency

	Us Dollars		Deutsche Mark		French Franc		Pound Sterling	
	Buying	Selling	Buying	Selling	Buying	Selling	Buying	Selling
1979	35	36	20	21	9	9	79	81
1980	89	91	45	46	20	20	210	214
1981	132	135	58	60	23	24	250	255
1982	185	189	78	80	28	28	301	307
1983	280	286	102	104	33	34	401	409
1984	443	447	141	143	46	47	516	521
1985	574	580	233	236	76	77	827	835
1986	756	760	388	390	117	118	1 109	1 115
1987	1 018	1 023	638	642	188	189	1 893	1 902
1988	1 813	1 817	1 023	1 025	300	301	3 276	3 283
1989	2 311	2 316	1 365	1 367	399	400	3 731	3 738
1990	2 927	2 933	1 948	1 951	573	574	5 613	5 624
1991	5 075	5 085	3 340	3 347	978	980	9 482	9 501
1992	8 556	8 573	5 303	5 313	1 557	1 560	12 958	12 984
1993	14 458	14 487	8 348	8 364	2 459	2 464	21 370	21 413
1994	38 418	38 495	24 683	24 732	7 143	7 157	59 663	59 783
1995	61 054	61 361	41 627	42 814	439	12 502	94 952	95 429
1996	107 505	108 045	69 073	69 420	20 481	20 584	181 533	182 445
1997	204 750	205 740	114 240	114 790	34 120	34 316	338 870	340 640
1998	312 720	314 230	187 340	188 240	55 843	56 163	522 790	525 520
1999	540 098	542 703	277 169	278 506	82 642	83 041	872 501	877 062
2000	671 765	675 004	316 265	317 790	94 299	94 754	993 878	999 073

Source: Central Bank of Turkey.

Note: End of period

MONEY AND BANKING

91. Gold prices

A. Minimum B. Maximum C. Average

Turkish Liras

Year	"Resol" gold (1)			"Cumhuriyet" gold (1)			Ingot gold (2)		
	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
1973	459	482	470	288	312	299	42	47	44
1974	669	720	695	482	541	509	69	78	74
1975	833	871	853	575	623	597	81	87	84
1976	960	1 225	1 085	460	575	518	79	69	74
1977	1 120	2 700	1 556	525	1 090	705	80	142	100
1978	2 300	3 425	2 937	970	2 500	1 329	133	285	183
1979	3 500	8 100	5 432	2 500	7 200	3 688	283	890	492
1980	7 500	13 800	11 449	7 250	13 450	10 533	935	1 930	1 543
1981	10 500	13 800	12 094	10 100	13 480	11 292	1 520	1 880	1 611
1982	11 200	21 800	14 548	11 400	22 800	14 227	1 700	3 500	2 123
1983	20 900	27 500	25 051	21 500	28 500	25 607	3 050	4 100	3 595
1984	27 541	32 000	30 307	26 766	31 000	29 736	4 028	4 700	4 439
1985	31 750	46 000	38 769	30 133	42 300	36 888	4 560	6 180	5 483
1986	48 000	93 000	68 390	44 675	72 250	58 816	6 733	10 014	8 427
1987	95 000	142 500	109 702	71 263	123 500	91 678	10 433	18 100	13 325
1988	142 750	168 400	155 150	126 500	162 800	141 158	18 763	24 490	20 987
1989	166 000	236 400	191 425	162 500	208 200	176 101	24 513	30 640	26 353
1990	227 667	277 500	253 455	203 500	236 500	218 014	30 088	35 563	32 531
1991	281 250	425 000	356 517	254 750	396 750	329 833	37 788	59 325	49 202
1992	434 000	654 000	560 327	412 200	614 600	516 312	61 980	91 820	77 262
1993	688 750	1 255 000	986 736	635 250	1 197 500	892 021	94 275	176 375	130 143
1994	1 387 500	3 162 500	2 536 042	1 366 250	3 064 000	2 460 917	201 625	459 300	366 306
1995	3 300 000	5 130 000	4 027 500	3 325 000	4 990 000	3 908 146	490 000	718 600	571 010
1996	5 575 000	8 850 000	7 124 917	5 387 500	8 500 000	6 956 458	777 750	1 251 000	1 017 758
1997	8 940 000	13 500 000	11 525 417	8 720 000	12 780 000	10 986 667	1 285 200	1 875 600	1 614 225
1998	13 840 000	20 875 000	18 124 166	13 440 000	19 462 500	16 905 000	1 979 000	2 868 750	2 487 020
1999	21 500 000	32 925 000	27 503 125	20 150 000	32 350 000	25 510 833	2 981 250	4 826 000	3 778 979

Source: Central Bank of Turkey.

Note: Data represents free market prices.

(1) Weight is 7.21657 grams and standard of fineness is 916 2/3

(2) Price of 1 gram.

PRICE INDEXES

92. Wholesale price index numbers

A. Total B. Public C. Private

1994 = 100

		1997	1998	1999	2000
All items	A	595.0	1 022.4	1 564.9	2 369.9
	B	596.5	944.8	1 617.5	2 740.8
	C	594.6	1 045.8	1 549.1	2 258.0
Agriculture, hunting, forestry, and fishing	A	724.2	1 352.6	1 918.3	2 647.1
	B	-	-	-	-
	C	724.2	1 352.6	1 918.3	2 647.1
Mining and quarrying	A	618.9	919.8	1 494.0	2 594.6
	B	624.0	887.0	1 510.5	2 767.3
	C	605.2	1 007.5	1 449.8	2 131.9
Manufacturing	A	556.9	928.2	1 458.9	2 277.7
	B	606.9	954.2	1 649.3	2 838.1
	C	541.0	919.9	1 398.2	2 099.2
Electricity, gas and water	A	541.9	930.8	1 533.0	2 330.4
	B	541.9	930.8	1 533.0	2 330.4
	C	-	-	-	-

93. Urban areas consumer price index numbers

1994 = 100

	1997	1998	1999	2000
All items	629.8	1 163.0	1 917.5	2 970.4
Food, beverages-tobacco	637.2	1 162.0	1 727.1	2 586.6
Clothing and footwear	641.0	1 150.9	1 751.8	2 489.0
Housing	630.9	1 200.5	2 238.3	3 668.8
House furniture	517.8	940.4	1 489.5	2 270.2
Health	637.4	1 292.0	2 309.2	3 663.8
Transportation	704.6	1 243.3	2 120.7	3 350.6
Entertainment and culture	603.7	1 167.7	1 876.0	2 605.6
Education expenses	652.0	1 351.6	2 515.1	3 827.1
Restaurant, pastry shop and hotel	655.0	1 269.9	2 153.3	3 274.8
Goods and services	626.0	1 064.4	1 638.0	2 632.4

PRICE INDEXES

A comparison of December of the previous year, wholesale price indexes (base year 1994) in 2000 show an increase of 32.7 percent overall. This increase was 24.7 percent in the public sector and 35.7 percent in the private sector.

94. Percentage rates of change in the wholesale price index (%)

[Compared with December of the previous year]

A. Total B. Public C. Private

1994 = 100

	1997	1998	1999	2000
All items				
A	91.0	54.3	62.9	32.7
B	97.5	35.6	117.7	24.7
C	89.0	60.1	48.4	35.7
Agriculture				
A	96.5	71.9	30.0	39.8
B	-	-	-	-
C	96.5	71.9	30.0	39.8
Mining				
A	72.6	34.0	94.1	46.1
B	73.9	27.5	112.8	47.9
C	69.0	52.0	50.8	40.1
Manufacturing				
A	91.2	47.1	76.7	29.4
B	108.5	29.8	130.0	20.2
C	85.4	53.6	59.7	33.6
Electricity, gas and water				
A	64.1	69.9	71.3	37.4
B	64.1	69.9	71.3	37.4
C	-	-	-	-

In 2000, increase in total wholesale price index was 39.8 percent for agriculture, 46.1 percent for mining, 37.4 percent for electricity, gas and water and 29.4 percent for manufacturing.

PRICE INDEXES

The average increase the wholesale price index over the twelve months period ending in December 2000 was 51.4 percent, 69.4 in the public sector and 45.8 percent in the private sector.

95. Percentage rates of change in the wholesale price index (%)

[Compared with average of 12 months periods]

A. Total B. Public C. Private

1994 = 100

	1997	1998	1999	2000
All items				
A	81.8	71.8	53.1	51.4
B	85.5	58.4	71.2	69.4
C	80.7	75.9	48.1	45.8
Agriculture				
A	86.9	86.8	41.8	38.0
B	-	-	-	-
C	86.9	86.8	41.8	38.0
Mining				
A	76.2	48.6	62.4	73.7
B	77.8	42.2	70.3	83.2
C	72.0	66.5	43.9	47.0
Manufacturing				
A	80.6	66.7	57.2	56.1
B	89.7	57.2	72.8	72.1
C	77.6	70.0	52.0	50.1
Electricity, gas and water				
A	71.8	71.8	64.7	52.0
B	71.8	71.8	64.7	52.0
C	-	-	-	-

PRICE INDEXES

96. Percentage rates of change of the urban areas consumer prices index by main expenditure groups (%)

[Compared with December of the previous year]

1994 = 100

	1997	1998	1999	2000
All items	99.1	69.7	68.8	39.0
Food, beverages, tobacco	117.3	60.6	55.0	33.0
Clothing and footwear	80.5	68.7	44.7	35.8
Housing	88.0	86.8	89.3	46.3
House furniture	84.4	67.8	57.1	43.5
Health	85.0	99.6	71.1	51.0
Transportation	105.3	53.4	93.9	27.7
Entertainment and culture	107.2	63.6	58.5	36.6
Education expenses	99.6	94.6	79.7	27.5
Restaurant, pastry shop and hotel	101.2	79.8	58.8	45.9
Goods and services	104.3	49.3	60.7	48.3

97. Percentage rates of change of the urban areas consumer prices index by main expenditure groups (%)

[Compared with average of 12 months periods]

1994 = 100

	1997	1998	1999	2000
All items	85.7	84.6	64.9	54.9
Food, beverages, tobacco	92.5	82.3	48.6	49.8
Clothing and footwear	74.9	79.6	52.2	42.1
Housing	82.2	90.3	86.4	63.9
House furniture	71.8	81.6	58.4	52.4
Health	87.3	102.7	78.7	58.7
Transportation	93.6	76.4	70.6	58.0
Entertainment and culture	76.0	93.4	60.6	38.9
Education expenses	80.8	107.3	86.1	52.2
Restaurant, pastry shop and hotel	83.8	93.8	69.6	52.1
Goods and services	102.5	70.0	53.9	60.7

INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

28. Types of consumption expenditures by quintiles ordered by income, Turkey 1994

[Monthly average]

Million TL

	Income groups according to quintiles ordered by household income					
	Total	First % 20	Second % 20	Third % 20	Fourth % 20	Fifth % 20
Number of household	13 342 055	2 668 411	2 668 411	2 668 411	2 668 411	2 668 411
Total consumption expenditure	123 463 774	10 547 994	15 549 100	20 197 578	27 219 689	49 949 413
Food, beverage and tobacco	43 975 893	5 362 507	7 320 951	8 561 184	9 985 888	12 745 365
Clothing and footwear . . .	11 056 548	711 499	1 212 803	1 810 420	2 596 313	4 725 513
Housing and rent	28 196 888	2 578 994	3 654 669	4 655 574	6 198 037	11 109 614
House furnishing	11 133 286	556 069	1 183 765	1 628 438	2 326 637	5 438 376
Health	3 206 143	275 048	378 886	519 219	645 510	1 387 480
Transportation	10 844 187	363 874	580 743	1 039 178	2 469 661	6 390 731
Entertainment and culture	2 843 279	111 961	190 188	424 579	574 674	1 541 877
Education	1 768 772	38 873	125 934	165 984	317 521	1 120 460
Hotels, restaurant and pastry shops	3 578 256	224 112	331 311	488 658	676 551	1 857 625
Various good and services	6 860 522	325 057	569 852	904 344	1 428 897	3 632 372

According to 1994 Household Income and Consumption Survey, for whole Turkey the highest consumption on food, drink and tobacco 35.6 percent and the lowest consumption on education 1.4 percent.

According to quintiles ordered by household income, the highest consumption was in the fifth group with 40.5 percent, the lowest consumption was in the first group with 8.5 percent.

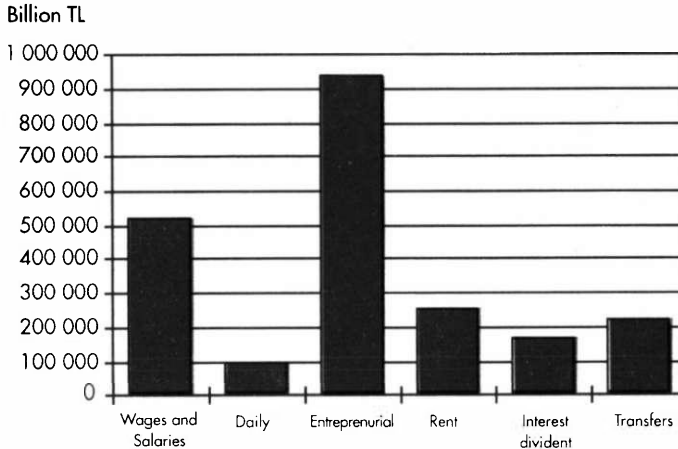
INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

According to the 1994 Households Income and Consumption Survey, 56 percent of households are in urban areas and 44 percent are in rural areas.

Consumption expenditure for urban areas was higher than for rural areas.

On average, the largest share of urban household income was spent on food, the second largest share was spent on housing, and the other expenditures in descending order: transportation, households furniture, clothing and footwear various goods and services, hotel, restaurants and pastry shop, culture, entertainment, health and education. In rural areas, the largest share of income is spent on food, then housing, clothing and footwear, household furniture, transportation, various good and services, health, hotel, restaurants and pastry shop, culture, entertainment and education.

18. Household income types 1994



For data, see table 99.

INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

99. Household consumption expenditures and income types, 1994

	Total	Urban	Rural
Households			
Number	13 342 055	7 487 766	5 854 289
%	100.00	56.12	43.88
Consumption expenditures (Million TL)			
Food, beverage and tobacco	43 975 893	25 130 337	18 845 556
Clothing and footwear	11 056 548	7 363 470	3 693 078
Housing and rent	28 196 888	20 280 172	7 916 716
House furnishing	11 133 286	7 610 168	3 523 117
Health	3 206 143	2 167 210	1 038 933
Transportation	10 844 187	7 795 315	3 048 872
Culture and entertainment	2 843 279	2 239 249	604 029
Education	1 768 772	1 527 214	241 558
Hotel, restaurant and pastry shop	3 578 256	2 623 713	954 543
Various good and services	6 860 522	5 108 086	1 752 436
Total income (Billion TL)	2 209 363	1 521 722	687 641
Wages and salaries			
Daily	524 442	416 805	107 637
Total entrepreneurial	101 340	69 247	32 093
Agriculture	936 160	506 278	429 882
Manufacturing industry	368 095	39 130	328 965
Construction	97 092	82 833	14 259
Trade	38 847	35 946	2 901
Service	317 633	256 341	61 292
Rent	114 492	92 027	22 465
Rent	256 079	211 078	45 001
Interest dividend	169 628	161 610	8 017
Transfers	221 714	156 704	65 010

SOCIAL SECURITY

100. Establishments and number of employees covered by the Social Insurance Institution

Establishments and insured persons	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Establishments (1)	724 427	759 342	781 911	813 010	769 674
Public sector	25 461	24 773	25 024	28 202	20 263
Private sector	698 966	734 569	756 887	784 808	749 411
Employees insured (2)	4 410 744	4 624 330	5 066 745	5 558 582	5 005 403
Male	4 049 176	4 154 003	4 567 456	5 015 106	4 040 172
Female	361 568	470 327	499 289	543 476	965 231
Public sector	906 563	902 716	897 480	1 042 616	754 791
Private sector	3 504 181	3 721 614	4 169 265	4 515 966	5 077 424

Source: The Social Insurance Institution.

(1) Data relates to business establishments which submitted memoranda.

(2) Data is from September, 1.

101. Number of persons receiving monthly benefits from Bağ-Kur

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total	880 820	947 038	1 032 342	1 104 285	1 179 817
Old age benefit	498 621	543 226	590 838	634 714	674 724
Disability benefit	11 441	11 598	12 575	13 862	14 985
Widows and orphans	370 758	392 214	428 929	455 709	490 108

Source: General Directorate of Bağ-Kur

SOCIAL SECURITY

102. Number of persons receiving monthly benefits from the government employees retirement fund and type of benefits

		A. Number		B. Monthly benefits (million TL)		
		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total	A	1 001 216	1 095 939	1 161 645	1 219 266	1 289 127
	B	89 871 844	217 648 514	487 326 585	907 469 398	1 667 764 802
Retired persons	A	558 712	628 031	678 749	722 632	774 907
	B	60 590 388	155 793 446	338 654 520	666 085 446	1 239 785 766
Disabled persons	A	18 276	18 692	19 103	19 150	19 280
	B	1 807 973	3 885 999	7 825 562	14 230 503	24 688 052
Persons disabled on the job	A	5 658	6 328	6 901	7 314	7 736
	B	671 438	1 602 567	3 437 763	6 709 639	12 276 461
Widows, widowers and orphans of retired persons	A	303 236	327 377	340 459	352 182	364 903
	B	21 448 708	45 155 870	95 020 386	176 034 781	313 521 408
Widows, widowers, and orphans of disabled persons	A	17 745	18 053	18 375	18 761	19 095
	B	1 044 414	2 132 064	24 977 651	7 860 220	13 717 960
Widows, widowers, and orphans of persons disabled on the job	A	48 733	49 730	50 893	52 702	53 393
	B	3 135 705	6 501 131	12 789 790	24 742 089	37 510 255
Patriotic duty and medal holders benefits	A	48 856	47 728	47 165	46 525	49 813
	B	1 173 218	2 577 437	4 620 913	11 806 720	26 264 900

Source: Government Employees Retirement Fund.

Note: The number of Retired persons which, belong to other Social Security Institution are not included.

HEALTH

In 1995, the number of in-patient institutions was 1009. This number increased 16.1 percent by 1999 to 1 171 institutions. In 1994, the number of out-patient institutions was 17 668 by 1999 this number had increased 5.9 percent to 18 803.

In 1995, the number of family planning centers was 88; by 1999 this number increased 25 percent to 110.

103. In-patient and out-patient medical institutions

Medical institutions	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
General total	18 677	18 942	19 240	19 441	19 474
In-patient institutions	1 009	1 034	1 078	1 138	1 171
Hospital (1)	853	883	930	987	1 018
Health center	156	151	148	151	153
Out-patient institutions Total	17 668	17 908	18 162	18 303	18 303
Health unit	4 927	5 167	5 366	5 538	5 614
Village health house	11 888	11 877	11 905	11 881	11 766
Dispensary (2)	447	449	457	461	473
Maternity and child health	268	273	280	283	288
Training center for family planning	88	90	105	105	110
Public health center	50	52	49	35	52

Source: The Ministry of Health.

(1) Covers non-military public and private hospitals.

(2) Dispensaries, because of the small number of in-patient facilities, are classified as out-patient institutions and include skin and venereal disease dispensaries and sick boys for local governments, municipalities, associations, work places, and foreign organizations.

HEALTH

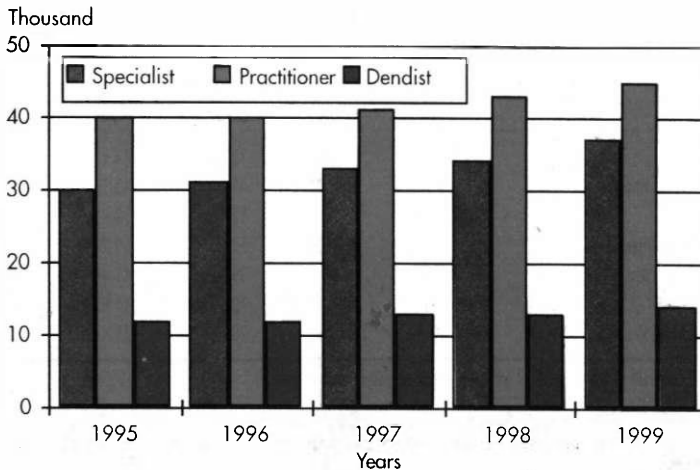
104. Treatment provided by in-patient institutions

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
In-patient institutions	1 009	1 034	1 078	1 138	1 171
Number of beds	136 072	139 919	144 984	148 987	153 465
Persons under treatment ..	79 747 288	83 650 587	92 910 826	100 368 922	107 531 858
Out-patient	75 870 768	79 566 585	88 503 739	95 728 565	102 667 724
In-patient	3 876 520	4 084 002	4 407 087	4 640 357	4 864 134

Source: The Ministry of Health.

Note: Military Hospitals are excluded.

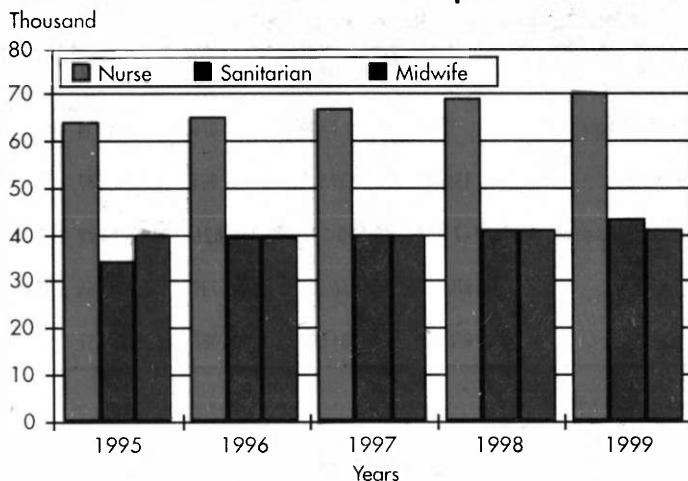
19. Number of physicians



For data, see table 105.

HEALTH

20. Number of health personnel



For data, see table 105.

105. Number of health personnel

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Specialist	29 846	31 126	32 511	34 189	36 854
General practitioner (1) ...	39 503	39 821	41 148	43 155	45 134
Dentist	11 717	12 406	12 737	13 421	14 226
Registered nurse (2)	64 243	64 526	67 265	69 246	70 270
Sanitarian (3)	34 342	39 075	39 658	41 461	43 032
Midwife (4)	39 551	38 945	40 230	41 059	41 271
Pharmacist (5)	19 090	19 681	20 557	21 441	22 065

Note. Covers all health personnel working in public and private sectors.

(1) Practitioners also covers assistant doctors.

(2) Also covers nurses graduated from a school of nursing and assistant nurses.

(3) Covers those who have graduated from health colleges, public health high schools and health departments of village schools.

(4) Includes village widwives.

(5) Also covers pharmacists working for the Ministry of Deference.

DEMOGRAPHY

According to the 1989 Demographic Survey of Turkey, the crude birth rate was 27.69 per thousand. Broken down by region, Region 1 had the lowest crude birth rate at 23.49 per thousand, and Region 5 had the highest at 37.18 per thousand.

106. Basic demographic indicators by region, 1989

Region	Crude birth rate ‰	Crude death rate ‰	Infant mortality ‰
Total	27.69	7.79	62.30
Region 1	23.49	6.70	49.64
Region 2	25.33	7.20	54.36
Region 3	25.96	7.55	57.09
Region 4	28.68	8.84	69.07
Region 5	37.18	9.58	79.51

According to the same survey, the crude death rate was 7.79 per thousand. Region 1 had the lowest crude death rate at 6.70 per thousand and Region 5 had the highest with 9.58 per thousand. The infant mortality rate was 62.30 per thousand. By region, Region 1 had the lowest rate at 49.64 per thousand; Region 5 had the highest at 79.51 per thousand.

DEMOGRAPHY

From 1987 to 1989, the crude marriage rate steadily increased. After 1990, the rate began to decrease. This decrease is primarily attributed to a rise in the age at first marriage.

107. Number of marriages and crude marriage rate

Year	Number of marriages	Crude marriage rate %
1987	436 065	8.3
1988	448 144	8.3
1989	460 763	8.4
1990	459 907	8.2
1991	459 624	8.0
1992	436 121	7.5
1993	460 002	7.8
1994	462 415	7.7
1995	463 105	7.6
1996	486 734	7.9
1997	518 856	8.3
1998	485 035	7.6

DEMOGRAPHY

When we examine divorces according to their reported cause, incompatibility is most commonly cited cause. In 1988, 90.2 percent of all divorces cited incompatibility as their cause. By 1998, this figure had increased to 93 percent. The number of divorces citing incompatibility as their cause has increased steadily year to year.

108. Divorces by cause

Year	Total	Adultery	Attempt against life cruelty, and serious insult	Infamous crime and dishonorable conduct	Willful desertion	Insanity	Incompatibility	Other
1988	22 513	421	65	128	1 137	89	20 313	360
1989	25 376	335	37	98	950	95	23 311	550
1990	25 712	332	58	82	995	92	23 416	737
1991	27 167	271	91	72	717	92	25 497	427
1992	27 133	221	79	97	678	98	25 189	771
1993	27 725	228	103	95	777	129	25 580	813
1994	28 041	215	90	65	719	105	26 119	728
1995	28 875	176	105	69	634	122	27 096	673
1996	29 552	171	63	85	583	109	27 764	777
1997	32 717	229	112	74	675	124	30 674	829
1998	32 167	217	119	89	735	96	29 898	1 013

The second most commonly cited reason for divorce was willful desertion, and the third most commonly cited reason was adultery. Between 1988 and 1992, the number of divorces citing willful desertion and adultery as their cause decreased. In 1993 the number of divorces citing willful desertion and adultery as their cause increased 12 percent. However, in 1997 the number of divorces citing willful desertion and adultery as their cause decreased 5.3 percent in 1998.

DEMOGRAPHY

When we examine suicide we observe that for the past seven years, suicides have been concentrated in the 15-24 age group. When we break down suicides by sex, women in the younger age groups commit suicide in greater numbers than men in the younger age groups. Approximately 50 percent of all female suicides occur under the age of 25, whereas for men, 50 percent of all suicides occur under the age of 35.

109. Suicides by sex and age group

A. Total B. Male C. Female

Year		Total	Age group							
			-15	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
1992	A	1 167	54	387	241	162	118	118	54	33
	B	726	32	183	160	129	83	84	32	23
	C	441	22	204	81	33	35	34	22	10
1993	A	1 229	70	401	254	190	113	80	62	59
	B	732	30	190	161	133	78	51	43	46
	C	497	40	211	93	57	35	29	19	13
1994	A	1 536	56	495	325	236	154	136	77	57
	B	949	21	253	204	172	110	96	59	34
	C	587	35	242	121	64	44	40	18	23
1995	A	1 460	52	500	320	220	139	94	90	45
	B	907	21	242	213	156	112	65	64	34
	C	553	31	258	107	64	27	29	26	11
1996	A	1 815	68	653	390	252	181	132	85	54
	B	1 122	30	318	260	182	134	98	66	34
	C	693	38	335	130	70	47	34	19	20
1997	A	1 990	129	700	452	263	156	140	95	55
	B	1 156	56	320	266	183	117	109	68	37
	C	834	73	380	186	80	39	31	27	18
1998*	A	1 890	66	661	418	306	193	100	92	54
	B	1 125	22	306	263	221	139	69	65	40
	C	765	44	355	155	85	54	31	27	14

DEMOGRAPHY

110. Deaths by main cause

[In provincial and district centers]

Cause of death	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998*
Total	163 232	169 856	164 534	168 060	175 429
Heart disease	68 133	70 187	66 851	66 909	63 465
Malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and haematopoietic tissue	17 794	18 380	19 091	20 086	22 003
Symptoms and ill-defined conditions	14 220	14 292	15 113	15 572	15 680
Cerebrovascular disease	10 108	11 026	11 216	11 851	13 392
Other causes of perinatal mortality	8 474	9 222	7 469	6 975	5 764
Meningococcal infections	2 229	2 298	3 348	3 242	3 897
Motor vehicle accidents	2 725	2 807	2 734	2 746	2 996
Diabetes mellitus	1 794	2 246	2 114	2 366	3 008
All other diseases and accidents	37 755	39 398	36 598	38 313	45 224

The major cause of death in Turkey is heart attack. Malignant neoplasm, including neoplasm of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissue is the second most common cause of death, and symptoms and ill-defined conditions is the third most common cause.



Bodrum castle, BODRUM

ENVIRONMENT

111. Average concentrations of sulphurdioxide and particulate matter in winter season (October-March) of selected provincial centers, the rate of change from the same period of the previous year

	1997 - 1998		1998 - 1999		1999-2000	
	Average ug/m ³	The rate of change %	Average ug/m ³	The rate of change %	Average ug/m ³	The rate of change %
Sulphurdioxide (1)						
Ankara	59	-14	37	-37	66	78
Antalya	63	11	68	8	68	-
Bursa (City center) ..	79	-16	81	3	76	-6
Diyarbakır	120	9	111	-10	110	-1
Erzurum	216	52	149	-31	..	..
Istanbul	88	-20	64	-27	57	-11
Izmir	58	-30	67	16	..	..
Konya	116	-26	237	104	112	-53
Samsun (City center)	62	-11	53	-15	41	-23
Sivas	147	-1	86	-41	103	20
Particulate matter (2)						
Ankara	80	-8	62	-23	84	35
Antalya	81	9	101	25	100	-1
Bursa (City center) ..	58	115	44	-24	58	32
Diyarbakır	119	7	112	-8	111	-1
Erzurum	100	33	61	-39	..	..
Istanbul	77	-8	68	-12	63	-7
Izmir	29	-60	..	..	..	..
Konya	91	82	76	-16	102	34
Samsun (City center)	27	-13	25	-7	27	8
Sivas	124	6	102	-18	130	27

Source: The Ministry of Health

(1) The average SO₂ winter season limit value is 250 ug/m³

(2) The average particulate matter limit value in winter is 200 ug/m³.



International İstanbul festival, İSTANBUL

EDUCATION AND CULTURE

112. Teachers, enrollment and graduates in educational institution

		A. Number of schools	B. Teachers (4)	C. Enrollment	D. Graduates (5)	
Educational Institutions		1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99*
Pre-school (1)	A	5 169	5 600	6 082	6 563	6 868
	B	9 098	9 771	9 971	10 376	10 979
	C	148 088	158 354	174 710	182 533	204 461
Primary schools (1) (6)	A	48 429	49 240	47 313	-	-
	B	233 073	231 900	217 131	-	-
	C	6 466 648	6 403 300	6 389 060	-	-
	D	1 194 313	1 177 790	1 147 311	-	-
Primary education	A	-	-	-	47 365	45 112
	B	-	-	-	302 254	317 790
	C	-	-	-	9 084 635	9 625 455
	D	-	-	-	719 459	...
General junior high schools (1) (2) (6)	A	7 993	8 493	8 844	-	-
	B	64 520	70 345	71 808	-	-
	C	2 318 915	2 296 386	2 269 620	-	-
	D	714 306	696 359	733 484	-	-
General high schools (1) (2)	A	2 137	2 196	2 300	2 412	2 598
	B	68 839	71 105	71 514	68 853	71 344
	C	1 155 827	1 201 138	1 158 095	1 166 195	1 282 605
	D	269 860	315 710	385 228	262 709	...
Vocational and technical Junior high schools (1) (2) (6)	A	904	892	986	-	-
	B	351	316	356	-	-
	C	356 071	349 054	352 974	-	-
	D	99 386	93 480	96 053	-	-
Vocational and technical high schools (1) (2)	A	2 576	2 791	3 060	3 212	3 367
	B	68 893	74 136	75 151	71 766	74 559
	C	894 738	961 727	980 283	963 774	998 071
	D	237 570	235 414	241 695	186 211	...
Universities and other higher education (3)	A	741	817	863	937	1 006
	B	44 086	50 259	53 805	56 401	60 129
	C	1 107 320	1 160 688	1 222 362	1 330 241	1 382 149
	D	135 346	149 130	168 204	190 321	...

(1) Public and private schools are included.

(2) The teacher who are not qualified teacher but are teaching are included in the number of teacher.

(3) Data is provided by the Council of Higher Education.

(4) Teacher at pre-school which is affiliated primary school is shown both at pre-school and primary school. Teacher of practical pre-school which is affiliated vocational and technical high school for girls is shown both at pre-school and vocational Technical High School.

(5) Also covers those who have graduated from outside.

(6) It has been undergone 8-year compulsory education with law no. 4306 dated 18-August 1997 since 1997-1998 school year.

EDUCATION AND CULTURE

113. Schools, enrollment and teachers on the permanent staffs, by type of school, 1998-99

Type of school	School	The ratio in total school %	Student	The ratio in total enrollment %	Teachers on the permanent staff (1)	The ratio in total teachers on the permanent staff %
Primary Education	45 112	-	9 613 325	-	317 790	-
Public (5)	44 443	98.52	9 449 429	98.30	307 713	96.83
Primary education schools	42 576	94.38	8 991 134	93.41	303 056	95.36
Regional boarding primary education school	172	0.38	86 837	0.90	3 373	1.06
Opening education in primary education school	-	-	65 924	-	-	-
Special education primary school	79	0.18	8 340	0.09	1 258	0.40
Within high school	354	0.78	46 086	0.48	(2)	-
Within Anatolia high school	390	0.86	122 715	1.27	(2)	-
Within technical school for boys	19	0.04	2 964	0.03	(2)	-
Within technical school for girls	238	0.53	7 669	0.08	26	0.01
Within trade and tourism high school	11	0.02	957	0.01	(2)	-
Within religious education school	594	1.32	116 277	1.21	(2)	-
Within conservatory education schools	10	0.02	526	0.01	(2)	-
Private	669	1.48	163 896	1.70	10 077	3.17
High School (General + Vocational)	5 965	-	2 280 676	-	145 903	-
General high school	2 598	43.55	1 282 605	56.24	71 344	48.90
Public	2 171	83.56	1 224 351	95.46	60 954	41.78
High school	1 583	60.93	885 647	69.05	46 770	32.06
Evening high school (3)	-	-	76	0.01	0	0.00
Anatolia high school	403	15.51	109 914	8.57	10 863	7.45

Note It has undergone 8 year compulsory education with law no.4 306 dated 18 August 1997 since 1997-1998 school year.

- (1) Information on teachers is based on their appointment.
- (2) Teachers at primary education school which is under high school is included in teacher at high schools.
- (3) It was closed gradually.
- (4) Opening education high school was added to the educational system for the period 1998-99
- (5) Students of opening education high school show within their groups.

EDUCATION AND CULTURE

113. Schools, enrollment and teachers on the permanent staffs, by type of school, 1998-99 (continued)

Type of school	School	The ratio in total school %	Student	The ratio in total enrollment %	Teachers on the permanent staff (1)	The ratio in total teachers on the permanent staff %
Science high school	41	1.58	8 825	0.69	695	0.48
Anatolia teacher training high school ..	81	3.12	26 393	2.06	1 804	1.24
Anatolia fine arts high school	21	0.81	2 831	0.22	321	0.22
Comprehensive high school	42	1.62	6 314	0.49	501	0.34
Opening education high school (4)	-	-	184 351	14.37	-	-
Private	427	16.44	58 254	4.54	10 390	7.12
Vocational and technical high school	3 367	56.45	998 071	43.76	74 559	51.10
Public	3 347	99.41	995 860	99.78	74 370	99.75
Technical education for boys (5)	1 030	30.59	381 491	38.22	24 618	33.02
Technical education for girls (5)	650	19.31	104 779	10.50	13 306	17.85
Commercial and tourism (5)	675	20.05	256 693	25.72	11 999	16.09
Religious education (5)	604	17.94	192 610	19.30	18 175	24.38
School for child with orthopedic difficulties	2	0.06	69	0.01	20	0.03
Occupational high school for deaf	8	0.24	649	0.07	54	0.07
Health Education	341	10.13	54 922	5.50	4 949	6.64
Agricultural Education	20	0.59	2 193	0.22	246	0.33
Other	17	0.50	2 454	0.25	1 003	1.35
Private	20	0.59	2 211	0.22	189	0.25

EDUCATION AND CULTURE

114. Enrollment and graduates of higher educational institutions by field of study

A. Enrollment B. Graduates

		1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
	Total	A 1 160 688	B 1 222 362	1 330 241	1 382 149	1 419 927
		B 149 130	168 204	190 321	200 582	...
Humanities	A	47 274	53 686	59 568	65 594	67 022
	B	5 728	6 843	8 993	10 361	...
Educational sciences	A	117 098	125 994	139 145	157 671	171 763
	B	20 086	22 584	25 935	29 398	...
Fine arts	A	14 080	15 235	17 104	18 111	16 588
	B	2 135	2 519	2 810	2 697	...
Law	A	21 113	21 648	22 854	23 764	23 862
	B	3 251	3 200	3 559	3 910	...
Natural sciences	A	68 123	74 405	83 185	88 019	79 198
	B	9 149	10 182	12 381	12 924	...
Social sciences	A	592 774	617 650	675 079	692 461	705 806
	B	52 703	64 632	72 220	73 263	...
Engineering	A	154 324	167 037	184 791	193 320	217 215
	B	27 418	29 770	34 614	40 689	...
Medical sciences	A	104 599	102 983	102 337	95 655	92 442
	B	21 353	19 908	20 999	17 742	...
Agriculture	A	33 251	36 444	39 635	41 201	39 848
	B	5 324	6 453	6 853	7 971	...
Other	A	8 052	7 280	6 543	6 353	6 183
	B	1 983	2 113	1 957	1 627	...

Source: Council of Higher Education.

EDUCATION AND CULTURE

115. Books and periodical publications by subject

A. Books B. Periodical publications

		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total	A	5 172	8 207	8 352	9 383	9 763
	B	2 594	2 405	2 499	2 515	2 235
General	A	323	1 024	645	835	843
	B	1 366	1 080	1 186	1 319	1 482
Philosophy	A	181	255	345	455	393
	B	6	4	8	7	6
Religion, theology	A	346	654	798	863	667
	B	23	40	38	29	17
Social sciences	A	1 520	2 391	2 284	2 584	2 473
	B	794	768	770	682	435
Philology	A	85	165	215	195	281
	B	5	7	6	8	5
Basic sciences	A	127	112	108	121	97
	B	8	63	13	41	5
Applied sciences	A	695	858	1 109	808	1 152
	B	194	227	225	218	150
Fine arts, sports, tourism	A	161	332	242	319	318
	B	131	145	181	149	91
Literature	A	1 175	1 690	1 765	2 098	2 520
	B	46	54	56	41	30
History, geography, biography	A	559	726	841	1 105	1 019
	B	21	17	16	21	14

Source: Directorate for the Compilation of Printed Works and Pictures within the Ministry of Culture.

Note: Data on books also covers the publications of official institutions.

EDUCATION AND CULTURE

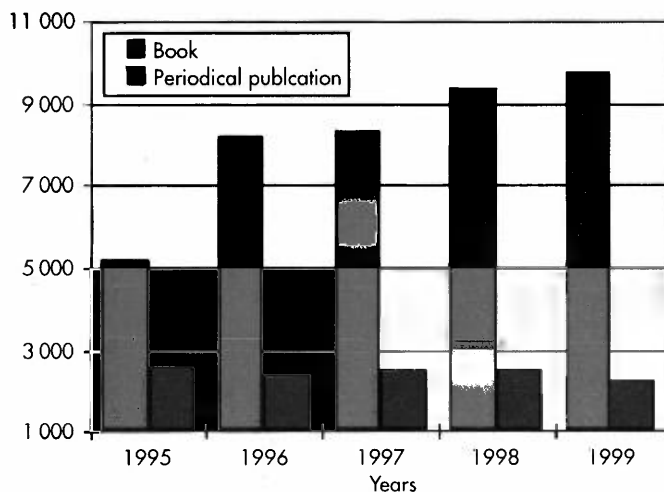
116. Libraries, books and library users

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
National libraries					
Number	1	1	1	1	1
Books	933 114	947 254	966 672	987 166	1 001 090
Library users ..	353 244	306 759	355 993	369 676	447 568
Public libraries					
Number	1 086	1 123	1 158	1 185	1 220
Books	10 687 293	10 992 459	11 377 134	11 704 920	12 040 478
Library users ..	22 478 681	27 766 549	22 376 532	20 318 223	20 130 593
Children's libraries					
Number	85	83	75	74	72
Books	483 427	484 284	450 380	442 859	447 694
Library users ..	1 033 761	875 011	921 927	757 354	767 880

Source: National Library, Public and Children's Libraries.

Note: School and University libraries are not included.

21. Books and periodical publication



For data, see table 115.

JUSTICE

117. New cases decided by type of court

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Constitutional Court	171	188	227	220	136
Court of Jurisdictional Disputes	142	159	138	143	120
Supreme Court	440 103	402 102	404 417	397 081	400 741
Court of State Security	13 585	12 911	14 348	13 033	13 182
High Criminal Court	66 669	71 837	79 090	85 495	92 332
Criminal Court of General Jurisdiction ..	740 965	766 979	858 052	947 105	1 081 611
Peace Court of Criminal Jurisdiction ...	525 034	560 857	490 418	594 726	663 009
Traffic	19 940	22 314	(1) 7 205	(1) 20 795	(1) 25 200
Court of Enforcement (Criminal)	473 991	430 188	452 231	556 439	740 861
Juvenile Court	9 349	9 734	10 411	11 195	11 444
Civil Court of General Jurisdiction	799 910	763 446	730 787	759 952	766 701
Basic Commercial Court	59 626	53 640	58 815	85 357	69 765
Labour Court	158 973	117 634	110 431	116 880	131 216
Peace Court of Civil Jurisdiction	467 165	495 131	544 571	553 419	538 905
Land Registration Court	115 682	104 231	91 477	82 038	70 075
Court of Enforcement (civil)	115 117	106 677	107 448	119 461	144 202
Council of State	111 212	118 477	120 860	127 007	133 313
District Administrative Court	22 151	14 465	8 905	5 573	16 426
Administrative Court	111 478	100 101	94 170	91 803	96 936
Tax Court	99 831	85 255	67 182	58 272	61 800
Enforcement Office	4 924 967	4 465 076	4 373 013	4 805 276	5 680 110

Note. Also covers cases of previous years

(1) On 17 October 1996 the Highway Traffic Law with the Law No. 2918 were altered and penalties in some Laws were transformed into administrative fine.

TOURISM

118. Foreign travel receipts and expenditures

Million Dollars

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999*
Receipts	4 957	5 650	7 002	7 177	5 203
Expenditures	-911	-1 265	-1 716	-1 754	-1 471
Balance of foreign travel	4 046	4 385	5 286	5 423	3 732

Source: Central Bank.

119. Foreigners arriving by country group

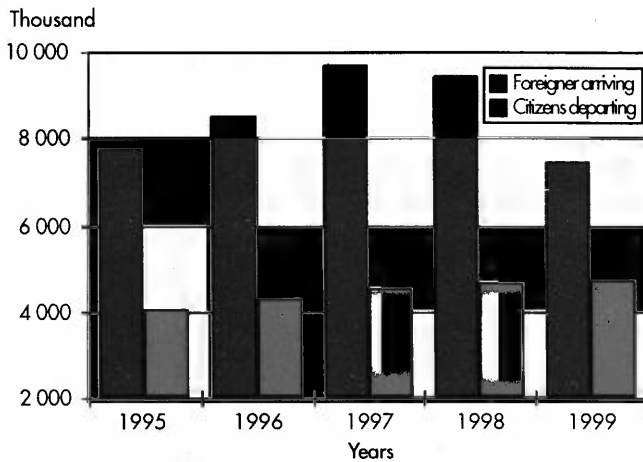
Country group	1996		1997		1998		1999*	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total	8 536 778	100.0	9 712 510	100.0	9 431 280	100.0	7 487 365	100.0
OECD countries	5 126 066	60.0	6 038 146	62.2	5 841 786	61.9	4 172 207	55.7
Other european countries	591 783	6.9	903 153	9.3	1 166 169	12.4	1 174 212	15.7
Common walth of								
independent states ..	1 619 290	19.0	1 556 579	16.0	1 299 714	13.8	1 054 595	14.1
Asian countries	1 007 158	11.8	1 003 330	10.3	926 041	9.8	904 103	12.1
African countries	123 024	1.4	134 202	1.4	121 765	1.3	128 251	1.7
American countries ..	56 015	0.7	60 907	0.6	62 062	0.7	44 703	0.6
Ocean countries	944	0.0	609	0.0	610	0.0	371	0.0
Haimatos	12 498	0.2	15 584	0.2	13 133	0.1	8 923	0.1

Note. Data was supplied from General Directorate of Public Security.

TOURISM

The number of tourists from OECD countries decreased 28.6 percent in 1999 according to 1998, the number of tourists from the Other European Countries in increased 0.7 percent. The number of tourists from Common wealth of independent states decreased 18.9 percent, the number of tourists from Asia Countries decreased 2.4 percent.

22. Foreigners arriving and citizens departing to abroad



For data, see tables, 119, 121.

TOURISM

In 1999, 62.6 percent of tourists entered by air, 25.6 entered by road, and the remaining 11.2 entered by sea or rail.

120. Foreigners arriving and departing by means of transport

	1996		1997		1998		1999*	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Arriving ...	8 536 778	100.0	9 712 510	100.0	9 431 280	100.0	7 487 365	100.0
Sea	921 412	10.8	954 407	9.8	1 111 184	11.8	835 286	11.2
Rail	91 929	1.1	140 072	1.4	114 216	1.2	47 467	0.6
Air	6 159 469	72.2	7 040 710	72.5	6 383 982	67.7	4 686 792	62.6
Road	1 363 968	16.0	1 577 321	16.2	1 821 898	19.3	1 917 820	25.6
Departing ..	8 057 598	100.0	9 271 377	100.0	8 829 591	100.0	7 069 962	100.0
Sea	943 242	11.7	960 436	10.4	1 110 104	12.6	827 250	11.7
Rail	86 370	1.1	126 562	1.4	106 830	1.2	53 084	0.8
Air	5 756 155	71.4	6 812 389	73.4	6 172 376	69.9	4 539 233	64.2
Road	1 271 831	15.8	1 371 990	14.8	1 440 281	16.3	1 650 395	23.3

Note. Data was supplied from General Directorate of Public Security.

TOURISM

121. Citizens departing by month departure

Month	1996		1997		1998		1999*	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total	4 309 606	100.0	4 545 402	100.0	4 670 004	100.0	4 759 211	100.0
January	316 241	7.3	353 371	7.8	345 240	7.4	356 945	7.5
February	213 254	4.9	258 815	5.7	250 217	5.3	254 950	5.4
March	232 826	5.4	260 510	5.7	319 740	6.8	370 799	7.8
April	321 588	7.5	343 960	7.6	343 941	7.4	304 279	6.3
May	288 363	6.7	284 321	6.3	283 952	6.1	304 517	7.0
June	272 519	6.3	285 916	6.3	274 103	5.9	274 412	5.7
July	381 985	8.7	417 651	9.2	414 849	8.9	487 310	10.1
August	809 991	18.8	788 180	17.3	816 234	17.5	770 154	16.1
September ...	515 315	12.0	577 781	12.7	581 936	12.5	581 902	12.2
October	374 288	8.7	375 292	8.3	401 914	8.6	416 889	8.8
November ...	296 489	6.9	292 822	6.4	306 282	6.5	318 804	6.7
December ...	286 747	6.7	306 783	6.8	331 596	7.1	318 250	6.5

Note. Data was supplied from General Directorate of Public Security.

TOURISM

Most Turkish citizens traveling abroad travel in the summer months (August, September, July and October, in order of preference) a great deal of travel during this period is work-related, ie. Turkish guest workers returning to their foreign residences after a holiday in Turkey.

Most Turkish citizens traveling abroad travel by air; car travel is the second most common mode of travel.

122. Citizens departing by means of transport

	1996		1997		1998		1999*	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total	4 309 606	100.0	4 545 402	100.0	4 670 004	100.0	4 759 211	100.0
Sea	400 924	9.3	404 228	8.9	381 644	8.2	338 804	7.1
Rail	22 408	0.5	20 721	0.5	25 423	0.5	19 412	0.4
Air	2 679 150	62.2	2 943 158	64.8	2 979 500	63.8	2 947 427	61.9
Road	1 207 124	28.0	1 177 295	25.9	1 283 437	27.5	1 453 568	30.6

Note. Data was supplied from General Directorate of Public Security.

ELECTIONS

123. Results of the general election of representatives, 1983 - 1999

	A. Votes polled	B. Seats won					
			1983	1987	1991	1995	1999
Registered voters			19 767 366	26 376 926	29 979 123	34 155 981	37 495 217
Actual voters			18 238 362	24 603 541	25 157 089	29 101 469	32 656 070
Participation rate %			92.3	93.3	83.9	85.2	87.1
Votes polled by parties							
Motherland Party (ANAP)	A ...		7 833 148	8 704 335	5 862 623	5 527 288	4 122 929
	B ...		211	292	115	132	86
Republican People's Party (CHP)	A ...		-	-	-	3 011 076	2 716 094
	B ...		-	-	-	49	-
Democratic Left Party (DSP)	A ...		-	2 044 576	2 624 301	4 118 025	6 919 670
	B ...		-	-	7	76	136
True Path Party (DYP)	A ...		-	4 587 062	6 600 726	5 396 009	3 745 417
	B ...		-	59	178	135	85
People's Democracy Party (HADEP)	A ...		-	-	-	1 171 623	1 482 196
	B ...		-	-	-	-	-
Populist Party (HP)	A ...		5 285 804	-	-	-	-
	B ...		117	-	-	-	-
Reformist Democracy Party (IDP)	A ...		-	196 272	-	-	-
	B ...		-	-	-	-	-
Labour Party (İP)	A ...		-	-	-	61 428	57 607
	B ...		-	-	-	-	-
Nation Party (MP)	A ...		-	-	-	127 630	79 370
	B ...		-	-	-	-	-
Nationalist Work Party (MÇP)	A ...		-	701 538	-	-	-
	B ...		-	-	-	-	-
Nationalist Democracy Party (MDP)	A ...		4 036 970	-	-	-	-
	B ...		71	-	-	-	-
Nationalist Action Party (MHP)	A ...		-	-	-	2 301 343	5 606 583
	B ...		-	-	-	-	129
Welfare Party (RP)	A ...		-	1 717 425	4 121 355	6 012 450	-
	B ...		-	-	62	158	-

ELECTIONS

123. Results of the general election of representatives, 1983 - 1999 (continued)

A. Votes polled B. Seats won

		1983	1987	1991	1995	1999
Social Democrat Populist Party (SHP)	A	-	5 931 000	5 066 571	-	-
	B	-	99	88	-	-
Socialist Party (SP)	A	-	-	108 369	-	-
	B	-	-	-	-	-
New Democratic Action (YDH)	A	-	-	-	133 889	-
	B	-	-	-	-	-
Rebirth Party (YDP)	A	-	-	-	95 484	44 787
	B	-	-	-	-	-
New Party (YP)	A	-	-	-	36 853	-
	B	-	-	-	-	-
Freedom and Solidarity Party (ÖDP)	A	-	-	-	-	248 553
	B	-	-	-	-	-
Great Unity Party (BBP)	A	-	-	-	-	456 353
	B	-	-	-	-	-
Democracy and Peace Party (DBP)	A	-	-	-	-	24 419
	B	-	-	-	-	-
Democrat Party (DP)	A	-	-	-	-	92 093
	B	-	-	-	-	-
Changing Turkey Party (DEPAR)	A	-	-	-	-	37 376
	B	-	-	-	-	-
Labour's Party (EMEP)	A	-	-	-	-	51 756
	B	-	-	-	-	-
Democratic Turkey Party (DTP)	A	-	-	-	-	179 871
	B	-	-	-	-	-
Virtue Party (FP)	A	-	-	-	-	4 805 381
	B	-	-	-	-	111
Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)	A	-	-	-	-	127 174
	B	-	-	-	-	-
Peace Party (BP)	A	-	-	-	-	78 922
	B	-	-	-	-	-
Socialist Rule Party (SİP)	A	-	-	-	-	37 680
	B	-	-	-	-	-
Independents	A	195 588	89 421	32 721	133 895	270 265
	B	-	-	-	-	3

ELECTIONS

124. Results of local administration elections, 1984 - 1999

		Members of provincial council	Mayor of greater municipalities	Mayor	Members of municipal council
Registered voters	1984	20 187 978	3 995 970	12 341 328	12 341 328
	1989	28 077 317	7 450 605	18 090 657	18 090 657
	1994	31 960 555	10 904 360	23 366 089	23 366 089
	1999	37 429 120	13 027 329	28 889 819	28 889 819
Actual voters	1984	18 379 917	3 410 903	10 559 948	10 559 948
	1989	22 877 723	5 398 806	14 107 146	14 107 146
	1994	29 456 498	9 739 574	21 142 499	21 102 428
	1999	32 503 578	10 953 108	24 601 491	24 527 241
Participation rate %	1984	91.1	85.4	85.6	85.6
	1989	81.5	72.5	78.0	78.0
	1994	92.2	89.3	90.5	90.3
	1999	86.9	84.1	85.2	84.9
Votes polled by parties Motherland Party (ANAP)	1984	7 338 200	1 610 621	4 296 399	4 295 246
	1989	4 828 871	1 215 351	3 178 504	3 111 259
	1994	5 923 111	1 992 281	4 527 710	4 482 333
	1999	4 738 096	1 759 645	4 072 700	3 956 557
Democratic Left Party (DSP)	1989	1 998 897	449 537	870 408	890 164
	1994	2 473 705	1 026 674	1 581 599	1 649 104
	1999	5 873 769	2 010 971	3 552 236	3 755 293
True Path Party (DYP)	1984	2 344 131	144 396	1 179 082	1 189 978
	1989	5 565 657	917 878	3 155 324	3 137 522
	1994	6 048 103	1 451 809	3 774 378	3 728 521
	1994	4 159 259	769 905	2 986 988	2 896 847
Populist Party (HP)	1984	1 548 654	254 419	775 123	803 795
Reformist Democracy Party (IDP)	1989	208 775	21 425	67 189	69 195
Nationalist Work Party (MÇP)	1989	916 436	98 996	406 120	436 951
Nationalist Democracy Party (MDP)	1984	1 255 070	138 254	542 091	561 038
Welfare Party (RP)	1984	778 622	119 511	372 948	384 201
	1989	2 170 365	464 900	1 175 976	1 181 950
	1994	5 385 357	2 048 519	3 769 721	3 776 425
Social Democracy Party (SODEP)	1984	4 139 139	930 646	2 469 334	2 521 392
Social Democratic Populist Party (SHP)	1989	6 354 888	1 974 110	4 402 700	4 389 132
	1994	3 827 128	1 799 059	3 348 869	3 316 716

ELECTIONS

124. Results of local administration elections, 1984-1999 (continued)

		Members of provincial council	Mayor of greater municipalities	Mayor	Members of municipal council
Great Union Party (BBP)	1994	355 418	35 057	188 284	211 136
	1999	541 027	59 914	285 961	302 651
Republican People's Party (CHP)	1994	1 304 997	267 604	869 921	851 232
	1999	3 487 417	1 723 668	3 227 096	3 074 207
Democrat Party (DP)	1994	153 269	7 100	63 376	65 022
	1999	47 153	4 630	31 233	32 781
Labour Party (İP)	1994	79 146	16 592	32 089	32 559
	1999	66 279	12 637	20 509	20 597
Nation Party (MP)	1994	126 367	31 888	34 208	34 197
	1999	85 957	14 984	31 133	33 338
Nationalist Action Party (MHP)	1994	2 248 013	413 811	1 500 523	1 508 713
	1999	5 397 033	1 079 608	3 541 220	3 636 853
Socialist Union Party (SBP)	1994	80 573	17 297	18 403	21 011
Rebirth Party (YDP)	1994	105 752	21 979	33 875	35 754
	1999	17 439	5 776	15 071	13 523
Freedom and Solidarity Party (ÖDP)	1999	264 136	50 885	113 463	152 030
Democracy and Peace Party (DBP)	1999	6 581	2 013	3 510	3 474
Changing Turkey Party (DEPAR)	1999	3 072	341	3 344	3 110
Labour's Party (EMEP)	1999	29 511	11 521	21 498	22 398
Democratic Turkey Party (DTP)	1999	291 739	31 392	164 645	159 864
Virtue Party (FP)	1999	5 187 270	2 438 156	4 304 897	4 225 409
Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)	1999	29 669	21 290	20 013	20 203
Peace Party (BP)	1999	67 686	16 331	36 834	38 467
Socialist Rule Party (SİP)	1999	23 189	7 505	1 227	392
People's Democracy Party (HADEP)	1999	1 095 407	398 146	788 087	800 599
Democratic People's Party (DEHAP)	1999	-	206	-	115
Independents	1984	287 437	12 142	317 871	118 226
	1989	103 860	2 379	176 620	20 913
	1994	97 097	13 684	154 379	21 632
	1999	56 822	13 334	150 647	16 114